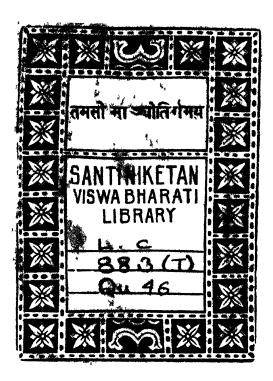
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QUINTUS SMYRNAEUS



THE FALL OF TROY

WITH AN ENGLISH TRANSLATION BY ARTHUR S. WAY, D.Lit.



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Homen's Iliad begins towards the close of the last of the ten years of the Trojan War: its incidents extend over some fifty days only, and it ends with the burial of Hector. The things which came before and after were told by other bards, who between them narrated the whole "cycle" of the events of the war, and so were called the Cyclic Poets. Of their works none have survived; but the story of what befell between Hector's funeral and the taking of Troy is told in detail, and well told, in a poem about half as long as the Iliad. Some four hundred years after Christ there lived at Smyrna a poet of whom we know scarce anything, save that his first name was Quintus. He had saturated himself with the spirit of Homer, he had caught the ring of his music, and he perhaps had before him the works of those Cyclic Poets whose stars had paled before the sun.

We have practically no external evidence as to the date or place of birth of Quintus of Smyrna, or for the sources whence he drew his materials. His date is approximately settled by two passages in

the poem, viz. vi. 531 sqq., in which occurs an illustration drawn from the man-and-beast fights of the amphitheatre, which were suppressed by Theodosius I. (379–395 A.D.); and xiii. 335 sqq., which contains a prophecy, the special particularity of which, it is maintained by Koechly, limits its applicability to the middle of the fourth century A.D.

His place of birth, and the precise locality, is given by himself in xii. 308-313, and confirmatory evidence is afforded by his familiarity, of which he gives numerous instances, with many natural features of the western part of Asia Minor.

With respect to his authorities, and the use he made of their writings, there has been more differ-Since his narrative covers the ence of opinion. same ground as the Aethiopis (Coming of Memnon) and the Iliupersis (Destruction of Troy) of Arctinus (circ. 776 B.C.), and the Little Iliad of Lesches (circ. 700 s.c.), it has been assumed that the work of Quintus "is little more than an amplification or remodelling of the works of these two Cyclic Poets." This, however, must needs be pure conjecture, as the only remains of these poets consist of fragments amounting to no more than a very few lines from each, and of the "summaries of contents" made by the grammarian Proclus (circ. 140 A.D.), which, again, we but get at second-hand through the Bibliotheca of Photius (ninth century). Now, not merely do the only descriptions of incident that are found in the fragments differ essentially from the corresponding incidents as described by Quintus, but

even in the summaries, meagre as they are, we find, as German critics have shown by exhaustive investigation, serious discrepancies enough to justify us in the conclusion that, even if Quintus had the works of the Cyclic poets before him, which is far from certain, his poem was no mere remodelling of theirs, but an independent and practically original work. Not that this conclusion disposes by any means of all difficulties. If Quintus did not follow the Cyclic poets, from what source did he draw his materials? The German critic unhesitatingly answers, "from Homer." As regards language, versification, and general spirit, the matter is beyond controversy; but when we come to consider the incidents of the story, we find deviations from Homer even more serious than any of those from the Cyclic poets. And the strange thing is, that each of these deviations is a manifest detriment to the perfection of his poem; in each of them the writer has missed, or has rejected, a magnificent opportunity. With regard to the slaying of Achilles by the hand of Apollo only, and not by those of Apollo and Paris. he might have pleaded that Homer himself here speaks with an uncertain voice (cf. Il. xv. 416-17, xxii 355-60, and xxi. 277-78). But, in describing the fight for the body of Achilles (Od. xxiv. 36 sqq.), Homer makes Agamemnon say

[&]quot;So we grappled the livelong day, and we had not refrained us then.

But Zeus sent a hurricane, stilling the storm of the battle of men."

Now, it is just in describing such natural phenomena, and in blending them with the turmoil of battle, that Quintus is in his element; yet for such a scene he substitutes what is, by comparison, a lame and impotent conclusion. Of that awful cry that rang over the sea heralding the coming of Thetis and the Nymphs to the death-rites of her son, and the panic with which it filled the host, Quintus is silent. Again, Homer (Od. iv. 274-89) describes how Helen came in the night with Deiphobus, and stood by the Wooden Horse, and called to each of the hidden warriors with the voice of his own wife. thrilling scene Quintus omits, and substitutes nothing of his own. Later on, he makes Menelaus slay Deiphobus unresisting, "heavy with wine," whereas Homer (Od. viii, 517-20) makes him offer such a magnificent resistance, that Odysseus and Menelaus together could not kill him without the help of In fact, we may say that, though there are echoes of the Iliad all through the poem, yet, wherever Homer has, in the Odyssey, given the outline-sketch of an effective scene, Quintus has uniformly neglected to develop it, has sometimes substituted something much weaker-as though he had not the Odyssey before him!

For this we have no satisfactory explanation to offer. He may have set his own judgment above Homer—a most unlikely hypothesis: he may have been consistently following, in the framework of his story, some original now lost to us: there may be more, and longer, lacunae in the text than any

editors have ventured to indicate: but, whatever theory we adopt, it must be based on mere conjecture.

The Greek text here given is that of Koechly (1850) with many of Zimmermann's emendations, which are acknowledged in the notes. Passages enclosed in square brackets are suggestions of Koechly for supplying the general sense of lacunae. Where he has made no such suggestion, or none that seemed to the editors to be adequate, the lacuna has been indicated by asterisks, though here too a few words have been added in the translation, sufficient to connect the sense.

In the notes P = Codex Parrhasianus. v = vulgata plerorumque lectio.

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The first MS. (Codex Hydruntinus) of the Posthomerica ever discovered was found in the fifteenth century by Cardinal Bessarion in a convent at Otranto in Calabria, from which circumstance the poet has been named Quintus Calaber. This MS. has been lost, but many hasty and imperfect copies were early made of it.

The most ancient, and also the best, of the extant MSS. are the Codex Parrhasianus, which is complete, and the Codex Monacensis, which contains I.-III., IV. 1-10, and

XII.

Next in value is the Codex Venetus, which is extant in a copy that belonged to Cardinal Bessarion. This MS contains the Iliad, Posthomerica, Odyssey, Hymns, and Batrachomyomachia.

PRINCIPAL TEXTS AND COMMENTARIES.

The first printed edition was that of Aldus (Venice, 1504), compiled from various imperfect transcripts of the Codex Hydruntinus. A carefully collated edition was, after thirty years' critical study, produced by Rhodomann (Hanover, 1604). Tychsen's great revision appeared in 1807 (Deux Ponts); that of Lehrs (Bibliothèque Diderot, Paris) in 1839; that of Koechly, with prolegomena and commentary (Leipsic) in 1850; that of Zimmermann, with full apparatus criticus, in 1891 (Teubner, Leipsic).

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KOINTOY

ΤΩΝ ΜΕΘ ΟΜΗΡΟΝ

ΛΟΓΟΣ ΠΡΩΤΟΣ

Εδθ' ύπο Πηλείωνι δάμη θεοείκελος "Εκτωρ καί έ πυρη κατέδαψε καὶ όστέα γαῖα κεκεύθει, δη τότε Τρώες έμιμνον ἀνὰ Πριάμοιο πόληα δειδιότες μένος ηθ θρασύφρονος Αλακίδαο. ηΰτ' ἐνὶ Ευλόχοισι βόες βλοσυροίο λέοντος έλθέμεν οὐκ ἐθέλουσιν ἐναντίαι, ἀλλὰ φέβονται ίληδὸν πτώσσουσαι ἀνὰ ῥωπήια πυκνά: ως οι ανα πτολίεθρον υπέτρεσαν όβριμον ανδρα μνησάμενοι προτέρων, οπόσων από θυμον ζαψεν θύων Ίδαίοιο περί προχοήσι Σκαμάνδρου, ήδ' όσσους φεύγοντας ύπὸ μέγα τείχος όλεσσεν, "Εκτορά θ' ώς εδάμασσε καὶ ἀμφείρυσσε πόληι, άλλους θ' ώς έδάϊξε δι' άκαμάτοιο θαλάσσης όππότε δη τὰ πρώτα φέρε Τρώεσσιν όλεθρον. των οί γε μυησθέντες άνα πτολίεθρον έμιμνον. άμφὶ δ' άρα σφίσι πένθος άνιηρὸν πεπότητο ώς ήδη στονόεντι καταιθομένης πυρί Τροίης.

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THE FALL OF TROY

BOOK I

How died for Troy the Queen of the Amazons, Penthesileia

WHEN godlike Hector by Peleides slain Passed, and the pyre had ravined up his flesh, And earth had veiled his bones, the Trojans then Tarried in Priam's city, sore afraid Before the might of stout-heart Aeacus' son: As kine they were, that midst the copses shrink From faring forth to meet a lion grim, But in dense thickets terror-huddled cower: So in their fortress shivered these to see That mighty man. Of those already dead They thought—of all whose lives he reft away As by Scamander's outfall on he rushed, And all that in mid-flight to that high wall He slew, how he quelled Hector, how he haled His corse round Troy;—yea, and of all beside Laid low by him since that first day whereon O'er restless seas he brought the Trojans doom. Ay, all these they remembered, while they stayed Thus in their town, and o'er them anguished grief Hovered dark-winged, as though that very day All Troy with shricks were crumbling down in fire.

Καὶ τότε Θερμώδοντος ἀπ' εὐρυπόροιο ῥεέθρων ήλυθε Πενθεσίλεια θεών ἐπιειμένη είδος. άμφω καὶ στονόεντος ἐελδομένη πολέμοιο 20 καὶ μέγ' άλευαμένη στυγερήν καὶ ἀεικέα φήμην, μή τις έον κατά δημον έλεγχείησι χαλέψη άμφὶ κασιγνήτης, ης είνεκα πένθος ἄεξεν, Ίππολύτης. τὴν γάρ ρα κατέκτανε κραταιώ, οὐ μὲν δή τι έκοῦσα, τιτυσκομένη δ' ἐλάφοιο. 25 τούνεκ' ἄρα Τροίης ἐρικυδέος ἵκετο γαῖαν. πρὸς δ' ἔτι οἱ τόδε θυμὸς ἀρήιος ὁρμαίνεσκεν, όφρα καθηραμένη περί λύματα λυγρά φόνοιο σμερδαλέας θυέεσσιν Έριννύας ίλάσσηται, αί οι άδελφειής κεχολωμέναι αὐτίχ' έποντο 30 άφραστοι· κείναι γάρ ἀεὶ περὶ ποσσὶν ἀλιτρῶν στρωφώντ', οὐδέ τιν' ἐστὶ θεὰς ἀλιτόνθ' ὑπαλύξαι. σὺν δέ οἱ ἄλλαι ἔποντο δυώδεκα πᾶσαι ἀγαυαί, πασαι εελδόμεναι πόλεμον καὶ αεικέα χάρμην, αι οι δμωίδες έσκον άγακλειταί περ έουσαι. 35 άλλ' άρα πασάων μέγ' ύπείρεχε Πενθεσίλεια. ώς δ' ὅτ' ἀν' οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἐν ἀστράσι δία σελήνη έκπρέπει έν πάντεσσιν άριζήλη γεγαυία αίθέρος αμφιραγέντος ύπο νεφέων εριδούπων, εὖτ' ἀνέμων εὕδησι μένος μέγα λάβρον ἀέντων 40 ως η γ' εν πάσησι μετέπρεπεν εσσυμένησιν. ένθ' ἄρ' ἔην Κλονίη Πολεμοῦσά τε Δηρινόη τε Εὐάνδρη τε καὶ 'Αντάνδρη καὶ δῖα Βρέμουσα ήδὲ καὶ Ἱπποθόη, μετὰ δ' Αρμοθόη κυανῶπις Αλκιβίη τε καὶ 'Αντιβρότη καὶ Δηριμάχεια, 45 τη δ' έπι Θερμώδωσα μέγ' έγχει κυδιόωσα.

τόσσαι άρ' αμφιέποντο δαίφρονι Πενθεσιλείη.

Then from Thermodon, from broad-sweeping streams.

Came, clothed upon with beauty of Goddesses, Penthesileia—came athirst indeed For groan-resounding battle, but yet more Fleeing abhorred reproach and evil fame, Lest they of her own folk should rail on her Because of her own sister's death, for whom Ever her sorrows waxed, Hippolytè, Whom she had struck dead with her mighty spear. Not of her will—'twas at a stag she hurled. So came she to the far-famed land of Troy. Yea, and her warrior spirit pricked her on. Of murder's dread pollution thus to cleanse Her soul, and with such sacrifice to appease The Awful Ones, the Erinnyes, who in wrath For her slain sister straightway haunted her Unseen: for ever round the sinner's steps They hover; none may 'scape those Goddesses. And with her followed twelve beside, each one A princess, hot for war and battle grim, Far-famous each, yet handmaids unto her: Penthesileia far outshone them all. As when in the broad sky amidst the stars The moon rides over all pre-eminent. When through the thunderclouds the cleaving heavens

Open, when sleep the fury-breathing winds; So peerless was she mid that charging host. Cloniè was there, Polemusa, Derinoè, Evandrè, and Antandrè, and Bremusa, Hippothoè, dark-eyed Harmothoè, Alcibiè, Derimacheia, Antibrotè, And Thermodosa glorying with the spear. All these to battle fared with warrior-souled Penthesileia: even as when descends

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οῖη δ' ἀκαμάτοιο κατέρχεται Οὐλύμποιο Ήως μαρμαρέοισιν ἀγαλλομένη φρένας ἴπποις 'Ωράων μετ' ἐϋπλοκάμων, μετὰ δέ σφισι πάσης ἐκπρέπει ἀγλαὸν εἶδος ἀμωμήτοις περ ἐούσης· τοίη Πενθεσίλεια μόλεν ποτὶ Τρώιον ἄστυ ἔξοχος ἐν πάσησιν 'Αμαζόσιν· ἀμφὶ δὲ Τρῶες πάντοθεν ἐσσύμενοι μέγ' ἐθάμβεον, εὖτ' ἐσίδοντο "Αρεος ἀκαμάτοιο βαθυκνήμιδα θύγατρα εἶδομένην μακάρεσσιν, ἐπεί ῥά οἱ ἀμφὶ προσώπο ἄμφω σμερδαλέον τε καὶ ἀγλαὸν εἶδος ὀρώρει,

μειδιόωσ' έρατεινόν, ὑπ' ὀφρύσι δ' ἰμερόεντες ὀφθαλμοὶ μάρμαιρον ἀλίγκιον ἀκτίνεσσιν, αἰδως δ' ἀμφερύθηνε παρήια, τῶν δ' ἐφύπερθε θεσπεσίη ἐπέκειτο χάρις καταειμένη ἀλκήν.

Λαοί δ' ἀμφεγάνυντο καὶ ἀχνύμενοι τὸ πάροιθεν. ώς δ' όπότ' άθρήσαντες άπ' ούρεος άγροιῶται *Ιριν ἀνεγρομένην έξ εὐρυπόροιο θαλάσσης, ομβρου δτ' ισχανόωσι θεουδέος, όππότ' άλωαλ ήδη ἀπαυαίνονται ἐελδόμεναι Διὸς ὕδωρ, όψε δ' ύπηχλύνθη μέγας οὐρανός, οἱ δ' ἐσιδόντες έσθλον σημ' ανέμοιο καὶ ὑετοῦ ἐγγὺς ἐόντος γαίρουσιν, τὸ πάροιθεν ἐπιστενάχοντες ἀρούραις. ως άρα Τρώιοι υίες, ὅτ' ἔδρακον ἔνδοθι πάτρης δεινήν Πενθεσίλειαν έπὶ πτόλεμον μεμαυίαν, γήθεον έλπωρη γαρ ότ' ές φρένας ανδρός ικηται άμφ' άγαθοῦ, στονόεσσαν άμαλδύνει κακότητα. τούνεκα καὶ Πριάμοιο νόος πολέα στενάχοντος καλ μέγ' άκηχεμένοιο περί φρεσί τυτθον ίάνθη. ώς δ' ὅτ' ἀνὴρ ἀλαοῖσιν ἐπ' ὅμμασι πολλὰ μογήσας ίμείρων ιδέειν ίερον φάος ή θανέεσθαι

Dawn from Olympus' crest of adamant, Dawn, heart-exultant in her radiant steeds Amidst the bright-haired Hours; and o'er them all, How flawless-fair soever these may be, Her splendour of beauty glows pre-eminent; So peerless amid all the Amazons Unto Trov-town Penthesileia came. To right, to left, from all sides hurrying thronged The Trojans, greatly marvelling, when they saw The tireless War-god's child, the mailed maid, Like to the Blessed Gods: for in her face Glowed beauty glorious and terrible. Her smile was ravishing: beneath her brows Her love-enkindling eyes shone like to stars, And with the crimson rose of shamefastness Bright were her cheeks, and mantled over them Unearthly grace with battle-prowess clad.

Then joyed Troy's folk, despite past agonies, As when, far-gazing from a height, the hinds Behold a rainbow spanning the wide sea, When they be yearning for the heaven-sent shower. When the parched fields be craving for the rain; Then the great sky at last is overgloomed, And men see that fair sign of coming wind And imminent rain, and seeing, they are glad, Who for their corn-fields' plight sore sighed before; Even so the sons of Troy when they beheld There in their land Penthesileia dread Afire for battle, were exceeding glad; For when the heart is thrilled with hope of good, All smart of evils past is wiped away: So, after all his sighing and his pain, Gladdened a little while was Priam's soul. As when a man who hath suffered many a pang From blinded eyes, sore longing to behold The light, and, if he may not, fain would die,

ή πόνφ ἰητήρος ἀμύμονος ήὲ θεοίο όμματ' ἀπαγλύσαντος ίδη φάος ήριγενείης, ου μεν όσον το πάροιθεν, όμως δ' άρα βαιον ιάνθη 80 πολλής εκ κακότητος, έχει δ' έτι πήματος άλγος αινον υπο βλεφάροισι λελειμμένου ως άρα δεινην υίος Λαομέδοντος ἐσέδρακε Πενθεσίλειαν παθρον μεν γήθησε, το δε πλέον εισέτι παίδων ἄχνυτ' ἀποκταμένων. ἄγε δ' εἰς ἐὰ δώματ' ἄνασσαν. 85 καί μιν προφρονέως τίεν έμπεδον εθτε θύγατρα τηλόθι νοστήσασαν έεικοστώ λυκάβαντι, καί οι δόρπον έτευξε πανείδατον, οίον έδουσι κυδάλιμοι βασιλήες, ὅτ' ἔθνεα δηώσαντες δαίνυντ' έν θαλίησιν άγαλλόμενοι περὶ νίκης. 90 δώρα δέ οἱ πόρε καλὰ καὶ ὅλβια, πολλα δ' ὑπέστη δωσέμεν, ἡν Τρώεσσι δαϊζομένοις ἐπαμύνη. ή δ' ἄρ' ὑπέσχετο ἔργον, δ οὔποτε θνητὸς ἐώλπει, δηώσειν 'Αχιλήα καὶ εὐρέα λαὸν ὀλέσσειν 'Αργείων, πυρσὸν δὲ νεῶν καθύπερθε βαλέσθαι: 95 νηπίη· οὐδέ τι ήδη ἐϋμμελίην 'Αγιλῆα, οσσον ύπέρτατος η εν ένὶ φθισήνορι γάρμη.

Τῆς δ' ώς οὖν ἐπάκουσεν ἐὐς πάϊς Ἡετίωνος ἀνδρομάχη, μάλα τοῖα φίλφ προσελέξατο θυμφ· "ἀ δειλή, τί νυ τόσσα μέγα φρονέουσ' ἀγορεύεις; 100 οὐ γάρ τοι σθένος ἐστὶν ἀταρβέϊ Πηλείωνι μάρνασθ', ἀλλὰ σοὶ ὧκα φόνον καὶ λοιγὸν ἐφήσει. λευγαλέη, τί μέμηνας ἀνὰ φρένας; ἢ νύ τοι ἄγχι ἔστηκεν Θανάτοιο τέλος καὶ δαίμονος Αἶσα.

Then at the last, by a cunning leech's skill, Or by a God's grace, sees the dawn-rose flush, Sees the mist rolled back from before his eyes,— Yea, though clear vision come not as of old, Yet, after all his anguish, joys to have Some small relief, albeit the stings of pain Prick sharply yet beneath his eyelids;—so Joyed the old king to see that terrible queen-The shadowy joy of one in anguish whelmed For slain sons. Into his halls he led the Maid. And with glad welcome honoured her, as one Who greets a daughter to her home returned From a far country in the twentieth year; And set a feast before her, sumptuous As battle-glorious kings, who have brought low Nations of foes, array in splendour of pomp, With hearts in pride of victory triumphing. And gifts he gave her costly and fair to see, And pledged him to give many more, so she Would save the Trojans from the imminent doom. And she—such deeds she promised as no man Had hoped for, even to lay Achilles low, To smite the wide host of the Argive men, And cast the brands red-flaming on the ships. Ah fool !- but little knew she him, the lord Of ashen spears, how far Achilles' might In warrior-wasting strife o'erpassed her own!

But when Andromache, the stately child
Of king Ection, heard the wild queen's vaunt,
Low to her own soul bitterly murmured she:
"Ah hapless! why with arrogant heart dost thou
Speak such great swelling words? No strength is thine
To grapple in fight with Peleus' aweless son,
Nay, doom and swift death shall he deal to thee.
Alas for thee! What madness thrills thy soul?
Fate and the end of death stand hard by thee!

*Εκτωρ γὰρ σέο πολλὸν ὑπέρτερος ἔπλετο δουρί· 105 ἀλλ' ἐδάμη κρατερός περ ἐών, μέγα δ' ἤκαχε Τρῶας,

οἴ ἐ θεὸν ὡς πάντες ἀνὰ πτόλιν εἰσορόωντο καί μοι ἔην μέγα κῦδος ἰδ' ἀντιθέοις τοκέεσσι ζωὸς ἐών ὡς εἴ με χυτὴ κατὰ γαῖα κεκεύθει, πρίν ἐ δι' ἀνθερεῶνος ὑπ' ἔγχεῖ θυμὸν ὀλέσσαι. νῦν δ' ἄρ' ἀάσπετον ἄλγος ὀῖζυρῶς ἐσάθρησα, κεῖνον ὅτ' ἀμφὶ πόληα ποδώκεες εἴρυον ἵπποι ἀργαλέως 'Αχιλῆος, ὅ μ' ἀνέρος εὖνιν ἔθηκε κουριδίου, τό μοι αἰνὸν ἄχος πέλει ἤματα πάντα."

110

'Ως φάθ' εὸν κατὰ θυμὸν εὐσφυρος 'Ηετιώνη μνησαμένη πόσιος' μάλα γὰρ μέγα πένθος ἀέξει ἀνδρὸς ἀποφθιμένοιο σαόφροσι θηλυτέρησιν.

'Η έλιος δὲ θοῆσιν έλισσόμενος περὶ δινης δύσατ' ἐς ἀκεανοῖο βαθὰν ῥόον, ἤνυτο δ' ἦώς. οἱ δ' ὅτε δὴ παύσαντο ποτοῦ δαιτός τ' ἐρατεινῆς, 120 δὴ τότε που δμφαὶ στόρεσαν θυμήρεα λέκτρα ἐν Πριάμοιο δόμοισι θρασύφρονι Πενθεσιλείη· ἡ δὲ κιοῦσ' εὕδεσκεν· ὕπνος δέ οἱ ὄσσε κάλυψε νήδυμος ἀμφιπεσών· μόλε δ' αἰθέρος ἐξ ὑπάτοιο Παλλάδος ἐννεσίησι μένος δολόεντος 'Ονείρου, 125 ὅππως μιν λεύσσουσα κακὸν Τρώεσσι γένηται οἱ τ' αὐτῆ, μεμαυῖα ποτὶ πτολέμου στροφάλιγγα.¹ καὶ τὰ μὲν ὡς ὥρμαινε δαίφρων Τριτογένεια· τῆ δ' ἄρα λυγρὸς 'Ονειρος ἐφίστατο πατρὶ ἐοικώς, καί μιν ἐποτρύνεσκε ποδάρκεος ἄντ' 'Αχιλῆος 130

¹ Zimmermann, for πτολέμοιο φάλαγγας of v.

Hector was mightier far to wield the spear Than thou, yet was for all his prowess slain, Slain for the bitter grief of Troy, whose folk The city through looked on him as a God. My glory and his noble parents' glory Was he while yet he lived—O that the earth Over my dead face had been mounded high, Or ever through his throat the breath of life Followed the cleaving spear! But now have I Looked—woe is me!—on grief unutterable, When round the city those fleet-footed steeds Haled him, steeds of Achilles, who had made Me widowed of mine hero-husband, made My portion bitterness through all my days."

So spake Ection's lovely-ankled child Low to her own soul, thinking on her lord. So evermore the faithful-hearted wife Nurseth for her lost love undying grief.

Then in swift revolution sweeping round Into the Ocean's deep stream sank the sun. And daylight died. So when the banqueters Ceased from the wine-cup and the goodly feast, Then did the handmaids spread in Priam's halls For Penthesileia dauntless-souled the couch Heart-cheering, and she laid her down to rest; And slumber mist-like overveiled her eyes Like sweet dew dropping round. From heavens' blue Slid down the might of a deceitful dream At Pallas' hest, that so the warrior-maid Might see it, and become a curse to Troy And to herself, when strained her soul to meet The whirlwind of the battle. In this wise The Trito-born, the subtle-souled, contrived: Stood o'er the maiden's head that baleful dream In likeness of her father, kindling her Fearlessly front to front to meet in fight

θαρσαλέως μάρνασθαι ένα τίον ή δ' άτουσα
γήθεεν εν φρεσι πάμπαν ότσσατο γαρ μέγα εργον
έκτελέσειν αὐτημαρ ἀνὰ μόθον ὀκρυόεντα
νηπίη ή ρ' ἐπίθησεν ὀϊζυρῷ περ 'Ονείρῷ
έσπερίῳ, δς φῦλα πολυτλήτων ἀνθρώπων
135
θέλγει ἐνὶ λεχέεσσιν ἄδην ἐπικέρτομα βάζων,
ὅς μιν ἄρ' ἐξαπάφησεν ἐποτρύνων πονέεσθαι.

'Αλλ' ὅτε δή ρ' ἐπόρουσε ροδόσφυρος ἢριγένεια, δη τότε Πενθεσίλεια μές ενθεμένη φρεσί κάρτος έξ εὐνης ἀνέπαλτο καὶ ἀμφ' ὤμοισιν ἔδυνε 140 τεύχεα δαιδαλόεντα, τά οἱ θεὸς ὤπασεν "Αρης. πρώτα μεν άρ κνήμησιν έπ' άργυφέησιν έθηκε κνημέδας χρυσέας, αί οἱ ἔσαν εὖ ἀραρυῖαι· έσσατο δ' αὐ θώρηκα παναίολον άμφὶ δ' ἄρ' ὤμοις θήκατο κυδιόωσα μέγα ξίφος, ώ πέρι πάντη 145 κουλεός εδ ήσκητο δι' άργύρου ηδ' ελέφαντος. αν δ' έλετ' ἀσπίδα διαν ἀλίγκιον ἄντυγι μήνης, η θ' υπέρ ωκεανοίο βαθυρρόου αντέλλησιν ημισυ πεπληθυία περί γναμπτήσι κεραίης. τοίη μαρμαίρεσκεν ἀάσπετον άμφὶ δὲ κρατὶ 150 θηκε κόρυν κομόωσαν έθείρησι γρυσέησιν. ως ή μεν μορόεντα περί χροί θήκατο τεύχη. ἀστεροπη δ' ἀτάλαντος ἐείδετο, την ἀπ' 'Ολύμπου ές γαίαν προίησι Διός μένος ακαμάτοιο δεικνύς ἀνθρώποισι μένος βαρυηχέος ὄμβρου 155 η πολυρροίζων ανέμων άλληκτον ιωήν.

Fleetfoot Achilles. And she heard the voice, And all her heart exulted, for she weened That she should on that dawning day achieve A mighty deed in battle's deadly toil-Ah, fool, who trusted for her sorrow a dream Out of the sunless land, such as beguiles Full oft the travail-burdened tribes of men, Whispering mocking lies in sleeping ears, And to the battle's travail lured her then! But when the Dawn, the rosy-ankled, leapt Up from her bed, then, clad in mighty strength Of spirit, suddenly from her couch uprose Penthesileia. Then did she array Her shoulders in those wondrous-fashioned arms Given her of the War-god. First she laid Beneath her silver-gleaming knees the greaves Fashioned of gold, close-clipping the strong limbs. Her rainbow-radiant corslet clasped she then About her, and around her shoulders slung, With glory in her heart, the massy brand Whose shining length was in a scabbard sheathed Of ivory and silver. Next, her shield Unearthly splendid, caught she up, whose rim Swelled like the young moon's arching chariot-rail When high o'er Ocean's fathomless-flowing stream She rises, with the space half filled with light Betwixt her bowing horns. So did it shine Unutterably fair. Then on her head She settled the bright helmet overstreamed With a wild mane of golden-glistering hairs. So stood she, lapped about with flaming mail, In semblance like the lightning, which the might, The never-wearied might of Zeus, to earth, Hurleth, what time he showeth forth to men Fury of thunderous-roaring rain, or swoop Resistless of his shouting host of winds.

αὐτίκα δ' ἐγκονέουσα διὲκ μεγάροιο νέεσθαι
δοιοὺς εἴλετ' ἄκοντας ὑπ' ἀσπίδα, δεξιτερῆ δὲ
βουπλῆγ' ἀμφίτυπου, τόν οἱ Ἑρις ὤπασε δεινὴ
θυμοβόρου πολέμοιο πελώριον ἔμμεναι ἄλκαρ. 160
τῷ ἐπικαγχαλόωσα τάχ' ἤλυθεν ἔκτοθι πύργων
Γρῶας ἐποτρύνουσα μάχην ἐς κυδιάνειραν
ἐλθέμεναι· τοὶ δ' ὧκα συναγρόμενοι πεπίθοντο
ἄνδρες ἀριστῆες, καίπερ πάρος οὐκ ἐθέλοντες
στήμεναι ἄντ' ᾿Αχιλῆος· ὁ γὰρ περιδάμνατο
πάντας.

ή δ' ἄρα κυδιάασκεν ἀάσχετον· ἔζετο δ' ἵππφ καλῷ, ὼκυτάτῷ, τόν οἱ ἄλοχος Βορέαο ὅπασεν 'Ωρείθυια πάρος Θρήκηνδε κιούση ξείνιον, ὅς τε θοῆσι μετέπρεπεν 'Αρπυίησι.
τῷ ῥα τόθ' ἐζομένη λίπεν ἄστεος αἰπὰ μέλαθρα 170 ἐσθλὴ Πενθεσίλεια· λυγραὶ δέ μιν ὀτρύνεσκον Κῆρες ὀμῶς πρώτην τε καὶ ὑστατίην ἐπὶ δῆριν ἐλθέμεν· ἀμφὶ δὲ Τρῶες ἀνοστήτοισι πόδεσσι πολλοὶ ἔποντ' ἐπὶ δῆριν ἀναιδέα τλήμονι κούρη ἰλαδόν, ἡτῦτε μῆλα μετὰ κτίλον, ὅς θ' ἄμα πάντων 175 νισσομένων προθέησι δαημοσύνησι νομῆος· ὡς ἄρα τῆ γ' ἐφέποντο βίη μέγα μαιμώωντες Τρῶες ἐϋσθενέες καὶ 'Αμαζόνες ὀβριμόθυμοι.
ἡ δ' οἵη Τριτωνίς, ὅτ' ἤλυθεν ἄντα Γιγάντων,

Then in hot haste forth of her bower to pass Caught she two javelins in the hand that grasped Her shield-band; but her strong right hand laid hold

On a huge halberd, sharp of either blade, Which terrible Eris gave to Ares' child To be her Titan weapon in the strife That raveneth souls of men. Laughing for glee Thereover, swiftly flashed she forth the ring Of towers. Her coming kindled all the sons Of Troy to rush into the battle forth Which crowneth men with glory. Swiftly all Hearkened her gathering-cry, and thronging came, Champions, yea, even such as theretofore Shrank back from standing in the ranks of war Against Achilles the all-ravager. But she—in pride of triumph on she rode Throned on a goodly steed and fleet, the gift Of Oreithyia, the wild North-wind's bride, Given to her guest the warrior-maid, what time She came to Thrace, a steed whose flying feet Could match the Harpies' wings. Riding thereon Penthesileia in her goodlihead Left the tall palaces of Troy behind. And ever were the ghastly-visaged Fates Thrusting her on into the battle, doomed To be her first against the Greeks—and last! To right, to left, with unreturning feet The Trojan thousands followed to the fray, The pitiless fray, that death-doomed warrior-maid, Followed in throngs, as follow sheep the ram That by the shepherd's art strides before all. So followed they, with battle-fury filled, Strong Trojans and wild-hearted Amazons. And like Tritonis seemed she, as she went To meet the Giants, or as flasheth far

ή Ερις εγρεκύδοιμος ανά στρατον' αΐσσουσα, τοίη ενι Τρώεσσι θοή πέλε Πενθεσίλεια.

180

Καὶ τότε δη Κρονίωνι πολυτλήτους άναείρας χειρας Λαομέδοντος έτς γόνος άφνειοιο εύχετ' ές ίερον αἰπὸ τετραμμένος Ἰδαίοιο Ζηνός, δι Ίλιον αιέν έοις επιδέρκεται όσσοις. 185 " κλυθι, πάτερ, καὶ λαὸν 'Αχαιικὸν ἤματι τῷδε δὸς πεσέειν ὑπὸ χερσὶν 'Αρηιάδος βασιλείης, καὶ δ' αὖ μιν παλίνορσον ἐμὸν ποτὶ δῶμα σάωσον άζόμενος τεὸν υία πελώριον ὄβριμον "Αρην, αὐτήν θ', οὕνεκ' ἔοικεν ἐπουρανίησι θεῆσιν 190 έκπάγλως, καὶ σεῖο θεοῦ γένος ἐστὶ γενέθλης. αίδεσσαι δ' έμον ήτορ, έπει κακά πολλά τέτληκα παίδων όλλυμένων, ούς μοι περί Κήρες έμαρψαν 'Αργείων παλάμησι κατά στόμα δηιοτήτος: αίδεο δ', εως έτι παῦροι ἀφ' αἵματός εἰμεν ἀγαυοῦ 195 Δαρδάνου, εως ἀδάϊκτος ετι πτόλις, ὄφρα καὶ ἡμεῖς έκ φόνου άργαλέοιο καὶ "Αρεος άμπνεύσωμεν."

'Η ρα μέγ' εὐχόμενος· τῷ δ' αἰετὸς ὀξὰ κεκληγώς ἤδη ἀποπνείουσαν ἔχων ὀνύχεσσι πέλειαν ἐσσυμένως οἴμησεν ἀριστερός· ἀμφὶ δὲ θυμῷ 200 τάρβησε Πριάμοιο νόος, φάτο δ' οὐκέτ' ἀθρήσειν ζωὴν Πενθεσίλειαν ἀπὸ πτολέμοιο κιοῦσαν· καὶ τὸ μὲν ὡς ἤμελλον ἐτήτυμον ἤματι κείνῳ Κῆρες ὑπεκτελέειν· ὁ δ' ἄρ' ἄχνυτο θυμὸν ἐαγώς.

Through war-hosts Eris, waker of onset-shouts. So mighty in the Trojans' midst she seemed,

Penthesileia of the flying feet.

Then unto Cronos' Son Laomedon's child Upraised his hands, his sorrow-burdened hands, Turning him toward the sky-encountering fane Of Zeus of Ida, who with sleepless eyes Looks ever down on Ilium; and he prayed: "Father, give ear! Vouchsafe that on this day Achaea's host may fall before the hands Of this our warrior-queen, the War-god's child; And do thou bring her back unscathed again Unto mine halls: we pray thee by the love Thou bear'st to Ares of the fiery heart Thy son, yea, to her also !- is she not Most wondrous like the heavenly Goddesses? And is she not the child of thine own seed? Pity my stricken heart withal! Thou know'st All agonies I have suffered in the deaths Of dear sons whom the Fates have torn from me By Argive hands in the devouring fight. Compassionate us, while a remnant yet Remains of noble Dardanus' blood, while yet This city stands unwasted! Let us know From ghastly slaughter and strife one breathingspace!"

In passionate prayer he spake:—lo, with shrill scream

Swiftly to left an eagle darted by And in his talons bare a gasping dove. Then round the heart of Priam all the blood Was chilled with fear. Low to his soul he said: "Ne'er shall I see return alive from war Penthesileia!" On that selfsame day The Fates prepared his boding to fulfil: And his heart brake with anguish of despair.

'Αργείοι δ' ἀπάνευθεν ἐθάμβεον, εὖτ' ἐσίδοντο Τρῶας ἐπεσσυμένους καὶ 'Αρηίδα Πενθεσίλειαν, τοὺς μὲν δὴ θήρεσσιν ἐοικότας, οἴ τ' ἐν ὅρεσσι ποίμνης εἰροπόκοισι φόνον στονόεντα φέρουσι, τὴν δὲ πυρὸς ῥιπἢ ἐναλίγκιον, ἤ τ' ἐπὶ θάμνοις μαίνεται ἀζαλέοισιν ἐπειγομένου ἀνέμοιο· καί τις ἄμ' ἀγρομένοισιν ἔπος ποτὶ τοῖον ἔειπεν· "τίς δὴ Τρῶας ἔγειρε μεθ' Εκτορα δηωθέντα, οὺς φάμεν οὐκέτι νῶιν ὑπαντιάσειν μεμαῶτας; νῦν δ' ἄφαρ ἀΐσσουσι λιλαιόμενοι μέγα χάρμης. καί νύ τις ἐν μέσσοισιν ἐποτρύνει πονέεσθαι· φαίης κεν θεὸν ἔμμεν, ἐπεὶ μέγα μήδεται ἔργον. ἀλλ' ἄγε θάρσος ἄατον ἐνὶ στέρνοισι λαβόντες ἀλκῆς μνησώμεσθα δαΐφρονος· οὐδὲ γὰρ ἡμεῖς νόσφι θεῶν Τρώεσσι μαχησόμεθ' ἤματι τῷδε.''

"Ως φάτο· τοὶ δὲ φαεινὰ περὶ σφίσι τεύχεα

θέντες

220

210

215

νηῶν ἐξεχέοντο μένος καταειμένοι ὅμοιςς σὺν δ' ἔβαλον θήρεσσιν ἐοικότες ὡμοβόροισι δῆριν ἐς αίματόεσσαν, ὁμοῦ δ' ἔχον ἔντεα καλά, ἔγχεα καὶ θώρηκας ἐῦσθενέας τε βοείας καὶ κόρυθας βριαράς, ἔτερος δ' ἐτέρου χρόα χαλκῷ 225 τύπτον ἀπηλεγέωςς τὸ δ' ἐρεύθετο Τρώιον οὖδας.

Ένθ' έλε Πενθεσίλεια Μολίονα Περσίνοόν τε Είλισσόν τε καὶ 'Αντίθεον καὶ ἀγήνορα Λέρνον "Ιππαλμόν τε καὶ Αἰμονίδην κρατερόν τ' 'Ελάσ-

ιππον.

Marvelled the Argives, far across the plain Seeing the hosts of Troy charge down on them, And midst them Penthesileia, Ares' child. These seemed like ravening beasts that mid the hills Bring grimly slaughter to the fleecy flocks; And she, as a rushing blast of flame she seemed That maddeneth through the copses summer-

scorched,

When the wind drives it on; and in this wise Spake one to other in their mustering host:
"Who shall this be who thus can rouse to war The Trojans, now that Hector hath been slain—These who, we said, would never more find heart To stand against us? Lo now, suddenly Forth are they rushing, madly afire for fight! Sure, in their midst some great one kindleth them To battle's toil! Thou verily wouldst say This were a God, of such great deeds he dreams! Go to, with aweless courage let us arm Our own breasts: let us summon up our might In battle-fury. We shall lack not help Of Gods this day to close in fight with Troy."

So cried they; and their flashing battle-gear Cast they about them: forth the ships they poured Clad in the rage of fight as with a cloak. Then front to front their battles closed, like beasts Of ravin, locked in tangle of gory strife. Clanged their bright mail together, clashed the

spears,

The corslets, and the stubborn-welded shields
And adamant helms. Each stabbed at other's flesh
With the fierce brass: was neither ruth nor rest,
And all the Trojan soil was crimson-red.

Then first Penthesileia smote and slew Molion; now Persinous falls, and now Eilissus; reeled Antitheus 'neath her spear.

Δηρινόη δ' έλε Λαογύνου, Κλονίη δε Μένιππου, ος ρα πάρος Φυλακηθεν εφέσπετο Πρωτεσιλάω, όππως κε Τρώεσσιν ἐυσθενέεσσι μάχηται. τοῦ δ' ἄρ' ἀποφθιμένοιο Ποδάρκεϊ θυμὸς ὀρίνθη 'Ιφικληιάδη: τὸν γὰρ μέγα φίλαθ' ἐταίρων αίψα δ' ος γ' ἀντιθέην Κλονίην βάλε, της δὲ διαπρὸ 235 ηλθε δόρυ στιβαρὸν κατά νηδύος, ἐκ δέ οἱ ὧκα δουρὶ χύθη μέλαν αξμα, συνέσπετο δ' ἔγκατα πάντα· της δ' ἄρα Πενθεσίλεια χολώσατο, καί ρα Ποδάρκεα

οὖτασεν ές μυῶνα παχὺν περιμήκεϊ δουρὶ χειρὸς δεξιτερής, διὰ δὲ φλέβας αἰματοέσσας 240 κέρσε, μέλαν δέ οἱ αἶμα δι' ἔλκεος οὐταμένοιο έβλυσεν έσσυμένως ό δ' άρα στενάχων απόρουσεν είσοπίσω μάλα γάρ οἱ εδάμνατο θυμὸν ἀνίη τοῦ δ' ἄρ' ἀπεσσυμένοιο ποθή Φυλάκεσσιν ἐτύχθη άσπετος: δς δ' άρα βαιὸν ἀπὸ πτολέμοιο λιασθείς 245 κάτθανε καρπαλίμως σφετέρων εν χερσίν εταίρων. Ίδομενεύς δε Βρέμουσαν ενήρατο δούρατι τύψας δεξιτερον παρά μαζόν, ἄφαρ δέ οἱ ήτορ ἔλυσεν. ή δ' ἔπεσεν μελίη ἐναλίγκιος, ἥν τ' ἐν ὄρεσσι δουροτόμοι τέμνουσιν ύπείροχον, ή δ' άλεγεινον ροίζον όμως και δούπον έρειπομένη προίησιν. · ως ή ἀνοιμώξασα πέσεν, της δ' ἄψεα πάντα λύσε μόρος, ψυχή δ' εμίγη πολυαέσιν αὔραις. Εὐάνδρην δ' ἄρα Μηριόνης ἰδὲ Θερμώδωσαν είλεν έπεσσυμένας όλοην άνα δηιοτήτα

255

The pride of Lernus quelled she: down she bore Hippalmus 'neath her horse-hoofs, Haemon's son Died: withered stalwart Elasippus' strength. And Derinoè laid low Laogonus, And Cloniè Menippus, him who sailed Long since from Phylace, led by his lord Protesilaus to the war with Troy. Then was Podarces, son of Iphiclus, Heart-wrung with ruth and wrath to see him lie Dead, of all battle-comrades best-beloved. Swiftly at Cloniè he hurled, the maid Fair as a Goddess: plunged the unswerving lance 'Twixt hip and hip, and rushed the dark blood forth After the spear, and all her bowels gushed out. Then wroth was Penthesileia; through the brawn Of his right arm she drave the long spear's point. She shore atwain the great blood-brimming veins. And through the wide gash of the wound the gore Spirted, a crimson fountain. With a groan Backward he sprang, his courage wholly quelled By bitter pain; and sorrow and dismay Thrilled, as he fled, his men of Phylace. A short way from the fight he reeled aside. And in his friends' arms died in little space. Then with his lance Idomeneus thrust out, And by the right breast stabbed Bremusa. Stilled For ever was the beating of her heart. She fell, as falls a graceful-shafted pine Hewn mid the hills by woodmen: heavily. Sighing through all its boughs, it crashes down. So with a wailing shriek she fell, and death Unstrung her every limb: her breathing soul Mingled with multitudinous-sighing winds. Then, as Evandrè through the murderous fray With Thermodosa rushed, stood Meriones. A lion in the path, and slew: his spear

τῆ μὲν ἄρ' ἐς κραδίην ἐλάσας δόρυ, τῆ δ' ὑπὸ νηδὺν φάσγανον ἐγχρίμψας· τὰς δ' ἐσσυμένως λίπεν αἰών.

Δηρινόην δ' εδάμασσεν 'Οιλέος δβριμος υίος έγγεϊ ὀκριόεντι διὰ κληίδα τυχήσας. 'Αλκιβίης δ' ἄρα Τυδείδης καὶ Δηριμαχείης 260 άμφω κράτ' ἀπέκοψε σὺν αὐχέσιν ἄχρις ἐπ' ὤμους ἄορι λευγαλέω· ταὶ δ' ηΰτε πόρτιες ἄμφω κάππεσον, ας τ' αίζηὸς άφαρ ψυχης ἀπαμέρση κόψας αὐχενίους στιβαρφ βουπληγι τένοντας. ως αι Τυδείδαο πέσον παλάμησι δαμείσαι 265 Τρώων αμ πεδίον σφετέρων απο νόσφι καρήνων. τησι δ' ἔπι Σθένελος κρατερον κατέπεφνε Κάβειρον. δς κίεν έκ Σηστοίο λιλαιόμενος πολεμίζειν 'Αργείοις, οὐδ' αὖθις έὴν νοστήσατο πατρην. τοῦ δὲ Πάρις κραδίην ἐχολώσατο δηωθέντος, καί ρ' έβαλε Σθενέλοιο καταντίον οὐδ' ἄρα τόν γε ούτασεν έσσύμενος περ, απεπλάγχθη γαρ διστος άλλη, όπη μιν Κήρες αμείλιχοι ιθύνεσκον κτείνε δ' άρ' έσσυμένως Εὐήνορα χαλκεομίτρην, ος ρ' έκ Δουλιχίοιο κίεν Τρώεσσι μάχεσθαι. 275 τοῦ δ' ἄρ' ἀποφθιμένοιο πάϊς Φυλήος ἀγαυοῦ1 ωρίνθη μάλα δ' ὧκα λέων ως πώεσι μήλων ένθορε τοὶ δ' ἄμα πάντες ὑπέτρεσαν ὅβριμον ἄνδρα.

κτείνε γὰρ Ἰτυμονῆα καὶ Ἱππασίδην ᾿Αγέλαον,
οἴ ρ᾽ ἀπὸ Μιλήτοιο φέρον Δαναοῖσιν ὁμοκλὴν
Νάστη ὑπ᾽ ἀντιθέφ καὶ ὑπ᾽ ᾿Αμφιμάχφ μεγαθύμφ,
¹ Zimmermann, from P for ἀγανὸς of v.

Right to the heart of one he drave, and one Stabbed with a lightning sword-thrust 'twixt the hips: Leapt through the wounds the life, and fled away. Oïleus' fiery son smote Derinoè 'Twixt throat and shoulder with his ruthless spear; And on Alcibiè Tydeus' terrible son Swooped, and on Derimacheia: head with neck Clean from the shoulders of these twain he shore With ruin-wreaking brand. Together down Fell they, as young calves by the massy axe Of brawny flesher felled, that, shearing through The sinews of the neck, lops life away. So, by the hands of Tydeus' son laid low Upon the Trojan plain, far, far away From their own highland-home, they fell. Nor these Alone died; for the might of Sthenelus Down on them hurled Cabeirus' corse, who came From Sestos, keen to fight the Argive foe, But never saw his fatherland again. Then was the heart of Paris filled with wrath For a friend slain. Full upon Sthenelus Aimed he a shaft death-winged, yet touched him not. Despite his thirst for vengeance: otherwhere The arrow glanced aside, and carried death Whither the stern Fates guided its fierce wing. And slew Evenor brazen-tasleted. Who from Dulichium came to war with Troy. For his death fury-kindled was the son Of haughty Phyleus: as a lion leaps Upon the flock, so swiftly rushed he: all Shrank huddling back before that terrible man. Itymoneus he slew, and Hippasus' son Agelaus: from Miletus brought they war Against the Danaan men by Nastes led,

οὶ Μυκάλην ἐνέμοντο Λάτμοιό τε λευκὰ κάρηνα
Βράγχου τ' ἄγκεα μακρὰ καὶ ἢιόεντα Πάνορμον
Μαιάνδρου τε ῥέεθρα βαθυρρόου, ὅς ῥ' ἐπὶ γαῖαν
Καρῶν ἀμπελόεσσαν ἀπὸ Φρυγίης πολυμήλου 285
εἶσι πολυγνάμπτοισιν ἐλισσόμενος προχοῆσι.
καὶ τοὺς μὲν κατέπεφνε Μέγης ἐν δηιοτῆτι:
ἄλλους δ' αὖτ' ἐδάμασσεν, ὅσους κίχε δουρὶ
κελαινῷ·

εν γάρ οι στέρνοισι θράσος βάλε Τριτογένεια, ὄφρα κε δυσμενέεσσιν ολέθριον ήμαρ ἐφείη. 290 Δρησαῖον δ΄ ἐδάμασσεν ἀρηίφιλος Πολυποίτης, τὸν τέκε δῖα Νέαιρα περίφρονι Θειοδάμαντι μιχθεῖσ΄ ἐν λεχέεσσιν ὑπαὶ Σιπύλφ νιφόεντι, ἡχι θεοὶ Νιόβην λᾶαν θέσαν, ἡς ἔτι δάκρυ πουλὺ μάλα στυφελῆς καταλείβεται ὑψόθι πέτρης, 295

καί οἱ συστοναχοῦσι ῥοαὶ πολυηχέος "Ερμου καὶ κορυφαὶ Σιπύλου περιμήκεες, ὧν καθύπερθεν ἐχθρὴ μηλονόμοισιν ἀεὶ περιπέπτατ' ὀμίχλη· ἡ δὲ πέλει μέγα θαῦμα παρεσσυμένοισι βροτοῖσιν, οὕνεκ' ἔοικε γυναικὶ πολυστόνφ, ἤ τ' ἐπὶ λυγρῷ 300 πένθει μυρομένη μάλα μυρία δάκρυα χεύει· καὶ τὸ μὲν ἀτρεκέως φὴς ἔμμεναι, ὁππότ' ἄρ' αὐτὴν

τηλόθεν άθρήσειας έπην δέ ο έγγυς ϊκηαι,

The god-like, and Amphimachus mighty-souled. On Mycale they dwelt; beside their home Rose Latmus' snowy crests, stretched the long glens Of Branchus, and Panormus' water-meads. Maeander's flood deep-rolling swept thereby, Which from the Phrygian uplands, pastured o'er By myriad flocks, around a thousand forelands Curls, swirls, and drives his hurrying ripples on Down to the vine-clad land of Carian men These mid the storm of battle Meges slew, Nor these alone, but whomsoe'er his lance Black-shafted touched, were dead men; for his breast

The glorious Trito-born with courage thrilled To bring to all his foes the day of doom. And Polypoetes, dear to Ares, slew Dresaeus, whom the Nymph Neaera bare To passing-wise Theiodamas: for these Spread was the bed of love beside the foot Of Sipylus the Mountain, where the Gods Made Niobe a stony rock, wherefrom Tears ever stream: high up, the rugged crag Bows as one weeping, weeping: waterfalls Cry from far-echoing Hermus, wailing moan Of sympathy: the sky-encountering crests Of Sipylus, where alway floats a mist Hated of shepherds, echo back the cry. Weird marvel seems that Rock of Niobe To men that pass with feet fear-goaded: there They see the likeness of a woman bowed. In depths of anguish sobbing, and her tears Drop, as she mourns grief-stricken, endlessly. Yea, thou wouldst say that verily so it was. Viewing it from afar; but when hard by Thou standest, all the illusion vanishes: And lo, a steep-browed rock, a fragment rent

φαίνεται αἰπήεσσα πέτρη Σιπύλοιό τ' ἀπορρώξ. ἀλλ' ή μεν μακάρων ολοον χόλον εκτελέουσα μύρεται εν πέτρησιν ετ' ἀχνυμένη εἰκυῖα.

305

310

315

320

325

*Αλλοι δ' ἀμφ' ἄλλοισι φόνον καὶ κῆρ' ἐτίθεντο άργαλέην δεινός γάρ ένεστρωφάτο Κυδοιμός λαοίς εν μέσσοισιν άταρτηρον δε οί άγχι είστήκει Θανάτοιο τέλος, περί δέ σφισι Κήρες λευγαλέαι στρωφώντο φόνον στονόεντα φέρουσαι. πολλών δ' έν κονίησι λύθη κέαρ ήματι κείνω Τρώων τ' 'Αργείων τε, πολύς δ' άλαλητὸς ὀρώρει. οὐ γάρ πως ἀπέληγε μένος μέγα Πενθεσιλείης, άλλ' ως τίς τε βόεσσι κατ' οὔρεα μακρά λέαινα ενθόρη αίξασα βαθυσκοπέλου δια βήσσης αίματος ιμείρουσα, τό οι μάλα θυμον ιαίνει. ως τημος Δαναοίσιν 'Αρηιας ένθορε κούρη. οί δ' οπίσω χάζοντο τεθηπότα θυμον έχοντες, ή δ' έπετ' ηύτε κυμα βαρυγδούποιο θαλάσσης νήεσιν ωκείησιν, οθ' ίστία λευκά πετάσση οδρος επειγόμενος, βοόωσι δε πάντοθεν άκραι πόντου έρευγομένοιο ποτί χθονός ήόνα μακρήν. ως ή γ' έσπομένη Δαναων εδάϊζε φάλαγγας. καί σφιν έπηπείλησε μέγα φρεσὶ κυδιόωσα. " ω κύνες, ως Πριάμοιο κακήν αποτίσετε λώβην σήμερον οὐ γάρ πώ τις έμὸν σθένος έξυπαλύξας γάρμα φίλοις τοκέεσσι καὶ υἱάσιν ἢδ' ἀλόγοισιν έσσεται οἰωνοῖς δὲ βόσις καὶ θηρσὶ θανόντες

26

From Sipylus—yet Niobe is there,
Dreeing her weird, the debt of wrath divine,
A broken heart in guise of shattered stone.
All through the tangle of that desperate fray
Stalked slaughter and doom. The incarnate Onsetshout.

Raved through the rolling battle; at her side
Paced Death the ruthless, and the Fearful Faces,
The Fates, beside them strode, and in red hands
Bare murder and the groans of dying men.
That day the beating of full many a heart,
Trojan and Argive, was for ever stilled,
While roared the battle round them, while the fury
Of Penthesileia fainted not nor failed;
But as amid long ridges of lone hills
A lioness, stealing down a deep ravine,
Springs on the kine with lightning leap, athirst
For blood wherein her fierce heart revelleth;
So on the Danaans leapt that warrior-maid.
And they, their souls were cowed: backward they shrank.

And fast she followed, as a towering surge Chases across the thunder-booming sea A flying bark, whose white sails strain beneath The wind's wild buffeting, and all the air Maddens with roaring, as the rollers crash On a black foreland looming on the lee Where long reefs fringe the surf-tormented shores. So chased she, and so dashed the ranks asunder Triumphant-souled, and hurled fierce threats before: "Ye dogs, this day for evil outrage done To Priam shall ye pay! No man of you Shall from mine hands deliver his own life, And win back home, to gladden parents' eyes, Or comfort wife or children. Ye shall lie Dead, ravined on by vultures and by wolves.

κείσεσθ', οὐδέ τι τύμβος ἐφ' ὑμέας ἵξεται αἴης. 330 πῆ νῦν Τυδείδαο βίη, πῆ δ' Αἰακίδαο, ποῦ δὲ καὶ Αἴαντος; τοὺς γὰρ φάτις ἔμμεν ἀρίστους:

άλλ' έμοὶ οὐ τλήσονται έναντία δηριάασθαι, μή σφιν ἀπὸ μελέων ψυχὰς φθιμένοισι πελάσσω."

3Η ρα και Αργείοισι μέγα φρονέουσ' ενόρουσε 335 θηρί βίην εἰκυῖα, πολύν δ' ὑπεδάμνατο λαὸν άλλοτε μεν βουπληγι βαρυστόμω, άλλοτε δ' αυτε πάλλουσ' όξὺν ἄκοντα: φέρεν δέ οἱ αἰόλος ἵππος lοδόκην καὶ τόξον ἀμείλιχον, εἴ που ἄρ' αὐτῆ χρειω αν' αίματοεντα μόθον βελέων αλεγεινών 340 καὶ τόξοιο πέλοιτο θοοί δέ οι ἄνδρες εποντο "Εκτορος άγχεμάχοιο κασίγνητοί τε φίλρι τε οβριμον εν στέρνοισιν άναπνείοντες "Apna. οι Δαναούς εδάιζον ευξέστης μελίησι. τοὶ δὲ θοοῖς Φύλλοισιν ἐοικότες ἡ Ψεκάδεσσι 345 πίπτον ἐπασσύτεροι, μέγα δ' ἔστενεν ἄσπετος ala αίματι δευομένη νεκύεσσί τε πεπληθυία. ίπποι δ' αμφί βέλεσσι πεπαρμένοι ή μελίησιν υστάτιον χρεμέτιζον έδν μένος έκπνείοντες οί δὲ κόνιν βρυγμοῖσι δεδραγμένοι ἀσπαίρεσκον 350 τους δ' ἄρα Τρώιοι ἵπποι ἐπεσσύμενοι μετόπισθεν άντλον όπως στείβεσκον όμου κταμένοισι πεσόν-Tas.

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¹ Zimmermann, for λαχμοΐσι of Koechly, and δραχμοίσι of AMP.

And none shall heap the earth-mound o'er your

Where skulketh now the strength of Tydeus' son, And where the might of Aeacus' scion? Where Is Aias' bulk? Ye vaunt them mightiest men Of all your rabble. Ha! they will not dare With me to close in battle, lest I drag Forth from their fainting frames their craven souls!"

Then heart-uplifted leapt she on the foe, Resistless as a tigress, crashing through Ranks upon ranks of Argives, smiting now With that huge halberd massy-headed, now Hurling the keen dart, while her battle-horse Flashed through the fight, and on his shoulder bare Quiver and bow death-speeding, close to her hand, If mid that revel of blood she willed to speed The bitter-biting shaft. Behind her swept The charging lines of men fleet-footed, friends And brethren of the man who never flinched From close death-grapple, Hector, panting all The hot breath of the War-god from their breasts. All slaying Danaans with the ashen spear, Who fell as frost-touched leaves in autumn fall One after other, or as drops of rain. And aye went up a moaning from earth's breast All blood-bedrenched, and heaped with corse on

Horses pierced through with arrows, or impaled
On spears, were snorting forth their last of strength
With screaming neighings. Men, with gnashing
teeth

Biting the dust, lay gasping, while the steeds Of Trojan charioteers stormed in pursuit, Trampling the dying mingled with the dead As oxen trample corn in threshing-floors.

Καί τις ενὶ Τρώεσσιν αγάσσατο μακρά γεγηθώς,

ώς ίδε Πενθεσίλειαν άνα στρατον άζσσουσαν λαίλαπι κυανέη έναλίγκιον, η τ` ένὶ πόντω μαίνεθ', ὅτ' αἰγοκερῆι συνέρχεται ἡελίου ἴς٠ καί ρ' δ γε μαψιδίησιν έπ' έλπωρησιν έειπεν ῶ Φίλοι, ὡς ἀναφανδὸν ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ εἰλήλουθε σήμερον άθανάτων τις, ίν' 'Αργείοισι μάγηται ήμιν ήρα φέρουσα Διὸς κρατερόφρονι βουλή, δς τάχα που μέμνηται ευσθενέος Πριάμοιο. ος ρά οι εύχεται είναι αφ' αίματος άθανάτοιο. οὐ γὰρ τήνδε γυναῖκά γ' ὀΐομαι εἰσοράασθαι αύτως θαρσαλέην τε καὶ ἀγλαὰ τεύχε' ἔχουσαν, άλλ' ἄρ' 'Αθηναίην ἡ καρτερόθυμον 'Ενυώ η "Εριδ' η κλειτην Λητωίδα καί μιν ότω σήμερον 'Αργείοισι φόνον στονόεντα βαλέσθαι νηάς τ' έμπρήσειν όλοφ πυρί, τησι πάροιθεν ήλυθον ές Τροίην νῶιν κακὰ πολλὰ φέροντες, ήλυθον ἄσχετον ἄμμιν ὑπ' ᾿Αρεῖ πῆμα φέροντες· άλλ' οὐ μὰν παλίνορσοι ἐς Ἑλλάδα νοστήσαντες πάτρην εὐφρανέουσιν, ἐπεὶ θεὸς ἄμμιν ἀρήγει."

'Ως ἄρ' ἔφη Τρώων τις ἐνὶ φρεσὶ πάγχυ γεγηθώς, νήπιος· οὐδ' ἄρ' ἐφράσσατ' ἐπεσσύμενον βαρὺ πῆμα

οὶ αὐτῷ καὶ Τρωσὶ καὶ αὐτἢ Πενθεσιλείη.
οὐ γάρ πώ τι μόθοιο δυσηχέος ἀμφιπέπυστο
Αἴας ὀβριμόθυμος ἰδε πτολίπορθος ᾿Αχιλλεύς,
ἀλλ᾽ ἄμφω περὶ σῆμα Μενοιτιάδαο κέχυντο
μνησάμενοι ἑτάροιο γόος δ᾽ ἔχεν ἄλλυδις ἄλλον.

355

360

365

Then one exulting boasted mid the host Of Troy, beholding Penthesileia rush On through the foes' array, like the black storm That maddens o'er the sea, what time the sun Allies his might with winter's Goat-horned Star; And thus, puffed up with vain hope, shouted he: "O friends, in manifest presence down from heaven One of the deathless Gods this day nath come To fight the Argives, all of love for us, Yea, and with sanction of almighty Zeus. He whose compassion now remembereth Haply strong-hearted Priam, who may boast For his a lineage of immortal blood. For this, I trow, no mortal woman seems, Who is so aweless-daring, who is clad In splendour-flashing arms: nay, surely she Shall be Athene, or the mighty-souled Envo-haply Eris, or the Child Of Leto world-renowned. O yea, I look To see her hurl amid you Argive men Mad-shrieking slaughter, see her set aflame Yon ships wherein they came long years agone Bringing us many sorrows, yea, they came Bringing us woes of war intolerable. Ha! to the home-land Hellas ne'er shall these With joy return, since Gods on our side fight." In overweening exultation so Vaunted a Trojan. Fool !—he had no vision Of ruin onward rushing upon himself And Troy, and Penthesileia's self withal. For not as yet had any tidings come Of that wild fray to Aias stormy-souled, Nor to Achilles, waster of tower and town. But on the grave-mound of Menoetius' son They twain were lying, with sad memories

Of a dear comrade crushed, and echoing

τούς γὰρ δὴ μακάρων τις ἐρήτυε νόσφι κυδοιμοῦ, 380 ὅφρ᾽ ἀλεγεινὸν ὅλεθρον ἀναπλήσωσι δαμέντες πολλοὶ ὑπὸ Τρώεσσι καὶ ἐσθλἢ Πενθεσιλείῃ, ἤ σφιν ἐπασσυτέροις κακὰ μήδετο, καί οἱ ἄεξεν ἀλκὴ ὁμῶς καὶ θάρσος ἐπὶ πλέον, οὐδέ ποτ᾽ αἰγμὴν

μαψιδίην ἴθυνεν, ἀεὶ δ' ἡ νῶτα δάϊζε 385 φευγόντων ἡ στέρνα καταντίον ἀισσόντων θερμῷ δ' αἵματι πάμπαν ἐδεύετο, γυῖα δ' ἐλαφρὰ ἔπλετ' ἐπεσσυμένης κάματος δ' οὐ δάμνατο θυμὸν

ἄτρομον, ἀλλ' ἀδάμαντος ἔχεν μένος εἰσέτι γάρ μιν,

οὔπω ἐπὶ κλόνον αἰνὸν ἐποτρύνουσ' 'Αχιλῆα,¹ 389α Αἰσα λυγρὴ κύδαινεν, ἀπόπροθι δ' ἐστηυία 390 χάρμης κυδιάασκεν ὀλέθριον, οὔνεκ' ἔμελλε κούρην οὐ μετὰ δηρὸν ὑπ' Αἰακίδαο χέρεσσι δάμνασθ' ἀμφὶ δέ μιν ζόφος ἔκρυφε τὴν δ' ὀρόθυνεν

αίὲν ἄϊστος ἐοῦσα καὶ ἐς κακὸν ἦγεν ὅλεθρον ὕστατα κυδαίνουσ' ἡ δ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλον ἔναιρεν. 395 ὡς δ' ὁπόθ' ἐρσήεντος ἔσω κήποιο θοροῦσα ποίης ἐλδομένη θυμηδέος εἴαρι πόρτις ἀνέρος οὐ παρεόντος ἐπέσσυται ἄλλοθεν ἄλλη σινομένη φυτὰ πάντα νέον μάλα τηλεθόωντα, καὶ τὰ μὲν ἃρ κατέδαψε, τὰ δ' ἐν ποσὶν ἡμάλ-δυνεν.

 $^{^1}$ Zimmermann, for MS. οῦνεκα μοῖρα ποτὶ κλεινὸν ἐτρύνουσ' ἀχιλῆ \mathbf{a} .

Each one the other's groaning. One it was
Of the Blest Gods who still was holding back
These from the battle-tumult far away,
Till many Greeks should fill the measure up
Of woeful havoc, slain by Trojan foes
And glorious Penthesileia, who pursued
With murderous intent their rifted ranks,
While ever waxed her valour more and more,
And waxed her might within her: never in vain
She aimed the unswerving spear-thrust: aye she

pierced

The backs of them that fled, the breasts of such As charged to meet her. All the long shaft dripped With steaming blood. Swift were her feet as wind As down she swooped. Her aweless spirit failed For weariness nor fainted, but her might Was adamantine. The impending Doom, Which roused unto the terrible strife not vet Achilles, clothed her still with glory; still Aloof the dread Power stood, and still would shed Splendour of triumph o'er the death-ordained But for a little space, ere it should quell That Maiden 'neath the hands of Aeacus' son. In darkness ambushed, with invisible hand Ever it thrust her on, and drew her feet Destruction-ward, and lit her path to death With glory, while she slew foe after foe. As when within a dewy garden-close, Longing for its green springtide freshness, leaps A heifer, and there rangeth to and fro. When none is by to stay her, treading down All its green herbs, and all its wealth of bloom, Devouring greedily this, and marring that With trampling feet; so ranged she, Ares' child.

ως ἄρ' 'Αχαιων υίας ἐπεσσυμένη καθ' ὅμιλον κούρη 'Ενυαλίη τοὺς μὲν κτάνε, τοὺς δ' ἐφόβησε.

Τρωιάδες δ' ἀπάνευθεν ἀρήια ἔργα γυναικὸς θαύμαζον, πολέμοιο δ' έρως λάβεν ίπποδάμοιο 'Αντιμάχοιο θύγατρα Μενεπτολέμοιο δ' ἄκοιτιν 405 Τισιφόνην κρατερήσι δ' ύπο φρεσίν έμμεμαυία θαρσαλέον φάτο μυθον ομήλικας οτρύνουσα δηριν έπι στονόεσσαν έγειρε δέ οι θράσος άλκην " & φίλαι, άλκιμον ήτορ ένὶ στέρνοισι λαβοῦσαι ανδράσιν ήμετέροισιν όμοιιον, οὶ περὶ πάτρης 410 δυσμενέσιν μάρνανται ύπερ τεκέων τε καὶ ἡμέων, ούποτ' ἀναπνείοντες ὀϊζύος—ἀλλά καὶ αὐταὶ παρθέμεναι φρεσί θυμον ίσης μνησώμεθα χάρμης. ού γαρ απόπροθέν είμεν ευσθενέων αιζηών, άλλ' οίον κείνοισι πέλει μένος ἔστι καὶ ἡμίν 415 Ισοι δ' όφθαλμοὶ καὶ γούνατα, πάντα δ' όμοῖα, ξυνον δ' αὖ πάντεσσι φάος καὶ νήχυτος ἀήρ, φορβή δ' οὐχ ἐτέρη· τί δ' ἐπ' ἀνδράσι λώιον ἄλλο θηκε θεός; τῷ μή τι φεβώμεθα δηιοτήτα. ή ουχ δράατε γυναϊκα μέγ' αιζηῶν προφέρουσαν 420 ανχεμάχων; της δ' ούτι πέλει σχεδον ούτε γενέθλη

οὔτ' ἄρ' ἐὸν πτολίεθρον, ὑπὲρ ξείνοιο δ' ἄνακτος μάρναται ἐκ θυμοῖο καὶ οὐκ ἐμπάζεται ἀνδρῶν ἐνθεμένη φρεσὶ θάρσος ἀταρτηρόν τε νόημα· ἡμῖν δ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλα παραὶ ποσὶν ἄλγεα κεῖται· 425 τῆς μὲν γὰρ φίλα τέκνα καὶ ἀνέρες ἀμφὶ πόληι

Through reeling squadrons of Achaea's sons, Slew these, and hunted those in panic rout

From Troy afar the women marvelling gazed At the Maid's battle-prowess Suddenly A fiery passion for the fray hath seized Antimachus' daughter, Meneptolemus' wife, Tisiphone. Her heart waxed strong, and filled With lust of fight she cried to her fellows all, With desperate-daring words, to spur them on To woeful war, by recklessness made strong. "Friends, let a heart of valour in our breasts Awake! Let us be like our lords, who fight With foes for fatherland, for babes, for us, And never pause for breath in that stern strife! Let us too throne war's spirit in our hearts! Let us too face the fight which favoureth none! For we, we women, be not creatures cast In diverse mould from men: to us is given Such energy of life as stirs in them. Eyes have we like to theirs, and limbs: throughout Fashioned we are alike · one common light We look on, and one common air we breathe: With like food are we nourished -- nay, wherein Have we been dowered of God more niggardly Than men? Then let us shrink not from the fray! See ye not yonder a woman far excelling Men in the grapple of fight? Yet is her blood Nowise akin to ours, nor fighteth she For her own city. For an alien king She warreth of her own heart's prompting, fears The face of no man; for her soul is thrilled With valour and with spirit invincible. But we - to right, to left, lie woes on woes / About our feet: this mourns beloved sons. And that a husband who for hearth and home

ἄλλυνθ', αὶ δὲ τοκῆας ὀδυρόμεθ' οὐκέτ' ἐόντας·
ἄλλαι δ' αὖτ' ἀκάχηνται ἀδελφειῶν ἐπ' ὀλέθρω
καὶ πηῶν· οὐ γάρ τις ὀϊζυρῆς κακότητος
ἄμμορος· ἐλπωρὴ δὲ πέλει καὶ δούλιον ἦμαρ
εἰσιδέειν· τῷ μή τις ἔτ' ἀμβολίη πολέμοιο
εἴη τειρομένησιν· ἔοικε γὰρ ἐν δαὶ μᾶλλον
τεθνάμεν ἡ μετόπισθεν ὑπ' ἀλλοδαποῖσιν ἄγεσθαι
νηπιάχοις ἄμα παισὶν ἀνιηρῆ ὑπ' ἀνάγκη
ἄστεος αἰθομένοιο καὶ ἀνδρῶν οὐκέτ' ἐόντων."
435
"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη· πάσησι δ' ἔρως στυγεροῖο μόθοιο

εμπεσεν· ἐσσυμένως δὲ πρὸ τείχεος ὁρμαίνεσκον βήμεναι ἐν τεύχεσσιν ἀρηγέμεναι μεμαυῖαι ἄστεϊ καὶ λαοῖσιν· ὀρίνετο δέ σφισι θυμός. ὡς δ΄ ὅτ΄ ἔσω σίμβλοιο μέγὶ ἰύζωσι μέλισσαι 440 χείματος οὐκέτ' ἐόντος, ὅτ' ἐς νομὸν ἐντύνονται ἐλθέμεν, οὐδ' ἄρα τῆσι φίλον πέλει ἔνδοθι μίμνειν, ἄλλη δ' αὐθ' ἐτέρην προκαλίζεται ἐκτὸς ἄγεσθαι· ὡς ἄρα Τρωιάδες ποτὶ φύλοπιν ἐγκονέουσαι ἀλλήλας ὥτρυνον· ἀπόπροθι δ' εἴρια θέντο 445 καὶ ταλάρους, ἀλεγεινὰ δ' ἐπ' ἔντεα χεῖρας ἴαλλον.

Καί νύ κεν ἄστεος ἐκτὸς ἄμα σφετέροισιν ὅλοντο ἀνδράσι καὶ σθεναρῆσιν ᾿Αμαζόσιν ἐν δαὶ κείνη, εἰ μή σφεας κατέρυξε πύκα φρονέουσα Θεανω ἐσσυμένας πινυτοῖσι παραυδήσασ᾽ ἐπέεσσι: 450 "τίπτε ποτὶ κλόνον αἰνὸν ἐελδόμεναι πονέεσθαι, σχέτλιαι, οὕτι πάροιθε πονησάμεναι περὶ χάρμης, ἀλλ᾽ ἄρα νηίδες ἔργον ἐπ᾽ ἄτλητον μεμαυῖαι

Hath died; some wail for fathers now no more; Some grieve for brethren and for kinsmen lost. Not one but hath some share in sorrow's cup. Behind all this a fearful shadow looms, The day of bondage! Therefore flinch not ye From war, O sorrow-laden! Better far To die in battle now, than afterwards Hence to be haled into captivity To alien folk, we and our little ones, In the stern grip of fate leaving behind A burning city, and our husbands' graves."

So cried she, and with passion for stern war Thrilled all those women; and with eager speed They hasted to go forth without the wall Mail-clad, afire to battle for their town And people: all their spirit was aflame. As when within a hive, when winter-tide Is over and gone, loud hum the swarming bees What time they make them ready forth to fare To bright flower-pastures, and no more endure To linger therewithin, but each to other Crieth the challenge-cry to sally forth; Even so bestirred themselves the women of Troy, And kindled each her sister to the fray. The weaving-wool, the distaff far they flung, And to grim weapons stretched their eager hands.

And now without the city these had died In that wild battle, as their husbands died And the strong Amazons died, had not one voice Of wisdom cried to stay their maddened feet, When with dissuading words Theano spake: "Wherefore, ah wherefore for the toil and strain Of battle's fearful tumult do ye yearn, Infatuate ones? Never your limbs have toiled In conflict yet. In utter ignorance

όρνυσθ' ἀφραδέως; οὐ γὰρ σθένος ἔσσεται ἶσον ήμιν και Δαναοίσιν έπισταμένοισι μάχεσθαι. 455 αὐτὰρ 'Αμαζόσι δῆρις ἀμείλιχος ἱππασίαι τε ευαδου έξ άρχης καὶ ὅσ' ἀνέρες ἔργα μέλονται. τουνεκ' άρα σφίσι θυμός αρήιος αιέν δρωρεν, οὐδ' ἀνδρῶν δεύονται, ἐπεὶ πόνος ἐς μέγα κάρτος θυμον ανηέξησε και άτρομα γούνατ' έθηκε. 460 την δε φάτις καὶ "Αρηος έμεν κρατεροίο θύγατρα. το οί θηλυτέρην τιν έριζέμεν ούτι ξοικεν ηὲ τάχ' ἀθανάτων τις ἐπήλυθεν εὐχομένοισιν. πασι δ' ἄρ' ἀνθρώποισιν όμον γένος, άλλ' ἐπὶ ἔργα στρωφωντ' άλλος έπ' άλλα πέλει δ' άρα κείνο φέριστον 465

ἔργον, ὅ τι φρεσὶν ἦσιν ἐπιστάμενος πονέηται·
τοὔνεκα δηιοτῆτος ἀποσχόμεναι κελαδεινῆς
ἱστὸν ἐπεντύνεσθε φίλων ἔντοσθε μελάθρων.
ἀνδράσι δ' ἡμετέροισι περί πτολέμοιο μελήσει.
ἐλπωρὴ δ' ἀγαθοῖο τάχ' ἔσσεται, οὔνεκ' ᾿Αχαιοὺς 470
δερκόμεθ' ὀλλυμένους, μέγα δὲ κράτος ὀρνυται
ἀνδρῶν

ήμετέρων· οὐδ' ἔστι κακοῦ δέος· οὔτι γὰρ ἄστυ δήιοι ἀμφὶς ἔχουσιν ἀνηλέες, οὕτ' ἀλεγεινὴ γίνετ' ἀναγκαίη καὶ θηλυτέρησι μάχεσθαι."

"Ως φάτο· ταὶ δ' ἐπίθοντο παλαιοτέρη περ ἐούση, 475 ὑσμίνην δ' ἀπάνευθεν ἐσέδρακον. ἡ δ' ἔτι λαοὺς δάμνατο Πενθεσίλεια, περιτρομέοντο δ' 'Αχαιοί, 38

Panting for labour unendurable. Ye rush on all-unthinking; for your strength Can never be as that of Danaan men. Men trained in daily battle. Amazons Have joyed in ruthless fight, in charging steeds, From the beginning: all the toil of men Do they endure; and therefore evermore The spirit of the War-god thrills them through. They fall not short of men in anything: Their labour-hardened frames make great their hearts For all achievement: never faint their knees Nor tremble. Rumour speaks their queen to be A daughter of the mighty Lord of War. Therefore no woman may compare with her In prowess—if she be a woman, not A God come down in answer to our prayers Yea, of one blood be all the race of men, Yet unto diverse labours still they turn; And that for each is evermore the best Whereto he bringeth skill of use and wont. Therefore do ye from tumult of the fray Hold you aloof, and in your women's bowers Before the loom still pace ye to and fro; And war shall be the business of our lords. Lo, of fair issue is there hope: we see The Achaeans falling fast: we see the might Of our men waxing ever: fear is none Of evil issue now: the pitiless foe Beleaguer not the town: no desperate need There is that women should go forth to war." So cried she, and they hearkened to the words Of her who had garnered wisdom from the years; So from afar they watched the fight. But still

οὐδέ σφιν θανάτοιο πέλε στονόεντος ἄλυξις. άλλ' άτε μηκάδες αίγες ύπὸ βλοσυρήσι γένυσσι πορδάλιος κτείνοντο, ποθή δ' έχεν οὐκέτι χάρμης 480 ανέρας αλλά φόβοιο, καὶ ἄλλυδις ἤιον ἄλλοι οί μεν ἀπορρίψαντες ἐπὶ χθόνα τεύχε' ἀπ' ὤμων, οί δ' άρα σὺν τεύχεσσι, καὶ ἡνιόχων ἀπάνευθεν ἵπποι ἴσαν φεύγοντες· ἐπεσσυμένοις δ' ἄρα χάρμα έπλετ', ἀπολλυμένων δὲ πολύς στόνος οὐδέ τις

άλκὴ 485

γίνετο τειρομένοισι μινυνθάδιοι δὲ πέλοντο πάντες, όσους ἐκίχανεν ἀνὰ κρυερὸν στόμα χάρμης. ώς δ' ὅτ' ἐπιβρίσασα μέγα στονόεσσα θύελλα άλλα μεν εκ ριζέων χαμάδις βάλε δένδρεα μακρά άνθεσι τηλεθόωντα, τὰ δ' ἐκ πρέμνοιο κέδασσεν ύψόθεν, αλλήλοισι δ' έπὶ κλασθέντα κέχυνται. ως Δαναων κέκλιντο πολύς στρατός έν κονίησι Μοιράων ιότητι καὶ ἔγχεϊ Πενθεσιλείης.

Αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ καὶ νῆες ἐνιπρήσεσθαι ἔμελλον χερσὶν ὕπο Τρώων, τότε που μενεδήιος Αἴας 495 οίμωγης εσάκουσε καὶ Αιακίδην προσέειπεν. " & 'Αχιλεῦ, περὶ δή μοι ἀπείριτος ἤλυθεν αὐδὴ οὔασιν ώς πολέμοιο συνεσταότος μεγάλοιο. άλλ' ἴομεν, μη Τρώες ὑποφθάμενοι παρά νηυσὶν Αργείους ολέσωσι, καταφλέξωσι δὲ νῆας. 500 νωιν δ' αμφοτέροισιν έλεγχείη αλεγεινή έσσεται· οὐ γὰρ ἔοικε Διὸς μεγάλοιο γεγώτας αίσχύνειν πατέρων ίερον γένος, οί ρα και αὐτοί

40

Nor screen nor hiding-place from imminent death. As bleating goats are by the blood-stained jaws Of a grim panther torn, so slain were they. In each man's heart all lust of battle died, And fear alone lived. This way, that way fled The panic-stricken: some to earth had flung The armour from their shoulders; some in dust Grovelled in terror 'neath their shields: the steeds Fled through the rout unreined of charioteers. In rapture of triumph charged the Amazons, With groan and scream of agony died the Greeks. Withered their manhood was in that sore strait: Brief was the span of all whom that fierce maid Mid the grim jaws of battle overtook. As when with mighty roaring bursteth down A storm upon the forest-trees, and some Uprendeth by the roots, and on the earth Dashes them down, the tall stems blossom-crowned, And snappeth some athwart the trunk, and high Whirls them through air, till all confused they lie A ruin of splintered stems and shattered sprays: So the great Danaan host lay, dashed to dust By doom of Fate, by Penthesileia's spear.

But when the very ships were now at point To be by hands of Trojans set aflame, Then battle-bider Aias heard afar The panic-cries, and spake to Aeacus' son: "Achilles, all the air about mine ears Is full of multitudinous cries, is full Of thunder of battle rolling nearer aye. Let us go forth then, ere the Trojans win Unto the ships, and make great slaughter there Of Argive men, and set the ships aflame. Foulest reproach such thing on thee and me Should bring; for it beseems not that the seed Of mighty Zeus should shame the sacred blood

τὸ πρὶν ἄμ' 'Ηρακλῆι δαίφρονι Λαομέδοντος
Τροίην,¹ ἀγλαὸν ἄστυ, διέπραθον ἐγχείησι· 505
ώς καὶ νῦν τελέεσθαι ὑφ' ἡμετέρησιν ὀίω
χερσίν, ἐπεὶ μέγα κάρτος ἀέξεται ἀμφοτέροισιν."

"Ως φάτο· τῷ δ' ἐπίθησε θρασὺ σθένος Αἰακίδαο·
κλαγγὴν γὰρ στονόεσσαν ὑπέκλυεν οὔασιν οἴσιν.
ἄμφω δ' ὡρμήθησαν ἐπ' ἔντεα μαρμαίροντα·
τῶν δ' ἄρα τεύχεα καλὰ μέγ' ἔβραχε· μαίνετο δέ
σφιν

ίσον θυμὸς "Αρηι· τόσον σθένος ἀμφοτέροισι δῶκεν ἐπειγομένοισι σακέσπαλος 'Ατρυτώνη. 'Αργεῖοι δ' ἐχάρησαν, ἐπεὶ ἴδον ἄνδρε κματαιὰ 515 εἰδομένω παίδεσσιν 'Αλωῆος μεγάλοιο, οἵ ποτ' ἐπ' εὐρὺν "Ολυμπον ἔφαν θέμεν οὔρεα μακρὰ

Όσσαν τ' αἰπεινὴν καὶ Πήλιον ὑψικάρηνον, ὅππως δὴ μεμαῶτε καὶ οὐρανὸν εἰσαφίκωνται τοῖοι ἄρ' ἀντέστησαν ἀταρτηροῦ πολέμοιο Αἰακίδαι, μέγα χάρμα λιλαιομένοισιν 'Αχαιοῖς, ἄμφω ἐπειγόμενοι δηίων ἀπὸ λαὸν ὀλέσσαι. πολλοὺς δ' ἐγχείησιν ἀμαιμακέτησι δάμασσαν ὡς δ' ὅτε πίονα μῆλα βοοδμητῆρε λέοντε εὐρόντ' ἐν ξυλόχοισι φίλων ἀπάνευθε νομήων

520

525

 $^{^1}$ Zimmermann (for MS. Tpoins), whose arrangement of lines is adopted.

Of hero-fathers, who themselves of old With Hercules the battle-eager sailed To Troy, and smote her even at her height Of glory, when Laomedon was king. Ay, and I ween that our hands even now Shall do the like: we too are mighty men."

He spake: the aweless strength of Aeacus' son Hearkened thereto, for also to his ears By this the roar of bitter battle came. Then hasted both, and donned their warrior-gear All splendour-gleaming: now, in these arrayed Facing that stormy-tossing rout they stand. Loud clashed their glorious armour: in their souls A battle-fury like the War-god's wrath Maddened: such might was breathed into these

twain By Atrytone, Shaker of the Shield, As on they pressed With joy the Argives saw The coming of that mighty twain: they seemed In semblance like Alôeus' giant sons Who in the old time made that haughty vaunt Of piling on Olympus' brow the height Of Ossa steeply-towering, and the crest Of sky-encountering Pelion, so to rear A mountain-stair for their rebellious rage To scale the highest heaven. Huge as these The sons of Aeacus seemed, as forth they strode To stem the tide of war A gladsome sight To friends who have fainted for their coming, now Onward they press to crush triumphant foes. Many they slew with their resistless spears; As when two herd-destroying lions come On sheep amid the copses feeding, far From help of shepherds, and in heaps on heaps

πανσυδίη κτείνωσιν, άχρις μέλαν αξμα πιόντες σπλάγγνων έμπλήσωνται έὴν πολυχανδέα νηδύν ως οί γ' ἄμφω ὅλεσσαν ἀπειρέσιον στρατὸν ἀνδρων.

"Ενθ' Αἴας έλε Δηίοχον καὶ ἀρήιον "Υλλον, Εὐρύνομόν τε φιλοπτόλεμον καὶ Ἐνυέα δίον. 530 'Αντάνδρήν δ' άρα Πηλείδης έλε καὶ Πολεμοῦσαν ηδέ καὶ 'Αντιβρότην, μετά δ' Ίπποθόην ερίθυμον, τησι δ' ἔφ' Αρμοθόην ἐπὶ δ' ὤχετο λαὸν ἄπαντα σὺν Τελαμωνιάδη μεγαλήτορι τῶν δ' ὑπὸ χερσὶ πυκυαί τε σθεναραί τε κατηρείποντο φάλαγγες 535 ρεία καὶ ότραλέως, ώσει πυρί δάσκιος ύλη ούρεος εν ξυνοχήσιν επισπέρχοντος άήτεω.

Τούς δ' όπότ' είσενόησε δαίφρων Πενθεσίλεια θήρας ὅπως θύνοντας ἀνὰ μόθον ὀκρυόεντα, άμφοτέρων ὥρμησε καταντίον, ήΰτε λυγρή πόρδαλις εν ξυλόχοισιν ολέθριον ήτορ εχουσα αίνα περισσαίνουσα θόρη κατέναντ' επιόντων άγρευτέων, οίπερ μιν έν έντεσι θωρηχθέντες έσσυμένην μίμνουσι πεποιθότες έγχείησιν ως άρα Πενθεσίλειαν άρήιοι άνδρες έμιμνον δούρατ' ἀειράμενοι· περὶ δέ σφισι χαλκὸς ἀΰτει κινυμένων πρώτη δ' έβαλεν περιμήκετον έγγος έσθλη Πενθεσίλεια το δ' ές σάκος Αιακίδαο ίξεν, ἀπεπλάγχθη δὲ διατρυφὲν εὖτ' ἀπὸ πέτρης· τοι έσαν Ήφαίστοιο περίφρονος άμβροτα δώρα. 550 ή δ' ετερον μετά χερσί τιτύσκετο θούρον ακοντα Αΐαντος κατέναντα καὶ ἀμφοτέροισιν ἀπείλει·

540

545

Slay them, till they have drunken to the full Of blood, and filled their maws insatiate With flesh, so those destroyers twain slew on, Spreading wide havoc through the hosts of Troy.

There Dêiochus and gallant Hyllus fell By Aias slain, and fell Eurynomus Lover of war, and goodly Enyeus died. But Peleus' son burst on the Amazons Smiting Antandrè, Polemusa then, Antibrotè, fierce-souled Hippothoè, Hurling Harmothoè down on sisters slain. Then hard on all their reeling ranks he pressed With Telamon's mighty-hearted son; and now Before their hands battalions dense and strong Crumbled as weakly and as suddenly As when in mountain-folds the forest-brakes Shrivel before a tempest-driven fire.

When battle-eager Penthesilcia saw These twain, as through the scourging storm of war Like ravening beasts they rushed, to meet them there She sped, as when a leopard grim, whose mood Is deadly, leaps from forest-coverts forth, Lashing her tail, on hunters closing round, While these, in armour clad, and putting trust In their long spears, await her lightning leap; So did those warriors twain with spears upswung Wait Penthesileia. Clanged the brazen plates About their shoulders as they moved. And first Bapt the long-shafted lance sped from the hand Of goodly Penthesileia. Straight it flew To the shield of Aeacus' son, but glancing thence This way and that the shivered fragments sprang As from a rock-face: of such temper were The cunning-hearted Fire-god's gifts divine. Then in her hand the warrior-maid swung up A second javelin fury-winged, against

" νῦν μὲν ἐμῆς ἀπὸ χειρὸς ἐτώσιον ἔκθορεν ἔγχος ἀλλ' ὀἴω τάχα τῷδε μένος καὶ θυμὸν ὀλέσσειν ὑμέων ἀμφοτέρων, οἴ τ' ἄλκιμοι εὐχετάασθε 555 ἔμμεναι ἐν Δαναοῖσιν ἐλαφροτέρη δὲ μόθοιο ἔσσεται ἱπποδάμοισι τότε Τρώεσσιν ὀἰζύς. ἀλλά μοι ἀσσον ἵκεσθε κατὰ κλόνον, ὄφρ' ἐσίδησθε,

όσσον 'Αμαζόσι κάρτος ένι στήθεσσιν όρωρεν καὶ γάρ μευ γένος έστὶν 'Αρήιον οὐδέ με θνητὸς 560 γείνατ' ἀνήρ, ἀλλ' αὐτὸς 'Αρης ἀκορητος όμοκλῆς τοὕνεκά μοι μένος έστὶ πολὺ προφερέστατον ἀνδρῶν."

ή, μέγα [καγχαλόωσα κατα φρένας ήκε δ' ἄρ' ἔγχος

δεύτερον] οι δ' έγέλασσαν, ἄφαρ δέ οι ἤλασεν αιχμή

Αλαντος κνημίδα πανάργυρον. οὐδέ οἱ εἴσω ἤλυθεν ἐς χρόα καλὸν ἐπειγομένη περ ἰκέσθαι· 565 οἱ γὰρ δὴ πέπρωτο μιγήμεναι αἴματι κείνου δυσμενέων στονόεσσαν ἐπὶ πτολέμοισιν ἀκωκήν. Αἴας δ' οὐκ ἀλέγιζεν 'Αμαζόνος, ἀλλ' ἄρα Τρώων ἐς πληθὺν ἀνόρουσε· λίπεν δ' ἄρα Πηλείωνι οἴω Πενθεσίλειαν, ἐπεί ῥά οἱ ἐν φρεσὶ θυμὸς ἤδεεν, ὡς 'Αχιλῆι καὶ ἰφθίμη περ ἐοῦσα ῥηίδιος πόνος ἔσσεθ' ὅπως ἴρηκι πέλεια.

Ή δὲ μέγα στονάχησεν ἐτώσια δοῦρα βαλοῦσα·
καί μιν κερτομέων προσεφώνεε Πηλέος νίός·
" ὡ γύναι, ὡς ἀλίοισιν ἀγαλλομένη ἐπέεσσιν

575

Aias, and with fierce words defied the twain:

"Ha, from mine hand in vain one lance hath leapt!
But with this second look I suddenly
To quell the strength and courage of two foes,—
Ay, though ye vaunt you mighty men of war
Amid your Danaans! Die ye shall, and so
Lighter shall be the load of war's affliction
That lies upon the Trojan chariot-lords.
Draw nigh, come through the press to grips with me,
So shall ye learn what might wells up in breasts
Of Amazons. With my blood is mingled war!
No mortal man begat me, but the Lord
Of War, insatiate of the battle-cry.
Therefore my might is more than any man's."

With scornful laughter spake she: then she hurled Her second lance; but they in utter scorn Laughed now, as swiftly flew the shaft, and smote The silver greave of Aias, and was foiled Thereby, and all its fury could not scar The flesh within; for fate had ordered not That any blade of foes should taste the blood Of Aias in the bitter war. But he Recked of the Amazon naught, but turned him

thence
To rush upon the Trojan host, and left
Penthesileia unto Peleus' son
Alone, for well he knew his heart within
That she, for all her prowess, none the less
Would cost Achilles battle-toil as light.

As effortless, as doth the dove the hawk.

Then groaned she an angry groan that she had sped

Her shafts in vain; and now with scoffing speech To her in turn the son of Peleus spake: "Woman, with what vain vauntings triumphing

ήμέων ἤλυθες ἄντα λιλαιομένη πολεμίζειν,
οῖ μέγα φέρτατοί εἰμεν ἐπιχθονίων ἡρώων
ἐκ γὰρ δὴ Κρονίωνος ἐριγδούποιο γενέθλης
εὐχόμεθ ἐκγεγάμεν· τρομέεσκε δὲ καὶ θοὸς Έκτωρ
ἡμέας, εἰ καὶ ἄπωθεν ἐσέδρακεν ἀΐσσοντας
δῆριν ἐπὶ στονύεσσαν· ἐμὴ δέ μιν ἔκτανεν αἰχμὴ 580
καὶ κρατερόν περ ἐόντα· σὺ δ' ἐν φρεσὶ πάγχυ
μέμηνας,

η μέγ' ἔτλης καὶ νῶιν ἐπηπείλησας ὅλεθρον σήμερον ἀλλὰ σοὶ εἶθαρ ἐλεύσεται ὕστατον ἡμαρ οὐδὲ γὰρ οὐδὶ αὐτός σε πατὴρ ἔτι ῥύσεται ᾿Αρης 585 ἐξ ἐμέθεν τίσεις δὲ κακὸν μόρον, εὖτ' ἐν ὅρεσσι κεμμὰς ὁμαρτήσασα βοοδμητῆρι λέοντι. ἡ οὕπω τόδὶ ἄκουσας, ὅσων ὑποκάππεσε γυῖα Ξάνθου πὰρ προχοῆσιν ὑφ' ἡμετέρης παλάμησιν; ἤ σευ πευθομένης μάκαρες φρένας ἐξείλοντο 590 καὶ νόον, ὄφρα σε Κῆρες ἀμείλιχοι ἀμφιχάνωσιν; "

*Ως εἰπὼν οἴμησε κραταιῆ χειρὶ τιταίνων λαοφόνον δόρυ μακρὸν ὑπαὶ Χείρωνι πονηθέν· αἰψα δ΄ ὑπὲρ μαζοῖο δαΐφρονα Πενθεσίλειαν οὕτασε δεξιτεροῖο· μέλαν δέ οἱ ἔρρεεν αἶμα 59! ἐσσυμένως· ἡ δ΄ εἶθαρ ὑπεκλάσθη μελέεσσιν· ἐκ δ΄ ἔβαλεν χειρὸς πέλεκυν μέγαν· ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ νὺξ ὀφθαλμοὺς ἤχλυσε καὶ ἐς φρένα δῦσαν ἀνῖαι. ἀλλὰ καὶ ὡς ἄμπνυε καὶ εἴσιδε δήιον ἄνδρα ἤδη μιν μέλλοντα καθελκέμεν ὠκέος ἵππου· 60 ἄρμηνεν δ΄ ἡ χειρὶ μέγα ξίφος εἰρύσσασα

Hast thou come forth against us, all athirst: To battle with us, who be mightier far Than earthborn heroes? We from Cronos' Son. The Thunder-roller, boast our high descent. Ay, even Hector quailed, the battle-swift, Before us, e'en though far away he saw Our onrush to grim battle. Yea, my spear Slew him, for all his might. But thou—thine heart Is utterly mad, that thou hast greatly dared To threaten us with death this day! On thee Thy latest hour shall swiftly come—is come! Thee not thy sire the War-god now shall pluck Out of mine hand, but thou the debt shalt pay Of a dark doom, as when mid mountain-folds A pricket meets a lion, waster of herds. What, woman, hast thou heard not of the heaps Of slain, that into Xanthus' rushing stream Were thrust by these mine hands?—or hast thou heard

In vain, because the Blessèd Ones have stol'n Wit and discretion from thee, to the end That Doom's relentless gulf might gape for thee?"

He spake; he swung up in his mighty hand
And sped the long spear warrior-slaying, wrought
By Chiron, and above the right breast pierced
The battle-eager maid. The red blood leapt
Forth, as a fountain wells, and all at once
Fainted the strength of Penthesileia's limbs;
Dropped the great battle-axe from her nerveless
hand:

A mist of darkness overveiled her eyes,
And anguish thrilled her soul. Yet even so
Still drew she difficult breath, still dimly saw
The hero, even now in act to drag
Her from the swift steed's back. Confusedly
She thought: "Or shall I draw my mighty sword,"

μείναι ἐπεσσυμένοιο θοοῦ ᾿Αχιλῆος ἐρωήν,
ἡ κραιπνῶς ἴπποιο κατ᾽ ἀκυτάτοιο θοροῦσα
λίσσεσθ᾽ ἀνέρα δῖον, ὑποσχέσθαι δέ οἱ ἀκα
χαλκὸν ἄλις καὶ χρυσόν, ἄ τε φρένας ἔνδον ἰαίνει 605
θνητῶν ἀνθρώπων, εἰ καὶ μάλα τις θρασὺς εἴη,
τοῖς ἡν πως πεπίθοιτ᾽ ὀλοὸν σθένος Αἰακίδαο΄
ἡ καὶ ὁμηλικίην αἰδεσσάμενος κατὰ θυμὸν
δώη νόστιμον ἡμαρ ἐελδομένη περ ἀλύξαι.

Καὶ τὸ μὲν ὡς ὥρμαινε· θεοὶ δ' ἐτέρωσε βάλοντο. 610 τη γαρ επεσσύμενος μέγ' εχώσατο Πηλέος υίός, καί οι ἄφαρ συνέπειρεν ἀελλόποδος δέμας ἵππου· εὖτέ τις ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσιν ὑπὲρ πυρὸς αἰθαλόεντος σπλάγχνα διαμπείρησιν ἐπειγόμενος ποτὶ δόρπον, ή ως τις στονόεντα βαλών εν όρεσσιν άκοντα 615 θηρητήρ ελάφοιο μέσην διά νηδύα κέρση έσσυμένως, πταμένη δε διαμπερες όβριμος αίχμη πρέμνον ες ύψικόμοιο πάγη δρυδς ήε νυ πεύκης. ως άρα Πενθεσίλειαν όμως περικαλλέϊ ίππφ αντικρύ διάμησεν ύπ' έγχει μαιμώωντι 620 Πηλείδης ή δ' ώκα μίγη κονίη καὶ ὀλέθρω εύσταλέως έριπουσα κατ' ούδεος ούδέ οι αιδώς ήσχυνεν δέμας ηύ τάθη δ' έπι νηδύα μακρώ δουρί περισπαίρουσα, θοώ δ' ἐπεκέκλιτο ἵππω εὖτ' ἐλάτη κλασθεῖσα βίη κρυεροῦ Βορέαο, 625 ήν τέ που αίπυτάτην ανά τ' άγκεα μακρά καί ΰλην.

οί αὐτῆ μέγ' ἄγαλμα, τρέφει παρὰ πίδακι γαῖα

And bide Achilles' fiery onrush, or Hastily cast me from my fleet horse down To earth, and kneel unto this godlike man, And with wild breath promise for ransoming Great heaps of brass and gold, which pacify The hearts of victors never so athirst For blood, if haply so the murderous might Of Aeacus' son may hearken and may spare, Or peradventure may compassionate My youth, and so vouchsafe me to behold Mine home again?—for O, I long to live!"

So surged the wild thoughts in her; but the Gods Ordained it otherwise. Even now rushed on In terrible anger Peleus' son: he thrust With sudden spear, and on its shaft impaled The body of her tempest-footed steed, Even as a man in haste to sup might pierce Flesh with the spit, above the glowing hearth To roast it, or as in a mountain-glade A hunter sends the shaft of death clear through The body of a stag with such winged speed That the fierce dart leaps forth beyond, to plunge Into the tall stem of an oak or pine.

So that death-ravening spear of Peleus' son Clear through the goodly steed rushed on, and pierced

Penthesileia. Straightway fell she down
Into the dust of earth, the arms of death,
In grace and comeliness fell, for naught of shame
Dishonoured her fair form. Face down she lay
On the long spear outgasping her last breath,
Stretched upon that fleet horse as on a couch;
Like some tall pine snapped by the icy mace
Of Boreas, earth's forest-fosterling
Reared by a spring to stately height, amidst
Long mountain-glens, a glory of mother earth;

τοίη Πενθεσίλεια κατ' ώκέος ήριπεν ίππου . θηητή περ ἐοῦσα· κατεκλάσθη δέ οἱ ἀλκή.

Τρώες δ' ώς εσίδοντο δαϊκταμένην ενί χάρμη, πανσυδίη τρομέοντες έπὶ πτόλιν έσσεύοντο άσπετ' άκηγέμενοι μεγάλω περί πένθει θυμόν. ώς δ' ὅτ' ἀν' εὐρέα πόντον ἐπιβρίσαντος ἀήτεω ναῦται νη ολέσαντες ὑπεκπροφύγωσιν ὅλεθρον, παῦροι πολλὰ καμόντες ὀϊζυρῆς άλὸς εἴσω, όψε δ' ἄρα σφίσι γαῖα φάνη σχεδον ήδε καὶ ἄστυ.

τοὶ δὲ μόγφ στονόεντι τετρυμένοι ἄψεα πάντα έξ άλὸς ἀΐσσουσι μέγ' ἀχνύμενοι περὶ νηὸς ηδ' έτάρων, οθς αινον ύπο ζόφον ήλασε κθμα. ως Τρωες ποτὶ ἄστυ πεφυζότες ἐκ πολέμοιο κλαίον πάντες "Αρηος αμαιμακέτοιο θύγατρα καὶ λαούς, οἱ δῆριν ἀνὰ στονόεσσαν ὅλοντο.

Τῆδ' ἐπικαγχαλόων μεγάλ' εὔχετο Πηλέος υίός. " κείσό νυν έν κονίησι κυνών βόσις ήδ' οἰωνών, δειλαίη· τίς γάρ σε παρήπαφεν ἀντί ἐμεῖο έλθέμεν; ή που εφησθα μάχης ἄπο νοστήσασα οισέμεν ἄσπετα δώρα παρά Πριάμοιο γέροντος κτείνασ' 'Αργείους άλλ' οὐ τόδε σοίγε νόημα άθάνατοι ετέλεσσαν, επεί μέγα φέρτατοί είμεν ήρώων, Δαναοίσι φάος μέγα, Τρωσί δὲ πῆμα ήδε σοι αινομόρφ, επειή νύ σε Κήρες ερεμναί

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So from the once fleet steed low fallen lay Penthesileia, all her shattered strength Brought down to this, and all her loveliness.

Now when the Trojans saw the Warrior-queen Struck down in battle, ran through all their lines A shiver of panic. Straightway to their walls Turned they in flight, heart-agonized with grief. As when on the wide sea, 'neath buffetings Of storm-blasts, castaways whose ship is wrecked Escape, a remnant of a crew, forspent With desperate conflict with the cruel sea: Late and at last appears the land hard by, Appears a city: faint and weary-limbed With that grim struggle, through the surf they strain

To land, sore grieving for the good ship lost, And shipmates whom the terrible surge dragged down

To nether gloom; so, Troyward as they fled From battle, all those Trojans wept for her, The Child of the resistless War-god, wept For friends who died in groan-resounding fight.

Then over her with scornful laugh the son Of Peleus vaunted: "In the dust lie there A prey to teeth of dogs, to ravens' beaks, Thou wretched thing! Who cozened thee to come Forth against me? And thoughtest thou to fare Home from the war alive, to bear with thee Right royal gifts from Priam the old king, Thy guerdon for slain Argives? Ha, 'twas not The Immortals who inspired thee with this thought, Who know that I of heroes mightiest am, The Danaans' light of safety, but a woe To Trojans and to thee, O evil-starred!
Nay, but it was the darkness-shrouded Fates And thine own folly of soul that pricked thee on

καλ νόος έξορόθυνε γυναικών έργα λιπουσαν βήμεναι ές πόλεμον, τόν περ τρομέουσι καὶ ἄνδρες."

^Ως είπων μελίην έξείρυσε Πηλέος υίος ώκέος έξ ζηποιο καὶ αἰνης Πευθεσιλείης 655 άμφω δ' άσπαίρεσκου ύφ' εν δόρυ δηωθέντες. άμφὶ δέ οι κρατὸς κόρυν είλετο μαρμαίρουσαν ήελίου ἀκτίσιν ἀλίγκιον ἡ Διὸς αἴγλη: της δε και εν κονίησι και αίματι πεπτηυίης έξεφάνη ερατήσιν ύπ' όφρύσι καλά πρόσωπα 660 καίπερ αποκταμένης. οι δ', ως ίδον, αμφιέποντες 'Αργείοι θάμβησαν, έπεὶ μακάρεσσιν εφκει. κείτο γὰρ ἐν τεύχεσσι κατὰ χθονὸς ἡΰτ' ἀτειρὴς "Αρτεμις ὑπνώουσα, Διὸς τέκος, εὖτε κάμησι γυῖα κατ' οὔρεα μακρά θοοὺς βάλλουσα λέοντας 665 αὐτή γάρ μιν ἔτευξε καὶ ἐν φθιμένοισιν ἀγητήν Κύπρις ἐϋστέφανος κρατεροῦ παράκοιτις "Αρηος, όφρα τι καὶ Πηλήος ἀμύμονος υί ἀκαχήση. πολλοί δ' εύχετόωντο κατ' οἰκία νοστήσαντες τοίης ής αλόχοιο παρά λεχέεσσιν ιαυσαι. 670 καὶ δ' 'Αχιλεύς ἀλίαστον έφ ἐνετείρετο θυμφ, ούνεκά μιν κατέπεφνε καὶ οὐκ ἄγε διαν ἄκοιτιν Φθίην είς εὔπωλον, ἐπεὶ μέγεθός τε καὶ εἶδος ἔπλετ' ἀμώμητός τε καὶ ἀθανάτησιν ὁμοίη. 54

To leave the works of women, and to fare
To war, from which strong men shrink shuddering
back."

So spake he, and his ashen spear the son Of Peleus drew from that swift horse, and from Penthesileia in death's agony. Then steed and rider gasped their lives away Slain by one spear. Now from her head he plucked The helmet splendour-flashing like the beams Of the great sun, or Zeus' own glory-light. Then, there as fallen in dust and blood she lay, Rose, like the breaking of the dawn, to view 'Neath dainty-pencilled brows a lovely face, Lovely in death. The Argives thronged around, And all they saw and marvelled, for she seemed Like an Immortal. In her armour there Upon the earth she lay, and seemed the Child Of Zeus, the tireless Huntress Artemis Sleeping, what time her feet forwearied are With following lions with her flying shafts Over the hills far-stretching. She was made A wonder of beauty even in her death By Aphrodite glorious-crowned, the Bride Of the strong War-god, to the end that he, The son of noble Peleus, might be pierced With the sharp arrow of repentant love. The warriors gazed, and in their hearts they prayed That fair and sweet like her their wives might seem,

Laid on the bed of love, when home they won. Yea, and Achilles' very heart was wrung With love's remorse to have slain a thing so sweet, Who might have borne her home, his queenly bride, To chariot-glorious Phthia; for she was Flawless, a very daughter of the Gods, Divinely tall, and most divinely fair.

'Αρεϊ δ' ἔμπεσε πένθος ὑπὸ φρένας ἀμφὶ θυγατρὸς 675 θυμὸν ἀκηχεμένω τάχα δ' ἔκθορεν Οὐλύμποιο

θυμον ἀκηχεμένφ· τάχα δ' ἔκθορεν Οὐλύμποιο σμερδαλέφ ἀτάλαντος ἐὰ κτυπέοντι κεραυνῷ, ὅν τε Ζεὺς προίησιν, ὁ δ' ἀκαμάτης ἀπὸ χειρὸς ἔσσυται ἡ ἐπὶ πόντον ἀπείριτον ἡ ἐπὶ γαῖαν μαρμαίρων, τῷ δ' ἀμφὶ μέγας πελεμίζετ' 'Όλυμ-

680

τοῖος "Αρης ταναοῖο δι' ἠέρος ἀσχαλόων κῆρ ἔσσυτο σὺν τεύχεσσιν, ἐπεὶ μόρον αἰνὸν ἄκουσε παιδὸς ἑῆς: τῷ γάρ ἡα κατ' οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἐόντι Αὐραι μυθήσαντο θοαὶ Βορέαο θύγατρες κούρης αἰνὸν ὅλεθρον· ὁ δ' ὡς κλύεν, ἰσος ἀέλλη 685 Ἰδαίων ὀρέων ἐπεβήσατο· τοῦ δ' ὑπὸ ποσσὶν ἄγκεα κίνυτο μακρὰ βαθύρρωχμοί τε χαράδραι καὶ ποταμοὶ καὶ πάντες ἀπειρέσιοι πόδες "Ιδης. καί νύ κε Μυρμιδόνεσσι πολύστονον ὥπασεν ἢμαρ,

εὶ μή μιν Ζεὺς αὐτὸς ἀπ' Οὐλύμποιο φόβησε 690 σμερδαλέης στεροπησι καὶ ἀργαλέοισι κεραυνοῖς, οἴ οἱ πρόσθε ποδῶν θαμέςς ποτόωντο δι' αἴθρης δεινὸν ἀπαιθόμενοι· ὁ δ' ἄρ' εἰσορόων ἐνόησε πατρὸς ἐριγδούποιο μέγα βρομέουσαν ὁμοκλήν· ἔστη δ' ἐσσύμενός περ ἐπὶ πτολέμοιο κυδοιμόν. 695 ώς δ' ὅτ' ἀπ' ἡλιβάτου σκοπιης περιμήκεα λᾶαν λάβρος ὁμῶς ἀνέμοισιν ἀπορρήξη Διὸς ὅμβρος, ὅμβρος ἄρ' ἡὲ κεραυνός, ἐπικτυπέουσι δὲ βησσαι λάβρα κυλινδομένοιο, ὁ δ' ἀκαμάτφ ὑπὸ ροίζφ ἔσσυτ' ἀναθρώσκων μάλα ταρφέα, μέχρις ἵκηται 700

χώρον επ' ισόπεδον, σταίη δ' ἄφαρ οὐκ εθέλων

 $\pi\epsilon\rho$

Then Ares' heart was thrilled with grief and rage For his child slain. Straight from Olympus down He darted, swift and bright as thunderbolt Terribly flashing from the mighty hand Of Zeus, far leaping o'er the trackless sea, Or flaming o'er the land, while shuddereth All wide Olympus as it passeth by.

So through the quivering air with heart aflame Swooped Ares armour-clad, soon as he heard The dread doom of his daughter. For the Gales, The North-wind's fleet-winged daughters, bare to him,

As through the wide halls of the sky he strode. The tidings of the maiden's woeful end. Soon as he heard it, like a tempest-blast Down to the ridges of Ida leapt he: quaked Under his feet the long glens and ravines Deep-scored, all Ida's torrent-beds, and all Far-stretching foot-hills. Now had Ares brought A day of mourning on the Myrmidons. But Zeus himself from far Olympus sent Mid shattering thunders terror of levin-bolts Which thick and fast leapt through the welkin down Before his feet, blazing with fearful flames. And Ares saw, and knew the stormy threat Of the mighty-thundering Father, and he stayed His eager feet, now on the very brink Of battle's turmoil. As when some huge crag Thrust from a beetling cliff-brow by the winds And torrent rains, or lightning-lance of Zeus, Leaps like a wild beast, and the mountain-glens Fling back their crashing echoes as it rolls In mad speed on, as with resistless swoop Of bound on bound it rushes down, until It cometh to the levels of the plain, And there perforce its stormy flight is stayed;

ὁς Διὸς ὅβριμος υίὸς ᾿Αρης ἀέκοντί γε θυμῷ ἔστη ἐπειγόμενός περ, ἐπεὶ μακάρων μεδέοντι πάντες όμῶς εἴκουσιν ᾿Ολύμπιοι, οῦνεκ᾽ ἄρ᾽ αὐτῶν πολλὸν ὑπέρτατός ἐστι, πέλει δέ οἱ ἄσπετος ἀλκή. 705 πολλὰ δὲ πορφύροντα θοὸς νόος ὀτρύνεσκεν ἄλλοτε μὲγ Κρονίδαο μέγ᾽ ἀσχαλόωντος ἐνιπὴν σμερδαλέην τρομέοντα πρὸς οὐρανὸν ἀπονέεσθαι, ἄλλοτε δ᾽ ⁰οὐκ ἀλέγειν σφετέρου πατρός, ἀλλ᾽ ᾿Αχιλῆι

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720

μίξαι ἐν αίματι χείρας ἀτειρέας. ὀψὲ δέ οἱ κῆρ μνήσαθ', ὅσοι καὶ Ζηνὸς ἐνὶ πτολέμοισι δάμησαν υίέες, οἰς οὐδ' αὐτὸς ἐπήρκεσεν ὀλλυμένοισιν· τοὕνεκ' ἀπ' Άργείων έκὰς ἥιεν· ἡ γὰρ ἔμελλεν κεῖσθαι ὁμῶς Τιτῆσι δαμεὶς στονόεντι κεραυνῷ, εἰ Διὸς ὰθανάτοιο παρὲκ νόον ἄλλα μενοίνα.

Καὶ τότ' ἀρήιοι υἶες ἐὔσθενέων 'Αργείων σύλεον ἐσσυμένως βεβροτωμένα τεύχεα νεκρῶν πάντη ἐπεσσύμενοι· μέγα δ' ἄχνυτο Πηλέος υίος κούρης εἰσορόων ἐρατὸν σθένος ἐν κονίησι· τοὔνεκά οἱ κραδίην ὸλοαὶ κατέδαπτον ἀνῖαι ὁππόσον ἀμφ' ἐτάροιο πάρος Πατρόκλοιο δαμέντος.

Θερσίτης δέ μιν ἄντα κακῷ μέγα νείκεσε μύθος "δ 'Αχιλεῦ φρένας αἰνέ, τίη νύ σευ ἤπαφε δαίμων θυμὸν ἐνὶ στέρνοισιν 'Αμαζόνος εἵνεκα λυγρῆς, ἢ νῶιν κακὰ πολλὰ λιλαίετο μητίσασθαι; 725 τῆς τοι ἐνὶ φρεσὶ σῆσι γυναιμανὲς ἦτορ ἔχοντι μέμβλεται ὡς ἀλόχοιο πολύφρονος, ἤν τ' ἐπὶ ἔδνοις κουριδίην μνήστευσας ἐελδόμενος γαμέεσθαι.

So Ares, battle-eager Son of Zeus. Was stayed, how loth soe'er; for all the Gods To the Ruler of the Blessed needs must yield, Seeing he sits high-throned above them all, Clothed in his might unspeakable. Yet still Many a wild thought surged through Ares' soul, Urging him now to dread the terrible threat Of Cronos' wrathful Son, and to return Heavenward, and now to reck not of his Sire, But with Achilles' blood to stain those hands, The battle-tireless. At the last his heart Remembered how that many and many a son Of Zeus himself in many a war had died, Nor in their fall had Zeus availed them aught. Therefore he turned him from the Argives—else, Down smitten by the blasting thunderbolt, With Titans in the nether gloom he had lain. Who dared defy the eternal will of Zeus.

Then did the warrior sons of Argos strip
With eager haste from corpses strown all round
The blood-stained spoils. But ever Peleus' son
Gazed, wild with all regret, still gazed on her,
The strong, the beautiful, laid in the dust;
And all his heart was wrung, was broken down
With sorrowing love, deep, strong as he had known
When that beloved friend Patroelus died.

Loud jeered Thersites, mocking to his face:
"Thou sorry-souled Achilles! art not shamed
To let some evil Power beguile thine heart
To pity of a pitiful Amazon
Whose furious spirit purposed naught but ill
To us and ours? Ha, woman-mad art thou,
And thy soul lusts for this thing, as she were
Some lady wise in household ways, with gifts
And pure intent for honoured wedlock wooed!
Good had it been had her spear reached thine heart,

ῶς σ' ὄφελον κατὰ δῆριν ὑποφθαμένη βάλε δουρί, οὔνεκα θηλυτέρησιν ἄδην ἐπιτέρπεαι ἦτορ, 730 οὐδέ νύ σοί τι μέμηλεν ἐνὶ φρεσὶν οὐλομένησιν ἀμφ' ἀρετῆς κλυτὸν ἔργον, ἐπὴν ἐσίδησθα γυναῖκα. σχέτλιε, ποῦ νύ τοί ἐστιν ἐὺ σθένος ἦδὲ νόημα; πῆ δὲ βίη βασιλῆος ἀμύμονος; οὐδέ τι οἶσθα ὅσσον ἄχος Τρώεσσι γυναιμανέουσι τέτυκται; 735 οὐ γὰρ τερπωλῆς ὀλοώτερον ἄλλο βροτοῖσιν ἐς λέχος ἱεμένης, ἤ τ' ἄφρονα φῶτα τίθησι καὶ πινυτόν περ ἐόντα πόνω δ' ἄρα κῦδος ὀπηδεῖ ἀνδρὶ γὰρ αἰχμητῆ νίκης κλέος ἔργα τ' "Αρηος τερπνά φυγοπτολέμω δὲ γυναικῶν εὔαδεν εὐνή." 740

ΤΗ μέγα νεικείων ο δέ οἱ περιχώσατο θυμῷ Πηλείδης ἐρίθυμος ἄφαρ δέ ἐ χειρὶ κραταιῆ τύψε κατὰ γναθμοῖο καὶ οὕατος οἱ δ' ἄμα πάντες ἐξεχύθησαν ὀδόντες ἐπὶ χθόνα, κάππεσε δ' αὐτὸς πρηνής ἐκ δέ οἱ αἷμα διὰ στόματος πεφόρητο 745 ἀθρόον αἰψα δ' ἄναλκις ἀπὸ μελέων φύγε θυμὸς ἀνέρος οὐτιδανοῖο χάρη δ' ἄρα λαὸς 'Αχαιῶν τοὺς γὰρ νείκεε πάμπαν ἐπεσβολίησι κακῆσιν αὐτὸς ἐὼν λωβητός ὁ γὰρ Δαναῶν πέλεν αἰδώς. καί ρά τις ὧδ' εἴπεσκεν ἀρηιθόων 'Αργείων 750 " οὐκ ἀγαθὸν βασιλῆας ὑβριζέμεν ἀνδρὶ χέρηι ἀμφαδὸν οὕτε κρυφηδόν, ἐπεὶ χόλος αἰνὸς ὀπηδεῖ ἔστι Θέμις, καὶ γλῶσσαν ἀναιδέα τίνυται 'Ατη, ἤ τ' αἰεὶ μερόπεσσιν ἐπ' ἄλγεσιν ἄλγος ἀέξει."

'Ως ἄρ' ἔφη Δαναῶν τις· ὁ δ' ἀσχαλόων ἐνὶ θυμῷ 755 Πηλείδης ἐρίθυμος ἔπος ποτὶ τοῖον ἔειπεν·

The heart that sighs for woman-creatures still! Thou carest not, unmanly-souled, not thou, For valour's glorious path, when once thine eye Lights on a woman! Sorry wretch, where now Is all thy goodly prowess?—where thy wit? And where the might that should beseem a king All-stainless? Dost not know what misery This self-same woman-madness wrought for Troy? Nothing there is to men more ruinous Than lust for woman's beauty; it maketh fools Of wise men. But the toil of war attains Renown. To him that is a hero indeed Glory of victory and the War-god's works Are sweet. 'Tis but the battle-blencher craves The beauty and the bed of such as she!"

So railed he long and loud: the mighty heart Of Peleus' son leapt into flame of wrath. A sudden buffet of his resistless hand Smote 'neath the railer's ear, and all his teeth Were dashed to the earth: he fell upon his face: Forth of his lips the blood in torrent gushed: Swift from his body fled the dastard soul Of that vile niddering. Achaea's sons Rejoiced thereat, for aye he wont to rail On each and all with venomous gibes, himself A scandal and the shame of all the host. Then mid the warrior Argives cried a voice: "Not good it is for baser men to rail On kings, or secretly or openly; For wrathful retribution swiftly comes. The Lady of Justice sits on high; and she Who heapeth woe on woe on humankind, Even Atê, punisheth the shameless tongue,"

So mid the Danaans cried a voice: nor yet Within the mighty soul of Peleus' son Lulled was the storm of wrath, but fiercely he spake:

" κεῖσό νυν ἐν κονίησι λελασμένος ἀφροσυνάων οὐ γὰρ ἀμείνονι φωτὶ χρεὼν κακὸν ἀντί' ἐρίζειν ὡς καί που τὸ πάροιθεν 'Οδυσσῆος ταλαὸν κῆρ ἀργαλέως ὅρινας ἐλέγχεα μυρία βάζων 760 ἀλλ' οὐ Πηλείδης τοι ὁμοίιος ἐξεφαάνθην, ὅς σευ θυμὸν ἔλυσα καὶ οὐκέτι 1 χειρὶ βαρείη πληξάμενος σὲ δὲ πότμος ἀμείλιχος ἀμφεκάλυψεν,

ση δ' ολιγοδρανίη θυμον λίπες· άλλ' ἀπ' 'Αχαιῶν ἔρρε καὶ ἐν φθιμένοισιν ἐπεσβολίας ἀγόρευε.'' 765

"Ως ἔφατ' Αἰακίδαο θρασύφρονος ἄτρομος υίός. Τυδείδης δ' άρα μοῦνος ἐν 'Αργείοις 'Αχιλῆι γώετο Θερσίταο δεδουπότος, οθνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτοῦ εύγετ' ἀφ' αίματος είναι, ἐπεὶ πέλεν δς μὲν ἀγαυοῦ Τυδέος ὄβριμος υίός, ὁ δ' Αγρίου ἰσοθέοιο, 'Αγρίου, δς τ' Οἰνῆος ἀδελφεὸς ἔπλετο δίου· Οίνευς δ' υίέα γείνατ' αρήιον έν Δαναοίσι Τυδέα τοῦ δ' ἐτέτυκτο πάϊς σθεναρὸς Διομήδης. τούνεκα Θερσίταο περί κταμένοιο χαλέφθη. καί νύ κε Πηλείωνος έναντίον ήρατο χείρας, εὶ μή μιν κατέρυξαν 'Αχαιῶν φέρτατοι υίες, πολλά παρηγορέοντες όμιλαδόν ως δε και αὐτὸν Πηλείδην ετέρωθεν ερήτυον ή γαρ εμελλον ήδη καὶ ξιφέεσσιν έριδμαίνειν οἱ ἄριστοι 'Αργείων· τοὺς γάρ ρα κακὸς χόλος ὀτρύνεσκεν. άλλ' οἱ μὲν πεπίθοντο παραιφασίησιν ἐταίρων.

770

775

780

Οί δὲ μέγ' οἰκτείραντες ἀγαυὴν Πενθεσίλειαν 'Ατρείδαι βασιλῆες ἀγασσάμενοί ἐ καὶ αὐτοὶ Τρωσὶ δόσαν ποτὶ ἄστυ φέρειν ἐρικυδέος "Ίλου

¹ Zimmermann, for obk ₹πl of v.

"Lie there in dust, thy follies all forgot!

'Tis not for knaves to beard their betters: once
Thou didst provoke Odysseus' steadfast soûl,
Babbling with venomous tongue a thousand gibes,
And didst escape with life; but thou hast found
The son of Peleus not so patient-souled,
Who with one only buffet from his hand
Unkennels thy dog's soul! A bitter doom
Hath swallowed thee: by thine own rascalry
Thy life is sped. Hence from Achaean men,
And mouth out thy revilings midst the dead!"

So spake the valiant-hearted aweless son Of Aeacus. But Tydeus' son alone Of all the Argives was with anger stirred Against Achilles for Thersites slain, Seeing these twain were of the self-same blood, The one, proud Tydeus' battle-eager son. The other, seed of godlike Agrius: Brother of noble Oeneus Agrius was; And Oeneus in the Danaan land begat Tydeus the battle-eager, son to whom Was stalwart Diomedes. Therefore wroth Was he for slain Thersites, yea, had raised Against the son of Peleus vengeful hands, Except the noblest of Achaea's sons Had thronged around him, and besought him sore. With Peleus' son And held him back therefrom. Also they pleaded; else those mighty twain, The mightiest of all Argives, were at point To close with clash of swords, so stung were they With bitter wrath; yet hearkened they at last To prayers of comrades, and were reconciled.

Then of their pity did the Atreid kings— For these too at the imperial loveliness Of Penthesileia marvelled—render up

σὺν σφοῖσιν τεύχεσσιν, ἐπεὶ Πριάμοιο νόησαν 785 άγγελίην προϊέντος ό γάρ φρεσίν ήσι μενοίνα κούρην όβριμόθυμον όμῶς τεύχεσσι καὶ ἵππφ ές μέγα σημα βαλέσθαι άφνειοῦ Λαομέδοντος. καί οι πυρκαϊὴν νηήσατο πρόσθε πόληδς ύψηλήν, εὐρεῖαν ὅπερθε δὲ θήκατο κούρην **79**0 πολλοίς σύν κτεάτεσσιν, δαα κταμένη έπεώκει έν πυρί συγκείασθαι έϋκτεάνφ βασιλείη. καὶ τὴν μὲν κατέδαψε θοὸν μένος Ἡφαίστοιο, φλὸξ ὀλοή· λαοὶ δὲ περισταδὸν ἄλλοθεν ἄλλοι ΄ πυρκαϊήν σβέσσαντο θοώς εὐώδει οίνω. 795 οστέα δ' αλλέξαντες άδην επέχευαν άλειφα ήδὺ καὶ ἐς κοίλην χηλὸν θέσαν ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτοῖς πίονα δημον υπερθε βάλον βοός, ή τ' αγέλησιν Ίδαίοις εν δρεσσι μετέπρεπε φερβομένησι. Τρῶες δ' ὥστε θύγατρα φίλην περικωκύσαντες 800 άχνύμενοι τάρχυσαν είδμητον περί τείχος πύργφ έπι προύχοντι παρ' όστέα Λαομέδοντος ήρα φέροντες "Αρηι καὶ αὐτή Πενθεσιλείη. καί οἱ παρκατέθαψαν 'Αμαζόνας, ὅσσαι ἄμ' αὐτῆ έσπόμεναι ποτί δηριν ύπ' 'Αργείοισι δάμησαν 805 ού γάρ σφιν τύμβοιο πολυκλαύτοιο μέγηραν 'Ατρείδαι, Τρώεσσι δ' ἐϋπτολέμοισιν ὅπασσαν έκ βελέων ερύσασθαι όμως κταμένοισι καὶ άλλοις. 64

Her body to the men of Troy, to bear Unto the burg of Ilus far-renowned With all her armour. For a herald came Asking this boon for Priam; for the king Longed with deep yearning of the heart to lay That battle-eager maiden, with her arms, And with her war-horse, in the great earth-mound Of old Laomedon. And so he heaped A high broad pyre without the city wall: Upon the height thereof that warrior-queen They laid, and costly treasures did they heap Around her, all that well beseems to burn Around a mighty queen in battle slain. And so the Fire-god's swift-upleaping might, The ravening flame, consumed her. All around The people stood on every hand, and quenched The pyre with odorous wine. Then gathered they The bones, and poured sweet ointment over them, And laid them in a casket: over all Shed they the rich fat of a heifer, chief Among the herds that grazed on Ida's slope. And, as for a beloved daughter, rang All round the Trojan men's heart-stricken wail, As by the stately wall they buried her On an outstanding tower, beside the bones Of old Laomedon, a queen beside A king. This honour for the War-god's sake They rendered, and for Penthesileia's own. And in the plain beside her buried they The Amazons, even all that followed her To battle, and by Argive spears were slain. For Atreus' sons begrudged not these the boon Of tear-besprinkled graves, but let their friends, The warrior Trojans, draw their corpses forth, Yea, and their own slain also, from amidst The swath of darts o'er that grim harvest-field.

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ου γαρ επί φθιμένοισι πέλει κότος, αλλ' έλεεινοί	
δήιοι οὐκέτ' ἐόντες, ἐπὴν ἀπὸ θυμὸς ὅληται.	310
'Αργεῖοι δ' ἀπάνευθε δόσαν πυρὶ πολλὰ κάρηνα	
ήρώων, οὶ δή σφιν όμοῦ κτάθεν ἦδ' ἐδάμησαν	
Τρώων εν παλάμησιν άνα στόμα δηιοτήτος,	
πολλά μάλ' ἀχνύμενοι κταμένων ὅπερ. ἔξοχα δ'	
äλλων	
ἀμφ' ἀγαθοῦ μύροντο Ποδάρκεος· οὐ γὰρ ἐπ'	
ἐσθλοῦ	115
δεύετ' άδελφειοίο μάχη ἔνι Πρωτεσιλάου·	
δεύετ' ἀδελφειοῖο μάχη ἔνι Πρωτεσιλάου· ἀλλ' ὁ μὲν ἤδη πρόσθεν ὑφ' Εκτορι κεῖτο δαϊ-	
$\chi heta$ eis	
ἠῢς Πρωτεσίλαος· ὁ δ' ἔγχε ϊ Πενθεσιλείης	
βλήμενος 'Αργείοισι λυγρον περικάββαλε πένθος.	
	20
τεθναότων· κείνω δε πέριξ έβάλοντο καμόντες	
οίφ σημ' ἀρίδηλον, ἐπεὶ θρασὺς ἔπλετο θυμῷ.	
νόσφι δὲ Θερσίταο λυγρὸν δέμας ο ὐτιδαν οῖο	
θάψαντες ποτί νηας εϋπρώρους άφίκοντο	
	25
ήμος δ' αἰγλήεσσα κατ' ώκεανοῖο βεβήκει	
ηώς, ἀμφὶ δὲ γαῖαν ἐκίδνατο θεσπεσίη νύξ,	
δη τότ' ἄρ' ἐν κλισίης 'Αγαμέμνονος ἀφνειοίο	
δαίνυτο Πηλείδαο βίη· σὺν δ' ἄλλοι ἄριστοι	
/)) / /)\	30

Wrath strikes not at the dead: pitied are foes When life has fled, and left them foes no more. Far off across the plain the while uprose Smoke from the pyres whereon the Argives laid The many heroes overthrown and slain By Trojan hands what time the sword devoured; And multitudinous lamentation wailed Over the perished. But above the rest Mourned they o'er brave Podarces, who in fight Was no less mighty than his hero-brother Protesilaus, he who long ago Fell, slain of Hector: so Podarces now, Struck down by Penthesileia's spear, hath cast Over all Argive hearts the pall of grief. Wherefore apart from him they, laid in clay The common throng of slain; but over him Toiling they heaped an earth-mound far-descried In memory of a warrior aweless-souled. And in a several pit withal they thrust The niddering Thersites' wretched corse. Then to the ships, acclaiming Aeacus' son. Returned they all. But when the radiant day Had plunged beneath the Ocean-stream, and night, The holy, overspread the face of earth, Then in the rich king Agamemnon's tent Feasted the might of Peleus' son, and there Sat at the feast those other mighty ones All through the dark, till rose the dawn divine.

ΛΟΓΟΣ ΔΕΥΤΕΡΟΣ

• ;

Αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ κορυφὰς ὀρέων ὑπὲρ ἡχηέντων λαμπρον ύπερ φάος ηλθεν ατειρέος ηελίοιο, οί μεν άρ' εν κλισίησιν 'Αχαιών οβριμοι υίες γήθεον ακαμάτω μέγ' ἐπευχόμενοι `Αχιληι. Τρώες δ' αξ μύροντο κατά πτόλιν άμφὶ δὲ πύρ-

yous έζόμενοι σκοπίαζον, ἐπεὶ φόβος ἔλλαβε πάντας. μη δή που μέγα τείχος ύπερθόρη όβριμος ανήρ αὐτούς τε κτείνη κατά τε πρήση πυρὶ πάντα. τοίσι δ' ἄρ' ἀχνυμένοισι γέρων μετέειπε θυμοίτης. " & φίλοι, οὐκέτ' ἔγωγε περὶ φρεσὶν οἶδα νοῆσαι, 10 οππως έσσεται άλκαρ ανιηρού πολέμοιο «Εκτορος ἀγγεμάγοιο δεδουπότος, δς μέγα Τρώων κάρτος έην τὸ πάροιθε καὶ οὐδ' ὅ γε Κῆρας ἄλυξεν.

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άλλ' έδάμη παλάμησιν 'Αγιλλέος, ώ περ δίω καὶ θεὸν ἀντιάσαντα μάχη ἔνι δηωθήναι. οίην τήνδ' εδάμασσεν ανα κλόνον, ήνπερ οί άλλοι 'Αργείοι φοβέοντο, δαίφρονα Πενθεσίλειαν καὶ γὰρ ἔην ἔκπαγλος ἔγωγέ μιν ώς ἐνόησα,

68

BOOK II

How Memnon, Son of the Dawn, for Troy's sake fell in the Battle

WHEN o'er the crests of the far-echoing hills The splendour of the tireless-racing sun Poured o'er the land, still in their tents rejoiced Achaea's stalwart sons, and still acclaimed Achilles the resistless. But in Trov Still mourned her people, still from all her towers Seaward they strained their gaze; for one great fear Gripped all their hearts—to see that terrible man At one bound overleap their high-built wall, Then smite with the sword all people therewithin, And burn with fire fanes, palaces, and homes. And old Thymoetes spake to the anguished ones: "Friends, I have lost hope: mine heart seeth not Or help, or bulwark from the storm of war, Now that the aweless Hector, who was once Troy's mighty champion, is in dust laid low. Not all his might availed to escape the Fates, But overborne he was by Achilles' hands, The hands that would, I verily deem, bear down A God, if he defied him to the fight, Even as he overthrew this warrior-queen Penthesileia battle-revelling, From whom all other Argives shrank in fear. Ah, she was marvellous! When at the first I looked on her, meseemed a Blessèd One

ωισάμην μακάρων τίν' απ' οὐρανοῦ ἐνθάδ' ἰκέσθαι ημιν χάρμα φέρουσαν δ δ' οὐκ ἄρ' ἐτήτυμον ῆεν. άλλ' ἄγε φραζώμεσθα, τί λώιον ἄμμι γένηται, ή έτι που στυγεροίσι μαχώμεθα δυσμενέεσσιν. ή ήδη φεύγωμεν ἀπ' ἄστεος όλλυμένοιο. οὐ γὰρ ἔτ' ᾿Αργείοισι δυνησόμεθ ἀντιφερίζειν μαρναμένου κατά δηριν άμειλίκτου 'Αχιληος." 25 "Ως ἄρ' ἔφη· τὸν δ' υίὸς ἀμείβετο Λαομέδοντος· " ω φίλος ηδ' άλλοι Τρωες σθεναροί τ' επίκουροι, μή νύ τι δειμαίνοντες έης χαζώμεθα πάτρης, μηδ' ἔτι δυσμενέεσσι μαχώμεθα τηλε πύληος, άλλά που έκ πύργων καὶ τείχεος, εἰσόκεν έλθη 30 Μέμνων ὀβριμόθυμος ἄγων ἀπερείσια φῦλα λαῶν, οἱ ναίουσι μελάμβροτον Αἰθιόπειαν. ήδη γάρ ρα καὶ αὐτὸν ὀΐομαι ἀγχόθι γαίης έμμεναι ήμετέρης έπεὶ ή νύ οἱ οὐτι νέον γε άγγελίην προέηκα μέγ' άχνύμενος περί θυμώ. 35 αὐτὰρ ο γ' ἀσπασίως μοι ὑπέσχετο πάντα τελέσσαι έλθων ές Τροίην καί μιν σχεδον έλπομαι είναι. άλλ' άγε τλητ' έτι βαιόν, έπεὶ πολύ λώιόν έστι θαρσαλέως ἀπολέσθαι ἀνὰ κλόνον, ἢὲ φυγόντας ζώειν άλλοδαποίσι παρ' άνδράσιν αἴσχε' ἔχοντας." 40 'Η ρ' ο γέρων άλλ' οὔτι σαόφρονι Πουλυδάμαντι ηνδανεν είσετι δηρις, εΰφρονα δ' έκφατο μῦθον " εί μεν δη Μέμνων τοι άριφραδέως κατένευσεν ημέων αίνον δλεθρον απωσέμεν, ούτι μεγαίρω μίμνειν ανέρα δίον ανά πτόλιν αλλ' άρα θυμώ

70

From heaven had come down hitherward to bring Light to our darkness—ah, vain hope, vain dream! Go to, let us take counsel, what to do Were best for us. Or shall we still maintain A hopeless fight against these ruthless foes, Or shall we straightway flee a city doomed? Ay, doomed!—for never more may we withstand Argives in fighting field, when in the front Of battle pitiless Achilles storms."

Then spake Laomedon's son, the ancient king: "Nay, friend, and all ye other sons of Troy, And ve our strong war-helpers, flinch we not Faint-hearted from defence of fatherland! Yet let us go not forth the city-gates To battle with you foe. Nay, from our towers And from our ramparts let us make defence, Till our new champion come, the stormy heart Of Memnon. Lo, he cometh, leading on Hosts numberless, Aethiopia's swarthy sons. By this, I trow, he is nigh unto our gates; For long ago, in sore distress of soul, I sent him urgent summons. Yea, and he Promised me, gladly promised me, to come To Troy, and make an end of all our woes. And now, I trust, he is nigh. Let us endure A little longer then; for better far It is like brave men in the fight to die Than flee, and live in shame mid alien folk."

So spake the old king; but Polydamas,
The prudent-hearted, thought not good to war
Thus endlessly, and spake his patriot rede:
"If Memnon have beyond all shadow of doubt
Pledged him to thrust dire ruin far from us,
Then do I gainsay not that we await
The coming of that godlike man within
Our walls—yet, ah, mine heart misgives me, lest,

δείδω, μη σύν έοισι κιων έταροισι δαμείη κείνος ανήρ, πολλοίς δέ καὶ άλλοις πήμα γένηται ημετέροις δεινον γαρ έπι σθένος όρνυτ' 'Αγαιών. άλλ' άγε, μηδε πόληος έης άπο τηλε φυγόντες αἴσχεα πολλά φέρωμεν ἀναλκείη ὑπὸ λυγρη άλλοδαπην περόωντες έπὶ χθόνα, μηδ' έτι πάτρη μίμνοντες κτεινώμεθ' ύπ' 'Αργείων όρυμαγδοῦ, άλλ' ήδη Δαναοίσι, καὶ εὶ βραδύ, λώιον εἴη είσετι κυδαλίμην Έλενην και κτήματ' εκείνης. ημεν όσα Σπάρτηθεν ανήγαγεν ήδε καὶ ἄλλα, διττάκι τόσσα φέροντας ύπερ πόλιός τε καὶ αὐτῶν έκδόμεν, έως οὐ κτήσιν ἀνάρσια φῦλα δέδασται ήμετέρην, οὐδ' ἄστυ κατήνυκε πῦρ ἀίδηλον. νῦν δ' ἄγ' ἐμοὶ πείθεσθε περὶ φρεσίν οὐ γὰρ οἴω άλλον αμείνονα μητιν ένὶ Τρώεσσι φράσασθαι. είθ' ὄφελον καὶ πρόσθεν ἐμῆς ἐπάκουσεν ἐφετμῆς "Εκτωρ, όππότε μιν κατερήτυον ένδοθι πάτρης."

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"Ως φάτο Πουλυδάμαντος ἐὰ σθένος ἀμφὶ δὲ Τρῶες

ήνεον είσαίοντες ένὶ φρεσίν, οὐδ' ἀναφανδον μῦθον ἔφαν· πάντες γὰρ ξὰν τρομέοντες ἄνακτα ἄζοντ' ηδ' Ἑλένην, κείνης ἔνεκ' ὀλλύμενοί περ. τὸν δὲ καὶ ἐσθλὸν ἐόντα Πάρις μέγα νείκεσεν ἄντην·

"Πουλυδάμα, σὺ μὲν ἐσσὶ φυγοπτόλεμος καὶ ἄναλκις,

οὐδὲ σοὶ ἐν στέρνοισι πέλει μενεδήιον ἦτορ, ἀλλὰ δέος καὶ φύζα· σὺ δ' εὕχεαι εἶναι ἄριστος ἐν βουλŷ· πάντων δὲ χερείονα μήδεα οἶδας.

Though he with all his warriors come, he come But to his death, and unto thousands more, Our people, nought but misery come thereof; For terribly against us leaps the storm Of the Achaeans' might. But now, go to, Let us not flee afar from this our Trov To wander to some alien land, and there, In the exile's pitiful helplessness, endure All flouts and outrage; nor in our own land Abide we till the storm of Argive war O'erwhelm us. Nay, even now, late though it be. Better it were for us to render back Unto the Danaans Helen and her wealth. Even all that glory of women brought with her From Sparta, and add other treasure—yea, Repay it twofold, so to save our Troy And our own souls, while yet the spoiler's hand Is laid not on our substance, and while yet Troy hath not sunk in gulfs of ravening flame. I pray you, take to heart my counsel! Shall, well I wot, be given to Trojan men Better than this. Ah, would that long ago Hector had hearkened to my pleading, when I fain had kept him in the ancient home!"

So spake Polydamas the noble and strong,
And all the listening Trojans in their hearts
Approved; yet none dared utter openly
The word, for all with trembling held in awe
Their prince and Helen, though for her sole sake
Daily they died. But on that noble man
Turned Paris, and reviled him to his face:
"Thou dastard battle-blencher Polydamas!
Not in thy craven bosom beats a heart
That bides the fight, but only fear and panic.
Yet dost thou vaunt thee—quotha!—still our best
In counsel!—no man's soul is base as thine!

άλλ' άγε δή συ μέν αὐτὸς ἀπόσχεο δηιοτήτος, μίμνε δ' ένὶ μεγάροισι καθήμενος αὐτὰρ οἱ ἄλλοι άμφ' έμε θωρήξονται άνα πτόλιν, είσοκε μήχος ευρωμεν θυμήρες άνηλεγέος πολέμοιο. 75 ού γαρ νόσφι πόνοιο καὶ άργαλέου πολέμοιο <u>ἀνθρώποις μέγα κύδος ἀέξεται ήδὲ καὶ ἔργον</u> φύζα δενηπιάχοισι μάλ' εὔαδεν ήδε γυναιξί κείνης θυμὸν ἔοικας εγώ δε τοι οὔτι πέποιθα πάντων γὰρ ἀμαλδύνεις θρασὺ μαρναμένω. κάρτος." 80 [•]Η μέγα νεικείων· ό δὲ χωόμενος φάτο μῦθον Πουλυδάμας οὐ γάρ οἱ ἐναντίον ἄζετ' ἀῦσαι κείνος, ἐπεὶ στυγερὸς καὶ ἀτάσθαλος ήδ' ἀεσίφρων, δς φίλα μὲν σαίνησιν ἐνωπαδόν, ἄλλα δὲ θυμώ πορφύρει καὶ κρύβδα τὸν οὐ παρεόντα χαλέπτη. τῷ ῥα καὶ ἀμφαδίη μέγα νείκεσε διον ἄνακτα· " ω μοι επιχθονίων πάντων όλοώτατε φωτών, σὸν θράσος ήγαγε νῶιν ὀιζύα, σὸς νόος ἔτλη δηριν απειρεσίην και τλήσεται, εισόκε πάτρην σύν λαοις σφετέροισι δαιζομένην εσίδηαι. 90 άλλ' έμε μη τοιόνδε λάβοι θράσος, άμφὶ τάρβος ασφαλές αιεν έχοιμι, σόον δέ μοι οίκον οφέλλοι." "Ως ἄρ' ἔφη, ὁ δ' ἄρ' οὔτι προσέννεπε Πουλυδάμαντα. μνήσατο γάρ, Τρώεσσιν όσας έφέηκεν ανίας ηδ' όπόσας ετ' έμελλεν, επεί ρά οι αιθόμενον κηρ 95 μαλλον εφώρμαινεν θανέειν ή νόσφι γενέσθαι άντιθέης Έλένης, ης είνεκα Τρώιοι υίες ύψόθεν ἐσκυπίαζον ἀπ' ἄστεος αἰπεινοῖο δέγμενοι 'Αργείους ήδ' Αἰακίδην 'Αχιλῆα.

Go to, thyself shrink shivering from the strife! Cower, coward, in thine halls! But all the rest, We men, will still go armour-girt, until We wrest from this our truceless war a peace That shall not shame us! 'Tis with travail and toil Of strenuous war that brave men win renown; But flight?-weak women choose it, and young babes! Thy spirit is like to theirs. No whit I trust Thee in the day of battle—thee, the man Who maketh faint the hearts of all the host!" So fiercely he reviled: Polydamas Wrathfully answered; for he shrank not, he, From answering to his face. A caitiff hound. A reptile fool, is he who fawns on men Before their faces, while his heart is black With malice, and, when they be gone, his tongue Backbites them. Openly Polydamas Flung back upon the prince his taunt and scoff: "O thou of living men most mischievous! Thy valour—quotha!—brings us misery! Thine heart endures, and will endure, that strife Should have no limit, save in utter ruin Of fatherland and people-for thy sake! Ne'er may such wantwit valour craze my soul! Be mine to cherish wise discretion ave, A warder that shall keep mine house in peace." Indignantly he spake, and Paris found No word to answer him, for conscience woke Remembrance of all wors he had brought on Troy. And should bring; for his passion-fevered heart Would rather hail quick death than severance From Helen the divinely fair, although For her sake was it that the sons of Trov Even then were gazing from their towers to see The Argives and Achilles drawing nigh.

Τοῖσι δ' ἄρ' οὐ μετὰ δηρὸν ἀρήιος ἤλυθε \mathbf{M} έμνων,

Μέμνων κυανέοισι μετ' Αιθιόπεσσιν ανάσσων, δς κίε λαὸν ἄγων ἀπερείσιον ἀμφὶ δὲ Τρῶες γηθόσυνοί μιν ίδοντο κατά πτόλιν, ήθτε ναθται χείματος έξ ολοοίο δι' αιθέρος αθρήσωσιν ήδη τειρόμενοι Έλίκης περιηγέος αίγλην. 105 ως λαοὶ κεχάροντο περισταδόν, έξοχα δ' ἄλλων Λαομεδοντιάδης μάλα γάρ νύ οἱ ἦτορ ἐώλπει δηώσειν πυρί νηας ύπ' ανδράσιν Αιθιόπεσσιν. ουνεκ' έχον βασιλήα πελώριον ήδε και αυτοί πολλοὶ ἔσαν καὶ πάντες ἐς Αρεα μαιμώωντες. 110 τῶ ρ' ἄμοτον κύδαινεν ἐὐν γόνον Ἡριγενείης δωτίνης άγαθησι καὶ εὐφροσύνη τεθαλυίη. άλλήλοις δ' δάριζον έπ' είλαπίνη καὶ έδωδῆ, δς μεν αριστήας Δαναών καὶ ὅσ' ἄλγε' ἀνέτλη έξενέπων, ό δὲ πατρὸς έοῦ καὶ μητέρος 'Ηοῦς 115 άθάνατον βίον αιέν, ἀπειρεσίης τε βέεθρα Τηθύος, ωκεανού τε βαθυρρόου ίερον οίδμα ηδε και άκαμάτου πέρατα χθονός, άντολίας τε η ελίου, και πασαν απ' ωκεανοίο κέλευθον μέχρις έπὶ Πριάμοιο πόλιν καὶ πρώονας Ίδης, 120 ηδε και ώς εδάιξεν υπό στιβαρησι χέρεσσιν άργαλέων Σολύμων ίερον στρατόν, οί μιν ίοντα είργον, δ καὶ σφίσι πημα καὶ ἄσχετον ὅπασε٠ πότμον.

καὶ τὰ μὲν ὡς ἀγόρευε καὶ ὡς ἴδεν ἔθνεα φωτῶν μυρία· τοῦ δ' ἀτοντος ὑπὸ φρεσὶ τέρπετο θυμός, 12

But no long time thereafter came to them Memnon the warrior-king, and brought with him A countless host of swarthy Aethiops. From all the streets of Troy the Trojans flocked Glad-eyed to gaze on him, as seafarers, With ruining tempest utterly forspent, See through wide-parting clouds the radiance Of the eternal-wheeling Northern Wain; So joyed the Troyfolk as they thronged around, And more than all Laomedon's son, for now Leapt in his heart a hope, that yet the ships Might by those Aethiop men be burned with fire; So giantlike their king was, and themselves So huge a host, and so athirst for fight. Therefore with all observance welcomed he The strong son of the Lady of the Dawn With goodly gifts and with abundant cheer. So at the banquet King and Hero sat And talked, this telling of the Danaan chiefs, And all the woes himself had suffered, that Telling of that strange immortality By the Dawn-goddess given to his sire, Telling of the unending flow and ebb Of the Sea-mother, of the sacred flood Of Ocean fathomless-rolling, of the bounds Of Earth that wearieth never of her travail, Of where the Sun-steeds leap from orient waves. Telling withal of all his wayfaring From Ocean's verge to Priam's wall, and spurs Of Ida. Yea, he told how his strong hands Smote the great army of the Solymi Who barred his way, whose deed presumptuous brought

Upon their own heads crushing ruin and woe. So told he all that marvellous tale, and told Of countless tribes and nations seen of him.

καί ἐ καθάπτόμενος γεραρῷ προσεφώνεε μύθῳ.
" ὁ Μέμνον, τὸ μὲν ἄρ με θεοὶ ποίησαν ἰδέσθαι
σὸν στρατὸν ἠδὲ καὶ αὐτὸν ἐν ἡμετέροισι μελάθροις.

ως μοι έτι κρήνειαν, ἵν' `Αργείους ἐσίδωμαι

ὀλλυμένους ἄμα πάντας ὑπ' ἐγχείησι τεῆσι:

τὰ γὰρ δὴ μακάρεσσιν ἀτειρέσι πάντα ἔοικας

ἐκπάγλως, ὡς οὕτις ἐπιχθονίων ἡρώων

τῷ σ' ὀτω κείνοισι φόνον στονόεντα βαλέσθαι.

νῦν δ' ἄγε τέρπεο θυμὸν ἐπ' εἰλαπίνησιν ἐμῆσι

σήμερον αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα μαχήσεαι, ὡς ἐπέοικεν."

135

"Ως είπων παλάμησι δέπας πολυχανδές ἀείρας Μέμνονα προφρονέως στιβαρώ δείδεκτο κυπέλλω χρυσείω, τό ρα δωκε περίφρων άμφιγυήεις "Ηφαιστος κλυτὸν ἔργον, ὅτ' ἤγετο Κυπρογένειαν, Ζηνὶ μεγασθενέι ό δ' ἄρ' ὤπασεν υίέι δῶρον 140 • Δαρδάνω ἀντιθέω· ὁ δ' Ἐριχθονίω πόρε παιδί• Τρωί δ' 'Εριχθόνιος μεγαλήτορι αὐτὰρ ὅ γ' 'Ιλώ κάλλιπε σύν κτεάτεσσιν ο δ' ωπασε Λαομέδοντι. αὐτὰρ ὁ Λαομέδων Πριάμω πόρεν, ὅς μιν ἔμελλεν υί ει δωσεμεναι το δε οι θεος ουκ ετέλεσσεν. κείνο δέπας περικαλλές έθάμβεεν έν φρεσί Μέμνων άμφαφόων καὶ τοῖον ὑποβλήδην φάτο μῦθον. "ου μέν χρη παρά δαιτί πελώριον εύγετάασθαι οὐδ' ἄρ' ὑποσχεσίην κατανευέμεν, ι άλλὰ ἔκηλον δαίνυσθ' εν μεγάροισι καὶ ἄρτια μηχανάασθαι. 150

¹ Zimmermann, for κατανεύσαιμεν of MSS.

And Priam heard, and ever glowed his heart Within him; and the old lips answering spake: "Memnon, the Gods are good, who have vouchsafed To me to look upon thine host, and thee Here in mine halls. O that their grace would so Crown this their boon, that I might see my foes All thrust to one destruction by thy spears. That well may be, for marvellous-like art thou To some invincible Deathless One, yea, more Than any earthly hero. Wherefore thou, I trust, shalt hurl wild havoc through their host. But now, I pray thee, for this day do thou Cheer at my feast thine heart, and with the morn Shalt thou go forth to battle worthy of thee."

Then in his hands a chalice deep and wide He raised, and Memnon in all love he pledged In that huge golden cup, a gift of Gods; For this the cunning God-smith brought to Zeus, His masterpiece, what time the Mighty in Power To Hephaestus gave for bride the Cyprian Queen: And Zeus on Dardanus his godlike son Bestowed it, he on Erichthonius; Erichthonius to Tros the great of heart Gave it, and he with all his treasure-store Bequeathed it unto Ilus, and he gave That wonder to Laomedon, and he To Priam, who had thought to leave the same To his own son. Fate ordered otherwise. And Memnon clasped his hands about that cup So peerless-beautiful, and all his heart Marvelled; and thus he spake unto the King: "Beseems not with great swelling words to vaunt Amidst the feast, and lavish promises, But rather quietly to eat in hall, And to devise deeds worthy. Whether I

είτε γὰρ ἐσθλός τ' εἰμὶ καὶ ἄλκιμος είτε καὶ οὐκί, γνώση ἐνὶ πτολέμω, όπότ' ἀνέρος εἴδεται ἀλκή. νῦν δ' ἄγε δὴ κοίτοιο μεδώμεθα, μηδ' ἀνὰ νύκτα πίνωμεν· χαλεπὸς γὰρ ἐπειγομένοισι μάχεσθαι οἶνος ἀπειρέσιος καὶ ἀυπνοσύνη ἀλεγεινή."

"Ως φάτο· τὸν δ' ὁ γεραιὸς ἀγασσάμενος προσέειπεν

155

160

"αὐτὸς ὅπως ἐθέλεις μεταδαίνυσο, πείθεο δ' αὐτῷ·
οὐ γὰρ ἐγώ σ' ἀέκοντα βιήσομαι· οὐ γὰρ ἔοικεν
οὕτ' ἀπιόντ' ἀπὸ δαιτὸς ἐρυκέμεν οὕτε μένοντα
σεύειν ἐκ μεγάροιο· θέμις νύ τοι ἀνδράσιν
αὕτως."

"Ως φάθ'· ο δ' εκ δόρποιο μεθίστατο· βη δὲ πρὸς εὐνὴν

ύστατίην· ἄμα δ' ἄλλοι ἔβαν κοίτοιο μέδεσθαι δαιτυμόνες· τάχα δέ σφιν ἐπήλυθε νήδυμος ὕπνος.

Αὐτὰρ ἐνὶ μεγάροισι Διὸς στεροπηγερέταο ἀθάνατοι δαίνυντο· πατὴρ δ' ἐν τοῖσι Κρονίων 165 εὖ εἰδὼς ἀγόρευε δυσηχέος ἔργα μόθοιο·
"ἴστε θεοὶ περὶ πάντες ἐπεσσύμενον βαρὺ πῆμα αὔριον ἐν πολέμῳ· μάλα γὰρ πολλῶν μένος ἵππων ὄψεσθ' ἀμφ' ὀχέεσσι δαϊζομένων ἐκάτερθεν ἄνδρας δ' ὀλλυμένους· τῶν καὶ πέρι κηδόμενός τις 170 μιμνέτω ὑμείων μηδ' ἀμφ' ἐμὰ γούναθ' ἰκάνων λισσέσθω· Κῆρες γὰρ ἀμείλιχοί εἰσι καὶ ἡμῖν."
"Ως ἔφατ' ἐν μέσσοισιν ἐπισταμένους, καὶ ποῦ ἐκὰτασμένους, καὶ καὶ ἐνοισταμένους.

"Ως έφατ' εν μέσσοισιν επισταμένοισι καλ αύτοις.

όφρα καὶ ἀσχαλόων τις ἀπὸ πτολέμοιο τράπηται, μηδέ ἐ λισσόμενος περὶ υίέος ἠὲ φίλοιο 175 μαψιδίως ἀφίκηται ἀτειρέος ἔνδον Ὀλύμπου. καὶ τὰ μὲν ὡς ἐσάκουσαν ἐριγδούπου Κρονίδαο, τλήσαν ἐνὶ στερνοισι καὶ οὐ βασιλῆος ἔναντα

Be brave and strong, or whether I be not, Battle, wherein a man's true might is seen, Shall prove to thee. Now would I rest, nor drink The long night through. The battle-eager spirit By measureless wine and lack of sleep is dulled."

Marvelled at him the old King, and he said:
"As seems thee good touching the banquet, do
After thy pleasure. I, when thou art loth,
Will not constrain thee. Yea, unmeet it is
To hold back him who fain would leave the board,
Or hurry from one's halls who fain would stay.
So is the good old law with all true men."

Then rose that champion from the board, and passed

Thence to his sleep—his last! And with him went All others from the banquet to their rest:

And gentle sleep slid down upon them soon.

But in the halls of Zeus, the Lightning-lord,
Feasted the gods the while, and Cronos' son,
All-father, of his deep foreknowledge spake
Amidst them of the issue of the strife:
"Be it known unto you all, to-morn shall bring
By yonder war affliction swift and sore;
For many mighty horses shall ye see
In either host beside their chariots slain,
And many heroes perishing. Therefore ye
Remember these my words, howe'er ye grieve
For dear ones. Let none clasp my knees in prayer,
Since even to us relentless are the fates."

So warned he them, which knew before, that all Should from the battle stand aside, howe'er Heart-wrung; that none, petitioning for a son Or dear one, should to Olympus vainly come. So, at that warning of the Thunderer, The Son of Cronos, all they steeled their hearts To bear, and spake no word against their king;

μθου έφαυ μάλα γάρ μιν ἀπειρέσιον τρομέεσκου.	
	180
καὶ λέχος ἀμφὶ δὲ τοῖσι καὶ ἀθανάτοις περ ἐοῦσιν	
ύπνου βληχρον όνειαρ έπι βλεφάροισι τανύσθη. Ήμος δ' ήλιβάτων ορέων υπερέσσυται ἄκρας	
λαμπρός ἀν οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν έωσφόρος, ὅς τ' ἐπὶ ἔργον	
	185
τήμος ἀρήιον υία φαεσφόρου Ἡριγενείης ὕστατος ὕπνος ἀνήκεν ὁ δ' ἐν φρεσὶ κάρτος ἀέξων	
ήδη δυσμενέεσσι λιλαίετο δηριάασθαι. 'Ηὼς δ' οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἀνήιεν οὐκ ἐθέλουσα.	
καὶ τότε Τρῶες ἔσαντο περὶ χροὶ δήια τεύχη, τοισι δ' ἄμ' Αἰθίοπές τε καὶ ὁππόσα φῦλα	190
πέλοντο	
λμφλ βίην Πριάμοιο συναγρομένων επικούρων	
πανσυδίη· μάλα δ' ὧκα πρὸ τείχεος ἐσσεύοντο	

λιφὶ βίην Πριάμοιο συναγρομένων ἐπικούρων πανσυδίη· μάλα δ' ὧκα πρὸ τείχεος ἐσσεύοντο κυανέοις νεφέεσσιν ἐοικότες, οἶα Κρονίων χείματος ὀρνυμένοιο κατ' ἠέρα πουλὺν ἀγείρει. 195 αἶψα δ' ἄρ' ἐπλήσθη πεδίον πᾶν· οἱ δ' ἐκέχυντο ἀκρίσι πυροβόροισιν ἀλίγκιον, αἴ τε φέρονται ὡς νέφος ἡ πολὺς ὅμβρος ὑπὲρ χθονὸς εὐρυπέδοιο ἄπλητοι μερόπεσσιν ἀεικέα λιμὸν ἄγουσαι· ὡς οἱ ἴσαν πολλοί τε καὶ ὅβριμοι, ἀμφὶ δ' ἀγυιαὶ

στείνοντ' έσσυμένων, ύπὸ δ' ἔγρετο ποσαὶ κονίη. 'Αργείοι δ' ἀπάνευθεν ἐθάμβεον, εὖτ' ἐσίδοντο ἐσσυμένους εἰθαρ δὲ περὶ χροὶ χαλκὸν ἔσαντο κάρτει Πηλείδαο πεποιθότες δς δ' ἐνὶ μέσσοις ἤιε Τιτήνεσσι πολυσθενέεσσιν ἐοικὼς

For in exceeding awe they stood of him. Yet to their several mansions and their rest With sore hearts went they. O'er their deathless eyes

The blessing-bringer Sleep his light veils spread.

When o'er precipitous crests of mountain-walls
Leapt up broad heaven the bright morning-star
Who rouseth to their toils from slumber sweet
The binders of the sheaf, then his last sleep
Unclasped the warrior-son of her who brings
Light to the world, the Child of Mists of Night.
Now swelled his mighty heart with eagerness
To battle with the foe forthright. And Dawn
With most reluctant feet began to climb
Heaven's broad highway. Then did the Trojans

gird Their battle-harness on; then armed themselves The Aethiop men, and all the mingled tribes Of those war-helpers that from many lands To Priam's aid were gathered. Forth the gates Swiftly they rushed, like darkly lowering clouds Which Cronos' Son, when storm is rolling up, Herdeth together through the welkin wide. Swiftly the whole plain filled. Onward they streamed Like harvest-ravaging locusts drifting on In fashion of heavy-brooding rain-clouds o'er Wide plains of earth, an irresistible host Bringing wan famine on the sons of men; So in their might and multitude they went. The city streets were all too strait for them Marching: upsoared the dust from underfoot.

From far the Argives gazed, and marvelling saw Their onrush, but with speed arrayed their limbs In brass, and in the might of Peleus' son Put their glad trust. Amidst them rode he on

Like to a giant Titan, glorying

κυδιόων ἴπποισι καὶ ἄρμασι· τοῦ δ' ἄρα τεύχη πάντη μαρμαίρεσκον ἀλίγκιον ἀστεροπῆσιν. οἰος δ' ἐκ περάτων γαιηόχου ὼκεανοῖο ἔρχεται ἠέλιος φαεσίμβροτος οὐρανὸν εἴσω παμφανόων, τραφερὴ δὲ γελῷ περὶ γαῖα καὶ αἰθήρ· 210 τοῖος ἐν ᾿Αργείοισι τότ' ἔσσυτο Πηλέος υἰός. ὡς δὲ καὶ ἐν Τρώεσσιν ἀρήιος ἤιε Μέμνων Ἄρεϊ μαιμώωντι πανείκελος, ἀμφὶ δὲ λαοὶ προφρονέως ἐφέποντο παρεσσύμενοι βασιλῆι. Αἰψα δ' ἄρ' ἀμφοτέρων δολιχαὶ πονέοντο φάλαγγες 215 Τρώων καὶ Δαναῶν, μετὰ δ' ἔπρεπον Αἰθιοπῆες·

Τρώων καὶ Δαναῶν, μετὰ δ' ἔπρεπον Αἰθιοπῆες·
σὺν δ' ἔπεσον καναχηδὸν ὁμῶς, ἄτε κύματα
πόντου

πάντοθεν έγρομένων ἀνέμων ὑπὸ χείματος ὥρη· ἀλλήλους δ' ἐδάϊζον ἐυξέστης μελίησι
βάλλοντες, μετὰ δέ σφι γόος καναχή τε δεδήει· 220
ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἐρίγδουποι ποταμοὶ μεγάλα στενάχωσιν
εἰς ἄλα χενόμενοι, ὅτε λαβρότατος πέλει ὅμβρος
ἐκ Διός, εὖτ' ἀλίαστον ἐπὶ νέφεα κτυπέωσι
θηγόμεν' ἀλλήλοισι, πυρὸς δ' ἐξέσσυτ' ἀϋτμή·
ὡς τῶν μαρναμένων μέγ' ὑπαὶ ποσὶ γαῖα πελώρη 225
ἔβραχε, θεσπεσίου δὲ δι' ἠέρος ἔσσυτ' ἀϋτὴ
σμερδαλέη· δεινὸν γὰρ ἀὐτεον ἀμφοτέρωθεν.

Ένθ ελε Πηλείδης Θάλιον καὶ ἀμύμονα Μέντην ἄμφω ἀριγνώτω, βάλε δ' ἄλλων πολλὰ κάρηνα. εὐτ' αἰγὶς βερέθροισιν¹ ὑποχθονίοις ἐπορούση 230 λάβρος, ἄφαρ δέ τε πάντα κατὰ χθονὸς ὰμφι-

χέηται ἐκ θεμέθλων· μάλα γάρ ῥα περιτρομέει βαθὺ γαῖα

¹ Zimmermann, for εδτε γαίης μελάθροισιν of MSS.

In steeds and chariot, while his armour flashed Splendour around in sudden lightning-gleams. It was as when the sun from utmost bounds Of earth-encompassing ocean comes, and brings Light to the world, and flings his splendour wide Through heaven, and earth and air laugh all around. So glorious, mid the Argives Peleus' son Rode onward. Mid the Trojans rode the while Memnon the hero, even such to see As Ares furious-hearted. Onward swept The eager host arrayed about their lord.

Then in the grapple of war on either side Closed the long lines, Trojan and Danaan; But chief in prowess still the Aethiops were. Crashed they together as when surges meet On the wild sea, when, in a day of storm, From every quarter winds to battle rush. Foe hurled at foe the ashen spear, and slew: Screams and death-groans went up like roaring fire. As when down-thundering torrents shout and rave On-pouring seaward, when the madding rains Stream from God's cisterns, when the huddling clouds

Are hurled against each other ceaselessly, And leaps their fiery breath in flashes forth; So 'neath the fighters' trampling feet the earth Thundered, and leapt the terrible battle-yell Through frenzied air, for mad the war-cries were.

For firstfruits of death's harvest Peleus' son Slew Thalius and Mentes nobly born, Ment of renown, and many a head beside Dashed he to dust. As in its furious swoop A whirlwind shakes dark chasms underground, And earth's foundations crumble and melt away Around the deep roots of the shuddering world,

ῶς οῖ γ' ἐν κονίησι κατήριπον ὠκέϊ πότμφ	
αίχμη Πηλείωνος ό γὰρ μέγα μαίνετο θυμφ.	
"Ως δ' αὕτως έτέρωθεν ἐΰς πάϊς Ἡριγενείης	235
'Αργείους εδάϊζε κακή εναλίγκιος Αίση,	
ή τε φέρει λαοίσι κακὸν καὶ ἀεικέα λοιγόν.	
πρώτον δ' είλε Φέρωνα διὰ στέρνοιο τυχήσας	
δούρατι Κευγαλέω, ἐπὶ δ' ἔκτανε διον Ερευθον,	
άμφω ἐελδομένω πόλεμον καὶ ἀεικέα χάρμην,	240
οῦ Θρύον ἀμφενέμοντο παρ' Αλφειοίο ἡεέθροις,	210
καί ρ' ύπο Νέστορι βησαν ες Ίλίου ιερον άστυ	
τους δ' οπότ' εξενάριξεν, επώχετο Νηλέος υίον	
κτειναί μιν μεμαώς τοῦ δ' Αντίλοχος θεοειδής	
πρόσθ' έλθων ίθυνε μακρόν δόρυ, καί οί αμαρτε	245
τυτθὸν ἀλευαμένοιο: φίλον δέ οἱ εἶλεν ἐταῖρον	240
Αίθοπα Πυρρασίδην· ό δὲ χωσάμενος κταμένοιο	
'Αντιλόχω έπιαλτο, λέων ως δβριμόθυμος	
καπρίφ, δς ρα καὶ αὐτὸς ἐναντίον οἶδε μάχεσθαι	
	OFO
ἀνδράσι καὶ θήρεσσι, πέλει δέ οἱ ἄσπετος ὁρμή· ῶς ὁ θοῶς ἐπόρουσεν, ὁ δ' εὐρέι μιν βάλε πέτρφ	200
`Αυτίλοχος· τοῦ δ' οὔτι λύθη κέαρ, οὔνεκ' ἄρ'	
αὐτοῦ	
άλγινόευτ' ἀπάλαλκε φόνου κρατερή τρυφάλεια·	
σμερδαλέου δέ οι ήτορ ενί στέρυοισιν ορίνθη	
βλημένου ἀμφὶ δέ οι κόρυς ἴαχε καί ρ' ἔτι	
μαλλον	255
μαίνετ' ἐπ' 'Αντιλόχφ. κρατερή δέ οἱ ἔζεεν ἀλκή·	200
τούνεκα Νέστορος υία καὶ αἰχμητήν περ εόντα	
τύψεν ύπερ μαζοίο. διήλασε δ' δβριμον έγχος	
ές κραδίην, θνητοίσιν όπη πέλει ώκὺς όλεθρος.	
as interesting and to on it is enter mines over hos.	

So the ranks crumbled in swift doom to the dust Before the spear and fury of Peleus's son.

But on the other side the hero child

Of the Dawn-goddess slew the Argive men,
Like to a baleful Doom which bringeth down

On men a grim and ghastly pestilence.

First slew he Pheron; for the bitter spear

Plunged through his breast, and down on him he hurled

Goodly Ereuthus, battle-revellers both,
Dwellers in Thryus by Alpheus' streams,
Which followed Nestor to the god-built burg
Of Ilium. But when he had laid these low,
Against the son of Neleus pressed he on
Eager to slay. Godlike Antilochus
Strode forth to meet him, sped the long spear's
flight.

Yet missed him, for a little he swerved, but slew
His Aethiop comrade, son of Pyrrhasus.
Wroth for his fall, against Antilochus
He leapt, as leaps a lion mad of mood
Upon a boar, the beast that flincheth not
From fight with man or brute, whose charge is a
flash

Of lightning; so was his swift leap. His foe
Antilochus caught a huge stone from the ground,
Hurled, smote him; but unshaken abode his strength,
For the strong helm-crest fenced his head from
death;

But rang the morion round his brows. His heart Kindled with terrible fury at the blow More than before against Antilochus. Like seething cauldron boiled his maddened might. He stabbed, for all his cunning of fence, the son Of Nestor above the breast; the crashing spear Plunged to the heart, the spot of speediest death.

Τοῦ δ' ὑποδηωθέντος ἄχος Δαναοῖσιν ἐτύχθη 260 πᾶσι, μάλιστα δὲ πατρὶ περὶ φρένας ἤλυθε πένθος

Νέστορι παιδὸς έοιο παρ' όφθαλμοισι δαμέντος ού γαρ δή μερόπεσσι κακώτερον άλγος έπεισιν, ' ἡ ὅτε παίδες ὅλωνται ἐοῦ πατρὸς εἰσορόωντος: τούνεκα καὶ στερεήσιν ἀρηράμενος φρεσὶ θυμὸν 265 άχνυτο παιδός έοδο κακή περί Κηρί δαμέντος. κέκλετο δ' εσσυμένως Θρασυμήδεα νόσφιν εόντα: " όρσο μοι, ω Θρασύμηδες αγακλεές, όφρα φονήα σείο κασυγνήτοιο καὶ υίέος ήμετέροιο νεκροῦ έκὰς σεύωμεν ἀεικέος, ἡὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ 270 άμφ' αὐτῷ στονόεσσαν ἀναπλήσωμεν ὀϊζύν. εί δὲ σοὶ ἐν στέρνοισι πέλει δέος, οὐ σύ γ' ἐμεῖο υίος έφυς οὐδ' έσσὶ Περικλυμένοιο γενέθλης, ός τε καὶ Ἡρακλῆι καταντίον ἐλθέμεν ἔτλη. άλλ' ἄγε δη πονεώμεθ', ἐπεὶ μέγα κάρτος ἀνάγκη 275 πολλάκι μαρναμένοισι καὶ οὐτιδανοῖσιν ὀπάζει.

"Ως φάτο τοῦ δ' ἀΐοντος ὑπὸ φρεσὶ σύγχυτο θυμὸς

πένθεσι λευγαλέοισιν ἄφαρ δέ οἱ ἤλυθεν ἄγχι Φηρεύς, ὅν ῥα καὶ αὐτὸν ἀποκταμένοιο ἄνακτος εἶλεν ἄχος κρατεροῖο δ' ἐναντία δηριάασθαι 280 Μέμνονος ὡρμήθησαν ἀν' αἰματόεντα κυδοιμόν. ὡς δ' ὅταν ἀγρευτῆρε κατὰ πτύχας ὑληέσσας οὔρεος ἤλιβάτοιο λιλαιόμενοι μέγα θήρης ἢ συὸς ἢ ἄρκτοιο καταντίον ἀἴσσωσι ¹ κτεινέμεναι μεμαῶτες, ὁ δ' ἀμφοτέροις ἐπορούσας 285 θυμῷ μαιμώωντι βίην ἀπαμύνεται ἀνδρῶν ὡς τότε καὶ Μέμνων φρόνεεν μέγα· τοὶ δέ οἱ ἄγχι ἤλυθον ἀλλά μιν οὔτι κατακτανέειν ἐδύναντο μακρῆσιν μελίησιν ἀπέπλαγχθεν δέ οἱ αἰχμαὶ τῆλε χροός· μάλα γάρ που ἀπέτραπεν Ἡριγένεια· 290 ¹ Zimmermann, for ὰἰσσωσι οἱ ν.

Then upon all the Danaans at his fall Came grief; but anguish-stricken was the heart Of Nestor most of all, to see his child Slain in his sight; for no more bitter pang Smiteth the heart of man than when a son Perishes, and his father sees him die. Therefore, albeit unused to melting mood, His soul was torn with agony for the son By black death slain. A wild cry hastily 'To Thrasymedes did he send afar: "Hither to me. Thrasymedes war-renowned! Help me to thrust back from thy brother's corse, Yea, from mine hapless son, his murderer, That so ourselves may render to our dead All dues of mourning. If thou flinch for fear, No son of mine art thou, nor of the line Of Periclymenus, who dared withstand Hercules' self. Come, to the battle-toil! For grim necessity oftentimes inspires The very coward with courage of despair."

Then at his cry that brother's heart was stung With bitter grief. Swift for his help drew nigh Phereus, on whom for his great prince's fall Came anguish. Charged these warriors twain to face Strong Memnon in the gory strife. As when Two hunters 'mid a forest's mountain-folds, Eager to take the prey, rush on to meet A wild boar or a bear, with hearts afire To slay him, but in furious mood he Ieaps On them, and holds at bay the might of men; So swelled the heart of Memnon. Nigh drew they, Yet vainly essayed to slay him, as they hurled The long spears, but the lances glanced aside Far from his flesh: the Dawn-queen turned them thence.

δουρατα δ' οὐχ ἀλίως χαμάδις πέσεν· ἀλλ' ὁ μὲν ὧκα

εμμεμαώς κατέπεφνε Πολύμνιον υΐα Μέγητος Φηρεὺς ὀβριμόθυμος, ὁ δ΄ ἔκτανε Λαομέδοντα Νέστορος ὄβριμος υἰὸς ἀδελφειοῖο χολωθείς, ὁν Μέμνων ἐδάιξε κατὰ μοθον, ἀμφὶ δ΄ ἄρ΄ αὐτῷ 295 χερσὶν ὑπ᾽ ἀκαμάτησι λύεν παγχάλκεα τεύχη οὕτε βίην ἀλέγων Θρασυμήδεος οὕτε μὲν ἐσθλοῦ Φηρέος, οὕνεκα πολλὸν ὑπείροχος οἱ δ΄ ἄτε θῶε ἀμφ᾽ ἔλαφον βεβαῶτα μέγαν φοβέοντο λέοντα οὕτι πρόσω μεμαῶτες ἔτ᾽ ἐλθέμεν αἰνὰ δὲ Νέστωρ

έγγύθεν εἰσορόων ολοφύρετο, κέκλετο δ' ἄλλους σφοὺς ἐτάρους δηίοισιν ἐπελθέμεν· ᾶν δὲ καὶ αὐτὸς ὅρμαινεν πονέεσθαι ἀφ' ἄρματος, οὕνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτὸν παιδὸς ἀποφθιμένοιο ποθὴ ποτὶ μῶλον ἀγεσκε πὰρ δύναμιν· μέλλεν δὲ φίλφ περὶ παιδὶ καὶ αὐτὸς

κεῖσθαι όμῶς κταμένοις ἐναρίθμιος, εἰ μὴ ἄρ'

Μέμνων ὀβριμόθυμος ἐπεσσύμενον προσέειπεν αἰδεσθεὶς ἀνὰ θυμὸν ὁμήλικα πατρὸς ἑοῖος " ὡ γέρον, οὔ μοι ἔοικε καταντία σεῖο μάχεσθαι πρεσβυτέροιο γεγῶτος, ἐπεί γ' εὖ οἰδα νοῆσαι 310 ἢ γὰρ ἔγωγ' ἐφάμην σε νέον καὶ ἀρήιον ἄνδρα ἀντιάαν δηίοισι. θρασὺς δέ μοι ἔλπετο θυμὸς χειρὸς ἐμῆς καὶ δουρὸς ἐπάξιον ἔμμεναι ἔργον. ἀλλ' ἀναχάζεο τῆλε μόθου στυγεροῦ τε φόνοιο, χάζεο, μή σε βάλοιμι καὶ οὐκ ἐθέλων περ ἀνάγκη, 315 μηδὲ τεῷ περὶ παιδὶ πέσης μέγ' ἀμείνονι φωτὶ μαρνάμενος, μὴ δή σε καὶ ἄφρονα μυθήσωνται ἀνέρες. οὐ γὰρ ἔοικεν ὑπερτέρῷ ἀντιάασθαι."

Yet fell their spears not vainly to the ground: The lance of fiery-hearted Phereus, winged With eager speed, dealt death to Meges' son, Polymnius: Laomedon was slain By the wrath of Nestor's son for a brother dead, The dear one Memnon slew in battle-rout, And whom the slayer's war-unwearied hands Now stripped of his all-brazen battle-gear, Nought recking, he, of Thrasymedes' might, Nor of stout Phereus, who were unto him But weaklings. A great lion seemed he there Standing above a hart, as jackals they, That, howso hungry, dare not come too nigh.

But hard thereby the father gazed thereon In agony, and cried the rescue-cry To other his war-comrades for their aid Against the foe. Himself too burned to fight From his war-car; for yearning for the dead Goaded him to the fray beyond his strength. Ay, and himself had been on his dear son Laid, numbered with the dead, had not the voice Of Memnon stayed him even in act to rush Upon him, for he reverenced in his heart The white hairs of an age-mate of his sire: "Ancient," he cried, "it were my shame to fight. With one so much mine elder: I am not Verily I weened Blind unto honour. That this was some young warrior, when I saw Thee facing thus the foe. My bold heart hoped For contest worthy of mine hand and spear. Nay, draw thou back afar from battle-toil And bitter death. Go, lest, how loth soe'er, I smite thee of sore need. Nay, fall not thou Beside thy son, against a mightier man Fighting, lest men with folly thee should charge, For folly it is that braves o'ermastering might.

"Ως φάτο· τὸν δ' ετέρωθι γέρων ημείβετο μύθφ	,
" ω Μέμνον, τὰ μὲν ἄρ που ἐτώσια πάντ' ἀγο-	
ρεύεις	32 0
ού μὲν γὰρ δηίοισι πονεύμενον εἵνεκα παιδὸς	
άφραίνειν <i>ἐρέει τις ἀνηλέα παιδοφο</i> νῆα	
νεκροῦ έκὰς σεύοντα κατὰ μόθον· ὡς ὄφελόν μοι	
άλκη ἔτ' ἔμπεδος ηεν, ἵνα γνώης ἐμὸν ἔγχος·	
νῦν δὲ σὺ μὲν μάλα πάγχυ μέγ' εὕχεαι, οὕνεκα	
θυμὸς	32 5
θαρσαλέος νέου ἀνδρὸς ἐλαφρότερον δὲ νόημα	
τῷ ρα καὶ ὑψηλὰ φρονέων ἀποφώλια βάζεις.	
εὶ δέ μοι ἡβώωντι καταντίον εἰληλούθεις,	
οὐκ ἄν τοι κεχάροντο φίλοι κρατερῷ περ ἐόντι·	
νῦν δ' ώς τίς τε λέων ὑπὸ γήραος ἄχθομαι αἰνοῦ,	33 0
ου τε κύων σταθμοίο πολυρρήνοιο δίηται	
θαρσαλέως, ο δ' ἄρ' οὔτι λιλαιόμενός περ ἀμύνει	
οί αὐτῷ, οὐ γάρ οἱ ἔτ' ἔμπεδοί εἰσιν ὀδόντες	
οὐδὲ βίη, κρατερὸν δὲ χρόνω ἀμαθύνεται ἢτορ·	
	335
οδόν περ το πάροιθεν όμως δ' έτι φέρτερος είμι	
πολλών ανθρώπων, παύροισι δε γήρας ὑπείκει	•
[ήμέτερον, τοις κάρτος όμως πέλει ήδε και ήβη]."	
. Ως είπων από βαιον εχάσσατο λείπε δ' άρ' υία	
κείμενον εν κονίησιν, επεί νύ οἱ οὐκέτι πάμπαν	
γναμπτοῖς ἐν μελέεσσι πέλε σθένος ὡς τὸ	
πάροιθεν· γήραι γὰρ καθύπερθε πολυτλήτφ βεβάρητο.	34 0
ως δ' αυτως ἀπόρουσεν ἐυμμελίης Θρασυμήδης Φηρεύς τ' ἀβριμόθυμος ἰδ' ἄλλοι πάντες ἐταιροι	
δειλιόπες, μάλα ομάς σφιν έπωνεπο λοίομος άνώς	
δειδιότες· μάλα γάρ σφιν επώχετο λούγιος ανήρ. 'Ως δ' ὅτ' ἀπὸ μεγάλων ὀρέων ποταμὸς	
	345
	UZU
καχλάζων φορέηται ἀπειρεσίω ὀρυμαγδώ, ὁππότε συννεφὲς ἡμαρ ἐπ' ἀνθρώποισι τανύσση	
or note observes, speak on asopanoids survey	

He spake, and answered him that warrior old:
"Nay, Memnon, vain was that last word of thine.
None would name fool the father who essayed,
Battling with foes for his son's sake, to thrust
The ruthless slayer back from that dear corpse,
But ah that yet my strength were whole in me,
That thou might'st know my spear! Now canst
thou vaunt

Proudly enow: a young man's heart is bold
And light his wit. Uplifted is thy soul
And vain thy speech. If in my strength of youth
Thou hadst met me—ha, thy friends had not
rejoiced.

For all thy might! But me the grievous weight Of age bows down, like an old lion whom A cur may boldly drive back from the fold, For that he cannot, in his wrath's despite, Maintain his own cause, being toothless now, And strengthless, and his strong heart tamed by time.

So well the springs of olden strength no more Now in my breast. Yet am I stronger still Than many men; my grey hairs yield to few That have within them all the strength of youth."

So drew he back a little space, and left
Lying in dust his son, since now no more
Lived in the once lithe limbs the olden strength,
For the years' weight lay heavy on his head.
Back leapt Thrasymedes likewise, spearman good,
And battle-eager Phereus, and the rest
Their comrades; for that slaughter-dealing man
Pressed hard on them. As when from mountains
high

A shouting river with wide-echoing din Sweeps down its fathomless whirlpools through the gloom,

Ζεὺς κλονέων μέγα χεῖμα, περικτυπέουσι δὲ πάντη βρονταὶ ὁμῶς στεροπῆσιν ἄδην νεφέων συνιόντων θεσπεσίων, κοῖλαι δὲ περικλύζονται ἄρουραι ὅμβρου ἐπεσσυμένοιο δυσηχέος, ἀμφὶ δὲ μακραὶ σμερδαλέον βοόωσι κατ οὕρεα πάντα χαράδραι ὡς Μέμνων σεύεσκεν ἐπ' ἤόνας Ἑλλησπόντου ᾿Αργείους· μετόπισθε δ' ἐπισπόμενος κεράϊζε· πολλοὶ δ' ἐν κονίησι καὶ αἵματι θυμὸν ἔλειπον Αἰθιόπων ὑπὸ χερσί· λύθρω δ' ἐφορύνετο γαῖα ὁλλυμένων Δαναῶν. μέγα δ' ἐν φρεσὶ γήθεε

350

355

Μέμνων

αιέν έπεσσύμενος δηίων στίχας άμφι δέ νεκρών στείνετο Τρώιον οδδας όδ οδκ ἀπέληγε κυδοιμοῦ. έλπετο γὰρ Τρώεσσι φάος, Δαναοίσι δὲ πῆμα 360 έσσεσθ' άλλά έ Μοίρα πολύστονος ηπερόπευεν έγγύθεν ίσταμένη καὶ ἐπὶ κλόνον ὀτρύνουσα. αμφι δε οι θεράποντες ευσθενέες πονέοντο, 'Αλκυονεύς Νύγιός τε καὶ 'Ασιάδης ἐρίθυμος αίχμητής τε Μένεκλος 'Αλέξιππός τε Κλύδων τε 365 άλλοι τ' ἰωχμοῖο μεμαότες, οί ρα καὶ αὐτοὶ καρτύναντ' ἀνὰ δηριν έφ πίσυνοι βασιληι. καὶ τότε δή ρα Μένεκλον ἐπεσσύμενον Δαναοίσι Νηλείδης κατέπεφνεν. ό δ' ασχαλόων έτάροιο Μέμνων οβριμόθυμος ενήρατο πουλύν δμιλον. 370 ώς δ' ὅτε τις κραιπνησιν ἐπιβρίσας ἐλάφοισι θηρητήρ εν δρεσσι λίνων έντοσθεν ερεμνών ίλαδον άγρομένησιν ές ύστάτιον δόλον άγρης αίζηῶν ἰότητι, κύνες δ' ἐπικαγγαλόωσιν,

When God with tumult of a mighty storm
Hath palled the sky in cloud from verge to verge,
When thunders crash all round, when thick and fast
Gleam lightnings from the huddling clouds, when
fields

Are flooded as the hissing rain descends,
And all the air is filled with awful roar
Of torrents pouring down the hill-ravines;
So Memnon toward the shores of Hellespont
Before him hurled the Argives, following hard
Behind them, slaughtering ever. Many a man
Fell in the dust, and left his life in blood
'Neath Aethiop hands. Stained was the earth with

gore

As Danaans died. Exulted Memnon's soul As on the ranks of foemen ever he rushed, And heaped with dead was all the plain of Troy. And still from fight refrained he not; he hoped To be a light of safety unto Trov And bane to Danaans. But all the while Stood baleful Doom beside him, and spurred on To strife, with flattering smile. To right, to left His stalwart helpers wrought in battle-toil, Aleyoneus and Nychius, and the son Of Asius furious-souled; Meneclus' spear, Clydon and Alexippus, yea, a host Eager to chase the foe, men who in fight Quit them like men, exulting in their king. Then, as Meneclus on the Danaans charged, The son of Neleus slew him. Wroth for his friend. Whole throngs of foes fierce-hearted Memnon slew. As when a hunter midst the mountains drives Swift deer within the dark lines of his toils— The eager ring of beaters closing in Presses the huddled throng into the snares Of death: the dogs are wild with joy of the chase

πυκνὸν ὑλακτιόωντες, ὁ δ' ἐμμεμαὼς ὑπ' ἄκοντι	3 75
κεμμάσιν ωκυτάτησι φόνον στονόεντα τίθησιν	
ως Μέμνων εδάιζε πολύν στρατόν άμφι δ' εταιροι	•
γήθεον 'Αργείοι δὲ περικλυτον ἄνδρ' ἐφέβοντο.	
ως δ' οποτ' έξεριποντος απ' ουρεος ηλιβάτοιο	
πέτρου ἀπειρεσίοιο, τον ύψόθεν ἀκάματος Ζεύς	380
ἄση ἀπὸ κρημνοῖο βαλων στονόεντι κεραυνώ,	
τοῦ δ' ἄρὶ ἀνὰ δρυμὰ πυκνὰ καὶ ἄγκεα μακρὰ	
ραγέντος	
βησσαι επικτυπέουσι, περιτρομέουσι δ' ἀν' ὕλην,	
εί που μηλ' ὑπένερθε κυλινδομένοιο νέμονται	00"
ή βόες ής τιν άλλα, και εξαλέονται ιόντος	385
ριπην άργαλέην και άμείλιχον ως άρ' 'Αχαιοί	
Μέμνουος ὄβριμον ἔγχος ἐπεσσυμένοιο φέβοντο.	
Καὶ τότε δὴ κρατεροῖο μόλε σχεδὸν Αἰακίδαο Νέστωρ, ἀμφὶ δὲ παιδὶ μέγ' ἀχνύμενος φάτο μῦθον·	
" & ' Δουλείν μένα ξοκος ενισθενέων ' Δουρίων	390
"ὦ 'Αχιλεῦ μέγα ἔρκος ἐῦσθενέων 'Αργείων, ὤλετό μοι φίλος υίος, ἔχει δέ μοι ἔντεα Μέμνων	330
τεθνεότος, δείδω δε κυνών μη κυρμα γένηται	
άλλὰ θοῶς ἐπάμυνον, ἐπεὶ φίλος ὅστις ἐταίρου	
μέμνηται κταμένοιο καὶ ἄχνυται οὐκέτ' ἐόντος."	
"Ως φάτο τοῦ δ' ἀΐοντος ὑπὸ φρένας ἔμπεσε	
πένθος.	395
Μέμνονα δ' ώς ενόησεν άνα στονόεντα κυδοιμον	000
'Αργείους ἰληδον ὑπ' ἔγχεϊ δηιόωντα,	
αὐτίκα κάλλιπε Τρῶας, ὅσους ὑπὸ χερσὶ δάϊξεν	
ἀμφ' ἄλλησι φάλαγξι, καὶ ἰσχανόων πολέμοιο	,
ηλυθέ οι κατέναντα χολούμενος Αντιλόχοιο	400
ηδ' άλλων κταμένων ο δ' ανείλετο χείρεσι πέτρην,	
τήν ρα βροτοί θέσαν ούρον ἐϋστάχυος πεδίοιο,	
καὶ βάλεν ἀκαμάτοιο κατ' ἀσπίδα Πηλείωνος	
δίος άνήρο δ δ' ἄρ' οὕτι τρέσας περιμήκεα πέτρην	
αὐτίκα οἱ σχεδὸν ήλθε μακρον δόρυ πρόσθε	
τιταίνων,	405
96	

Ceaselessly giving tongue, the while his darts
Leap winged with death on brocket and on hind;
So Memnon slew and ever slew: his men
Rejoiced, the while in panic stricken rout
Before that glorious man the Argives fled.
As when from a steep mountain's precipice-brow
Leaps a huge crag, which all-resistless Zeus
By stroke of thunderbolt hath hurled from the crest;
Crash oakwood copses, echo long ravines,
Shudders the forest to its rattle and roar,
And flocks therein and herds and wild things flee
Scattering, as bounding, whirling, it descends
With deadly pitiless onrush; so his foes
Fled from the lightning-flash of Memonon's spear.
Then to the side of Acadov' mighty son

Then to the side of Aeacus' mighty son
Came Nestor. Anguished for his son he cried:
"Achilles, thou great bulwark of the Greeks,
Slain is my child' The armour of my dead
Hath Memnon, and I fear me lest his corse
Be cast a prey to dogs. Haste to his help!
True friend is he who still remembereth
A friend though slain, and grieves for one no more."

Achilles heard; his heart was thrilled with grief:
He glanced across the rolling battle, saw
Memnon, saw where in throngs the Argives fell
Beneath his spear. Forthright he turned away
From where the rifted ranks of Troy fell fast
Before his hands, and, thirsting for the fight,
Wroth for Antilochus and the others slain,
Came face to face with Memnon. In his hands
That godlike hero caught up from the ground
A stone, a boundary-mark 'twixt fields of wheat,
And hurled. Down on the shield of Peleus' son
It crashed. But he, the invincible, shrank not
Before the huge rock-shard, but, thrusting out

πεζός, επεί ρά οι ιπποι εσαν μετύπισθε κυδοιμοῦ, καί οι δεξιὸν ὦμον ὑπερ σακεος στυφέλιξεν δη δε δε και οὐταμενος περ ἀταρβει μάρνατο θυμῷ τύψε δ' ἄρ' Αἰακίδαο βραχίονα δουρι κραταιῷ τοῦ δ' ἐχύθη φίλον αἶμα χάρη δ' ἄρ' ἐτώσιον ἤρως,

καί μιν άφαρ προσέειπεν ύπερφιαλοις επέεσσι " νῦν σ' ὀΐω μόρον αἰνὸν ἀναπλήσειν ὑπ' ὀλέθρω γερσίν εμήσι δαμέντα και οὐκέτι μῶλον ἀλύξαι. σχέτλιε, τίπτε συ Τρώας ανηλεγέως ολέεσκες πάντων εὐχόμενος πολύ φέρτατος ἔμμεναι ἀνδρῶν, 415 μητρός τ' άθανάτης Νηρηίδος; άλλὰ σοὶ ήδη ήλυθεν αἴσιμον ήμαρ, ἐπεὶ θεόθεν γένος εἰμὶ 'Ηους δβριμος υίός, δυ ξκποθι λειριόεσσαι Έσπερίδες θρέψαντο παρά ρόον ωκεανοίο. τούνεκά σευ και δηριν αμείλιχον ουκ αλεείνω 420 είδως μητέρα δίαν, όσον προφερεστέρη έστὶ Νηρείδος, τής αὐτος ἐπεύχεαι ἔκγονος είναι ή μεν γαρ μακάρεσσι και άνθρωποισι φαείνει, τη επί πάντα τελείται απείρεος ένδον 'Ολύμπου έσθλά τε καὶ κλυτὰ ἔργα, τα τ' ἀνδράσι γίνετ'

όνειαρ·
ή δ' εν άλος κευθμώσι καθημένη ατρυγέτοισι ναίει όμως κήτεσσι μετ' ίχθύσι κυδιόωσα ἄπρηκτος καὶ ἀἴστος· ενώ δέ μιν οὐκ ἀλεγίζω οὐδέ μιν ἀθανάτησιν ἐπουρανίησιν ἐἴσκω."

`Ως φάτο' τον δ' ἐνένιπε θρασὺς πάϊς Αἰακίδαο 430
" ὧ Μέμνον, πῆ νῦν σε κακαὶ φρένες ἐξορόθυναν
ἐλθέμεν ἀντί ἐμεῖο καὶ ἐς μόθον ἰσοφαρίζειν;
δς σέο φέρτερός εἰμι βίη γενεῆ τε φυῆ τε
Ζηνὸς ὑπερθύμοιο λαχὼν ἀριδείκετον αἶμα
καὶ σθεναροῦ Νηρῆος, δς εἰναλίας τέκε κούρας
435

425

His long lance, rushed to close with him, afoot, For his steeds stayed behind the battle-rout, On the right shoulder above the shield he smote And staggered him; but he, despite the wound, Fought on with heart unquailing. Swiftly he thrust And pricked with his strong spear Achilles' arm. Forth gushed the blood: rejoicing with vain joy To Aeacus' son with arrogant words he cried: "Now shalt thou in thy death fill up, I trow, Thy dark doom, overmastered by mine hands! Thou shalt not from this fray escape alive! Fool, wherefore hast thou ruthlessly destroyed Trojans, and vaunted thee the mightiest man Of men, a deathless Nereid's son? Ha, now Thy doom hath found thee! Of birth divine am I. The Dawn-queen's mighty son, nurtured afar By lily-slender Hesperid Maids, beside The Ocean-river. Therefore not from thee Nor from grim battle shrink I, knowing well How far my goddess-mother doth transcend A Nereid, whose child thou vauntest thee. To Gods and men my mother bringeth light; On her depends the issue of all things, Works great and glorious in Olympus wrought Whereof comes blessing unto men. But thine-She sits in barren crypts of brine: she dwells Glorying mid dumb sea-monsters and mid fish, Deedless, unseen! Nothing I reck of her, Nor rank her with the immortal Heavenly Ones."

In stern rebuke spake Aeacus' aweless son:
"Memnon, how wast thou so distraught of wit
That thou shouldst face me, and to fight defy
Me, who in might, in blood, in stature far
Surpass thee? From supremest Zeus I trace
My glorious birth; and from the strong Sea-god
Nereus, begetter of the Maids of the Sea,

Νηρείδας, τὰς δή ρα θεοὶ τίουσ' ἐν 'Ολύμπω, πασάων δὲ μάλιστα Θέτιν κλυτὰ μητιόωσαν, οὕνεκά που Διόνυσον ἐοῖς ὑπέδεκτο μελάθροις, ὑππότε δειμαίνεσκε βίην ὀλοοῖο Λυκούργου, ἠδὲ καὶ ὡς "Ηφαιστον ἐὐφρονα χαλκεοτέχνην 440 δέξαθ' ἐοῖσι δόμοισιν ἀπ' Οὐλύμποιο πεσόντα, αὐτόν τ'ε' Αργικέραυνον ὅπως ὑπελύσατο δεσμῶν τῶν μιμνησκόμενοι πανδερκέες Οὐρανίωνες μητέρ' ἐμὴν τίουσι Θέτιν ζαθέω ἐν 'Ολύμπω. γνώση δ' ὡς θεός ἐστιν, ἐπὴν δόρυ χάλκεον εἴσω 445 ἐς τεὸν ἡπαρ ἵκηται ἐμῆ βεβλημένον ἀλκῆ. "Εκτορα γὰρ Πατρόκλοιο, σὲ δ' 'Αντιλόχοιο χολωθεὶς

τίσομαι οὐ γὰρ ὅλεσσας ἀνάλκιδος ἀνδρὸς ἐταῖρον.

άλλὰ τί νηπιάχοισιν ἐοικότες ἀφραδέεσσιν ἔσταμεν ἡμετέρων μυθεύμενοι ἔργα τοκήων ، ἐγγὺς καὶ "Αρης, ἐγγὺς δὲ καὶ ἀλκή."

`Ως εἰπὼν παλάμησι λάβεν πολυμήκετον ἄορ Μέμνων δ' αὖθ' ἐτέρωθι, καὶ ὀτραλέως συνόρουσαν τύπτον δ' ἀλλήλων ἄμοτον φρεσὶ μαιμώωντες ἀσπίδας, ᾶς Ἡφαιστος ὑπ' ἀμβροσίη κάμε τέχνη, 455 πυκνὰ συναΐσσοντες ἐπέψαυον δὲ λόφοισιν ἀλλήλαις ἐκάτερθεν ἐρειδόμεναι τρυφάλειαι. Ζεὺς δὲ μέγ' ἀμφοτέροισι φίλα φρονέων βάλε κάρτος.

τεῦξε δ΄ ἄρ ἀκαμάτους καὶ μείζονας, οὐδὲν ὁμοίους ἀνδράσιν, ἀλλὰ θεοίσιν Έρις δ΄ ἐπεγήθεεν ἄμφω. 480 οἱ δ΄ αἰχμὴν μεμαῶτες ἄφαρ χροὸς ἐντὸς ἐλάσσαι μεσσηγὺς σάκεὸς τε καὶ ὑψιλόφου τρυφαλείης πολλάκις ἰθύνεσκον ἐὸν μένος, ἄλλοτε δ΄ αὖτε

The Nereids, honoured of the Olympian Gods. And chiefest of them all is Thetis, wise With wisdom world-renowned; for in her bowers She sheltered Dionysus, chased by might Of murderous Lycurgus from the earth. Yea, and the cunning God-smith welcomed she Within her mansion, when from heaven he fell. Ay, and the Lightning-lord she once released From bonds. The all-seeing Dwellers in the Sky Remember all these things, and reverence My mother Thetis in divine Olympus. Ay, that she is a Goddess shalt thou know When to thine heart the brazen spear shall pierce Sped by my might. Patroclus' death I avenged On Hector, and Antilochus on thee Will I avenge. No weakling's friend thou hast slain! But why like witless children stand we here Babbling our parents' fame and our own deeds? Now is the hour when prowess shall decide."

Then from the sheath he flashed his long keen

sword,

And Memnon his; and swiftly in fiery fight Closed they, and rained the never-ceasing blows Upon the bucklers which with craft divine Hephaestus' self had fashioned. Once and again Clashed they together, and their cloudy crests Touched, mingling all their tossing storm of hair. And Zeus, for that he loved them both, inspired With prowess each, and mightier than their wont He made them, made them tireless, nothing like To men, but Gods: and gloated o'er the twain The Queen of Strife. In eager fury these Thrust swiftly out the spear, with fell intent To reach the throat 'twixt buckler-rim and helm, Thrust many a time and oft, and now would aim The point beneath the shield, above the greave,

βαιον ύπερ κνημίδος, ένερθε δε δαιδαλέοιο θώρηκος βριαροισιν άρηρότος άμφι μέλεσσιν, 465 ἄμφω ἐπειγόμενοι· περὶ δέ σφισιν ἄμβροτα τεύχη ἀμφ' ὥμοις ἀράβησε· βοὴ δ' ἴκετ' αἰθέρα διον Τρώων Αἰθιόπων τε καὶ 'Αργείων ἐριθύμων μαρναμένων ἐκάτερθε· κόνις δ' ὑπὸ ποσσιν ὀρώρει ἄχρις ἐς οὐρανὸν εὐρύν, ἐπεὶ μέγα κίνυτο ἔργον. 470

Εύτ' ομίγλη κατ' όρεσφιν ορινομένου ύετοιο. όππότε δη κελάδοντες ένιπληθονται έναυλοι ύδατος έσσυμένοιο, βρέμει δ' άρα πασα χαράδρη άσπετον, οί δ' άρα πάντες έπιτρομέουσι νομήες γειμάρρους ομίχλην τε φίλην ολοοίσι λύκοισιν 475 ηδ' ἄλλοις θήρεσσιν, ὅσους τρέφει ἄσπετος ὕλη· ως των αμφί πόδεσσι κόνις πεπότητ' άλεγεινή, η ρά τε καὶ φάος ηθ κατέκρυφεν ήελίοιο αιθέρ' επισκιάουσα κακή δ' ύπεδάμνατ' οιζύς λαούς έν κονίη τε και αινομόρω ύσμινη. 480 καὶ τὴν μὲν μακάρων τις ἀπώσατο δηιοτήτος έσσυμένως όλοαι δε θοάς έκάτερθε φαλαγγας Κήρες εποτρύνεσκον απειρέσιον πονέεσθαι δηριν ανά στονόεσσαν Αρης δ' ου ληγε φόνοιο λευγαλέου, πάντη δὲ πέριξ ἐφορύνετο γαια 485 αίματος έκχυμένοιο· μέλας δ' έπετέρπετ' 'Όλεθρος. στείνετο δε κταμένων πεδίον μέγα θ' ίππόβοτον τε, όππόσον αμφί ροαίς Σιμόεις και Εάνθος εέργει "Ιδηθεν κατιόντες ές ίερὸν Έλλήσποντον.

'Αλλ' ὅτε δὴ πολλὴ μὲν ἄδην μηκύνετο δῆρις 490 μαρναμένων, ἶσον δὲ μένος τέτατ' ἀμφοτέροισι, δὴ τότε τούς γ' ἀπάνευθεν 'Ολύμπιοι εἰσορόωντες, οἱ μὲν θυμὸν ἔτερπον ἀτειρέῖ Πηλείωνι,

Now close beneath the corslet curious-wrought That lapped the stalwart frame: hard, fast they lunged.

And on their shoulders clashed the arms divine. Roared to the very heavens the battle-shout Of warring men, of Trojans, Aethiops, And Argives mighty-hearted, while the dust Rolled up from neath their feet, tossed to the sky In stress of battle-travail great and strong:

As when a mist enshrouds the hills, what time Roll up the rain-clouds, and the torrent-beds Roar as they fill with rushing floods, and howls Each gorge with fearful voices; shepherds quake To see the waters' downrush and the mist, Screen dear to wolves and all the wild fierce things Nursed in the wide arms of the forest: so Around the fighters' feet the choking dust Hung, hiding the fair splendour of the sun And darkening all the heaven. Sore distressed With dust and deadly conflict were the folk. Then with a sudden hand some Blessed One Swept the dust-pall aside; and the Gods saw The deadly Fates hurling the charging lines Together, in the unending wrestle locked Of that grim conflict, saw where never ceased Ares from hideous slaughter, saw the earth Crimsoned all round with rushing streams of blood, Saw where dark Havoc gloated o'er the scene, Saw the wide plain with corpses heaped, even all Bounded 'twixt Simois and Xanthus, where They sweep from Ida down to Hellespont.

But when long lengthened out the conflict was. Of those two champions, and the might of both In that strong tug and strain was equal-matched, Then, gazing from Olympus' far-off heights,. The Gods joyed, some in the invincible son

Of Peleus, others in the goodly child

οί δ' ἄρα Τιθωνοίο καὶ Ἡοῦς υἱέϊ δίφ. ύψόθι δ' οὐρανὸς εὐρὺς ἐπέβραχεν: ἀμφὶ δὲ πόντος 495 ιαγε κυανέη δε πέριξ ελελίζετο γαία αμφοτέρων ύπο ποσσί περιτρομέοντο δε πασαι άμφὶ Θέτιν Νηρήος ὑπερθύμοιο θύγατρες όβρίμου άμφ' 'Αχιλήος ίδ' ἄσπετα δειμαίνοντο. δειδιε δ' ΤΗριγένεια φίλω περί παιδί και αὐτή 500 ίπποις έμβεβαυῖα δι' αἰθέρος αί δέ οἱ ἄγχι 'Ηελίοιο θύγατρες ἐθάμβεον ἐστηυῖαι θεσπέσιον περί κύκλον, δυ ήελίφ ἀκάμαντι Ζευς πόρεν είς ενιαυτον εθν δρόμον, & περί πάντα ζώει τε φθινύθει τε περιπλομένοιο κατ' ήμαρ 505 νωλεμέως αιωνος έλισσομένων ένιαυτων. καί νύ κε δη μακάρεσσιν αμείλιχος έμπεσε δήρις. εί μη υπ' εννεσίησι Διος μεγαλοβρεμέταο δοιαὶ ἄρ' ἀμφοτέροισι θοῶς ἐκάτερθε παρέσταν Κήρες, ερεμναίη μεν έβη ποτι Μέμνονος ήτορ, 510 φαιδρη δ' ἀμφ' Αχιληα δαίφρονα τοὶ δ' ἐσιδόντες ἀθάνατοι μέγ' ἄυσαν, ἄφαρ δ' ελε τοὺς μεν ἀνίη λευγαλέη, τούς δ' ηὐ καὶ ἀγλαὸν ἔλλαβε χάρμα.

"Ήρωςς δ' εμάχοντο καθ' αιματόεντα κυδοιμον εμπεδον, οὐδέ τι Κῆρας ἐποιχομένας ἐνόησαν 515 θυμον καὶ μέγα κάρτος ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι φέροντες· φαίης κε στονόεντα κατὰ μόθον ἤματι κείνω μάρνασθ' ἢὲ Γίγαντας ἀτειρέας ἢὲ κραταιοὺς Τιτῆνας· σθεναρὴ γὰρ ἐπί σφισι δῆρις ὀρώρει, ἢμὲν ὅτε ξιφέεσσι συνέδραμον, ἢδ' ὅτε λᾶας 520 βάλλον ἐπεσσύμενοι περιμήκεας· οὐδέ τις αὐτῶν χάζετο βαλλομένων, οὐδ' ἔτρεσαν, ἀλλ' ἄτε πρῶνες ἔστασαν ἀδμῆτες καταείμενοι ἄσπετον ἀλκήν· ἄμφω γὰρ μεγάλοιο Διὸς γένος εὐχετόωντο·

Of old Tithonus and the Queen of Dawn. Thundered the heavens on high from east to west, And roared the sea from verge to verge, and rocked The dark earth 'neath the heroes' feet, and quaked Proud Nereus' daughters all round Thetis thronged In grievous fear for mighty Achilles' sake; And trembled for her son the Child of the Mist As in her chariot through the sky she rode. Marvelled the Daughters of the Sun, who stood Near her, around that wondrous splendour-ring Traced for the race-course of the tireless sun By Zeus, the limit of all Nature's life And death, the daily round that maketh up The eternal circuit of the rolling years. And now amongst the Blessed bitter feud Had broken out; but by behest of Zeus The twin Fates suddenly stood beside these twain. One dark—her shadow fell on Memnon's heart: One bright—her radiance haloed Peleus' son. And with a great cry the Immortals saw, And filled with sorrow they of the one part were, They of the other with triumphant joy.

Still in the midst of blood-stained battle-rout
Those heroes fought, unknowing of the Fates
Now drawn so nigh, but each at other hurled
His whole heart's courage, all his bodily might.
Thou hadst said that in the strife of that dread day
Huge tireless Giants or strong Titans warred,
So fiercely blazed the wildfire of their strife,
Now, when they clashed with swords, now when they

leapt
Hurling huge stones. Nor either would give back
Before the hail of blows, nor quailed. They stood
Like storm-tormented headlands steadfast, clothed
With might past words, unearthly; for the twain
Alike could boast their lineage of high Zeus.

τούνεκ ἄρα σφίσι δηριν ἴσην ἐτάνυσσεν Ἐνυὼ 525 πολλὸν ἐρειδομένοισιν ἐπὶ χρόνον ἐν δαὶ κείνη, αὐτοῖς ηδὶ ἐτάροισιν ἀταρβέσιν, οῦ μετ' ἀνάκτων νωλεμέως πονέοντο μεμαότες, ἄχρι καμόντων αἰχμαὶ ἀνεγνάμφθησαν ἐν ἀσπίσιν· οὐδέ τις ἡεν θεινομένων ἐκάτερθεν ἀνούτατος, ἀλλ' ἄρα πάντων 530 ἐκ μελέῶν εἰς οὐδας ἀπέρρεεν αἶμα καὶ ίδρως αἰὲν ἐρειδομένων, κεκάλυπτο δὲ γαῖα νέκυσσιν οὐρανὸς ὡς νεφέεσσιν ἐς αἰγοκερῆα κιόντος ἡελίου, ὅτε πόντον ὑποτρομέει μέγα ναύτης. τοὺς δ' ἵπποι χρεμέθοντες ἐπεσσυμένοις ἄμα λαοῖς 535 τεθνεότας στείβεσκον, ἄτ' ἄσπετα φύλλα κατ' ἄλσος

χείματος ἀρχομένου μετὰ τηλεθόωσαν ὀπώρην.
Οἱ δέ που ἐν νεκύεσσι και αἵματι δηριόωντο
υἰῆςς μακάρων ἐρικυδέες, οὐδ΄ ἀπέληγον
ἀλλήλοις κοτέοντες· Ἔρις δ΄ ἴθυνε τάλαντα
ὑσμίνης ἀλεγεινά, τὰ δ΄ οἰκ ἔτι ἶσα πέλοντο·
ἀλλ΄ ἄρα Μέμνονα δῖον ὑπὸ στέρνοιο θέμεθλα
Πηλείδης οὕτησε· τὸ δ΄ ἀντικρὺ μέλαν ἄορ
ἐξέθορεν· τοῦ δ΄ αἶψα λύθη πολύηρατος αἰών·
κάππεσε δ΄ ἐς μέλαν αἶμα, βράχεν δέ οἰ ἄσπετα
τεύχη·

γαΐα δ' ύπεσμαράγησε, καὶ ἀμφεφόβηθεν έταῖροι τὸν δ' ἄρα Μυρμιδόνες μὲν ἐσύλεον· ἀμφὶ δὲ Τρῶες φεῦγον· ὁ δ' αἰψα δίωκε μένος μέγα λαίλαπι ἰσος.

'Hως δ' έστονάχησε καλυψαμένη νεφέεσσιν ήχλύνθη δ' ἄρα γαία. Θοοί δ' ἄμα πάντες ἀῆται 550 μητρος ἐφημοσύνησι μίη φορέοντο κελεύθω 106

Therefore 'twixt these Enyo lengthened out The even-balanced strife, while ever they In that grim wrestle strained their uttermost, They and their dauntless comrades, round their

kings

With ceaseless fury toiling, till their spears
Stood shivered all in shields of warriors slain,
And of the fighters woundless none remained;
But from all limbs streamed down into the dust
The blood and sweat of that unresting strain
Of fight, and earth was hidden with the dead,
As heaven is hidden with clouds when meets the sun
The Goat-star, and the shipman dreads the deep.
As charged the lines, the snorting chariot-steeds
Trampled the dead, as on the myriad leaves
Ye trample in the woods at entering-in
Of winter, when the autumn-tide is past.

Still mid the corpses and the blood fought on Those glorious sons of Gods, nor ever ceased From wrath of fight. But Eris now inclined The fatal scales of battle, which no more Were equal-poised. Beneath the breast-bone then Of godlike Memnon plunged Achilles' sword; Clear through his body all the dark-blue blade Leapt: suddenly snapped the silver cord of life. Down in a pool of blood he fell, and clashed His massy armour, and earth rang again. Then turned to flight his comrades panic-struck, And of his arms the Myrmidons stripped the dead, While fled the Trojans, and Achilles chased, As whirlwind swift and mighty to destroy.

Then groaned the Dawn, and palled herself in clouds.

And earth was darkened. At their mother's hest All the light Breathings of the Dawn took hands, And slid down one long stream of sighing wind

ές πεδίον Πριάμοιο καὶ ἀμφεχέοντο θανόντι, ήκα δ' ἀνηρείψαντο θοῶς Ἡώιον υία, καί έ φέρον πολιοίο δι' ήέρος άχνυτο δέ σφι θυμός άδελφειοίο δεδουπότος άμφι δ' άρ' αίθηρ 555 έστενε. τοῦ δ' ἐπὶ γαῖαν ὅσαι πέσον αἰματοεσσαι έκ μελέων ραθάμιγγες, έν ανθρώποισι τέπυκται σημα καὶ ἐσσομένοις τὰς γὰρ θεοὶ ἄλλοθεν ἄλλην είς εν αγειράμενοι ποταμον θέσαν ηχήεντα, τόν ρά τε Παφλαγόνειον έπιχθόνιοι καλέουσι 560 πάντες, όσοι ναίουσι μακρής ύπο δειράσιν "Ιδης. ός τε καὶ αίματόεις τραφερὴν ἐπινίσσεται αίαν, όππότε Μέμνονος ήμαρ έη λυγρόν, ώ ένι κείνος κάτθανε λευγαλέη δε καὶ ἄσχετος ἔσσυται όδμη εξ ύδατος φαίης κεν έθ' έλκεος ούλομένοιο 565 πυθομένους ίχῶρας ἀποπνείειν ἀλεγεινόν. άλλὰ τὸ μὲν βουλησι θεῶν γένεθ' οί δ' ἐπέτοντο 'Ηους ὄβριμον υία θοοι φορέοντες άῆται τυτθον ύπερ γαίης δνοφερή κεκαλυμμένον ὄρφνη.

Οὐδὲ μὲν Αἰθιοπῆες ἀποκταμένοιο ἄνακτος νόσφιν ἀπεπλάγχθησαν, ἐπεὶ θεὸς αἰψα καὶ

αὐτοὺς
ἢγε λιλαιομένοισι βαλών τάχος, οἶον ἔμελλον
οὐ μετὰ δηρὸν ἔχοντες ἐπηέριοι φορέεσθαι·
τοὕνεχ' ἔποντ' ἀνέμοισιν ὀδυρόμενοι βασιλῆα.
ὡς δ' ὅταν ἀγρευτῆρος ἐνὶ ξυλόχοισι δαμέντος
ἢ συὸς ἢὲ λέοντος ὑπὸ βλοσυρῆσι γένυσσι
σῶμ' ἀναειρόμενοι μογεροὶ φορέουσιν ἐταῖροι
ἀχνύμενοι, μετὰ δέ σφι κύνες ποθέοντες ἄνακτα
κνυζηθμῷ ἐφέπονται ἀνιηρῆς ἔνεκ' ἄγρης·
ὡς οἴ γε προλιπόντες ἀνηλέα δηιοτῆτα
λαιψηροῖς ἐφέποντο μέγα στενάχοντες ἀήταις

575

580

To Priam's plain, and floated round the dead, And softly, swiftly caught they up, and bare Through silver mists the Dawn-queen's son, with hearts

Sore aching for their brother's fall, while moaned Around them all the air. As on they passed, Fell many blood-gouts from those piercèd limbs Down to the earth, and these were made a sign To generations yet to be. The Gods Gathered them up from many lands, and made Thereof a far-resounding river, named Of all that dwell beneath long Ida's flanks Paphlagoneion. As its waters flow 'Twixt fertile acres, once a year they turn To blood, when comes the woeful day whereon Died Memnon. Thence a sick and choking reek Steams: thou wouldst say that from a wound unhealed

Corrupting humours breathed an evil stench. Ay, so the Gods ordained: but now flew on Bearing Dawn's mighty son the rushing winds Skimming earth's face and palled about with night.

Nor were his Aethiopian comrades left
To wander of their King forlorn: a God
Suddenly winged those eager souls with speed
Such as should soon be theirs for ever, changed
To flying fowl, the children of the air.
Wailing their King in the winds' track they sped.
As when a hunter mid the forest-brakes
Is by a boar or grim-jawed lion slain,
And now his sorrowing friends take up the corse,
And bear it heavy-hearted; and the hounds
Follow low-whimpering, pining for their lord
In that disastrous hunting lost; so they
Left far behind that stricken field of blood,
And fast they followed after those swift winds

άχλύι θεσπεσίη κεκαλυμμένοι. ἀμφὶ δὲ Τρῶες καὶ Δαναοὶ θάμβησαν ἄμα σφετέρφ βασιλῆι πάντας ἀιστωθέντας, ἀπειρεσίη δ΄ ἀνὰ θυμὸν ἀμφασίη βεβόληντο. νέκυν δ΄ ἀκάμαντες ἀῆται 585 Μέμνονος ἀγχεμάχοιο θέσαν βαρέα στενάχοντες πὰρ ποταμοῖο ῥέεθρα βαθυρρόου Αἰσήποιο, ἤχί τε Νυμφάων καλλιπλοκάμων πέλει ἄλσος καλόν, δ δὴ μετόπισθε μακρὸν περὶ σῆμα βάλοντο Αἰσηποῖο θύγατρες ἄδην πεπυκασμένον ὕλη 590 παντοίη καὶ πολλὰ θὲαὶ περικωκύσαντο, υιέα κυδαίνουσαι ἐῦθρονου Ἡριγενείης.

Δύσετο δ' ἡελίοιο φάος· κατὰ δ' ἤλυθεν Ἡως οὐρανώθεν κλαίουσα φίλον τέκος, ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῆ κοῦραι ἐϋπλόκαμοι δυοκαίδεκα, τῆσι μέμηλεν 595 αἰὲν ἐλισσομένου Ὑπερίονος αἰπὰ κέλευθα νύξ τε καὶ ἠριγένεια καὶ ἐκ Διὸς ὁππόσα βουλῆς γίνεται, οὖ περὶ δῶμα καὶ ἀρρήκτους πυλεῶνας στρωφῶντ' ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα πέριξ λυκάβαντα

φέρουσαι καρποίσι βρίθοντα κυλινδομένου περί κύκλου 600 χειμῶνος κρυεροῖο καὶ εἴαρος ἀνθεμόεντος ήδὲ θέρευς έρατοῖο πολυσταφύλοιό τ' όπώρης. αί τότε δη κατέβησαν απ' αλθέρος ηλιβάτοιο άσπετ' όδυρόμεναι περί Μέμνονα, σύν δ' άρα τῆσι Πληιάδες μύροντο περίαχε δ' ούρεα μακρά καὶ ρόος Αισήποιο γόος δ' άλληκτος όρωρει. 605 ή δ' ἄρ' ἐνὶ μέσσησιν έφ περὶ παιδὶ χυθεῖσα μακρον ανεστονάχησε πολύστονος 'Ηριγένεια. " ὤλεό μοι, φίλε τέκνον, ἐῆ δ ἄρα μητέρι πένθος αργαλέον περίθηκας έγω δ' ού σείο δαμέντος 610 τλήσομαι άθανάτοισιν έπουρανίοισι φαείνειν, άλλα καταχθονίων εσδύσομαι αινά βέρεθρα.

With multitudinous moaning, veiled in mist Unearthly. Trojans over all the plain And Danaans marvelled, seeing that great host Vanishing with their King. All hearts stood still In dumb amazement. But the tireless winds Sighing set hero Memnon's giant corpse Down by the deep flow of Aesopus' stream, Where is a fair grove of the bright-haired Nymphs, The which round his long barrow afterward Aesopus' daughters planted, screening it With many and manifold trees: and long and loud Wailed those Immortals, chanting his renown, The son of the Dawn-goddess splendour-throned.

Now sank the sun: the Lady of the Morn
Wailing her dear child from the heavens came down.
Twelve maidens shining-tressed attended her,
The warders of the high paths of the sun
For ever circling, warders of the night
And dawn, and each world-ordinance framed of
Zeus,

Around whose mansion's everlasting doors
From east to west they dance, from west to east,
Whirling the wheels of harvest-laden years, 600
While rolls the endless round of winter's cold,
And flowery spring, and lovely summer-tide,
And heavy-clustered autumn. These came down
From heaven; for Memnon wailing wild and high;
And mourned with these the Pleiads. Echoed
round

Far-stretching mountains, and Aesopus' stream. Ceaseless uprose the keen, and in their midst, Fallen on her son and clasping, wailed the Dawn; "Dead art thou, dear, dear child, and thou hast clad Thy mother with a pall of grief. Oh, I, Now thou art slain, will not endure to light The Immortal Heavenly Ones! No, I will plunge

ψυχὴ ὅπου σέο νόσφιν ἀποφθιμένοιο ποτᾶται, [γαῖαν ἀμαυρώσουσα καὶ οὐρανὸν ἢδὲ θάλασσαν] πάντ' ἐπικιδναμένου χάεος καὶ ἀεικέος ὅρφνης, ὅφρα τι καὶ Κρονίδαο περὶ φρένας ἄλγος ἴκηται 615 οὐ γὰρ ἀτιμοτέρη Νηρηίδος ἐκ Διὸς αὐτοῦ πάντ' ἐπιδερκομένη, πάντ' ἐς τέλος ἄχρις ἄγουσα μαψιδίως γὰρ ἐμὸν φάος οὐ νῦν ἀπίσατο Ζεύς. τοὕνεχ' ὑπὸ ζόφον εἶμι Θέτιν δ' ἐς Ὁλυμπον ἀγέσθω

έξ άλος, όφρα θεοίσι καὶ ἀνθρώποισι φαείνη· 620 αὐτὰρ ἐμοὶ στονόεσσα μετ' οὐρανὸν εὔαδεν ὅρφνη, μὴ δὴ σεῖο φονῆι φάος περὶ σῶμα βάλοιμι."

'Ως φαμένης ρέε δάκρυ κατ' ἀμβροσίοιο προσώπου

ακού ποταμῷ ἐναλίγκιον ἀμφὶ δὲ νεκρῷ δεύετο γαῖα μέλαινα· συνάχνυτο δ' ἀμβροσίη Νὺξ 625 παιδὶ φίλη, καὶ πάντα κατέκρυφεν οὐρανὸς ἄστρα ἀχλύῖ καὶ νεφέεσσι φέρων χάριν Ἡριγενείη.

Τρώες δ' άστεος ἔνδον ἔσαν περὶ Μέμνονι θυμον άχνύμενοι· πόθεον γὰρ ὁμῶς ἐτάροισιν ἄνακτα. οὐδὲ μὲν ᾿Αργεῖοι μέγ' ἐγήθεον, ἀλλὰ καὶ αὐτοὶ 630 ἐν πεδίφ κταμένοισι παρ' ἀνδράσιν αῦλιν ἔχοντες ἄμφω ἐϋμμελίην μὲν ᾿Αχιλλέα κυδαίνεσκον, ᾿Αντίλοχον δ' ἄρα κλαῖον· ἔχον δ' ἄμα χάρματι πένθος.

Παννυχίη δ' άλεγεινον άνεστονάχιζε γοῶσα 'Ἡώς· ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ κέχυτο ζόφος· οἰδέ τι θυμῷ 635 ἀντολίης ἀλέγιζε, μέγαν δ' ἤχθηρεν 'Όλυμπον. ἄγχι δέ οἱ μάλα πολλὰ ποδώκεες ἔστενον ἵπποι γαῖαν ἐπιστείβοντες ἀηθέα, καὶ βασίλειαν ἀχὺυμένην ὁρόωντες, ἐελδόμενοι μέγα νόστου.

Down to the dread depths of the underworld, Where thy lone spirit flitteth to and fro, And will to blind night leave earth, sky, and sea, Till Chaos and formless darkness brood o'er all, That Cronos' Son may also learn what means Anguish of heart. For not less worship-worthy Than Nereus' Child, by Zeus's ordinance, Am I, who look on all things, I, who bring All to their consummation. Recklessly My light Zeus now despiseth! Therefore I Will pass into the darkness. Let him bring Up to Olympus Thetis from the sea To hold for him light forth to Gods and men! My sad soul loveth darkness more than day, Lest I pour light upon thy slayer's head."

Thus as she cried, the tears ran down her face

Immortal, like a river brimming aye:

Drenched was the dark earth round the corse. The Night

Grieved in her daughter's anguish, and the heaven Drew over all his stars a veil of mist

And cloud, of love unto the Lady of Light.

Meanwhile within their walls the Trojan folk
For Memnon sorrowed sore, with vain regret
Yearning for that lost king and all his host.
Nor greatly joyed the Argives, where they lay
Camped in the open plain amidst the dead.
There, mingled with Achilles' praise, uprose
Wails for Antilochus: joy clasped hands with grief.

All night in groans and sighs most pitiful
The Dawn-queen lay: a sea of darkness moaned
Around her. Of the dayspring nought she recked:
She loathed Olympus' spaces. At her side
Fretted and whinnied still her fleetfoot steeds,
Trampling the strange earth, gazing at their Queen
Grief-stricken, yearning for the fiery course.

Ζευς δ' άμοτον βρόντησε χολουμενος, άμφὶ δὲ

640

yaîa

κινήθη περί πασα τρόμος δ' έλεν αμβροτον 'Η ω. Τὸν δ' ἄρα καρπαλίμως μελανόχροες Αἰθιοπῆες θάψάν οδυρόμενοι τούς δ' 'Ηριγένεια βοώπις πόλλ' όλοφυρομένους κρατερού περί σήματι παιδὸς οίωνούς ποίησε καὶ ήέρι δῶκε φέρεσθαι, 645 τούς καὶ νῦν καλέουσι βροτῶν ἀπερείσια φῦλα Μέμνονας οι δ' έπι τύμβον έτι σφετέρου βασιλήος εσσύμενοι γοόωσι κόνιν καθύπερθε χέοντες σήματος άλλήλοις δὲ περικλονέουσι κυδοιμὸν Μέμνονι ήρα φέροντες ὁ δ' είν 'Αϊδαο δόμοισιν ηέ που έν μακάρεσσι κατ' 'Ηλύσιον πέδον αίης καγγαλάα καὶ θυμὸν ιαίνεται ἄμβροτος 'Ηὼς δερκομένη τοίσιν δὲ πέλει πόνος ἄχρι καμόντες είς ενα δηώσωνται ανα κλόνον, η και αμφω πότμον αναπλήσωσι πονεύμενοι αμφίς ανακτα. 655

Και τὰ μὲν ἐννεσίησι φαεσφόρου Ἡριγενείης οἰωνοὶ τελέουσι θοοί · τότε δ' ἄμβροτος Ἡὼς οὐρανὸν εἰσανόρουσεν όμῶς πολυαλδέσιν πραις, αἴ ρά μιν οὐκ ἐθέλουσαν ἀνήγαγον ἐς Διὸς οὐδας παρφάμεναι μύθοισιν, ὅσοις βαρὰ πένθος ὑπείκει, 860 καίπερ ἔτ' ἀχνυμένην. ἡ δ' οὐ λάθεθ' οἰο δρόμοιο δείδιε γὰρ δὴ Ζηνὸς ἄδην ἄλληκτον ἐνιπήν, ἐξ οὐ πάντα πέλονται, ὅσ' ὡκεανοῖο ρέεθρα ἐντὸς ἔχει καὶ γαῖα καὶ αἰθομένων ἔδος ἄστρων. τῆς ἄρα Πληιάδες πρότεραι ἴσαν ἡ δὲ καὶ αὐτὴ 665 αἰθερίας ὥιξε πύλας, ἐκέδασσε δ' ἄρ' αἰγλην.

Suddenly crashed the thunder of the wrath Of Zeus; rocked round her all the shuddering earth,

And on immortal Eos trembling came.

Swiftly the dark-skinned Aethiops from her sight Buried their lord lamenting. As they wailed Unceasingly, the Dawn-queen lovely-eyed Changed them to birds sweeping through air around The barrow of the mighty dead. And these Still do the tribes of men "The Memnons" call; And still with wailing cries they dart and wheel Above their king's tomb, and they scatter dust Down on his grave, still shrill the battle-cry. In memory of Memnon, each to each. But he in Hades' mansions, or perchance Amid the Blessed on the Elysian Plain, Laugheth. Divine Dawn comforteth her heart Beholding them: but theirs is toil of strife Unending, till the weary victors strike The vanquished dead, or one and all fill up The measure of their doom around his grave. So by command of Eos, Lady of Light,

The swift birds dree their weird. But Dawn divine Now heavenward soared with the all-fostering

Hours,

Who drew her to Zeus' threshold, sorely loth, Yet conquered by their gentle pleadings, such As salve the bitterest grief of broken hearts. Nor the Dawn-queen forgat her daily course, But quailed before the unbending threat of Zeus, Of whom are all things, even all comprised Within the encircling sweep of Ocean's stream, Earth and the palace-dome of burning stars. Before her went her Pleiad-harbingers, Then she herself flung wide the ethereal gates, And, scattering spray of splendour, flashed therethrough.

ΛΟΓΟΣ ΤΡΙΤΟΣ

Αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ φάος ἢλθεν ἐϋθρόνου Ἡριγενείης, δὴ τότ' ἄρ' ἀντιλόχοιο νέκυν ποτὶ νῆας ἔνεικαν	
αίχμηταὶ Πύλιοι μεγάλα στενάχοντες ἄνακτα	
καί μιν ταρχύσαντο παρ' ήσσιν Ελλησπόντου	
πολλά μάλ άχνύμενοι περί δ' έστενον ὅβριμοι	
vies	5
'Αργείων' πάντας γὰρ ἀμείλιχον ἄμφεχε πένθος	J
N/ 3 1/2 2' 2' 2' 2' 2' 2' 2'	
Νέστορι ήρα φέροντας· ὁ δ' οὐ μέγα δάμνατο θυμῷ·	
ἀνδρὸς γὰρ πινυτοῖο περὶ φρεσὶ τλήμεναι ἄλγος	
θαρσαλέως καὶ μή τι κατηφιόωντ' ἀκάχησθαι.	
Πηλείδης δ' ετάροιο χολούμενος 'Αντιλόχοιο	10
σμερδυου επί Τρώεσσι κορύσσετο τοί δε καί	
αὐτοὶ	
καίπερ ύποτρομέοντες έϋμμελίην 'Αχιλῆα	
τείχεος έξεχέοντο μεμαότες, οΰνεκ' ἄρα σφι	
Κήρες ενί στέρνοισι θράσος βάλον ή γαρ εμελλον	
πολλοὶ ἀνοστήτοιο κατελθέμεν ᾿Αϊδονῆος	15
χερσὶν ὕπ' Αἰακίδαο δαίφρονος, ὅς ῥα καὶ αὐτὸς	
φθείσθαι όμως ήμελλε παρά Πριάμοιο πόληι.	
αίψα δ' ἄρ' ἀμφοτέρωθε συνήλυθον είς ἕνα χῶρον	
Τρώων ἔθνεα πολλά μενεπτολέμων τ' Αργείων	
μαιμώωντ' ες "Αρηα διεγρομένου πολέμοιο.	20
Πηλ είδης δ' έν πεζει πολύν πουδάνναπο λαλν	20
Πηλείδης δ' έν τοῖσι πολύν περιδάμνατο λαὸν	
δυσμενέων πάντη δὲ φερέσβιος αἵματι γαῖα	
116	

BOOK III

How by the shaft of a God laid lon was Hero
Achilles

WHEN shone the light of Dawn the splendourthroned,

Then to the ships the Pylian spearmen bore Antilochus' corpse, sore sighing for their prince, And by the Hellespont they buried him With aching hearts. Around him groaning stood The battle-eager sons of Argives, all, Of love for Nestor, shrouded o'er with grief. But that grey hero's heart was nowise crushed By sorrow; for the wise man's soul endures Bravely, and cowers not under affliction's stroke. But Peleus' son, wroth for Antilochus His dear friend, armed for vengeance terrible Upon the Trojans. Yea, and these withal, Despite their dread of mighty Achilles' spear, Poured battle-eager forth their gates, for now The Fates with courage filled their breasts, of whom Many were doomed to Hades to descend. Whence there is no return, thrust down by hands Of Aeacus' son, who also was foredoomed To perish that same day by Priam's wall. Swift met the fronts of conflict: all the tribes Of Troy's host, and the battle-biding Greeks, Afire with that new-kindled fury of war.

Then through the foe the son of Peleus made Wide havoc: all around the earth was drenched

δεύετο, καὶ νεκύεσσι περιστείνοντο ρέεθρα Εάνθου καὶ Σιμόεντος ὁ δ' έσπόμενος κεράϊζε μέγρις επί πτολίεθρου, επεί φόβος αμφεχε λαούς. 25 καί νύ κε πάντας όλεσσε, πύλας δ' είς οὐδας ἔρεισε

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θαιρών έξερύσας, ή καὶ συνέαξεν όχηας δόχμιος έγχριμφθείς, Δαναοίσι δὲ θῆκε κέλευθον ές Πριάμοιο πόληα, διέπραθε δ' όλβιον άστυ, εὶ μή οἱ μέγα Φοῖβος ἀνηλέϊ χώσατο θυμῷ, ώς ίδεν ἄσπετα φῦλα δαϊκταμένων ήρώων. αίψα δ' ἀπ' Οὐλύμποιο κατήλυθε θηρὶ ἐοικὼς ιοδόκην ώμοισιν έχων καὶ άναλθέας ιούς. ἔστη δ' Αἰακίδαο καταντίον· ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῷ γωρυτος και τόξα μέγ' ζαχεν έκ δέ οι όσσων πυρ άμοτον μαρμαιρε ποσίν δ' υπεκίνυτο γαία. σμερδαλέον δ' ήυσε μέγας θεός, όφρ' 'Αχιληα τρέψη ἀπὸ πτολέμοιο θεοῦ ὅπα ταρβήσαντα θεσπεσίην, καὶ Τρῶας ὑπὲκ θανάτοιο σαώση. " χάζεο, Πηλείδη, Τρώων έκας, ου γαρ έσικεν ού σ' έτι δυσμενέεσσι κακάς έπὶ κήρας ιάλλειν, μή σε καὶ ἀθανάτων τις ἀπ' Οὐλύμποιο χαλέψη." 'Ως ἄρ' ἔφη· ὁ δ' ἄρ' οὔτι θεοῦ τρέσεν ἄμβροτον

αὐδήν

ήδη γάρ οι Κήρες αμείλιχοι αμφεποτώντο. τοὔνεκ' ἄρ' οὐκ ἀλέγιζε θεοῦ, μέγα δ' ἴαχεν ἄντην 45 "Φοίβε, τί ή με θεοίσι καὶ οὐ μεμαῶτα μάχεσθαι ότρύνεις Τρώεσσιν ύπερφιάλοισιν αμύνων; ήδη γὰρ καὶ πρόσθε μ' ἀποστρέψας ὀρυμαγδοῦ ήπαφες, όππότε πρώτον ὑπεξεσάωσας ὀλέθρου "Εκτορα, τῷ μέγα Τρῶες ἀνὰ πτόλιν εὐχετόωντο. 50

With gore, and choked with corpses were the streams

Of Simois and Xanthus. Still he chased, Still slaughtered, even to the city's walls; For panic fell on all the host. And now All had he slain, had dashed the gates to earth, Rending them from their hinges, or the bolts, Hurling himself against them, had he snapped, And for the Danaans into Priam's burg Had made a way, had utterly destroyed That goodly town—but now was Phoebus wroth Against him with grim fury, when he saw Those countless troops of heroes slain of him. Down from Olympus with a lion-leap He came: his quiver on his shoulders lay, And shafts that deal the wounds incurable. Facing Achilles stood he; round him clashed Quiver and arrows; blazed with quenchless flame His eyes, and shook the earth beneath his feet. Then with a terrible shout the great God cried, So to turn back from war Achilles awed By the voice divine, and save from death the Trojans:

"Back from the Trojans, Peleus' son! Beseems not That longer thou deal death unto thy foes, Lest an Olympian God abase thy pride."

But nothing quailed the hero at the voice Immortal, for that round him even now Hovered the unrelenting Fates. He recked Naught of the God, and shouted his defiance. "Phoebus, why dost thou in mine own despite Stir me to fight with Gods, and wouldst protect The arrogant Trojans? Heretofore hast thou By thy beguiling turned me from the fray, When from destruction thou at the first didst save Hector, whereat the Trojans all through Troy

• 1	
άλλ' ἀναχάζεο τῆλε καὶ ἐς μακάρων ἔδος ἄλλων	
έρχεο, μή σε βάλοιμι καὶ ἀθάνατόν περ ἐόντα."	
δΩς εἰπὼν ἀπάτερθε θεὸν λίπε, βῆ δ' ἐπὶ Τρῶας,	
οί ρ' έτι που φεύγεσκον άεὶ προπάροιθε πόληος,	
καὶ τοὺς μὲν σεύεσκεν ὁ δ' ἀσχαλόων ἐψὶ θυμῷ	55
Φοίβος έὸν κατά θυμον έπος ποτί τοίον ἔειπεν.	
" ω πόποι, ως ο γε μαίνετ' ανα φρένας άλλα οί	
οὔτι	
οὐδ' αὐτὸς Κρονίδης ἔτ' ἀλέξεται¹ οὕτε τις ἄλλος	
ούτω μαργαίνοντι καὶ ἀντιόωντι ² θεοίσιν."	•
"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη, καὶ ἄϊστος όμοῦ νεφέεσσιν ἐτύχθη·	90
η έρα δ' έσσάμενος στυγερον προέηκε βέλεμνον,	
καί έθοως οὐτησε κατὰ σφυρόν· αἰψα δ' ἀνῖαι	
δύσαν ύπὸ κραδίην ὁ δ' ἀνετράπετ' ήΰτε πύργος,	
ον τε βίη τυφῶνος ὑποχθονίη στροφάλιγγι	0=
ρήξη ύπερ δαπέδοιο κραδαινομένης βαθύ γαίης· ως εκλίθη δέμας ήῢ κατ' οὔδεος Αἰακίδαο.	6 5
άμφὶ δὲ παπτήνας όλοὸν καὶ * *	
αμφι δε παπτηνας οποού και * * ἔπος ἀκράαντον ὁμόκλα·	
" τίς νύ μοι αἰνὸν ὀϊστὸν ἐπιπροέηκε κρυφηδόν;	
τλήτω μευ κατέναντα καὶ εἰς ἀναφανδὸν ἰκέσθαι,	
όφρα κέ οι μέλαν αίμα και έγκατα πάντα χυθείη	70
ήμετέρω περί δουρί και "Αϊδα λυγρον ίκηται"	10
οίδα γὰρ ὡς οὕτις με δυνήσεται ἐγγύθεν ἐλθὼν	
έγχείη δαμάσασθαι επιχθονίων ήρώων,	
ούδ' εἴπερ στέρνοισι μάλ' ἄτρομον ἦτορ ἔχησιν,	
άτρομον ήτορ έχησι λίην καὶ χάλκεος είη.	75
κρύβδα δ' ἀνάλκιδες αιεν ἀγαυστέρους λοχόωσι.	
τῷ μευ ἴτω κατέναντα, καὶ εἰ θεὸς εὕχεται εἰναι	
χωόμενος Δαναοίς, έπεὶ ἢ νύ μοι ἢτορ ἔολπεν	
έμμεναι 'Απόλλωνα λυγρή κεκαλυμμένον δρφνη.	
The state of the s	

Zimmermann, for ἀνέξεται of v.
 Zimmermann, for ἀντιόωντα.

Exulted. Nay, thou get thee back: return Unto the mansion of the Blessed, lest I smite thee—ay, immortal though thou be!"

Then on the God he turned his back, and sped After the Trojans fleeing cityward, And harried still their flight; but wroth at heart Thus Phoebus spake to his indignant soul: "Out on this man! he is sense-bereft! But now Not Zeus himself nor any other Power Shall save this madman who defies the Gods!"

From mortal sight he vanished into cloud, And cloaked with mist a baleful shaft he shot Which leapt to Achilles' ankle: sudden pangs With mortal sickness made his whole heart faint. He reeled, and like a tower he fell, that falls Smit by a whirlwind when an earthquake cleaves A chasm for rushing blasts from underground; So fell the goodly form of Aeacus' son. He glared, a murderous glance, to right, to left, [Upon the Trojans, and a terrible threat] Shouted, a threat that could not be fulfilled: "Who shot at me a stealthy-smiting shaft? Let him but dare to meet me face to face! So shall his blood and all his bowels gush out About my spear, and he be hellward sped! I know that none can meet me man to man And quell in fight—of earth-born heroes none, Though such an one should bear within his breast A heart unquailing, and have thews of brass. But dastards still in stealthy ambush lurk For lives of heroes. Let him face me then !-Ay! though he be a God whose anger burns Against the Danaans! Yea, mine heart forebodes That this my smiter was Apollo, cloaked

<u> </u>	
ως γάρ μοι το πάροιθε φίλη διεπέφραδε μήτηρ κείνου υπαί βελέεσσιν διζυρως απολέσθαι	80
keivoo onat pekeeooto otgopas anokeoott	
Σκαι ης αμφί πύλησι το δ' οὐκ ανεμώλιον η εν."	
Ή καὶ λυγρον διστον αμειλικτοισι χέρεσσιν	
έλκεος εξείρυσσεν αναλθέος εκ δέ οι αίμα	
έσσυτο τειρομένοιο πότμος δέ οἱ ήτορ ἐδάμνα.	85
άσχαλόψυ δ' έρριψε βέλος το δ' άρ' αίψα	
κιοῦσαι	
πνοιαί ανηρείψαντο, δοσαν δέ μιν `Απόλλωνι	
ές Διὸς οἰχομένφ ζάθεον πέδον οὐ γὰρ ἐψκει	
ἄμβροτον ιὸν ὀλέσθαι ἀπ' ἀθανάτοιο μολόντα.	
δεξάμενος δ' ὅ γε κραιπνὸς ἀφίκετο μακρὸν	
"Ολυμπον	90
άλλων αθανάτων ες ομήγυριν, ήχι μάλιστα	
πανσυδίη ἀγέροντο μάχην ἐσορώμενοι ἀνδρῶν	
οί μεν γαρ Τρώεσσι μενοίνεον εύχος ορέξαι	
οί δ' αὐτ' 'Αργείοις, διὰ δ' ἄνδιχα μητιόωντες	
δέρκοντο κτείνοντας ανα μόθον όλλυμένους τε.	95
Τον δ' οπότ' είσενόησε Διος πινυτή παρακοιτις,	•
αὐτίκα μιν νείκεσσεν ἀνιηροῖς ἐπέεσσιν	
"Φοίβε, τί ἡ τόδ' ἔρεξας ἀτάσθαλον ήματι τώδε,	
λησάμενος κείνοιο, τὸν ἀθάνατοι γάμον αὐτοί	
	100
δαινυμένοις ἤειδες, ὅπως Θέτιν ἀργυρόπεζαν	
Πηλεύς ήγετ' ἄκοιτιν άλὸς μέγα λαίτμα λι-	
ποῦσαν,	
καί σευ φορμίζοντος ἐπήιεν ἀθρόα φῦλα,	
θηρές τ' οἰωνοί τε βαθυσκόπελοί τε κολώναι	
	05
άλλα τά γ' έξελάθου, και αμείλιχον έργον έρεξας	
κτείνας ανέρα δίον, δυ άθανάτοισι συν άλλοίς	
νέκταρ αποσπένδων ήρήσαο παΐδα γενέσθα!	

In deadly darkness So in days gone by My mother told me how that by his shafts I was to die before the Scaean Gates

A piteous death. Her words were not vain words." Then with unflinching hands from out the wound

Incurable he drew the deadly shaft In agonized pain Forth gushed the blood; his heart Waxed faint beneath the shadow of coming doom. Then in indignant wrath he hurled from him The arrow: a sudden gust of wind swept by, And caught it up, and, even as he trod Zeus' threshold, to Apollo gave it back; For it beseemed not that a shaft divine. Sped forth by an Immortal, should be lost. He unto high Olympus swiftly came, To the great gathering of immortal Gods, Where all assembled watched the war of men,

These longing for the Trojans' triumph, those For Danaan victory; so with diverse wills Watched they the strife, the slayers and the slain.

Him did the Bride of Zeus behold, and straight

Upbraided with exceeding bitter words: "What deed of outrage, Phoebus, hast thou done This day, forgetful of that day whereon To godlike Peleus' spousals gathered all The Immortals? Yea, amidst the feasters thou Sangest how Thetis silver-footed left The sea's abysses to be Peleus' bride: And as thou harpedst all earth's children came To hearken, beasts and birds, high craggy hills, Rivers, and all deep-shadowed forests came. All this hast thou forgotten, and hast wrought A ruthless deed, hast slain a godlike man, Albeit thou with other Gods didst pour The nectar, praying that he might be the son By Thetis given to Peleus. But that prayer

έκ Θέτιδος Πηλήι· τεής δ' ἐπελήσαο ἀρής	
ήρα φέρων λαοίσι κραταιού Λαομέδοντος,	110
ῷ πάρα βουκολέεσκες · ὁ δ' ἀθάνατόν περ ἐόντα	
θνητὸς ἐων ἀκάχιζε· σὺ δ' ἀφρονέων ἐνὶ θυμῷ	
ηρα φέρεις Τρώεσσι λελασμένος ὅσσ' ἐμόγησας.	
σχέτλιος, ου νύ τι οίδας ενί φρεσί λευγαλέησιν,	
ουθ' ότις άργαλέος και ἐπάξιος ἄλγεα πάσχειν,	115
οὔθ' ὅτις ἀθανάτοισι τετιμένος: ἡ γὰρ ᾿Αχιλλεὺς	
ήπιος ἄμμι τέτυκτο καὶ ἐξ ἡμέων γένος ἡεν.	
άλλ' οὐ μὰν Τρώεσσιν έλαφρότερον πόνον οἴω	
ἔσσεσθ' Αἰακίδαο δεδουπότος, οὕνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτοῦ	
υίος απο Σκύροιο θοως ες απηνέα δηριν	120
'Αργείοις επαρωγός ελεύσεται είκελος άλκην	
πατρι έῷ· πολέσιν δὲ κακὸν δηίοισι πελάσσει.	
η νυ σοί οὐ Τρώων ἐπιμέμβλεται, ἀλλ' ᾿Αχιλῆι	
άμφ' άρετης έμέγηρας, έπεὶ πέλε φέρτατος άν-	•
δρῶν;	
νήπιε, πως έτι σοίσιν εν δμμασι Νηρηίνην	125
όψει εν άθανάτοισι Διὸς ποτὶ δώματ' ἰοῦσαν,	
η σε πάρος κύδαινε καὶ ως φίλον έδρακεν υία;"	
*Η μέγα νεικείουσα πολυσθενέος Διὸς υἰα	
Ήρη ακηχεμένη ο δ' άρ' ουκ απαμείβετο μύθω	
άζετο γὰρ παράκοιτιν έου πατρὸς ἀκαμάτοιο	130
οὐδέ οἱ ὀφθαλμοῖσι καταντίον εἰσοράασθαι	
ἔσθενεν, ἀλλ' ἀπάνευθε θεῶν ἄλληκτον ἐόντων	
ήστο κατωπιόων· ἄμοτον δέ οἱ ἐσκύζοντο	
άθάνατοι κατ' "Ολυμπον όσοι Δαναοίσιν άμυνον	
όσσοι δ' αὖ Τρώεσσι μενοίνεον εὖχος ὀρέξαι,	135
κείνοί μιν κύδαινον ενί φρεσί καγχαλόωντες	
κρύβδ' "Ηρης πάντες γαρ έναντίον Οὐρανίωνες	
äζοντ' άσχαλόωσ αν. ο δ' ούπω λήθετο θυμο ῦ	
Πηλείδης έτι γάρ οἱ ἀμαιμακέτοις ἐνὶ γυίοις	
έζετν αξικα κελαινόν εελδομένοιο μάνεσθαι	140

Hast thou forgotten, favouring the folk
Of tyrannous Laomedon, whose kine
Thou keptest. He, a mortal, did despite
To thee, the deathless! O, thou art wit-bereft!
Thou favourest Troy, thy sufferings all forgot.
Thou wretch, and doth thy false heart know not
this.

What man is an offence, and meriteth Suffering, and who is honoured of the Gods? Ever Achilles showed us reverence—yea, Was of our race. Ha, but the punishment Of Troy, I ween, shall not be lighter, though Aeacus' son have fallen; for his son Right soon shall come from Scyros to the war To help the Argive men, no less in might Than was his sire, a bane to many a foe. But thou—thou for the Trojans dost not care, But for his valour enviedst Peleus' son, Seeing he was the mightest of all men. Thou fool! how wilt thou meet the Nereid's eyes, When she shall stand in Zeus' hall midst the Gods, Who praised thee once, and loved as her own son?"

So Hera spake, in bitterness of soul Upbraiding, but he answered her not a word, Of reverence for his mighty Father's bride; Nor could he lift his eyes to meet her eyes, But sat abashed, aloof from all the Gods Eternal, while in unforgiving wrath Scowled on him all the Immortals who maintained The Danaans' cause; but such as fain would bring Triumph to Troy, these with exultant hearts Extolled him, hiding it from Hera's eyes, Before whose wrath all Heaven-abiders shrank.

But Peleus' son the while forgat not yet War's fury: still in his invincible limbs The hot blood throbbed, and still he longed for fight.

οὐδ' ἄρα οἱ Τρωων τις ἐτόλμα ἐγγὺς ἰκέσθαι βλημένου, ἀλλ' ἀπάνευθεν ἀφέστασαν, εὖτε λέοντος

ἀγρόται ἐν ξυλόχοισι τεθηπότες, ὅν τε βάλησι θηρητήρ, ὁ δ' ἄρ' οὕτι πεπαρμένος ἦτορ ἄκοντι λήθεται ἦνορέης, ἀλλὰ στρέφετ' ἄγριον ὅμμα 145 σμερδαλέον βλόσυρῆσιν ὑπαὶ γενύεσσι βεβρυχώς. ὡς ἄρα Πηλείδαο χόλος καὶ λοίγιον ἔλκος θυμὸν ἄδην ὀρόθυνε· θεοῦ δέ μιν ιὸς ἐδάμνα. ἀλλὰ καὶ ὡς ἀνόρουσε καὶ ἔνθορε δυσμενέεσσι πάλλων ὅβριμον ἔγχος· ἔλεν δ' 'Ορυθάονα δίον, 150' Εκτορος ἐσθλὸν ἑταίρον, ἔσω¹ κροτάφοιο τυχησας·

οὐ γάρ οἱ κόρυς ἔσχε μακρὸν δόρυ, μαιμώωντος² ἀλλὰ δι' αὐτῆς αἰψα καὶ ὀστέου ἔνδον ἵκανεν ἴνας ἐς ἐγκεφάλοιο, κέδασσε³ δέ οἱ θαλερὸν κῆρ. 'Ιππόνοον δ' ἐδάμασσε κατ' ὀφρύος ἔγχος ἐρείσας 155 ἐς θέμεθλ' ὀφθαλμοῖο· χαμαὶ δέ οἱ ἔκπεσε γλήνη ἐκ βλεφάρων· ψυχὴ δὲ κατ' "Αιδος ἐξεποτήθη. 'Αλκαθόου δ' ἄρ' ἔπειτα διὰ γναθμοῖο περησας γλῶσσαν ὅλην ἀνέκερσεν· ὁ δ' ἐς πέδον ἤριπε γαίης.

έκπνείων, αἰχμὴ δὲ δι' οὔατος ἐξεφαανθη. καὶ τοὺς μὲν κατέπεφνε καταντίον ἀἰσσοντας διος ἀνήρ· πολλῶν δὲ καὶ ἄλλων θυμὸν ἔλυσε φευγόντων· ἔτι γάρ οἱ ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ἔζεεν αἶμα.

160

165

Αλλ΄ ὅτε οἱ ψύχοντο μέλη καὶ ἀπήιε θυμός, ἔστη ἐρεισάμενος μελίη ἔπι· τοὶ δ' ἐπέτοντο πανσυδίη τρομέοντες, ὁ δέ σφισι τοῖον ὁμόκλα·

¹ Zimmermann, for ava of MSS.

Ludwich, for και μεμαῶτος of v.
 Zimmermann, for κέασε of MSS.

Was none of all the Trojans dated draw nigh
The stricken hero, but at distance stood,
As round a wounded lion hunters stand
Mid forest-brakes afraid, and, though the shaft
Stands in his heart, yet faileth not in him
His royal courage, but with terrible glare
Roll his fierce eyes, and roar his grimly jaws;
So wrath and anguish of his deadly hurt
To fury stung Peleides' soul; but aye
His strength ebbed through the god-envenomed wound.

Yet leapt he up, and rushed upon the foe,
And flashed the lightning of his lance; it slew
The goodly Orythaon, comrade stout
Of Hector, through his temples crashing clear:
His helm stayed not the long lance fury-sped
Which leapt therethrough, and won within the
bones

The heart of the brain, and spilt his lusty life.
Then stabbed he 'neath the brow Hipponqus
Even to the eye-roots, that the eyeball fell
To earth: his soul to Hades flitted forth.
Then through the jaw he pierced Alcathous,
And shore away his tongue: in dust he fell
Gasping his life out, and the spear-head shot
Out through his ear. These, as they rushed on him,
That hero slew; but many a fleer's life
He spilt, for in his heart still leapt the blood.

But when his limbs grew chill, and ebbed away His spirit, leaning on his spear he stood, While still the Trojans fled in huddled rout Of panic, and he shouted unto them:

•	
" å δειλοὶ Τρῶες καὶ Δάρδανοι, οὐδὲ θανόντος	
έγχος έμον φεύξεσθε αμείλιχον, αλλ' αμα πάντες	
τίσετ' ἄρ' αινον όλεθρον Έριννύσιν ήμετέρησιν."	
"Ως φάτο τοι δ' ἀΐοντες ὑπέτρεσαν, εὖτ' ἐν	
	170
· - F	170
φθόγγον εριβρύχοιο νεβροί τρομέωσι λέοντος	
δείλαιοι μέγα θήρα πεφυζότες: ως άρα λαοι	
Τρώων ἱπποπόλων ήδ' ἀλλοδαπῶν ἐπικούρων	
ύστατίην 'Αχιλήος ύποτρομέεσκον όμοκλήν.	
έλπόμενοί μιν έτ' έμμεν ανούτατον. δς δ' ύπὸ	
	175
θυμον τολμήεντα καὶ ὄβριμα γυῖα βαρυνθεὶς	-,-
ήριπεν άμφὶ νέκυσσιν άλίγκιος οὔρεϊ μακρῷ.	
γαία δ' ύπεπλατάγησε, καὶ ἄσπετον ἔβραχε τεύχη	
Πηλείδαο πεσόντος ἀμύμονος. οἱ δ' ἔτι θυμῷ	160
	180
ώς δ' ὅτε θηρα δαφοινον ὑπ' αἰζηοῖσι δαμέντα	
μήλα περιτρομέουσι παρά σταθμόν άθρήσαντα	
βλήμενον, οὐδέ οἱ ἄγχι παρελθέμεναι μεμάασιν,	
άλλά μιν ώς ζώοντα νέκυν περιπεφρίκασιν	
,,,,,,,	185
'Αλλά καὶ ῶς ἐπέεσσι Πάρις μέγα θαρσύνεσκε	
λαόν, έπεὶ φρεσὶν ἦσιν ἐγήθεεν ἢ γὰρ ἐώλπει	
'Αργείους παύσασθαι άμαιμακέτοιο κυδοιμοῦ	
Πηλείδαο πεσόντος ο γάρ Δαναοίς πέλεν άλκή	
" ο φίλοι, εί έτεον μοι άρηνετε εύμενέρντες.	190
" ὧ φίλοι, εἰ ἐτεόν μοι ἀρήγετε εὐμενέοντες, σήμερον ἢὲ θάνωμεν ὑπ' ᾿Αργείοισι δαμέντες,	200
ή σαωθέντες ποτί Ίλιον είρύσσωμεν	
ίπποις Έκτορέοισι δεδουπότα Πηλείωνα,	
οί μ' ες δηιοτήτα κασιγνήτοιο βανόντος	
	195
τοις εί πως ερύσαιμεν Αχιλλέα δηωθέντα,	
ἵπποις μὲν μέγα κῦδος ὀρέξομεν ήδὲ καὶ αὐτῷ	

"Trojan and Dardan cravens, ye shall not Even in my death, escape my merciless spear, But unto mine Avenging Spirits ye Shall pay—ay, one and all—destruction's debt!"

He spake; they heard and quailed: as mid the hills Fawns tremble at a lion's deep-mouthed roar, And terror-stricken flee the monster, so The ranks of Trojan chariot-lords, the lines Of battle-helpers drawn from alien lands, Quailed at the last shout of Achilles, deemed That he was woundless yet. But neath the weight Of doom his aweless heart, his mighty limbs, At last were overborne. Down midst the dead He fell, as falls a beetling mountain-cliff. Earth rang beneath him: clanged with a thunder-crash

His arms, as Peleus' son the princely fell.

And still his foes with most exceeding dread

Stared at him, even as, when some murderous beast
Lies slain by shepherds, tremble still the sheep

Eyeing him, as beside the fold he lies,
And shrinking, as they pass him, far aloof,
And, even as he were living, fear him dead;
So feared they him, Achilles now no more.

Yet Paris strove to kindle those faint hearts; For his own heart exulted, and he hoped, Now Peleus' son, the Danaans' strength, had fallen, Wholly to quench the Argive battle-fire: "Friends, if ye help me truly and loyally, Let us this day die, slain by Argive men, Or live, and hale to Troy with Hector's steeds In triumph Peleus' son thus fallen dead, The steeds that, grieving, yearning for their lord To fight have borne me since my brother died. Might we with these but hale Achilles slain, Glory were this for Hector's horses, yea,

"Εκτορι, εί γε τίς έστι κατ' "Αϊδος άνθρώποισιν" η νόος η θέμιστες· ό γαρ κακά μήσατο Τρώας. καί μιν Τρωιάδες μεγάλα φρεσί καγχαλόωσαι 200 άμφιπεριστήσονται άνα πτόλιν, ήΰτε λυγραί πορδάλιες τεκέων κεγολωμέναι ή λλέαιναι άνδρι πολυκμήτω μογερής επιίστορι θήρης. ως Τρωαί περί νεκρον αποκταμένου 'Αγιλήος άθρόαι ἀξξουσιν ἀπειρέσιον κοτέουσαι, 205 αί μεν ύπερ τοκέων κεχολωμέναι, αί δε καὶ ἀνδρῶν, αί δ' ἄρ' ὑπὲρ παίδων, αί δὲ γνωτῶν ἐριτίμων. γηθήσει δὲ μάλιστα πατηρ ἐμὸς ήδὲ γέροντες, δσσους οὐκ ἐθέλοντας ἐν ἄστεϊ γῆρας ἐρύκει, τόνδ' ήμεις είπερ τε ποτί πτόλιν είρύσσαντες 210 θήσομεν οιωνοίσιν αερσιπέτησιν εδωδήν."

"Ως φάτο· τοὶ δὲ νέκυν κρατερόφρονος Αἰακίδαο ἄμφεβαν ἐσσυμένως, οἵ μιν φοβέοντο πάροιθεν, Γλαῦκός τ' Αἰνείας τε καὶ ὀβριμόθυμος 'Αγήνωρ ἄλλοι τ' οὐλομένοιο δαήμονες ἰωχμοῖο, 215 εἰρύσσαι μεμαῶτες ἐς 'Ιλίου ἱερὸν ἄστυ. ἀλλά οἱ οὐκ ἀμέλησε θεοῖς ἐναλίγκιος Αἴας, ἀλλὰ θοῶς περίβη· πάντας δ' ὑπὸ δούρατι μακρῷ ὥθει ἀπὸ νέκυος· τοὶ δ' οὐκ ἀπέληγον ὁμοκλῆς, ἀλλά οἱ ἀμφεμάχοντο περισταδὸν ἀίσσοντες 220 αἰὲν ἐπασσύτεροι, τανυχειλέες εὖτε μέλισσαι, αι ῥά θ' ἐὸν περὶ σίμβλον ἀπειρέσιαι ποτέωνται ἄνδρ' ἀπαμυνόμεναι, ὁ δ' ἄρ' οὐκ ἀλέγων ἐπιούσας

κηροὺς ἐκτάμνησι μελίχροας, αἱ δ' ἀκάχονται καπνοῦ ὑπὸ ῥιπῆς ηδ' ἀνέρος, ἀλλ' ἄρα καὶ ὡς ἀντίαι ἀίσσουσιν, ὁ δ' οὐκ ἔθετ' οὐδ' ἄρα βαιόν

225

For Hector—if in Hades men have sense
Of righteous retribution. This man aye
Devised but mischief for the sons of Troy;
And now Troy's daughters with exultant hearts
From all the city streets shall gather round,
As pantheresses wroth for stolen cubs,
Or lionesses, might stand around a man
Whose craft in hunting vexed them while he lived.
So round Achilles—a dead corpse at last!—
In hurrying throngs Troy's daughters then shall
come

In unforgiving, unforgetting hate,
For parents wroth, for husbands slain, for sons,
For noble kinsmen. Most of all shall joy
My father, and the ancient men, whose feet
Unwillingly are chained within the walls
By eld, if we shall hale him through our gates,
And give our foe to fowls of the air for meat."

Then they, which feared him theretofore, in haste Closed round the corpse of strong-heart Aeacus' son, Glaucus, Aeneas, battle-fain Agenor, And other cunning men in deadly fight, Eager to hale him thence to Ilium The god-built burg. But Aias failed him not. Swiftly that godlike man bestrode the dead: Back from the corpse his long lance thrust them all. Yet ceased they not from onslaught; thronging round,

Still with swift rushes fought they for the prize,
One following other, like to long-lipped bees
Which hover round their hive in swarms on swarms
To drive a man thence; but he, recking naught
Of all their fury, carveth out the combs
Of nectarous honey: harassed sore are they
By smoke-reek and the robber; spite of all
Ever they dart against him; naught cares he;

ως Αίας των ούτι μάλ' ἐσσυμένων ἀλέγιζεν,	
άλλ' άρα πρώτον ένήραθ' ύπερ μαζοίο τυγήσας	
Μαιονίδην Αγέλαον, έπειτα δε Θέστορα δίον.	
Μαιονίδην Αγέλαον, ἔπειτα δὲ Θέστορα δίον. είλε δ' ἄρ' 'Ωκύθοον καὶ 'Αγέστρατον ἠδ' 'Αγά-	
νιππον	23 0
Ζωρόν τε Νίσσον τε περικλειτόν τ' Ἐρύμαντα,	
ος Λυκίηθεν ϊκανεν ύπο μεγαλήτορι Γλαύκφ,	
ναίε δ' δ γ αἰπεινὸν Μελανίππιου ίρου 'Αθήνης	
άντία Μασσικύτοιο Χελιδονίης σχεδον άκρης,	
την μέγ' υποτρομέουσι τεθηπότες είν άλι ναῦται,	23 5
εύτε περιγνάμπτωσι μάλα στυφελάς περί πέτρας.	
τοῦ δ' ἄρ' ἀποφθιμένοιο κλυτὸς πάις Ἱππολόχοιο	
παχνώθη κατά θυμόν, ἐπεί ῥά οἱ ἔσκεν ἐταῖρος.	
καί ρα θοως Αίαντα κατ' ἀσπίδα πουλυβόειαν	
οὔτασεν, ἀλλά οἱ οὖτι διήλασεν ἐς χρόα καλόν·	24 0
ρινοί γάρ μιν έρυντο βοῶν καὶ ὑπ' ἀσπίδι θώρηξ,	
ος ρά οι ακαμάτοισι περί μελέεσσιν αρήρει.	
Γλαῦκος δ' οὐκ ἀπέληγεν ἀταρτηροῖο κυδοιμοῦ	
Αιακίδην Αιαντα δαμασσέμεναι μενεαίνων,	;
καί οἱ ἐπευχόμενος μέγ' ἀπείλεεν ἄφρονι θυμῷ.	245
" Alav, επεί νύ σε φασι μέγ' έξοχον εμμεναι	
ἄλλων	
'Αργείων, σοὶ δ' αἰὲν ἐπιφρονέουσι μάλιστα	
ἄσπετον, ώς 'Αχιληι δαίφρονι, τῷ σε θανόντι	
οίω συνθανέεσθαι επ' ήματι τώδε και αὐτόν."	
°Ως ἔφατ' ἀκράαντον ίελς ἔπος· οὐδέ τι ἤδη,	25 0
οσσον αμείνονος ανδρός έναντίον έγχος ένωμα.	
τον δ' υποδερκόμενος προσέφη μενεδήιος Αίας.	
" å δείλ', ου νύ τι οίδας, σσον σέο φέρτερος	
Έκτωρ	
ἔπλετ' ἐνὶ πτολέμοισι; μένος δ' ἀλέεινε καὶ ἔγχος ήμέτερον πινιτές γὰρ όμως ἔχε κάρτει θυμόν.	0**
ημετερον πουστερ γαρ ομώς έχε καρτεί συμον.	255
σοὶ δ' ήτοι νόος ἐστὶ ποτὶ ζόφον, ὅς ρά μοι ἔτλης	
ές μόθον έλθέμεναι μέγ' ἀμείνονί περ γεγαῶτι· 122	

So naught of all their onsets Aias recked; But first he stabbed Agelaus in the breast, And slew that son of Majon: Thestor next: Ocythoüs he smote, Agestratus, Aganippus, Zorus, Nessus, Erymas The war-renowned, who came from Lycia-land With mighty-hearted Glaucus, from his home In Melanippion on the mountain-ridge, Athena's fane, which Massikyton fronts Anigh Chelidonia's headland, dreaded sore Of scared seafarers, when its lowering crags Must needs be doubled. For his death the blood Of famed Hippolochus' son was horror-chilled; For this was his dear friend. With one swift thrust He pierced the sevenfold hides of Aias' shield, Yet touched his flesh not; stayed the spear-head was By those thick hides and by the corset-plate Which lapped his battle-tireless limbs. From that stern conflict Glaucus drew not back, Burning to vanquish Aias, Aeacus' son, And in his folly vaunting threatened him: "Aias, men name thee mightiest man of all The Argives, hold thee in passing-high esteem Even as Achilles: therefore thou, I wot, By that dead warrior dead this day shalt lie!" So hurled he forth a vain word, knowing not How far in might above him was the man Whom his spear threatened. Battle-bider Aias Darkly and scornfully glaring on him, said: "Thou craven wretch, and knowest thou not this, How much was Hector mightier than thou In war-craft?—yet before my might, my spear,

Ay, with his valour was there blent

Who dar'st defy me to the battle, me,

A mightier far than thou! Thou canst not say

Thou—thy thoughts are deathward set,

He shrank. Discretion.

οὐ γάρ μευ ξείνος πατρώιος εὔχεαι εἶναι, οὐδέ με δωτίνησι παραιφάμενος πολέμοιο νόσφιν ἀποστρέψεις ὡς Τυδέος ὅβριμον υἶα 280 ἀλλὰ καὶ εἰ κείνοιο φύγες μένος, οὔ σ᾽ ἔτ᾽ ἔγωγε ζωὸν ἀπὸ πτολέμοιο μεθήσομαι ἀπονέεσθαι. ἢ ἄλλοισι πέποιθας ἀνὰ κλόνον, οῖ μετὰ σεῖο μυίης οὐτιδανῆσιν ἐοικότες ἀἴσσουσιν ἀμφὶ νέκυν ⁴Αχιλῆος ἀμύμονος; ἄλλ᾽ ἄρα καὶ τοῖς 265 δώσω ἐπεσσύμενος θάνατον καὶ κῆρας ἐρεμνάς."

'Ως εἰπὼν Τρώεσσιν ἐνεστρωφᾶτο, λέων ὡς ἐν κυσὶν ἀγρευτῆσι κατ' ἄγκεα μακρὰ καὶ ὕλην. πολλοὺς δ' αἰψ' ἐδάμασσε μεμαότας εὐχος

ἀρέσθαι

Τρῶας ὁμῶς Λυκίοισι· περιτρομέοντο δὲ λαοί, 270 ἰχθύες ὡς ἀνὰ πόντον ἐπερχομένου ἀλεγεινοῦ κήτεος ἡ δελφῖνος άλιτρεφέος μεγάλοιο· ὡς Τρῶες φοβέοντο βίην Τελαμωνιάδαο αἰὲν ἐπεσσυμένοιο κατὰ κλόνον· ἀλλ' ἄρα καὶ ὡς μάρναντ', ἀμφὶ δὲ νεκρὸν ᾿Αχιλλέος ἄλλοθεν ἄλλοι 275 μυρίοι ἐν κονίησιν, ὅπως σύες ἀμφὶ λέοντα, κτείνοντ'· οὐλομένη δὲ περὶ σφίσι δῆρις ὀρώρει. ἔνθα καὶ Ἱππολόχοιο δαϊφρονα δάμνατο παΐδα Αἴας ὀβριμόθυμος· ὁ δ' ὕπτιος ἀμφ' ᾿Αχιλῆα κάππεσεν, εὖτ' ἐν ὄρεσσι περὶ στερεὴν δρύα θάμνος·

δαμνος.
δαμνος.
δαμνος δαμείς περικάππεσε Πηλείωνι
βλήμενος ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ κρατερὸς πάϊς ᾿Αγχίσαο
πολλὰ πονησάμενος σὺν ἀρηιφίλοις ἐτάροισιν
εἴρυσεν ἐς Τρῶας, καὶ ἐς Ἰλίου ἱερὸν ἄστυ
δῶκε φέρειν ἐτάροισι μέγ ἀχνυμένοις περὶ θυμῷ. 285
αὐτὸς δ' ἀμφ' ᾿Αχιλῆι μαχέσκετο· τὸν δ' ἄρα δουρὶ
μυῶνος καθύπερθεν ἀρήιος οὕτασεν Αἴας
χειρὸς δεξιτερῆς· ὁ δ' ἄρ' ἐσσυμένως ἀπόρουσεν
ἐξ ὀλοοῦ πολέμοιο, κίεν δ' ἄφαρ ἄστεος εἴσω·

That friendship of our fathers thee shall screen;
Nor me thy gifts shall wile to let thee pass
Scatheless from war, as once did Tydeus' son.
Though thou didst 'scape his fury, will not I
Suffer thee to return alive from war.
Ha, in thy many helpers dost thou trust
Who with thee, like so many worthless flies,
Flit round the noble Achilles' corpse? To these
Death and black doom shall my swift onset deal."

Then on the Trojans this way and that he turned. As mid long forest-glens a lion turns On hounds, and Trojans many and Lycians slew That came for honour hungry, till he stood Mid a wide ring of flinchers; like a shoal Of darting fish when sails into their midst Dolphin or shark, a huge sea-fosterling; So shrank they from the might of Telamon's son, As aye he charged amidst the rout. But still Swarmed fighters up, till round Achilles' corse To right, to left, lay in the dust the slain Countless, as boars around a lion at bay; And evermore the strife waxed deadlier. Then too Hippolochus' war-wise son was slain By Aias of the heart of fire. He fell Backward upon Achilles, even as falls A sapling on a sturdy mountain-oak; So quelled by the spear on Peleus' son he fell. But for his rescue Anchises' stalwart son Strove hard, with all his comrades battle-fain. And haled the corse forth, and to sorrowing friends Gave it, to bear to Ilium's hallowed burg. Himself to spoil Achilles still fought on, Till warrior Aias pierced him with the spear Through the right forearm. Swiftly leapt he back From murderous war, and hasted thence to Troy.

ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ πονέοντο περίφρονες ἰητῆρες, 290 οῖ ῥά οἱ αἷμα κάθηραν ἀφ' ἔλκεος, ἄλλα τε πάντα τεῦχον, ὄσ' οὐταμένων ὀλοὰς ἀκέονται ἀνίας.

Αΐας δ' αιεν εμάρνατ' αλίγκιος αστεροπησι κτείνων άλλοθεν άλλον, έπει μέγα τείρετο θυμώ άγνύμενος κέαρ ένδον άνεψιοιο δαμέντος. 295 άγγι δὲ Ααέρταο δαίφρονος υίὸς ἀμύμων μάρνατο δυσμενέεσσι φέβοντο δέ μιν μέγα λαοί. κτείνε δὲ Πεισάνδροιο θοὸν καὶ ἀρήϊον υία Μαίναλον, δς ναίεσκε περικλυτον οδδας 'Αβύδου. τῶ δ' ἔπι διον ἔπεφνεν 'Ατύμνιον, ὅν ποτε Νύμφη 300 Πηγασίς ήΰκομος σθεναρφ τέκεν 'Ημαθίωνι Γρηνίκου ποταμοῖο παρὰ ρόον άμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῷ Πρωτέος υξα δάϊξεν 'Ορέσβιον, ος τε μακεδνής *Ιδης ναιετάασκεν ύπὸ πτύχας, οὐδέ έ μήτηρ δέξατο νοστήσαντα περικλειτή Πανάκεια, 305 άλλ' έδάμη παλάμησιν 'Οδυσσέος, ος τε καὶ άλλων πολλών θυμον έλυσεν ύπ' έγχει μαιμώωντι κτείνων ου κε κίχησι περί νέκυν άλλά μιν

*Αλκων
υίδς ἀρηϊθόοιο Μεγακλέος ἔγχεϊ τύψε
πὰρ γόνυ δεξιτερόν· περὶ δὲ κνημίδα φαεινὴν
ἔβλυσεν αἶμα κελαινόν· ὁ δ' ἔλκεος οὐκ ἀλέγιζεν,
ἀλλ' ἄφαρ οὐτήσαντι κακὸν γένεθ', οὕνεκ' ἄρ'
αὐτὸν

ίέμενον πολέμοιο δι' ἀσπίδος οὕτασε δουρί·
ਔσε δέ μιν μεγάλη τε βίη καὶ κάρτεϊ χειρὸς
ὕπτιον ἐς γαῖαν· κανάχησε δέ οἱ πέρι τεύχη
βλημένου ἐν κονίησι, περὶ μελέεσσι δὲ θώρηξ
δεύετο φοινήεντι λύθρφ· ὁ δὲ λοίγιον ἔγχος
ἐκ χροὸς ἐξείρυσσε καὶ ἀσπίδος, ἔσπετο δ' αἰχμῆ
θυμὸς ἀπὸ μελέων, ἔλιπεν δέ μιν ἄμβροτος αἰών.

There for his healing cunning leeches wrought, Who stanched the blood-rush, and laid on the gash Balms, such as salve war-stricken warriors' pangs.

But Aias still fought on: here, there he slew With thrusts like lightning-flashes. His great heart Ached sorely for his mighty cousin slain. And now the warrior-king Laertes' son Fought at his side: before him blenched the foe, As he smote down Peisander's fleetfoot son, The warrior Maenalus, who left his home In far-renowned Abydos: down on him He hurled Atymnius, the goodly son Whom Pegasis the bright-haired Nymph had borne To strong Emathion by Granicus' stream. Dead by his side he laid Orestius' son, Proteus, who dwelt 'neath lofty Ida's folds. Ah, never did his mother welcome home That son from war, Panaceia beauty-famed! He fell by Odysseus' hands, who spilt the lives Of many more whom his death-hungering spear Reached in that fight around the mighty dead. Yet Alcon, son of Megacles battle-swift, Hard by Odysseus' right knee drave the spear Home, and about the glittering greave the blood Dark-crimsom welled. He recked not of the wound, But was unto his smiter sudden death: For clear through his shield he stabbed him with his spear

Amidst his battle-fury: to the earth
Backward he dashed him by his giant might
And strength of hand: clashed round him in the dust
His armour, and his corslet was distained
With crimson life-blood. Forth from flesh and shield
The hero plucked the spear of death: the soul
Followed the lance-head from the body forth,
And life forsook its mortal mansion. Then

τοῦ δ' ἐτάροις ἐπόρουσε καὶ οὐτάμενός περ 'Οδυσ-

σεύς. **320** οὐδ' ἀπέληγε μόθοιο δυσηχέος. ὡς δὲ καὶ ἄλλοι πάντες όμῶς ἐπιμὶξ Δαναοί μέγαν ἀμφ' 'Αχιλῆα προφρονέως εμάχοντο, πολύν δ' ύπὸ χείρεσι λαὸν έσσυμένως έδάιζον ευξέστης μελίησιν. εὖτ' ἄνεμοι θοὰ φύλλα κατὰ χθονὸς ἀμφιχέωνται 325 λάβρον ἐπιβρίσαντες ἀν' ἄλσεα ὑλήεντα άρχομένου λυκάβαντος, ὅτε φθινύθουσιν ὀπῶραι· ως τούς έγχείησι βάλον Δαναοί μενεχάρμαι. μέμβλετο γὰρ πάντεσσιν 'Αχιλλέος ἀμφὶ θανόντος, έκπάγλως δ' Αΐαντι δαίφρονι τούνεκ' ἄρ' έμπης 330 Τρώας ἄδην ἐδάϊζε κακή ἐναλίγκιος Αἴση. τῶ δ' ἔπι τόξ' ἐτίταινε Πάρις τὸν δ' αίψα νοήσας κάββαλε γερμαδίω κατά κράατος έν δ' ἄρ' ἔθλασσεν άμφίφαλον κυνέην όλοὸς λίθος άμφὶ δέ μιν νύξ μάρψεν ο δ' εν κονίησι κατήριπεν, οὐδέ οἱ ἰοὶ ήρκεσαν ιεμένω εκέχυντο δ' ἄρ' ἄλλυδις ἄλλοι έν κονίη, κενεή δε παρεκτετάνυστο φαρέτρη τόξον δ' ἔκφυγε χειρε. φίλοι δέ μιν άρπάξαντες ίπποις Έκτορέοισι φέρον ποτί Τρώιον άστυ βαιον έτ' αμπνείοντα και αργαλέον στενάχοντα. 340 οὐδὲ μὲν ἔντε' ἄνακτος ἐκὰς λίπον, ἀλλὰ καὶ αὐτὰ έκ πεδίοιο κόμισσαν έφ βασιληι φέροντες. τῷ δ' Αἴας ἐπὶ μακρὸν ἀύτεεν ἀσχαλόων κῆρ. " ω κύον, ως θανάτοιο βαρύ σθένος έξυπάλυξας σήμερον άλλὰ σοὶ εἶθαρ έλεύσεται ὕστατον ήμαρ 345 ή τινος 'Αργείων ὑπὸ χείρεσιν ἡ ἐμεῦ αὐτοῦ. νῦν δ' έμοὶ ἄλλα μέμηλε περί φρεσίν, ώς 'Αχιλήος έκ φόνου άργαλέοιο νέκυν Δαναοίσι σαώσω. *Ως είπων δητοισι κακάς έπὶ κήρας ἴαλλεν,

οί ρ' έτι δηριόωντο νέκυν πέρι Πηλείωνος.

138

350

Rushed on his comrades, in his wound's despite. Odysseus, nor from that stern battle-toil Refrained him. And by this a mingled host' Of Danaans eager-hearted fought around The mighty dead, and many and many a foe Slew they with those smooth-shafted ashen spears. Even as the winds strew down upon the ground The flying leaves, when through the forest-glades Sweep the wild gusts, as waneth autumn-tide, And the old year is dying; so the spears Of dauntless Danaans strewed the earth with slain. For loval to dead Achilles were they all. And loval to hero Aias to the death. For like black Doom he blasted the ranks of Trov. Then against Aias Paris strained his bow; But he was ware thereof, and sped a stone Swift to the archer's head: that bolt of death Crashed through his crested helm, and darkness closed Round him. In dust down fell he: naught availed His shafts their eager lord, this way and that Scattered in dust: empty his quiver lay, Flew from his hand the bow. In haste his friends Upcaught him from the earth, and Hector's steeds Hurried him thence to Troy, scarce drawing breath, And moaning in his pain. Nor left his men The weapons of their lord, but gathered up All from the plain, and bare them to the prince; While Aias after him sent a wrathful shout: "Dog, thou hast 'scaped the heavy hand of death To-day! But swiftly thy last hour shall come By some strong Argive's hands, or by mine own, But now have I a nobler task in hand. From murder's grip to rescue Achilles' corse."

Then turned he on the foe, hurling swift doom

οί δέ οἱ ὡς ἄθρησαν ὑπὸ σθεναρῆσι χέρεσσι πολλούς εκπυείοντας, υπέτρεσαν οὐδ ἔτ' εμιμυον, οὐτιδανοῖς γύπεσσιν ἐοικότες, οὕς τε Φοβήση αίετὸς οἰωνῶν προφερέστατος, εὖτ' ἐν ὄρεσσι πώεα δαρδάπτωσι λύκοις ύπο δηωθέντα. 355 ως τους άλλυδις άλλον ἀπεσκέδασε θρασύς Αΐας γερμαδίοισι θοοίσι καὶ ἄορι καὶ μένει δ. οί δε μέγα τρομέοντες από πτολέμοιο Φέβοντο πανσυδίη, ψήρεσσιν ἐοικότες, ους τε δαίζων κίρκος ἐπισσεύει, τοὶ δ' ἰλαδὸν ἄλλος ἐπ' ἄλλω 360 ταρφέες άξσσουσιν άλευόμενοι μέγα πημα ως οί γ' έκ πολέμοιο ποτί Πριάμοιο πόληα φεύγον δίζυρως επιειμένοι άκλέα φύζαν Αίαντος μεγάλοιο περιτρομέοντες όμοκλήν, őς β' ἔπετ' ἀνδρομέφ πεπαλαγμένος αἵματι χεῖρας. 365 καί νύ κε δη μάλα πάντας ἐπασσυτέρους ἀπόλεσσεν.

εί μη πεπταμένησι πύλης έσέχυντο πόληα βαιον άναπνείοντες, έπει φόβος ήτορ ίκανε τοὺς δ' ἔλσας ἀνὰ ἄστυ, νομεὺς ὡς αἰόλα μῆλα, ηιεν ες πεδίον, χθόνα δ' οὐ ποσὶ μάρπτεν εοισιν έμβαίνων τεύχεσσι καὶ αἵματι καὶ κταμένοισι κείτο γαρ εὐρύς ὅμιλος ἀπειρεσίη ἐπὶ γαίη άγρις έφ' Έλλήσπουτου άπ' εὐρυχόροιο πόληος αίζηων κταμένων, όπόσους λάχε δαίμονος Αίσα. ώς δ' ότε λήιον αθον ύπ' άμητηροι πέσησι 375 πυκνον έον, τὰ δὲ πολλά καταυτόθι δράγματα KEÎTAL

βριθόμενα σταχύεσσι, γέγηθε δὲ θυμὸς ἐπ' ἔργφ άνέρος είσορόωντος, ὅτις κλυτὸν οὖδας ἔχησιν' ως οι γ' αμφοτέρωθε κακώ δμηθέντες ολέθρω κείντο πολυκλαύτοιο λελασμένοι ἰωχμοίο πρηνέες οὐδέ τι Τρώας Αχαιών φέρτατοι υίες σύλεον εν κονίησι και αίματι δηωθέντας. 140

380

These saw how many yielded up the ghost Neath his strong hands, and, with hearts failing them For fear, against him could they stand no more. As rascal vultures were they, which the swoop Of an eagle, king of birds, scares far away From carcases of sheep that wolves have torn; So this way, that way scattered they before The hurtling stones, the sword, the might of Aias. In utter panic from the war they fled, In huddled rout, like starlings from the swoop Of a death-dealing hawk, when, fleeing bane, One drives against another, as they dart All terror-huddled in tumultuous flight. So from the war to Priam's burg they fled Wretchedly clad with terror as a cloak, Quailing from mighty Aias' battle-shout, As with hands dripping blood-gouts he pursued. Yea, all, one after other, had he slain, Had they not streamed through city-gates flung wide Hard-panting, pierced to the very heart with fear. Pent therewithin he left them, as a shepherd Leaves folded sheep, and strode back o'er the plain; Yet never touched he with his feet the ground. But ave he trod on dead men, arms, and blood; For countless corpses lay o'er that wide stretch Even from broad-waved Troy to Hellespont. Bodies of strong men slain, the spoil of Doom. As when the dense stalks of sun-ripened corn Fall 'neath the reapers' hands, and the long swaths. Heavy with full ears, overspread the field, And joys the heart of him who oversees The toil, lord of the harvest; even so, By baleful havoc overmastered, lay All round face-downward men remembering not The death-denouncing war-shout. But the sons Of fair Achaea left their slaughtered foes

πρίν Πηλήιον υΐα πυρή δόμεν, δς σφιν δυειαρ επλετ' ένὶ πτολέμοισιν έῷ μέγα κάρτεῖ θύων.
τοὔνεκά μιν βασιλήες ἀπὸ πτολέμου ἐρύσαντες 385 ἀμφὶ νέκυν πονέὄντο ἀπείριτον, εὖ δὲ φέροντες κάτθεσαν ἐν κλισίησι νεῶν προπάροιθε θοάων ἀμφὶ δὲ μιν μάλα πάντες ἀγειράμενοι στενάχοντο ἀχνύμενοι κατὰ θυμόν δ γὰρ πέλε κάρτος 'Αγαιῶν,

καὶ τότ' ἐνὶ κλισίησι λελασμένος ἐγγειάων 390 κείτο βαρυγδούποιο παρ' ήόσιν Έλλησπόντου, οίος ύπερφίαλος Τιτυός πέσεν, όππότε Λητώ έρχομένην Πυθώδε βιάζετο, καί έ χολωθείς ακάματόν περ εόντα θοῶς ὑπεδάμνατ' Απόλλων λαιψηροίς βελέεσσιν, ὁ δ' ἀργαλέφ ἐνὶ λύθρω 395 πουλυπέλεθρος έκειτο κατά χθονός εύρυπέδοιο μητρὸς έῆς ή δ' υία περιστονάχησε πεσόντα έχθόμενον μακάρεσσι, γέλασσε δὲ πότνια Λητώ. τοίος ἄρ' Αἰακίδης δηίων ἐπικάππεσε γαίη χάρμα φέρων Τρώεσσι, γόον δ΄ αλίαστον 'Αχαιών 400 λαφ μυρομένων περί δ' έβρεμε βένθεα πόντου. θυμός δ' αὐτίκα πᾶσι κατεκλάσθη φίλος ἔνδον έλπομένων κατά δηριν ύπο Τρώεσσιν ολέσθαι μνησάμενοι δ' άρα τοί γε φίλων παρά νηυσί τοκήων,

τοὺς λίπον ἐν μεγάροισι, νεοδμήτων τε γυναικῶν, 405 αἴ που ὀδυρόμεναι μίνυθον κενεοῖς λεχέεσσι νηπιάχοις σὺν παισὶ φίλους ποτιδέγμεναι ἄνδρας, μᾶλλον ἀνεστενάχοντο· γόου δ' ἔρος ἔμπεσε θυμῷ·

In dust and blood unstripped of arms awhile
Till they should lay upon the pyre the son
Of Peleus, who in battle-shock had been
Their banner of victory, charging in his might.
So the kings drew him from that stricken field
Straining beneath the weight of giant limbs,
And with all loving care they bore him on,
And laid him in his tent before the ships.
And round him gathered that great host, and wailed
Heart-anguished him who had been the Achaeans'
strength,

And now, forgotten all the splendour of spears. Lay mid the tents by moaning Hellespont, In stature more than human, even as lay Titvos, who sought to force Queen Leto, when She fared to Pytho: swiftly in his wrath Apollo shot, and laid him low, who seemed Invincible: in a foul lake of gore There lay he, covering many a rood of ground, On the broad earth, his mother; and she moaned Over her son, of blessed Gods abhorred; But Lady Leto laughed. So grand of mould There in the foemen's land lay Aeacus' son, For joy to Trojans, but for endless grief To Achaean men lamenting. Moaned the air With sighing from the abysses of the sea; And passing heavy grew the hearts of all, Thinking: "Now shall we perish by the hands Of Trojans!" Then by those dark ships they thought

Of white-haired fathers left in halls afar,
Of wives new-wedded, who by couches cold
Mourned, waiting, waiting, with their tender babes
For husbands unreturning; and they groaned
In bitterness of soul. A passion of grief
Came o'er their hearts; they fell upon their faces

κλαίον δ' αὐτ' ἀλίαστον ἐπὶ ψαμάθοισι βαθείης πρηνέες εκχύμενοι μεγάλω περί Πηλείωνι 410 χαίτας έκ κεφαλής προθελύμνους δηϊόωντες, χευάμενοι δ' ήσχυναν άδην ψαμάθοισι κάρηνα. οίη δ' έκ πολέμοιο βροτών ές τείχος άλέντων οίμωγη πέλεται, ότε δήϊοι έμμεμαῶτες καίωσιν μέγα ἄστυ, κατακτείνωσι δὲ λαοὺς 415 πανσυδίη, πάντη δε δια κτησιν φορέωνται τοίη τις παρά νηυσὶν 'Αχαιῶν ἔπλετ' ἀϋτή, ουνεκ' ἀοσσητήρ Δαναῶν πάις Αἰακίδαο κείτο μέγας παρά νηυσί θεοκμήτοισι βελέμνοις, ρίος "Αρης, ότε μιν δεινή θεός όβριμοπάτρη 420 Τρώων εν πεδίφ πολυαχθέι κάββαλε πέτρη.

Μυρμιδόνες δ' ἄλληκτον ἀνεστενάχοντ' 'Αχιλῆα εἰλόμενοι περὶ νεκρὸν ἀμύμονος οἰο ἄνακτος' ήπίου, δς πάντεσσιν ἴσος πάρος ῆεν ἐταῖρος οὐ γὰρ ὑπερφίαλος πέλεν ἀνδράσιν οὐδ' ὀλοόφρων, 425

άλλα σαοφροσύνη και κάρτει πάντ' εκέκαστο.

Αίας δ' έν πρώτοισι μέγα στενάχων έγεγώνει πατροκασιγνήτοιο φίλον ποθέων αμα παίδα, βλήμενον έκ θεόφιν θνητών γε μέν ούτινι βλητός ήεν, όσοι ναίουσιν έπὶ χθονὸς εὐρυπέδοιο. τον τότε κηρ αχέων ολοφύρετο φαίδιμος Αίας, άλλοτε μεν κλισίας Πηληιάδαο δαμέντος έσφοιτῶν, ότὲ δ' αὖτε παρὰ ψαμάθοισι θαλάσσης έκχύμενος μάλα πουλύς, έπος δ' όλοφύρατο τοιον' " & Αχιλεῦ μέγα ἔρκος ἐῦσθενέων Αργείων, 435 κάτθανες εν Τροίη Φθίης έκας ευρυπέδοιο ἔκποθεν ἀπροφάτοιο λυγρῷ βεβλημένος ἰῷ, τόν ρα ποτί κλόνον ἄνδρες ἀνάλκιδες ἰθύνουσιν οὐ γάρ τις πίσυνός γε σάκος μέγα νωμήσασθαι ήδε περί κροτάφοισιν επισταμένως ες "Αρηα 440 εὖ θέσθαι πήληκα καὶ ἐν παλάμη δόρυ πῆλαι

On the deep sand flung down, and wept as men All comfortless round Peleus' mighty son, And clutched and plucked out by the roots their hair.

And cast upon their heads defiling sand.
Their cry was like the cry that goeth up
From folk that after battle by their walls
Are slaughtered, when their maddened foes set fire
To a great city, and slay in heaps on heaps
Her people, and make spoil of all her wealth;
So wild and high they wailed beside the sea,
Because the Danaans' champion, Aeacus' son,
Lay, grand in death, by a God's arrow slain,
As Ares lay, when She of the Mighty Father
With that huge stone down, dashed him on Troy's
plain.

Ceaselessly wailed the Myrmidons Achilles, A ring of mourners round the kingly dead, That kind heart, friend alike to each and all, To no man arrogant nor hard of mood, But ever tempering strength with courtesy.

Then Aias first, deep-groaning, uttered forth His yearning o'er his father's brother's son God-stricken—ay, no man had smitten him Of all upon the wide-wayed earth that dwell! Him glorious Aias heavy-hearted mourned, Now wandering to the tent of Peleus' son, Now cast down all his length, a giant form, On the sea-sands; and thus lamented he: "Achilles, shield and sword of Argive men, Thou hast died in Troy, from Phthia's plains afar, Smitten unwares by that accursed shaft, Such thing as weakling dastards aim in fight! For none who trusts in wielding the great shield, None who for war can skill to set the helm Upon his brows, and sway the spear in grip,

καὶ χαλκὸν δηίοισι περὶ στέρνοισι δαίξαι ἰοΐσίν γ' ἀπάνευθεν ἀπεσσύμενος πολεμίζει¹ εἰ γάρ σευ κατέναντα τότ' ἤλυθε:, ὅς σ' ἔβαλέν περ,

οὐκ ἀν ἀνουτητί γε τεοῦ φύγεν ἔγχεος όρμήν. 445 ἀλλὰ Ζεὺς τάχα που τάδε μήδετο πάντ' ἀπο-

λέσσαι,

ήμέων δ' Εν καμάτοισιν ἐτώσια ἔργα τίθησιν ἤδη γὰρ Τρώεσσι κατ' 'Αργείων τάχα νίκην νεύσει, ἐπεὶ τόσσον περ 'Αχαιῶν ἔρκος ἀπηύρα. ὁ πόποι, ὡς ἄρα πάγχυ γέρων ἐν δώμασι Πηλεὺς 450 ὀχθήσει μέγα πένθος ἀτερπέι γήραι κύρσας αὐτὴ μὲν φήμη² μιν ἀπορραίσει τάχα θυμόν ὡδε δέ οἱ καὶ ἄμεινον ὀιζύος αἰψα λαθέσθαι εἰ δὲ κεν οὐ φθίση ἐ κακὴ περὶ υἱέος ὄσσα, ἀ δειλὸς χαλεποῖς ἐνὶ πένθεσι γῆρας ἰάψει 455 αἰὲν ἐπ' ἐσχαρόφιν βίστον κατέδων ὀδύι ησι, Πηλεύς, ὃς μακάρεσσι φίλος περιώσιον ἡεν' ἀλλ' οὐ πάντα τελοῦσι θεοὶ μογεροῖσι βροτοῖσιν."

'Ως ὁ μὲν ἀσχαλόων ὀλοφύρετο Πηλείωνα.
Φοινιξ δ' αὖθ' ὁ γεραιὸς ἀάσπετα κωκύεσκεν 460 ἀμφιχυθεὶς δέμας ἡὐ θρασύφρονος Αἰακίδαο καί ἡ ὁλοφυδνὸν ἄυσε μέγ' ἀχνύμενος πινυτὸν κῆρ "ἄλεό μοι, φίλε τέκνον, ἐμοὶ δ' ἄχος αἰὲν ἄφυκτον

κάλλιπες ός δφελόν με χυτή κατά γαία κεκεύθει πρίν σέο πότμον ίδέσθαι άμείλιχον οὐ γὰρ ἔμοιγε 465 ἄλλο χερειότερον ποτ ἐσήλυθεν ἐς φρένα πῆμα, οὐδ΄ ὅτε πατρίδ΄ ἐμὴν λιπόμην ἀγανούς τε τοκῆας φεύγων ἐς Πηλῆα δι Ἑλλάδος, ὅς μ' ὑπέδεκτο, καί μοὶ δῶρα πόρεν, Δολόπεσσι δὲ θῆκεν ἀνάσσειν καὶ σέ γ' ἐν ἀγκοίνησι φορεύμενος ἀμφὶ μέλαθρον 470

¹ Zimmermann, for executives noneul(eir of MSS.

² Zimmermann, for αὐτἢ σὸν φήμη, with lacuna, of Koechly.

And cleave the brass about the breasts of foes. Warreth with arrows, shrinking from the fray. Not man to man he met thee, whose smote; Else woundless never had he 'scaped thy lance! But haply Zeus purposed to ruin all, And maketh all our toil and travail vain-Ay, now will grant the Trojans victory Who from Achaea now hath reft her shield! Ah me! how shall old Peleus in his halls Take up the burden of a mighty grief Now in his joyless age! His heart shall break At the mere rumour of it. Better so, Thus in a moment to forget all pain. But if these evil tidings slay him not, Ah, laden with sore sorrow eld shall come Upon him, eating out his heart with grief By a lone hearth—Peleus so passing dear Once to the Blessed! But the Gods vouchsafe No perfect happiness to hapless men."

So he in grief lamented Peleus' son.
Then ancient Phoenix made heart-stricken moan,
Clasping the noble form of Aeacus' seed,
And in wild anguish wailed the wise of heart:
"Thou art reft from me, dear child, and cureless

pain
Hast left to me! Oh that upon my face
The veiling earth had fallen, ere I saw
Thy bitter doom! No pang more terrible
Hath ever stabbed mine heart—no, not that hour
Of exile, when I fled from fatherland
And noble parents, fleeing Hellas through,
Till Peleus welcomed me with gifts, and lord
Of his Dolopians made me. In his arms
Thee through his halls one day he bare, and set

κόλπφ εμφ κατέθηκε καὶ ενδυκέως επέτελλε

υηπιαχού κομεείν, ωσεί φιλού υια γεγώτα	
τῷ πιθόμην σὺ δ' ἐμοῖσι περὶ στέρνοισι γεγηθώς	
πολλάκι παππάζεσκες έτ' ἄκριτα χείλεσι βάζων,	
καί μευ νηπιέησιν άδην ένι σήσι δίηνας	4 75
	#10
στήθεά τ' ήδε χιτωνας. έχου δέ σε χερσίν έμησι	
πολλον καγχαλόων, έπει η νύ μοι ητορ εώλπει	
θρέψειν κηδεμονήα βίου καὶ γήραος ἄλκαρ.	
καὶ τὰ μὲν ἐλπομένφ βαιὸν χρόνον ἔπλετο πάντα.	
νῦν δὲ σύγ' οἴχῃ ἄἰστος ὑπος ζόφον ἀμφὶ δ' ἐμὸν	
κῆρ	480
άχνυτ' οιζυρώς, έπεὶ ἡ νύ με κῆδος¹ ἰάπτει	
λευγαλέον το και είθε καταφθίσειε γοῶντα	
πρίν Πηλήα πυθέσθαι άμύμονα, τόν περ όίω	
κωκύσειν ἀλίαστον, ὅτ᾽ ἀμφί ἐ φῆμις ἵκηται΄	
οἴκτιστον γὰρ νῶιν ὑπὲρ σέθεν ἔσσεται ἄλγος	485
πατρί τε σῷ καὶ ἐμοί, τοί περ μέγα σεῖυ θανόντος	
άχνύμενοι τάχα γαΐαν ύπερ Διος ἄσχετον Αίσαν	
δυσόμεθ' έσσυμένως καί κεν πολύ λώιον είη,	
ή ζώειν ἀπάνευθεν ἀοσσητήρος ἐοίο."	
ΤΗ ρ' ο γέρων αλίαστον ενί φρεσί πενθος αέξων.	490
παρ δέ οί 'Ατρείδης όλοφύρετο δάκρυα χεύων'	
ώμωξεν δ' όδύνησι μέγ' αἰθόμενος κέαρ ἔνδον	
" ἄλεο, Πηλείδη, Δαναῶν μέγα φέρτατε πάντων,	

δυσμενέσιν' σὺ δὲ χάρμα πεσῶν μέγα Τρωσὶν ἔθηκας, οἴ σε πάρος φοβέοντο λέονθ' ὡς αἰόλα μῆλα· νῦν δ' ἐπὶ νηυσὶ θοῆσι λιλαιόμενοι μαχέονται. Ζεῦ πάτερ, ἡ ῥά τι καὶ σὺ βροτοὺς ψευδέσσι

ώλεο, καὶ στρατὸν εὐρὺν ἀνερκέα θῆκας 'Αχαιῶν ρηίτεροι δ' ἄρα σεῖο καταφθιμένοιο πέλονται

λόγοισι

θέλγεις, δς κατένευσας έμοι Πριάμοιο ἄνακτος 500 ¹ Zimmermann, for θυμός of MSS.

Upon my knees, and bade me foster thee, His babe, with all love, as mine own dear child: I hearkened to him: blithely didst thou cling About mine heart, and, babbling wordless speech, Didst call me 'father' oft, and didst bedew My breast and tunic with thy baby lips. Ofttimes with soul that laughed for glee I held Thee in mine arms; for mine heart whispered me 'This fosterling through life shall care for thee. Staff of thine age shall be.' And that mine hope Was for a little while fulfilled: but now Thou hast vanished into darkness, and to me Is left long heart-ache wild with all regret. Ah, might my sorrow slay me, ere the tale To noble Peleus come! When on his ears Falleth the heavy tidings, he shall weep And wail without surcease. Most piteous griet We twain for thy sake shall inherit ave. Thy sire and I, who, ere our day of doom, Mourning shall go down to the grave for thee-Ay, better this than life unholpen of thee!"

So moaned his ever-swelling tide of grief.
And Atreus' son beside him mourned and wept
With heart on fire with inly smouldering pain:
"Thou hast perished, chiefest of the Danaan men,
Hast perished, and hast left the Achaean host
Fenceless! Now thou art fallen, are they left
An easier prey to foes. Thou hast given joy
To Trojans by thy fall, who dreaded thee
As sheep a lion. These with eager hearts
Even to the ships will bring the battle now.
Zeus, Father, thou too with deceitful words
Beguilest mortals! Thou didst promise me

άστυ διαπραθέειν, νῦν δ' οὖ τελέεις ὅσ' ὑπέστης, ἀλλὰ λίην ἀπάφησας ἐμὰς φρένας' οὖ γὰρ ὀἴω εὑρέμεναι πολέμοιο τέκμωρ φθιμένου 'Αχιλῆος."

`Ως ἔφατ' ἀχνύμενος κέαρ ἔνδοθεν' ἀμφὶ δὲ λαοὶ κώκυον ἐκ θυμοῖο θρασὺν περὶ Πηλείωνα· 505 τοῖς δ' ἄρ' ἐπεβρόμεον νῆες περιμυρομένοισιν ήχὴ δ' ἄσπετος ὡρτο δι' αἰθέρος ἀκαμάτοιο. ὡς δ' ὅτε κύματα μακρὰ βίη μεγάλου ἀνέμοιο ὀρνύμεν' ἐκ πόντοιο πρὸς ἠιόνας φορέονται σμερδαλέον, πάντη δὲ προσαγνυμένης ἀλὸς αἰεὶ 510 ἀκταὶ ὁμῶς ῥηγμῖσιν ἀπειρέσιαι βοόωσι τοῖος ἄρ' ἀμφὶ νέκυν Δαναῶν στόνος αἰνὸς ὀρώρει μυρομένων ἄλληκτον ἀταρβέα Πηλείωνα.

Καί σφιν όδυρομένοισα τάχ' ήλυθε κυανέη νύξ, εἰ μὴ ἄρ' ᾿Ατρείδην προσεφώνεε Νηλέος υίὸς 515 Νέστωρ, ὅς ρά τ' ἔχεσκεν ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μυρίον ἄλγος μνησάμενος σφοῦ παιδὸς ἐῦφρονος ᾿Αντιλόχοιο '' ᾿Αργείων σκηπτοῦχε μέγα κρατέων ' <code>Αγά-</code>

μεμνον,

νῦν μεν ἀποσχώμεσθα δυσηχέος αἶψα γόοιο σήμερον· οὐ γὰρ ἔτ' αὖθις ἐρωήσει τις 'Αχαιοὺς 520 κλαυθμοῦ ἄδην κορέσασθαι ἐπ' ἤματα πολλὰ γοῶντας.

άλλ' ἄγε δη βρότον αἰνὸν ἀταρβέος Αἰακίδαο λούσαντες λεχέεσσ' ἐνιθείομεν· οὐ γὰρ ἔοικεν αἰσχύνειν ἐπὶ δηρὸν ἀκηδείησι θανόντας."

Καὶ τὰ μὲν ὡς ἐπέτελλε περίφρων Νηλέος υἰός 525 αὐτὰρ ὅ γ᾽ οἶς ἐτάροισιν ἐπισπέρχων ἐκέλευεν ὕδατος ἐν πυρὶ θέντας ἄφαρ κρυεροῦο λέβητας θερμῆναι λοῦσαί τε νέκυν, περί θ᾽ εἵματα ἔσσαι καλά, τά οἱ πόρε παιδὶ φίλω ἀλιπόρφυρα μήτηρ ἐς Τροίην ἀνιόντι. θοῶς δ᾽ ἐπίθησαν ἄνακτι: 530

That Priam's burg should be destroyed; but now That promise given dost thou not fulfil, But thou didst cheat mine heart: I shall not win The war's goal, now Achilles is no more."

So did he cry heart-anguished. Mourned all round Wails multitudinous for Peleus' son:
The dark ships echoed back the voice of grief,
And sighed and sobbed the immeasurable air.
And as when long sea-rollers, onward driven
By a great wind, heave up far out at sea,
And strandward sweep with terrible rush, and aye
Headland and beach with shattered spray are
scourged,

And roar unceasing; so a dread sound rose Of moaning of the Danaans round the corse, Ceaselessly wailing Peleus' aweless son.

And on their mourning soon black night had come, But spake unto Atreides Neleus' son, Nestor, whose own heart bare its load of grief Remembering his own son Antilochus: "O mighty Agamemnon, sceptre-lord Of Argives, from wide-shrilling lamentation Refrain we for this day. None shall withhold Hereafter these from all their heart's desire Of weeping and lamenting many days. But now go to, from aweless Aeacus' son Wash we the foul blood-gouts, and lay we him Upon a couch: unseemly it is to shame The dead by leaving them untended long."

So counselled Neleus' son, the passing-wise. Then hasted he his men, and bade them set Caldrons of cold spring-water o'er the flames, And wash the corse, and clothe in vesture fair, Sea-purple, which his mother gave her son. At his first sailing against Troy. With speed They did their lord's command: with loving care,

ένδυκέως δ' άρα πάντα πονησάμενοι κατὰ κόσμον κάτθεσαν έν κλισίησι δεδουπότα Πηλείωνα.

Τον δ' ἐσιδοῦσ' ἐλέησε περίφρων Τριτογένεια· στάζε δ' ἄρ' ἀμβροσίην κατὰ κράατος, ἥν ῥά τέ φασι

δηρου έρυκακέειν νεαρον χρόα κηρι δαμέντων 535 θῆκε δ' ἄρ ερσήεντα και εἰκελον ἀμπνείοντι σμερδαλέον δ' ἄρ' ἐπισκύνιον νεκρῷ περ ἔτευξεν, οιον τ' ἀμφ' ἐτάροιο δαϊκταμένου Πατρόκλοιο χωομένῷ ἐπέκειτο κατὰ βλοσυροιο προσώπου βριθύτερον δ' ἄρ' ἔθηκε δέμας και ἄρειον ιδέσθαι. 540 'Αργείους δ' ἔλε θάμβος ὁμιλαδον ἀθρήσαντας Πηλείδην ζώοντι πανείκελον, ὅς ρ' ἐπὶ λέκτροις ἐκχύμενος μάλα πουλὺς ἄδην εὕδοντι ἐψκει.

545

550

555

560

Αμφὶ δέ μιν μογεραὶ ληίτιδες, ας ρά ποτ' αὐτὸς Λημνόν τε ζαθέην Κιλίκων τ' αἰπὸ πτολίεθρον Θήβην 'Η ετίωνος έλων ληίσσατο κούρας. ιστάμεναι γοάασκου ἀμύσσουσαι χρόα καλόν, στήθεά τ' άμφοτέρησι πεπληγυίαι παλάμησιν έκ θυμοῦ στενάχεσκον ἐύφρονα Πηλείωνα. τας γαρ δη τίεσκε και έκ δηίων περ ἐούσας. πασάων δ' ἔκπαγλον ἀκηχεμένη κέαρ ἔνδον Βρισηλς παράκοιτις ἐϋπτολέμου 'Αχιλήος άμφὶ νέκυν στρωφατο καὶ άμφοτέρης παλάμησι δρυπτομένη χρόα καλον άθτεεν έκ δ' άπαλοίο στήθεος αίματόεσσαι ανά σμώδιγγες άερθεν θεινομένης φαίης κεν έπὶ γλάγος αίμα χέασθαι φοίνιον άγλαίη δὲ καὶ άχνυμένης άλεγεινώς ίμερόεν μάρμαιρε χάρις δέ οἱ ἄμφεχεν είδος. τοΐον δ' έκφατο μ θον διζυρον γοόωσα. " ὧ μοι ἐγὼ πάντων περιώσιον αἰνὰ παθοῦσα· ου γάρ μοι τόσσον περ ἐπήλυθεν ἄλλο τι πημα.

All service meetly rendered, on a couch Laid they the mighty fallen, Peleus' son. The Trito-born, the passing-wise, beheld And pitied him, and showered upon his head Ambrosia, which hath virtue ave to keep Taintless, men say, the flesh of warriors slain. Like softly-breathing sleeper dewy-fresh She made him: over that dead face she drew A stern frown, even as when he lay, with wrath Darkening his grim face, clasping his slain friend Patroclus; and she made his frame to be More massive, like a war-god to behold. And wonder seized the Argives, as they thronged And saw the image of a living man, Where all the stately length of Peleus' son Lay on the couch, and seemed as though he slept. Around him all the woeful captive-maids, Whom he had taken for a prey, what time He had ravaged hallowed Lemnos, and had scaled The towered crags of Thebes, Eëtion's town, Wailed, as they stood and rent their fair young flesh, And smote their breasts, and from their hearts

bemoaned
That lord of gentleness and courtesy,
Who honoured even the daughters of his foes.
And stricken most of all with heart-sick pain
Briseïs, hero Achilles' couchmate, bowed
Over the dead, and tore her fair young flesh
With ruthless fingers, shrieking: her soft breast
Was ridged with gory weals, so cruelly
She smote it—thou hadst said that crimson blood
Had dripped on milk. Yet, in her grief's despite,
Her winsome loveliness shone out, and grace
Hung like a veil about her, as she wailed:
"Woe for this grief passing all griefs beside!
Never on me came anguish like to this—

ούτε κασιγνήτων οὐτ' εὐρυχόρου περὶ πάτρης, ὅσσον σεῖο θανόντος· ἐπεὶ σύ μοι ἰερὸν ἢμαρ καὶ φάος ἠελίοιο πέλες καὶ μείλιχος αἰὼν ἐλπωρή τ' ἀγαθοῖο καὶ ἄσπετον ἄλκαρ ἀνίης πάσης τ' ἀγλαίης πολὺ φέρτερος ἠδὲ τοκήων ἔπλεο· πάντα γὰρ οἶος ἔης δμωἢ περ ἐούση· καί ρά μ' ἔθηκας ἄκοιτιν ἐλὼν ἄπο δούλια ἔργα. νῦν δὲ τις ἐν νήεσσιν 'Αχαιῶν ἄξεται ἄλλος Σπάρτην εἰς ἐρίβωλον ἢ ἐς πολυδίψιον "Αργος· καί νύ κεν ἀμφιπολεῦσα κακὰς ὑποτλήσομ' ἀνίας σεῦ ἀπονοσφισθεῖσα δυσάμμορος· ὡς ὄφελόν με γαῖα χυτὴ ἐκάλυψε, πάρος σέο πότμον ἰδέσθαι."

565

"Ως ή μεν δμηθέντ' ολοφύρετο Πηλείωνα δμωής συν μογερήσι καὶ άχνυμένοισιν 'Αχαιοίς μυρομένη καὶ ἄνακτα καὶ ἀνέρα της δ' ἀλεγεινὸν οὔποτ' ἐτέρσετο δάκρυ, κατείβετο δ' ἄχρις ἐπ'

οὖδας

έκ βλεφάρων, ώσεί τε μέλαν κατὰ πίδακος ὕδωρ πετραίης, ής πουλὺς ὕπερ παγετός τε χιών τε ἐκκέχυται στυφελοιο κατ' οὐδεος, ἀμφὶ δὲ πάχνη 580

τήκεθ' όμως εύρφ τε καὶ ἠελίοιο βολήσι.

Καὶ τότε δή ρ' ἐσάκουσαν ὀρινομένοιο γόοιο θυγατέρες Νηρῆος, ὅσαι μέγα βένθος ἔχουσι· πάσησιν δ' ἀλεγεινὸν ὑπὸ κραδίην πέσεν ἄλγος· οἰκτρὸν δ' ἐστονάχησαν, ἐπίαχε δ' Ἑλλήσποντος. 585 ἀμφὶ δὲ κυανέοισι καλυψάμεναι χρόα πέπλοις ἐσσυμένως οἰμησαν, ὅπη στόλος ἔπλετ' Άχαιῶν, πανσυδίη πολιοῖο δι' οἴδματος· ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρα σφι νισσομένησι θάλασσα διίστατο· ταὶ δ' ἐφέροντο κλαγγηδόν, κραιπνῆσιν ἐειδόμεναι γεράνοισιν 590 ὀσσομένης μέγα χεῖμα· περιστενάχοντο δὲ λυγρὸν κήτεα μυρομένησιν· ἔσαν δ' ἄφαρ ῆχι νέοντο

Not when my brethren died, my fatherland Was wasted—like this anguish for thy death! Thou wast my day, my sunlight, my sweet life, Mine hope of good, my strong defence from harm, Dearer than all my beauty—yea, more dear Than my lost parents! Thou wast all in all To me, thou only, captive though I be. Thou tookest from me every bondmaid's task And like a wife didst hold me. Ah, but now Me shall some new Achaean master bear To fertile Sparta, or to thirsty Argos. The bitter cup of thraldom shall I drain, Severed, ah me, from thee! Oh that the earth Had veiled my dead face ere I saw thy doom!"

So for slain Peleus' son did she lament
With woeful handmaids and heart anguished Greeks,
Mourning a king, a husband. Never dried
Her tears were: ever to the earth they streamed
Like sunless water trickling from a rock
While rime and snow yet mantle o'er the earth
Above it; yet the frost melts down before
The east-wind and the flame-shafts of the sun.

Now came the sound of that upringing wail
To Nereus' Daughters, dwellers in the depths
Unfathomed. With sore anguish all their hearts
Were smitten: piteously they moaned: their cry
Shivered along the waves of Hellespont.
Then with dark mantles overpalled they sped
Swiftly to where the Argive men were thronged.
As rushed their troop up silver paths of sea,
The flood disported round them as they came.
With one wild cry they floated up; it rang,
A sound as when fleet-flying cranes forebode
A great storm. Moaned the monsters of the deep
Plaintively round that train of mourners. Fast
On sped they to their goal, with awesome cry

παίδα κασιγνήτης κρατερόφρονα κωκύουσαι έκπάγλως. Μοῦσαι δὲ θοῶς Ελικῶνα λιποῦσαι ήλυθον άλγος άλαστον ένὶ στέρνοισιν έγουσαι 595 άρνύμεναι τιμήν έλικώπιδι Νηρηίνη.

Ζεύς δὲ μέγ' 'Αργείοισι καὶ ἄτρομον ἔμβαλε θάρσος,

ὄφρα μη έσθλον δμιλον ύποδδείσωσι θεάων άμφαδον άθρήσαντες άνα στρατόν αίδ' 'Αχιλήος άμφὶ νέκυν στενάχοντο καὶ ἀθάνατοί περ ἐοῦσαι 600 πασαι όμως άκται δε περίαχον Έλλησπόντου δεύετο δὲ χθών πᾶσα περὶ νέκυν Αἰακίδαο δάκρυσιν ως μέγα πένθος ανέστενον αμφί δέ λαῶν

μυρομένων δακρύοισι φορύνετο τεύχεα πάντα καὶ κλισίαι καὶ νῆες, ἐπεὶ μέγα πένθος ὀρώρει. μήτηρ δ' ἀμφιχυθεῖσα κύσε στόμα Πηλείωνος παιδὸς έου, και τοιον έπος φάτο δακρυχέουσα. " γηθείτω ροδόπεπλος αν' οὐρανον Ἡρίγενεια, γηθείτω φρεσίν ήσι μεθείς χόλον 'Αστεροπαίου Αξιος εὐρυρέεθρος ίδὲ Πριάμοιο γενέθλη. αὐτὰρ ἐγὼ πρὸς "Ολυμπον ἀφίξομαι, ἀμφὶ δὲ ποσσὶ

κείσομαι άθανάτοιο Διὸς μεγάλα στενάχουσα, ουνεκά μ' ουκ εθέλουσαν υπ' ανέρι δωκε δαμήναι, ανέρι, τὸν τάχα γῆρας ἀμείλιχον ἀμφιμέμαρπε, Κηρές τ' έγγυς έασι τέλος θανάτοιο φέρουσαι. 615 ' άλλά μοι οὐ κείνοιο μέλει τόσον, ώς 'Αχιλήος, δυ μοι Ζεὺς κατένευσεν έν Αἰακίδαο δόμοισιν ϊφθιμον θήσειν, έπεὶ οὔτι μοι ήνδανεν εὐνή. άλλ' ότε μεν ζαής ἄνεμος πέλον, ἄλλοτε δ' ὕδωρ, άλλοτε δ' οἰωνώ ἐναλίγκιος ἡ πυρὸς ὁρμῆ. ούδε με θνητὸς ἀνὴρ δύνατ' εν λεχέεσσι δαμάσσαι

620

605

610

Wailing the while their sister's mighty son. Swiftly from Helicon the Muses came Heart-burdened with undying grief, for love And honour to the Nereid starry-eyed.

Then Zeus with courage filled the Argive men, That eyes of flesh might undismayed behold That glorious gathering of Goddesses. Then those Divine Ones round Achilles' corse Pealed forth with one voice from immortal lips A lamentation. Rang again the shores Of Hellespont. As rain upon the earth Their tears fell round the dead man. Aeacus' son: For out of depths of sorrow rose their moan. And all the armour, yea, the tents, the ships Of that great sorrowing multitude were wet With tears from ever-welling springs of grief. His mother cast her on him, clasping him, And kissed her son's lips, crying through her tears: "Now let the rosy-vestured Dawn in heaven Exult! Now let broad-flowing Axius Exult, and for Asteropaeus dead Put by his wrath! Let Priam's seed be glad But I unto Olympus will ascend, And at the feet of everlasting Zeus Will cast me, bitterly plaining that he gave Me, an unwilling bride, unto a man-A man whom joyless eld soon overtook, To whom the Fates are near, with death for gift. Yet not so much for his lot do I grieve As for Achilles; for Zeus promised me To make him glorious in the Aeacid halls, In recompense for the bridal I so loathed That into wild wind now I changed me, now To water, now in fashion as a bird I was, now as the blast of flame; nor might A mortal win me for his bride, who seemed

φαινομένην, δσα γαία καὶ οὐρανὸς ἐντὸς ἐέργει, μέσφ' ότε μοι κατένευσεν 'Ολύμπιος υίέα δίον έκπαγλον θήσειν καὶ ἀρήϊον. ἀλλὰ τὰ μέν που άτρεκέως ἐτέλεσσεν ὁ γὰρ πέλε φέρτατος ἀνδρῶν 625 άλλά μιν ωκύμορον ποιήσατο καί μ' ἀκάγησε. τούνεκ' ές ούρανον είμι. Διος δ' ές δώματ' ιούσα κωκύσω φίλον υία, καὶ όππόσα πρόσθ' ἐμόγησα άμφ' αὐτῶ καὶ παισὶν ἀεικέα τειρομένοισι μυήσω ακηχεμένη, ίνα οί σύν θυμον ορίνω." 630 "Ως έφατ' αίνὰ γοῶσ' άλίη Θέτις ή δέ οἱ αὐτή Καλλιόπη φάτο μῦθον ἀρηραμένη φρεσὶ θυμόν " ἴσχεο κωκυτοῖο, θεὰ Θέτι, μηδ' ἀλύουσα είνεκα παιδός έοιο θεών μεδέοντι καὶ ἀνδρών σκύζεο καὶ γὰρ Ζηνὸς ἐριβρεμέταο ἄνακτος 635 υίες όμως απόλοντο κακή περί κηρί δαμέντες. κάτθανε δ' υίὸς έμειο και αὐτης άθανάτοιο 'Ορφεύς, οὖ μολπήσιν ἐφέσπετο πᾶσα μὲν ὕλη. πασα δ' ἄρ' ὀκριόεσσα πέτρη ποταμών τε ῥέεθρα πνοιαί τε λιγέων ἀνέμων ἀμέγαρτον ἀέντων 640 ολωνοί τε θοήσι διεσσύμενοι πτερύγεσσιν άλλ' έτλην μέγα πένθος, ἐπεὶ θεὸν οὕτι ἔοικεν πένθεσι λευγαλέοισι καὶ ἄλγεϊ θυμὸν ἀχεύειν. τῷ σε καὶ ἀχνυμένην μεθέτω γόος υίξος ἐσθλοῦ· καὶ γάρ οἱ κλέος αἰὲν ἐπιχθονίοισιν ἀοιδοὶ καὶ μένος ἀείσουσιν έμη τ' ίότητι καὶ ἄλλων Πιερίδων. σὺ δὲ μή τι κελαινῷ πένθεϊ θυμὸν δάμνασο θηλύτέρησιν ίσον γοόωσα γυναιξίν. η οὐκ ἀίεις ὅτι πάντας, ὅσοι χθονὶ ναιετάουσιν, άνθρώπους όλοη περιπέπταται άσχετος Αίσα 650

158

All shapes in turn that earth and heaven contain, Until the Olympian pledged him to bestow A godlike son on me, a lord of war. Yea, in a manner this did he fulfil Faithfully; for my son was mightiest Of men. But Zeus made brief his span of life Unto my sorrow. Therefore up to heaven Will I: to Zeus's mansion will I go And wail my son, and will put Zeus in mind Of all my travail for him and his sons In their sore stress, and sting his soul with shame.' So in her wild lament the Sea-queen cried. But now to Thetis spake Callione. She in whose heart was steadfast wisdom throned: "From lamentation, Thetis, now forbear, And do not, in the frenzy of thy grief For thy lost son, provoke to wrath the Lord Of Gods and men. Lo, even sons of Zeus, The Thunder-king, have perished, overborne By evil fate. Immortal though I be. Mine own son Orpheus died, whose magic song Drew all the forest-trees to follow him. And every craggy rock and river-stream, And blasts of winds shrill-piping stormy-breathed, And birds that dart through air on rushing wings. Yet I endured mine heavy sorrow: Gods Ought not with anguished grief to vex their souls. Therefore make end of sorrow-stricken wail For thy brave child; for to the sons of earth Minstrels shall chant his glory and his might, By mine and by my sisters' inspiration, Unto the end of time. Let not thy soul Be crushed by dark grief, nor do thou lament Like those frail mortal women. Know'st thou not That round all men which dwell upon the earth Hovereth irresistible deadly Fate.

οὐδὲ θεῶν ἀλέγουσα; τόσον σθένος ἔλλαχε μούνη. ή καὶ νῦν Πριάμοιο πολυχρύσοιο πόληα έκπέρσει Τρώων τε καὶ ᾿Αργείων ολέσασα ανέρας, δυ κ' εθέλησι θεων δ' ούτις μιν ερύξει." "Ως φάτο Καλλιόπη πινυτά φρεσὶ μητιόωσα. ή λιος δ' απόρουσεν ές ωκεανοίο δέεθρα, ώρτο δε νύξ μεγάλοιο κατ' ή έρος δρφνήεσσα, ή τε καὶ ἀγνυμένοισι πέλει θνητοῖσιν ὄνειαρ. αὐτοῦ δ' ἐν ψαμάθοισιν 'Αχαιῶν ἔδραθον υἶες ιλαδον αμφί νέκυν μεγάλη βεβαρηότες άτη. **66**0 άλλ' ούχ υπνος έμαρπτε θεὴν Θέτιν άγχι δὲ παιδὸς ήστο σύν άθαν ίτης Νηρηίσιν άμφὶ δὲ Μοῦσαι άχνυμένην ἀνὰ θυμὸν ἀμοιβαδὶς ἄλλοθεν ἄλλη πολλά παρηγορέεσκου, ὅπως λελάθοιτο γόοιο. 'Αλλ' ὅτε καγχαλόωσα δι' αἰθέρος ἤλυθεν ἡὼς 665 λαμπρότατον πασίν τε φάος Τρωεσσι φέρουσα καὶ Πριάμω-Δαναοὶ δὲ μέγ' ἀχνύμενοι 'Αχιλῆα κλαίον ἐπ' ήματα πολλά, περιστενάχοντο δε μακραὶ ηιόνες πόντοιο, μέγας δ' όλοφύρετο Νηρεύς ηρα φέρων κούρη Νηρηίδι, σὺν δέ οἱ ἄλλοι 670 είνάλιοι μύροντο θεοί φθιμένου 'Αχιλήοςκαι τότε δη μεγάλοιο νέκυν Πηληιάδαο 'Αργείοι πυρὶ δῶκαν ἀάσπετα νηήσαντες δοῦρα, τά οἱ φορέοντες ἀπ' οὕρεος Ίδαίοιο πάντες όμῶς ἐμόγησαν, ἐπεί σφεας ὀτρύνοντες 675 'Ατρείδαι προέηκαν ἀπείριτον οἰσέμεν ὕλην, όφρα θοῶς καίοιτο νέκυς κταμένου 'Αχιλῆος. άμφὶ δὲ τεύχεα πολλά πυρή περινηήσαντο

αίζηῶν κταμένων, πολλούς δ ἐφύπερθε βάλοντο

Who recks not even of the Gods? Such power She only hath for heritage. Yea, she Soon shall destroy gold-wealthy Priam's town, And Trojans many and Argives doom to death, Whomso she will. No God can stay her hand." So in her wisdom spake Calliope. Then plunged the sun down into Ocean's stream. And sable-vestured Night came floating up O'er the wide firmament, and brought her boon Of sleep to sorrowing mortals. On the sands There slept they, all the Achaean host, with heads Bowed 'neath the burden of calamity. But upon Thetis sleep laid not his hand: Still with the deathless Nereids by the sea She sate; on either side the Muses spake One after other comfortable words To make that sorrowing heart forget its pain. But when with a triumphant laugh the Dawn Soared up the sky, and her most radiant light Shed over all the Trojans and their king, Then, sorrowing sorely for Achilles still, The Danaans woke to weep. Day after day, For many days they wept. Around them moaned Far-stretching beaches of the sea, and mourned Great Nereus for his daughter Thetis' sake; And mourned with him the other Sea-gods all For dead Achilles. Then the Argives gave The corpse of great Peleides to the flame. A pyre of countless tree-trunks built they up Which, all with one mind toiling, from the heights Of Ida they brought down; for Atreus' sons Sped on the work, and charged them to bring thence Wood without measure, that consumed with speed Might be Achilles' body. All around Piled they about the pyre much battle-gear

Of strong men slain; and slew and cast thereon

Τρώων δηώσαντες όμῶς περικαλλέας υἶας 680 ἴππους τε χρεμέθοντας ἐὐσθενέας θ' ἄμα ταύρους, σὺν δ' διάς τε σύας τ' ἔβαλον βρίθοντας ἀλοιφῆ φάρεα δ' ἐκ χηλῶν φέρον ἄσπετα κωκύουσαι δμωιάδες, καὶ πάντα πυρῆς καθύπερθε βάλοντο, χρυσόν τ' ἤλεκτρόν τ' ἐπενήεον· ἀμφὶ δὲ χαίτας 685 Μυρμιδόνες κείραντο, νέκυν δ' ἐκάλυψαν ἄνακτος καὶ δ' αὐτὴ Βρισηὶς ἀκηχεμένη περὶ νεκρῷ κειραμένη πλοκάμους πύματον πόρε δῶρον ἄνακτι. πολλοὺς δ' ἀμφιφορῆας ἀλείφατος ἀμφεχέοντο, ἄλλους δ' ἀμφὶ πυρῆ μέλιτος θέσαν ἢδὲ καὶ οἴνου 690 ἡδέος, οῦ μέθυ λαρὸν ὀδώδεε νέκταρι ἴσον. ἄλλα δὲ πολλὰ βάλοντο θυώδεα θαῦμα βροτοῖσιν,

οσσα γθων φέρει ἐσθλὰ καὶ όππόσα δῖα θάλασσα. 'Αλλ' ὅτε δὴ περὶ πάγχυ πυρὴν διεκοσμήσαντο, πεζοὶ ἄμ' ίππήεσσι σὺν ἔντεσιν ἐρρώσαντο άμφὶ πυρὴν πολύδακρυν. ὁ δ' ἔκποθεν Οὐλύμποιο Ζεὺς Ψεκάδας κατέχευεν ὑπὲρ νέκυν Αἰακίδαο αμβροσίας, δίη δε φέρων Νηρηίδι τιμην Έρμείην προέηκεν ές Αἴολον, ὄφρα καλέσση λαιψηρών ἀνέμων ἱερὸν μένος ή γὰρ ἔμελλε καίεσθ' Αἰακίδαο νέκυς. τοῦ δ' αἰψα μολόντος Αίολος οὐκ ἀπίθησε καλεσσάμενος δ' ἀλεγεινὸν καρπαλίμως Βορέην Ζεφύροιό τε λάβρον ἀήτην ές Τροίην προέηκε θοῦ θύοντας ἀέλλη. οί δὲ θοῶς οἴμησαν ὑπὲρ πόντοιο φέρεσθαι ριπῆ ἀπειρεσίη· περὶ δ' ἴαχεν ἐσσυμένοισι πόντος όμοῦ καὶ γαῖα περικλονέοντο δ' ὕπερθε πάντα νέφη μεγάλοιο δι' ήέρος ἀίσσοντα. οί δὲ Διὸς βουλήσι δαϊκταμένου 'Αχιλήος

695

700

705

Full many goodly sons of Trojan men,
And snorting steeds, and mighty bulls withal,
And sheep and fatling swine thereon they cast.
And wailing captive maids from coffers brought
Mantles untold; all cast they on the pyre:
Gold heaped they there and amber. All their
hair

The Myrmidons shore, and shrouded with the same The body of their king. Briseis laid Her own shorn tresses on the corpse, her gift, Her last, unto her lord. Great jars of oil Full many poured they out thereon, with jars Of honey and of wine, rich blood of the grape That breathed an odour as of nectar, yea, Cast incense-breathing perfumes manifold Marvellous sweet, the precious things put forth By earth, and treasures of the sea divine.

Then, when all things were set in readiness About the pyre, all, footmen, charioteers, Compassed that woeful bale, clashing their arms. While, from the viewless heights Olympian, Zeus Rained down ambrosia on dead Aeacus' son. For honour to the Goddess, Nereus' child, He sent to Aeolus Hermes, bidding him Summon the sacred might of his swift winds, For that the corpse of Aeacus' son must now Be burned. With speed he went, and Aeolus Refused not: the tempestuous North in haste He summoned, and the wild blast of the West; And to Troy sped they on their whirlwind wings. Fast in mad onrush, fast across the deep They darted; roared beneath them as they flew The sea, the land; above crashed thunder-voiced Clouds headlong hurtling through the firmament. Then by decree of Zeus down on the pyre Of slain Achilles, like a charging host

710

715

720

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735

αίψα πυρή ενόρουσαν ἀολλέες, ώρτο δ' ἀϋτμή 'Ηφαίστου μαλεροῖο· γόος δ' ἀλίαστος ὀρώρει Μυρμιδόνων άνεμοι δε καὶ εσσύμενοί περ αέλλη παν ήμαρ και νύκτα νέκυν περιποιπνύοντες καίον εύπνείοντες όμως ανά δ' έγρετο πουλύς καπνὸς ες ηέρα δίαν, επέστενε δ' ἄσπετος ὕλη δαμναμέτη πυρί πασα, μέλαινα δε γίνετο τέφρη. οί δὲ μέγ' ἐκτελέσαντες ἀτειρέες ἔργον ἀῆται είς έδν άντρον έκαστος όμου νεφέεσσι φέροντο.

Μυρμιδόνες δ', δτ' ἄνακτα πελώριον ὕστατον ἄλλων

ἥνυσε πῦρ ἀίδηλον ἀποκταμένων περὶ νεκρῷ ίππων τ' αιζηών τε, και άλλ' όσα δακρυχέοντες δβριμον αμφί νέκυν κειμήλια θηκαν 'Αχαιοί, δη τότε πυρκαιην οίνω σβέσαν όστεα δ' αὐτοῦ φαίνετ' άριφραδέως, έπει ούχ έτέροισιν όμοια ήν, άλλ' οία Γίγαντος άτειρέος, οὐδὲ μὲν ἄλλα σὺν κείνοις ἐμέμικτ', ἐπεὶ ἡ βόες ἡδὲ καὶ ἵπποι καὶ παίδες Τρώων μίγδα κταμένοισι καὶ ἄλλοις βαιον ἄπωθε κέοντο περί νέκυν, ος δ' ένι μέσσοις ριπη τό 'Ηφαίστοιο δεδμημένος οίος έκειτο. τοῦ δὲ καὶ ὀστέα πάντα περιστενάχοντες έταῖροι 730 άλλεγον ές χηλον πολυχανδέα τε βριαρήν τε άργυρέην, χρυσώ δε διαυγέι πασ' εκέκαστο. καί τὰ μὲν ἀμβροσίη καὶ ἀλείφασι πάγχυ δίηναν κοθραι Νηρήος μέγ' 'Αχιλλέα κυδαίνουσαι, ές δὲ βοῶν δημὸν θέσαν ἀθρόα πάγχυ χέασαι σύν μέλιτι λιαρών μήτηρ δέ οί αμφιφορήα ώπασε, τόν ρα πάροιθε Διώνυσος πόρε δῶρον, 'Ηφαίστου κλυτον έργον ἐΰφρονος οδ ἔνι θῆκαν όστε 'Αχιλλήος μεγαλήτορος άμφὶ δὲ τύμβον 164

Swooped they; upleapt the Fire-god's madding breath:

Uprose a long wail from the Myrmidons. Then, though with whirlwind rushes toiled the winds, All day, all night, they needs must fan the flames Ere that death-pyre burned out. Up to the heavens Vast-volumed rolled the smoke. The huge tree-trunks Groaned, writhing, bursting, in the heat, and dropped The dark-grey ash all round. So when the winds Had tirelessly fulfilled their mighty task, Back to their cave they rode cloud-charioted.

Then, when the fire had last of all consumed That hero-king, when all the steeds, the men Slain round the pyre had first been ravined up, With all the costly offerings laid around The mighty dead by Achaia's weeping sons, The glowing embers did the Myrmidons quench With wine. Then clear to be discerned were seen His bones; for nowise like the rest were they, But like an ancient Giant's: none beside With these were blent; for bulls and steeds, and sons Of Troy, with all that mingled hecatomb, Lay in a wide ring round his corse, and he Amidst them, flame-devoured, lay there alone. So his companions groaning gathered up His bones, and in a silver casket laid Massy and deep, and banded and bestarred With flashing gold; and Nereus' daughters shed Ambrosia over them, and precious nards For honour to Achilles: fat of kine And amber honey poured they over all. A golden vase his mother gave, the gift In old time of the Wine-god, glorious work Of the craft-master Fire-god, in the which They laid the casket that enclosed the bones Of mighty-souled Achilles. All around

'Αργείοι καὶ σημα πελώριον ἀμφεβάλουτο	740
άκτη ἐπ' ἀκροτάτη παρά βένθεσιν Ελλησπόντου	
Μυρμιδόνων βασιληα θρασύν περικωκύοντες.	
Οὐδὲ μὲν ἄμβροτοι ἵπποι ἀταρβέος Αἰακίδαο	
μίμνον άδάκρυτοι παρά νήεσιν, άλλά καὶ αὐτοί	
μύροντο σφετέροιο δαικταμένου βασιλήος,	745
οὐδ' ἔθελον μογεροῖσιν ἔτ' ἀδδράσιν οὐδὲ μὲν	•
ἵπποις	
μίσγεσθ' Αργείων όλοον περί πένθος έχοντες,	
άλλ' ὑπὲρ ὠκεανοῖο ροὰς καὶ Τηθύος ἄντρα	
ανθρώπων απάτερθεν διζυρών φορέεσθαι,	
ηχί σφεας τὸ πάροιθεν εγείνατο δια Ποδάργη	750
άμφω ἀελλόποδας Ζεφύρω κελάδοντι μιγείσα.	
καί νύ κεν αίψ' ετέλεσσαν όσα σφίσι μήδετο	
θυμός,	
εὶ μή σφεας κατέρυξε θεῶν νόος, ὄφρ' 'Αχιλῆος	
έλθοι ἀπὸ Σκύροιο θοὸς πάις, ὅν ρα καὶ αὐτοὶ	
δέχνυνθ', όππόθ' ίκοιτο ποτὶ στρατόν, οῦνεκ'	
ἄρα σφι	755
θέσφατα γεινομένοισι Χάους ίεροιο θύγατρες	
Μοίραι ἐπεκλώσαντο καὶ ἀθανάτοις περ ἐυῦσι	
πρώτα Ποσειδάωνι δαμήμεναι, αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα	
θαρσαλέω Πηληι καὶ ἀκαμάτω ᾿Αχιληι,	
τέτρατον αὖτ' ἐπὶ τοῖσι Νεοπτολέμω μεγαθύμω,	760
τον καὶ ἐς Ἡλύσιον πεδίον μετόπισθεν ἔμελλον	
Ζηνος ύπ' εννεσίησι φέρειν μακάρων έπὶ γαίαν.	
τούνεκα καὶ στυγερή βεβολημένοι ήτορ ἀνίη	
μίμνον πάρ νήεσσιν έον κατά θυμον ἄνακτα	
τον μεν ακηχέμενοι τον δ' αὐ ποθέοντες ίδεσθαι.	765
Καὶ τότ ἐριγδούποιο λιπών άλὸς ὅβριμον	
οῖδμα΄	
ηλυθεν Έννοσίγαιος ἐπ' ήόνας οὐδέ μιν ἄνδρες	
έδρακον, άλλὰ θεῆσι παρίστατο Νηρηίνης	
καί ρα Θέτιν προσέειπεν έτ' άχνυμένην 'Αχιλήος.	
166	

The Argives heaped a barrow, a giant sign, Upon a foreland's uttermost end, beside The Hellespont's deep waters, wailing loud Farewells unto the Myrmidons' hero-king.

Nor stayed the immortal steeds of Aeacus' son Tearless beside the ships; they also mourned Their slain king: sorely loth were they to abide Longer mid mortal men or Argive steeds Bearing a burden of consuming grief; But fain were they to soar through air, afar From wretched men, over the Ocean's streams. Over the Sea-queen's caverns, unto where Divine Podarge bare that storm-foot twain Begotten of the West-wind clarion-voiced Yea, and they had accomplished their desire, But the Gods' purpose held them back, until From Seyros' isle Achilles' fleetfoot son Him waited they to welcome, when Should come. He came unto the war-host; for the Fates, Daughters of holy Chaos, at their birth Had spun the life-threads of those deathless foals. Even to serve Poseidon first, and next Peleus the dauntless king, Achilles then The invincible, and, after these, the fourth, The mighty-hearted Neoptolemus, Whom after death to the Elysian Plain They were to bear, unto the Blessed Land, By Zeus' decree. For which cause, though their hearts Were pierced with bitter anguish, they abode Still by the ships, with spirits sorrowing For their old lord, and yearning for the new.

Then from the surge of heavy-plunging seas Rose the Earth-shaker. No man saw his feet Pace up the strand, but suddenly he stood Beside the Nereïd Goddesses, and spake To Thetis, yet for Achilles bowed with grief;

" ίσχεο υθν περί παιδός ἀπειρέσιον γοόωσα. 770 οὺ γὰρ ὅ γε φθιμένοισι μετέσσεται, ἀλλὰ θεοίσιν ώς ηθς Διόνυσος ίδε σθένος Ήρακληρος. ου γάρ μιν μόρος αινός υπό ζόφον αιέν ερύξει οὐδ' Αίδης, ἀλλ' αίψα καὶ ἐς Διὸς ίξεται αὐγάς. καί οι δώρον έγωγε θεουδέα υήσον όπάσσω 775 Εύξεινον κατά πόντον, όπη θεός έσσεται αιεί σὸς πάϊς ἀμφὶ δὲ φῦλα περικτιόνων μέγα λαῶν κείνον κυδαίνοντα θυηπολίης έρατεινής **Ισον έμοὶ τίσουσι· σὰ δ' ἴσχεο κωκύουσα** έσσυμένως καὶ μή τι χαλέπτεο πένθει θυμόν." 780 "Ως είπων έπὶ πόντον ἀπήιεν εἴκελος αὔρη παρφάμενος μύθοισι Θέτιν της δ' έν φρεσί θυμός Βαιον ανέπνευσεν τα δέ οι θεος εξετέλεσσεν. 'Αργείοι δὲ γοῶντες ἀπήιον, ἦχι ἐκάστφ νηες έσαν, τὰς ηγον ἀφ' Ἑλλάδος αἱ δ' Ἑλικῶνα 785

Πιερίδες νίσσοντο, καὶ εἰς ἄλα Νηρηΐναι δῦσαν ἀναστενάχουσαι ἐὐφρονα Πηλείωνα.

"Refrain from endless mourning for thy son. Not with the dead shall he abide, but dwell With Gods, as doth the might of Herakles. And Dionysus ever fair. Not him Dread doom shall prison in darkness evermore, Nor Hades keep him. To the light of Zeus Soon shall he rise; and I will give to him A holy island for my gift: it lies Within the Euxine Sea: there evermore A God thy son shall be. The tribes that dwell Around shall as mine own self honour him With incense and with steam of sacrifice. Hush thy laments, vex not thine heart with grief." Then like a wind-breath had he passed away Over the sea, when that consoling word Was spoken; and a little in her breast Revived the spirit of Thetis: and the God

Over the sea, when that consoling word
Was spoken; and a little in her breast
Revived the spirit of Thetis: and the God
Brought this to pass thereafter. All the host
Moved moaning thence, and came unto the ships
That brought them o'er from Hellas. Then returned
To Helicon the Muses: 'neath the sea,
Wailing the dear dead, Nereus' Daughters sank.

ΛΟΓΟΣ ΤΕΤΑΡΤΟΣ

Οὐδὲ μὲν Ἱππολόχοιο δαΐφρονος ὅβριμον υἶα Τρῶες ἀδάκρυτον δειλοὶ λίπον, ἀλλὰ καὶ αὐτοὶ Δαρδανίης προπάροιθε πύλης ἐρικυδέα φῶτα πυρκαϊῆς καθύπερθε βάλον· τὸν δ' αὐτὸς ᾿Απόλλων ἐκ πυρὸς αἰθομένοιο μάλ᾽ ἐσσυμένως ἀναείρας δῶκε θοοῖς ἀνέμοισι φέρειν Λυκίης σχεδὸν αἴης·

εκ πυρος αισομένοιο μαλ εσσυμένως αναειρας δῶκε θοοῖς ανέμοισι φέρειν Λυκίης σχεδον αἴης οι δέ μιν σίψ' ἀπένεικαν ὑπ' ἄγκεα Τηλάνδροιο χῶρον ἐς ἰμερόεντα, πέτρην δ' ἐφύπερθε βάλοντο ἄρρηκτον Νύμφαι δὲ περίβλυσαν ἰερὸν ὕδωρ ἀενάου ποταμοῖο, τὸν εἰσέτι φῦλ' ἀνθρώπων Γλαῦκον ἐπικλείουσιν ἐῦρροον ἀλλὰ τὰ μέν που ἀθάνατοι τεύξαντο γέρας Λυκίων βασιλῆι.

'Αργείοι δ' ερίθυμον ανεστενάχοντ' Αχιλήα νηυσί παρ' ωκυπόροισιν· ἔτειρε δε πάντας ανίη λευγαλέη και πένθος, ἐπεί ρά μιν ὡς ἐον υἶα δίζοντ', οὐδέ τις ἢεν ἀνὰ στρατον εὐρὸν ἄδακρυς· Τρῶες δ' αὐτ' ἀλίαστον ἐγήθεον εἰσορόωντες τοὺς μεν ἀκηχεμένους, τὸν δ' ἐν πυρὶ δηωθέντα· καί τις ἐπευχόμενος μῦθον ποτὶ τοῖον ἔειπεν· "νῦν πάντεσσιν ἄελπτον ἀπ' Οὐλύμποιο Κρο-

νίων ημίν ώπασε χάρμα λιλαιομένοισιν ίδέσθαι ἐν Τροίη ᾿Αχιληα δεδουπότα τοῦ γὰρ δίω βλημένου ἀμπνεύσειν Τρώων ἐρικυδέα φῦλα 20

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BOOK IV

How in the Funeral Games of Achilles heroes contended.

Non did the hapless Trojans leave unwept
The warrior-king Hippolochus' hero-son,
But laid, in front of the Dardanian gate,
Upon the pyre that captain war-renowned.
But him Apollo's self caught swiftly up
Out of the blazing fire, and to the winds
Gave him, to bear away to Lycia-land;
And fast and far they bare him, 'neath the glens
Of high Telandrus, to a lovely glade;
And for a monument above his grave
Upheaved a granite rock. The Nymphs therefrom
Made gush the hallowed water of a stream
For ever flowing, which the tribes of men
Still call fair-fleeting Glaucus. This the gods
Wrought for an honour to the Lycian king.

But for Achilles still the Argives mourned
Beside the swift ships: heart-sick were they all
With dolorous pain and grief. Each yearned for him
As for a son; no eye in that wide host
Was tearless. But the Trojans with great joy
Exulted, seeing their sorrow from afar,
And the great fire that spake their foe consumed.
And thus a vaunting voice amidst them cried:
"Now hath Cronion from his heaven vouchsafed
A joy past hope unto our longing eyes,
To see Achilles fallen before Troy.
Now he is smitten down, the glorious hosts

αίματος εξ όλοοιο και ανδροφόνου ύσμίνης.	
αίει γαρ φρεσιν ήσιν εμήδετο [Τρωσιν όλεθρον]	
αίνα δέ οι χείρεσσιν εμαίνετο λοίγιον έγχος	25
λύθρφ ὑπ' ἀργαλέφ πεπαλαγμένον, οὐδέ τις	
ήμέων	
κείνω εναντα κιων ετ' εσέδρακεν 'Ηριγένειαν'	
νῦν δ' ὀΐω φεύξεσθαι 'Αχαιῶν ὄβριμα τέκνα	
must summer saires usual saires	
ώς δφελου μένος ηεν έθ' "Εκτορος, όφρ' ἄμα	
σείνεσο	30
πάντας	Đυ
'Αργείους σφετέρησιν ένὶ κλισίησιν όλεσσεν."	
"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη Τρώων τις ἐνὶ φρεσὶ πάγχυ γε-	
γηθώς·	
άλλος δ' αὐθ' ἐτέρωθι πύκα φρονέων φάτο μῦθον·	
" φῆσθα σὺ μὲν Δαναῶν ὀλοὸν στρατὸν ἔνδοθι	
νηῶν	
πόντον επ' ηερόεντα πεφυζότας αίψα νέεσθαι.	35
άλλ' οὐ μὰν δείσουσι λιλαιόμενοι μέγα χάρμης.	
είσι γάρ ή κρατεροί τε και όβριμοι ἀνέρες ἄλλοι,	
Τυδείδης Αΐας τε καὶ 'Ατρέος ὄβριμοι υίες.	
τοὺς ἔτ' ἐγὼ δείδοικα κατακταμένου 'Αχιλῆος.	
τους είθ' ἀργυρότοξος ἀναιρήσειεν 'Απόλλων,	40
καί κεν ἀνάπνευσις πολέμου καὶ ἀεικέος οἴτου	ŦV
ημίν εὐχομένοισιν έλεύσεται ήματι κείνω."	
°Ως έφατ'· ἀθάνατοι δὲ κατ' οὐρανὸν ἐστενά-	
χοντο,	
οσσοι έσαν Δαναοίσιν έυσθενέεσσιν άρωγοί,	
άμφὶ δὲ κρᾶτ' ἐκάλυψαν ἀπειρεσίοις νεφέεσσι	45
θυμον ακηχέμενοι έτέρωθι δε γήθεον άλλοι	
ευχόμενοι Τρώεσσι πέρας θυμηδες δρέξαι.	
ev comevor i posed i mepus vomijoes opegar.	
και τότε δη Κρονίωνα κλυτή προσεφώνεεν "Ηρη-	
"Ζεῦ πάτερ ἀργικέραυνε, τί ἡ Τρώεσσιν ἀρήγεις	
κούρης ηϋκόμοιο λελασμένος, ήν ρα πάροιθεν	5 0
άντιθέφ Πηληιπόρες θυμήρε άκοιτιν	
172	

Of Troy, I trow, shall win a breathing-space
From blood of death and from the murderous fray.
Ever his heart devised the Trojans' bane;
In his hands maddened aye the spear of doom
With gore besprent, and none of us that faced
Him in the fight beheld another dawn.
But now, I wot, Achaea's valorous sons
Shall flee unto their galleys shapely-prowed,
Since slain Achilles lies. Ah that the might
Of Hector still were here, that he might slay
The Argives one and all amidst their tents!"

So in unbridled joy a Trojan cried;
But one more wise and prudent answered him:
"Thou deemest that you murderous Danaan host
Will straightway get them to the ships, to flee
Over the misty sea. Nay, still their lust
Is hot for fight: us will they nowise fear.
Still are there left strong battle-eager men,
As Aias, as Tydeides, Atreus' sons:
Though dead Achilles be, I still fear these.
Oh that Apollo Silverbow would end them!
Then in that day were given to our prayers
A breathing-space from war and ghastly death."

In heaven was dole among the Immortal Ones, Even all that helped the stalwart Danaans' cause. In clouds like mountains piled they veiled their heads

For grief of soul. But glad those others were Who fain would speed Troy to a happy goal. Then unto Cronos' Son great Hera spake: "Zeus, Lightning-father, wherefore helpest thou Troy, all forgetful of the fair-haired bride Whom once to Peleus thou didst give to wife

Πηλίου εν βήσσησι; γάμον δε οι αυτος ετευξας ἄμβροτον, οι δε νυ πάντες εδαινύμεθ' ήματι κείνω ἀθάνατοι καὶ πολλὰ δόμεν περικαλλέα δῶρα· ἀλλὰ τά γ' εξελάθου, μέγα δ' Ἑλλάδι μήσαο πένθος."

*Ως ἄρ' ἔφη· τὴν δ' οὕτι προσέννεπεν ἀκάματος Ζεύς· •

ήστο γὰρ ἀχνύμενος κραδίην καὶ πολλὰ μενοινῶν, οῦνεκεν ήμελλον Πριάμου πόλιν ἐξαλαπάξειν ᾿Αργεῖοι, τοῖς αἰνὸν ἐμήδετο λοιγὸν ὀπάσσαι ἐν πολέμφ στονόεντι καὶ ἐν βαρυηχέι πόντφ καὶ τὰ μὲν ὡς ὥρμαινε, τὰ δὴ μετόπισθε τέλεσσεν.

'Hως δ' ωκεανοιο βαθύν ρόου εἰσαφίκανε, κυανέην δ' ἄρα γαιαν ἐπήιεν ἄσπετος ὅρφνη, ἢμος ἀναπνείουσι βροτοι βαιὸν καμάτοιο 'Αργειοι δ' ἐπὶ νηυσὶν ἐδόρπεον ἀχνύμενοι περ' οὐ γὰρ νηδύος ἐστὶν ἀπωσέμεναι μεμαυίης λιμὸν ἀταρτηρόν, ὁπόταν στέρνοισιν ἵκηται. ἀλλ' εἰθαρ θοὰ γυῖα βαρύνεται, οὐδέ τι μῆχος γίνεται, ἢν μή τις κορέση θυμαλγέα νηδύν τοὔνεκα δαίτ' ἐπάσαντο καὶ ἀχνύμενοι 'Αχιλῆος αἰνὴ γὰρ μάλα πάντας ἐποτρύνεσκεν ἀνάγκη. τοισι δὲ πασσαμένοισιν ἐπήλυθε νήδυμος ὕπνος, λῦσε δ' ἀπὸ μελέων ὀδύνας, ἐπὶ δὲ σθένος ὧρσεν. 'Αλλ' ὅτε δὴ κεφαλὰς μὲν ἐπ' ἀντολίην ἔχον

άρκτοι, δέγμεναι ἠελίοιο θοὸν φάος, ἔγρετο δ' ἡώς, δὴ τότ' ἀνέγρετο λαὸς ἐϋσθενέων 'Αργείων πορφύρων Τρώεσσι φόνον καὶ κῆρ' ἀίδηλον. κίνυτο δ' ἠΰτε πόντος ἀπείριτος 'Ικαρίοιο ἠὲ καὶ αὐαλέον βαθὰ λήιον, ὁππόθ' ἴκηται

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Midst Pelion's glens? Thyself didst bring to pass Those spousals of a Goddess: on that day All we Immortals feasted there, and gave Gifts passing-fair. All this dost thou forget, And hast devised for Hellas heaviest woe."

So spake she; but Zeus answered not a word; For pondering there he sat with burdened breast, Thinking how soon the Argives should destroy The city of Priam, thinking how himself Would visit on the victors ruin dread In war and on the great sea thunder-voiced. Such thoughts were his, ere long to be fulfilled.

Now sank the sun to Ocean's fathomless flood:
O'er the dim land the infinite darkness stole,
Wherein men gain a little rest from toil.
Then by the ships, despite their sorrow, supped
The Argives, for ye cannot thrust aside
Hunger's importunate craving, when it comes
Upon the breast, but straightway heavy and faint
Lithe limbs become; nor is there remedy
Until one satisfy this clamorous guest.
Therefore these ate the meat of eventide
In grief for Achilles: hard necessity
Constrained them all. And, when they had broken
bread,

Sweet sleep came on them, loosening from their frames

Care's heavy chain, and quickening strength anew.
But when the starry Bears had eastward turned
Their heads, expectant of the uprushing light
Of Helios, and when woke the Queen of Dawn,
Then rose from sleep the stalwart Argive men
Purposing for the Trojans death and doom.
Stirred were they like the roughly-ridging sea
Icarian, or as sudden-rippling corn
In harvest field, what time the rushing wings

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ριπη απειρεσίη νεφεληγερέος Ζεφύροιο.	80
ως άρα κίνυτο λαὸς ἐπ' ἡόσιν Ἑλλησπόντου.	
καὶ τότε Τυδέος υίδς ἐελδομένοισιν ἔειπεν	
" ὧ φίλοι, εἰ ἐτεόν γε μενεπτόλεμοι πελόμεσθα,	
νθν μάλλον στυγεροίσι μαχώμεθα δυσμενέεσσι,	
μή πως θαρσήσωσιν 'Αχιλλέος οὐκέτ' ἐόντος.	85
ἀλλ' ἄγε, • σὺν τεύχεσσι καὶ ἄρμασιν ήδὲ καὶ	
<i>Έπποις</i>	
ζομεν άμφὶ πόληα· πόνος δ' ἄρα κῦδος ὀρέξει."	
"Ως έφατ' έν Δαναοίσιν αμείβετο δ' δβριμος	
Aïas.	
"Τυδείδη, σὺ μὲν ἐσθλὰ καὶ οὐκ ἀνεμώλια βάζεις	
οτρύνων Τρώεσσιν ευπτολέμοισι μάχεσθαι	90
άγχεμάχους Δαναούς, οίπερ μεμάασι καὶ αὐτοί.	
άλλα χρη εν νήεσσι μένειν, ἄχρις εξ άλος ελθη	
δια Θέτις μάλα γάρ οι ενί φρεσι μήδεται ήτορ	
υίέος ἀμφὶ τάφω περικαλλέα θεῖναι ἄεθλα:	
ως χθιζή μοι έειπεν, ότ' είς άλος ήιε βενθος,	95
νόσφ' άλλων Δαναών· καί έ σχεδον έλπομαι είναι	1
έσσυμένην Τρώες δέ, καὶ εί θάνε Πηλέος υίός,	
ου μάλα θαρσήσουσιν έτι ζώοντος έμειο	
καὶ σέθεν ηδὲ καὶ αὐτοῦ ἀμύμονος 'Ατρείδαο."	
'Ως ἄρ' ἔφη Τελαμῶνος ἐὐς πάϊς, οὐδέ τι ἤδη, ὅττι ρά οι μετ' ἄεθλα κακὸν μύρον ἔντυε δαίμων	100
όττι ρά οι μετ΄ ἄεθλα κακον μύρον εντυε δαίμων	
άργαλέον τον δ' αυθις άμείβετο Τυδέος υίος	
" ω φίλος, εἰ ἐτεὸν Θέτις ἔρχεται ἤματι τῷδε	
υίέος ἀμφὶ τάφω περικαλλέα θεῖναι ἄεθλα,	10-
πὰρ νήεσσι μένωμεν ἐρυκανόωντε καὶ ἄλλους· καὶ γὰρ δὴ μακάρεσσι θεοῖς πείθεσθαι ἔοικε·	105
καὶ δ' ἄλλως 'Αχιληι καὶ ἀθανάτων ἀέκητι	
αὐτοὶ φραζώμεσθα δόμεν θυμηδέα τιμήν."	
'Ως φάτο Τυδείδαο δαίφρονος ὅβριμον ἢτορ.	
176	
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Of the cloud-gathering West sweep over it; So upon Hellespont's strand the folk were stirred. And to those eager hearts cried Tydeus' son: "If we be battle-biders, friends, indeed, More fiercely fight we now the hated foe, Lest they take heart because Achilles lives No longer. Come, with armour, car. and steed Let us beset them. Glory waits our toil?"

But battle-eager Aias answering spake "Brave be thy words, and nowise idle talk. Kindling the dauntless Argive men, whose hearts Before were battle-eager, to the fight Against the Trojan men, O Tydeus' son. But we must needs abide amidst the ships Till Goddess Thetis come forth of the sea; For that her heart is purposed to set here Fair athlete-prizes for the funeral-games. This yesterday she told me, ere she plunged Into sea-depths, yea, spake to me apart * From other Danaans; and, I trow, by this Her haste hath brought her nigh. Yon Troian men. Though Peleus' son hath died, shall have small heart For battle, while myself am yet alive, And thou, and noble Atreus' son, the king."

So spake the mighty son of Telamon,
But knew not that a dark and bitter doom
For him should follow hard upon those games
By Fate's contrivance. Answered Tydeus' son
"O friend, if Thetis comes indeed this day
With goodly gifts for her son's funeral-games,
Then bide we by the ships, and keep we here
All others. Meet it is to do the will
Of the Immortals: yea, to Achilles too,
Though the Immortals willed it not, ourselves
Must render honour grateful to the dead."

So spake the battle-eager Tydeus' son.

καὶ τότ' ἄρ' ἐκ πόντοιο κίεν Πηλήος ἄκοιτις 110 αύρη ύπηώη εναλίγκιον αίψα δ' ίκανεν 'Αργείων ες ὅμιλον, ὅπη μεμαῶτες ἔμιμνον, οί μεν αεθλεύσοντες απειρεσίφ εν αγώνι, οί δὲ φρένας καὶ θυμὸν ἀεθλητήρσιν ἰῆναι. τοῖσι δ' ἄμ' ἀγρομένοισι Θέτις κυανοκρήδεμνος 115 θηκεν ἄεθλα φέρουσα καὶ ὀτρύνεσκεν 'Αχαιοὺς αὐτίκ' ἀεθλεύειν τοὶ δ' ἀθανάτη πεπίθοντο. Πρῶτος δ' ἐν μέσσοισιν ἀνίστατο Νηλέος υίός, ού μέν πυγμαχίησι λιλαιόμενος πονέεσθαι ούτε παλαισμοσύνη πολυτειρέι του γάρ υπερθε γυῖα καὶ ἄψεα πάντα λυγρὸν κατεδάμνατο γῆρας. άλλά οι εν στέρνοισιν ετ' εμπεδος επλετο θυμός καὶ νόος, οὐδέ τις ἄλλος ἐριδμαίνεσκεν 'Αχαιῶν κείνω, ότ' είν άγορη επέων πέρι δήρις ετύχθη. τῷ καὶ Λαέρταο κλυτὸς πάϊς είνεκα μύθων 125 είν αγορή υπόεικε, και δς βασιλεύτατος ήεν πάντων 'Αργείων μέγ' ευμμελίης 'Αγαμέμνων. τούνεκ' ένὶ μέσσοισιν έθφρονα Νηρηίνην υμνεεν, ώς πάσησι μετέπρεπεν είναλίησιν είνεκ' ευφροσύνης τε και είδεος ή δ' άτουσα 130 τέρπεθ' ο δ' ιμερόεντα γάμον Πηλήος ένισπε, τόν ρά οι αθάνατοι μάκαρες συνετεκτήναντο Πηλίου άμφὶ κάρηνα, καὶ ἄμβροτον ώς ἐπάσαντο δαίτα παρ' είλαπίνησιν, δτ' είδατα θεία φέρουσαι χερσίν υπ' άμβροσίησι θεαί παρενήνεον 'Ωραι χρυσείοις κανέοισι, Θέμις δ' άρα καγχαλόωσα άργυρέας ετίταινεν επισπέρχουσα τραπέζας, πῦρ δ' "Ηφαιστος ἔκαιεν ἀκήρατον, ἀμφὶ δὲ Νύμφαι άμβροσίην εκέραιον ενί χρυσέοισι κυπέλλοις, αί δ' ἄρ' ἐς ὀρχηθμον Χάριτες τράπεν ίμερόεντα, 140

Μοῦσαι δ' ἐς μολπήν, ἐπετέρπετο δ' οὔρεα πάντα

And lo, the Bride of Peleus gliding came
Forth of the sea, like the still breath of dawn,
And suddenly was with the Argive throng
Where eager-faced they waited, some, that looked
Soon to contend in that great athlete-strife,
And some, to joy in seeing the mighty strive.
Amidst that gathering Thetis sable-stoled
Set down her prizes, and she summoned forth
Achaea's champions: at her hest they came.

But first amidst them all rose Neleus' son, Not as desiring in the strife of fists To toil, nor strain of wrestling; for his arms And all his sinews were with grievous eld Outworn, but still his heart and brain were strong. Of all the Achaeans none could match himself Against him in the folkmote's war of words; Yea. even Laertes' glorious son to him Ever gave place when men for speech were met; Nor he alone, but even the kingliest Of Argives, Agamemnon, lord of spears. Now in their midst he sang the gracious Queen Of Nereids, sang how she in winsomeness Of beauty was of all the Sea-maids chief. Well-pleased she hearkend. Yet again he sang. Singing of Peleus' Bridal of Delight. Which all the blest Immortals brought to pass By Pelion's crests; sang of the ambrosial feast When the swift Hours brought in immortal hands Meats not of earth, and heaped in golden maunds; Sang how the silver tables were set forth In haste by Themis blithely laughing; sang How breathed Hephaestus purest flame of fire; Sang how the Nymphs in golden chalices Mingled ambrosia; sang the ravishing dance Twined by the Graces' feet; sang of the chant The Muses raised, and how its spell enthralled

καὶ ποταμοὶ καὶ θῆρες, ἰαίνετο δ' ἄφθιτος αἰθὴρ ἄντρα τε Χείρωνος περικαλλέα καὶ θεοὶ αὐτοί.

Καὶ τὰ μὲν ᾶρ Νηλῆος ἐθς πάις ᾿Αργείοισι πάντα μάλ' ἱεμένοις κατελέξατο τοὶ δ' ἀΐοντες 145 τέρπονθ' δς δ' 'Αχιλήος ἀμύμονος ἄφθιτα ἔργα μέλπε μέσω εν αγώνι πολύς δ' αμφίαχε λαός ἀσπασίως. ὁ δ' ἄρ' ἔνθεν έλων ἐρικυδέα φωτα έκπάγλως κύδαινεν άρηραμένοις έπέεσσι, δώδεγ' ὅπως διέπερσε κατὰ πλόον ἄστεα φωτῶν, 150 ενδεκα δ' αὐ κατὰ γαῖαν ἀπείριτον, ὡς δ' εδάϊξε Τήλεφον, ήδε βίην ερικυδέος 'Ηετίωνος Θήβης έν δαπέδοισι, καὶ ώς Κύκνον ἔκτανε δουρί υλα Ποσειδάωνος ιδ' ἀντίθεον Πολύδωρον καὶ Τρώιλον θηητὸν ἀμύμονά τ' ᾿Αστεροπαῖον, 155 αίματι δ' ώς ερύθηνεν άδην ποταμοίο δέεθρα Ξάνθου καὶ νεκύεσσιν ἀπειρεσίοισι κάλυψε πάντα δόον κελάδοντα, Λυκάονος δππότε θυμον νοσφίσατ' έκ μελέων ποταμοῦ σχεδον ήχήεντος, "Εκτορά θ' ώς εδάμασσε, καὶ ώς έλε Πενθεσίλειαν, 160

ηδε και νίεα διον ευθρόνου Ήριγενείης.
και τα μεν Άργειοισιν επισταμένοισι και αυτοις
μέλπε, και ώς ετέτυκτο πελώριος, ως τε οι ουτις
εσθενε δηριάασθαι εναντίον, ουτ εν άεθλοις
αιζηών, ότε ποσσι νέοι περιδηριόωνται,
ουδε μεν ιππασίη, ουδε σταδίη εν χάρμη,
κάλλει θ ώς Δαναούς μεγ υπείρεχεν, ως τε οι

ἔπλετ' ἀπειρεσίη, ὁπότ' Αρεος ἔσσυτο δήρις. εὕχετο δ' ἀθανάτοισι καὶ υίεα τοῖον ἰδέσθαι κείνου ἀπὸ Σκύροιο πολυκλύστοιο μολόντα.

170

165

All mountains, rivers, all the forest brood; How raptured was the infinite firmament, Cheiron's fair caverns, yea, the very Gods.

Such noble strain did Neleus' son pour out
Into the Argives' eager ears; and they
Hearkened with ravished souls. Then in their midst
He sang once more the imperishable deeds
Of princely Achilles. All the mighty throng
Acclaimed him with delight. From that beginning
With fitly chosen words did he extol
The glorious hero; how he voyaged and smote
Twelve cities; how he marched o'er leagues on
leagues

Of land, and spoiled eleven; how he slew Telephus and Eëtion's might renowned In Thebe; how his spear laid Cycnus low, Poseidon's son, and godlike Polydorus, Troilus the goodly, princely Asteropaeus; And how he dyed with blood the river-streams Of Xanthus, and with countless corpses choked His murmuring flow, when from the limbs he tore Lycaon's life beside the sounding river; And how he smote down Hector; how he slew Penthesileia, and the godlike son Of splendour-throned Dawn;—all this he sang To Argives which already knew the tale; Sang of his giant mould, how no man's strength In fight could stand against him, nor in games Where strong men strive for mastery, where the swift Contend with flying feet or hurrying wheels Of chariots, nor in combat panoplied; And how in goodlihead he far outshone All Danaans, and how his bodily might Was measureless in the stormy clash of war. Last, he prayed Heaven that he might see a son Like that great sire from sea-washed Scyros come.

'Αργείοι δ' ἄρα πᾶσιν ἐπευφημησαν ἔπεσσιν αὐτή τ' ἀργυρόπεζα Θέτις, καί οἱ πόρεν ἵππους ἀκύποδας, τοὺς πρόσθεν ἐῦμμελίῃ 'Αχιλῆι Τήλεφος ἄπασε δῶρον ἐπὶ προχοῆσι Καἴκου, εὖτέ ἐ μοχθίζοντα κακῷ περὶ ἔλκεϊ θυμὸν 175 ἡκέσατ' ἐγχείῃ, τῆ μιν βάλε δηριόωντα αὐτὸς ἔσω μηροῖο, διήλασε δ' ὄβριμον αἰχμήν καὶ τοὺς μὲν Νέστωρ Νηλήιος οἶς ἐτάροισιν ὅπασεν· οἱ δ' ἐς νῆας ἄγον μέγα κυδαίνοντες ἀντίθεον βασιλῆα. Θέτις δ' ἐς μέσσον ἀγῶνα 180 θῆκεν ἄρ' ἀμφὶ δρόμοιο βόας δέκα· τῆσι δὲ πάσῃς καλαὶ πόρτιες ἦσαν ὑπὸ μαζοῖσιν ἰοῦσαι· τάς ποτε Πηλείδαο θρασὸ σθένος ἀκαμάτοιο ἤλασεν ἐξ' Ιδης μεγάλω ἐπὶ δουρὶ πεποιθώς.

Τῶν πέρι δοιοί ἀνέσταν ἐελδόμενοι μέγα νίκης· 185 Τεῦκρος μὲν πρῶτος Τελαμώνιος, ᾶν δὲ καὶ Αἴας, Αἴας, ὅς τε Λοκροῖσι μετέπρεπεν ἰοβόλοισιν. ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρα ζώσαντο θοῶς περὶ μήδεα χερσὶ φάρεα, πάντα δ' ἔνερθεν, ἄπερ θέμις, ἐκρυψαντο αἰδόμενοι Πηλῆος ἐϋσθενέος παράκοιτιν 190 ἄλλας τ' εἰναλίας Νηρηίδας, ὅσσαι ἄμ' αὐτῆ ἤλυθον 'Αργείων κρατεροὺς ἐσιδέσθαι ἀέθλους. τοῖσι δὲ σημαίνεσκε δρόμου τέλος ἀκυτάτοιο 'Ατρείδης, ὁς πᾶσι μετ' 'Αργείοισιν ἄνασσε. τοὺς δ' "Ερις ὀτρύνεσκεν ἐπήρατος· οἱ δ' ἀπὸ

νύσσης
καρπαλίμως οἔμησαν ἐοικοτες ἐρήκεσσι·
τῶν δὲ καὶ ἀμφήριστος ἔην δρόμος· οἱ δ' ἐκάτερθεν
'Αργεῖοι λεύσσοντες ἐπίαχον ἄλλυδις ἄλλος.
ἀλλ΄ ὅτε τέρματ' ἔμελλον ἰκανέμεναι μεμαῶτες,
δὴ τότε που Τεύκροιο μένος καὶ γυῖα πέδησαν
ἀθάνατοι· τὸν γάρ ῥα θεὸς βάλεν ἠέ τις ἄτη
ὄζον ἐς ἀλγινόεντα βαθυρρίζοιο μυρίκης·

That noble song acclaiming Argives praised;
Yea, silver-footed Thetis smiled, and gave.
The singer fleetfoot horses, given of old
Beside Caïcus' mouth by Telephus
To Achilles, when he healed the torturing wound
With that same spear wherewith himself had pierced
Telephus' thigh, and thrust the point clear through.
These Nestor Neleus' son to his comrades gave,
And, glorying in their godlike lord, they led
The steeds unto his ships. Then Thetis set
Amidst the athlete-ring ten kine, to be
Her prizes for the footrace, and by each
Ran a fair suckling calf. These the bold might
Of Peleus' tireless son had driven down
From slopes of Ida, prizes of his spear.

To strive for these rose up two victory-fain. Teucer the first, the son of Telamon. And Aias, of the Locrian archers chief. These twain with swift hands girded them about With loin-cloths, reverencing the Goddess-bride Of Peleus, and the Sea-maids, who with her Came to behold the Argives' athlete-sport. And Atreus' son, lord of all Argive men, Showed them the turning-goal of that swift course. Then these the Queen of Rivalry spurred on, As from the starting-line like falcons swift They sped away. Long doubtful was the race: Now, as the Argives gazed, would Aias' friends Shout, now rang out the answering cheer from friends Of Teucer. But when in their eager speed Close on the end they were, then Teucer's feet Were trammelled by unearthly powers: some god Or demon dashed his foot against the stock

•
τῷ δ' ἄρ' ἐνιχριμφθεὶς χαμάδις πέσε· τοῦ δ' ἀλεγεινῶς
άκρον ἀνεγνάμφθη λαιοῦ ποδός, αἱ δ' ὑπανέσταν
οίδαλέαι έκάτερθε περί φλέβες. οί δ' ιάχησαν 205
'Αργεῖοι κατ' ἀγῶνα· παρήιξεν δέ μιν Αἴας
γηθόσυνος λαοί δε συνέδραμον, οί οί εποντο,
Λοκροί: αίψα δὲ χάρμα περὶ φρένας ἥλυθε πάντων
έκ δ' Ελασαν κατά νήας άγου βόας, ὄφρα νέμωνται.
Τεῦκρον δ' ἐσσυμένως ἔταροι περιποιπνύοντες 210
ηγον επισκάζοντα θοως δέ οι ιητήρες
έκ ποδὸς αἰμ' ἀφέλοντο, θέσαν δ' ἐφύπερθε μοτάων
είρι' ἄδην δεύσαντες ἀλείφασιν άμφὶ δὲ μίτρην
δήσαντ' ενδυκέως. όλοὰς δ' εκέδασσαν άνίας.
'Αλλω δ' αὐθ' ετέρωθι παλαισμοσύνης ὑπερ-
καρπαλίμως μνώοντο δύω κρατερόφρονε φῶτε, Τυδέος ἱπποδάμοιο πάϊς καὶ ὑπέρβιος Αἴας,
οί ρ' ίσαν ες μέσσον θάμβος δ' έχεν άθρήσαντας
'Αργείους ἄμφω γὰρ ἔσαν μακάρεσσαν όμοῖοι.
σὺν δ' ἔβαλον θήρεσσιν ἐοικότες, οἴ τ' ἐν ὄρεσσιν 220
άμφ' ελάφοιο μάχονται έδητύος ἰσχανόωντες,
ίσον δ' αμφοτέροισι πέλει σθένος, οὐδέ τις αὐτῶν
λείπεται οὐδ' ήβαιὸν ἀταρτηρῶν μάλ' ἐόντων
ως οι γ' Ισον έχον κρατερον μένος. όψε δ' ἄρ' Αίας
Τυδείδην συνέμαρψεν ύπο στιβαρήσι χέρεσσιν 225
αξαι επειγόμενος. ο δ' αρ' ίδρείη τε και άλκη
πλουορι ήπου λίπου Τολ συόνμου δθουμου είσ
πλευρον ύποκλίνας Τελαμώνιον δβριμον υία
έσσυμένως ἀνάειρεν ὑπὸ μυῶνος ἐρείσας
ώμον, καὶ ποδὶ μηρὸν ὑποπλίξας ἐτέρωσε
κάββαλεν όβριμον ἄνδρα κατὰ χθονός ἀμφὶ δ'
<i>ἄρ' αὐτῷ</i> 230
έζετο τοὶ δ' ὁμάδησαν. ὁ δ' ἀσχαλόων ἐνὶ θυμῷ
Αΐας δβριμόθυμος ανίστατο δεύτερον αθθις
184

Of a deep-rooted tamarisk. Sorely wrenched Was his left ankle: round the joint upswelled The veins high-ridged. A great shout rang from all That watched the contest. Aias darted past Exultant: ran his Locrian folk to hail Their lord, with sudden joy in all their souls. Then to his ships they drave the kine, and cast Fodder before them. Eager-helpful friends Led Teucer halting thence. The leeches drew Blood from his foot: then over it they laid Soft-shredded linen ointment-smeared, and swathed With smooth bands round, and charmed away the pain.

Then swiftly rose two mighty-hearted ones Eager to match their strength in wrestling strain. The son of Tydeus and the giant Aias. Into the midst they strode, and marvelling gazed The Argives on men shapen like to gods. Then grappled they, like lions famine-stung Fighting amidst the mountains o'er a stag. Whose strength is even-balanced; no whit less Is one than other in their deadly rage; So these long time in might were even-matched, Till Aias locked his strong hands round the son Of Tydeus, straining hard to break his back; But he, with wrestling-craft and strength combined. Shifted his hip 'neath Telamon's son, and heaved The giant up; with a side-twist wrenched free From Aias' ankle-lock his thigh, and so With one huge shoulder-heave to earth he threw That mighty champion, and himself came down Astride him: then a mighty shout went up. But battle-stormer Aias, chafed in mind,

2	
όρμαίνων ες δηριν αμείλιχον. αίψα δε χερσί	
σμερδαλέησι κόνιν κατεχεύατο, καὶ μέγα θύων	
Τυδείδην ες μέσσον άὐτεεν δς δέ μιν οὐτι	23 5
ταρβήσας οιμησε καταντίον άμφι δε πολλή	
ποσσίν υπ' αμφοτέρων κόνις ώρνυτο τοὶ δ'	
έ κάτερθε	
ταθροι όπως συνόρουσαν αταρβέες, οι τ' έν όρεσσι	
θαρσαλέου μένεος πειρώμενοι είς εν ἵκωνται	
ποσσὶ κονιόμενοι, περὶ δὲ βρομέουσι κολῶναι	240
βρυχη υπ' άμφοτέρων, τοι δ' άσχετα μαιμωωντες	
κράατα συμφορέουσιν ατειρέα και μέγα κάρτος	
δηρον ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι πονεύμενοι, ἐκ δὲ μόγοιο	
λάβρον ἀνασθμαίνοντες ἀμείλιχα δηριόωνται,	
πουλύς δ' έκ στομάτων χαμάδις καταχεύεται	
άφρός	245
ως οί γε στιβαρησιν άδην πονέοντο χέρεσσιν.	
άμφοτέρων δ' άρα νωτα και αυχένες άλκήεντες	
χερσί περικτυπέοντο τετριγότες, εὖτ' ἐν ὅρεσσι	
δένδρε' επ' άλλήλοισι βαλόντ' εριθηλέας όζους.	
πολλάκι δ' Αίαντος μέγαλου στιβαρούς ύπο	
μηρούς	250
	200
κάββαλε Τυδείδης κρατερὰς χέρας, άλλά μιν οὔτι	
αψ ωσαι δύνατο στιβαροίς ποσίν έμβεβαωτα.	
τον δ' Αίας καθυπερθεν επεσσύμενος ποτί γαίαν	
έξ ωμων ετίνασσε κατά χθονός ούδας ερείδων	_
άλλοτε δ' άλλοίως υπό χείρεσι δηριόωντο.	255
λαοὶ δ' ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα μέγ ἴαχον εἰσορόωντες,	•
οί μεν Τυδείδην ερικυδέα θαρσύνοντες,	
οί δὲ βίην Αἴαντος· ὁ δ΄ ἄλκιμον ἄνδρα τινάξας	
έξ ωμων εκάτερθε, βαλων δ' ύπο νηδύα χειρας εσσυμένως εφέηκε κατα χθονος ηύτε πέτρην	
έσσυμένως εφέηκε κατά χθονός ηΰτε πέτρην	26 0
άλκη ύπο σθεναρη: μέγα δ' ζαχε Τρώιον ούδας	
Τυδείδαο πεσόντος επηύτησε δε λαός.	
άλλα και ως ανόρουσεν εελδόμενος πονέετθαι	
•86	

Sprang up, hot-eager to essay again
That grim encounter. From his terrible hands
He dashed the dust, and challenged furiously
With a great voice Tydeides: not a whit
That other quailed, but rushed to close with him.
Rolled up the dust in clouds from 'neath their feet:
Hurtling they met like battling mountain-bulls
That clash to prove their dauntless strength, and
spurn

The dust, while with their roaring all the hills
Re-echo: in their desperate tury these
Dash their strong heads together, straining long
Against each other with their massive strength,
Hard-panting in the fierce rage of their strife,
While from their mouths drip foam-flakes to the
ground:

So strained they twain with grapple of brawny hands. 'Neath that hard grip their backs and sinewy necks Cracked, even as when in mountain-glades the trees Dash storm-tormented boughs together. Oft Tydeides clutched at Aias' brawny thighs, But could not stir his steadfast-rooted feet. Oft Aias hurled his whole weight on him, bowed His shoulders backward, strove to press him down; And to new grips their hands were shifting aye. All round the gazing people shouted, some Cheering on glorious Tydeus' son, and some The might of Aias. Then the giant swung The shoulders of his foe to right, to left; Then gripped him 'neath the waist; with one fierce heave

And giant effort hurled him like a stone To earth. The floor of Troyland rang again As fell Tydeides: shouted all the folk. Yet leapt he up all eager to contend

QUINTUS SMYRNAEUS τὸ τρίτου ἀμφ' Αἴαντα πελώριον ἀλλ' ἄρα

ἔστη ἐνὶ μέσσοισι καὶ ἀμφοτέροισι μετηύδά· "ἴσχεσθ', ἀγλαὰ τέκνα, παλαισμοσύνης ὑπερ-

Νέστωρ

όπλου.

ίδμεν γαρ δη πάντες, όσον προφερέστεροί έστε
'Αργείων μεγάλοιο καταφθιμένου 'Αχιλήος."
"Ως φάτο τοι δ' ἴσχοντο πονεύμενοι· ἐκ δὲ
μετώπων
χερσίν ἄδην μόρξαντο κατεσσύμενον περ ίδρῶτα. 270
κύσσαν δ' άλλήλους, φιλότητι δε δηριν έθεντο.
τοις δ' ἄρα ληιάδας πίσυρας πόρε πότνα θεάων
δια Θέτις τὰς δ' αὐτοὶ ἐθηήσαντο ἰδόντες
ήρωες κρατεροί και άταρβέες, οθνεκα πασέων
ληιάδων προφέρεσκον ευφροσύνη τε καλ έργοις 275
νόσφιν ἐϋπλοκάμου Βρισηίδος, ἄς ποτ' Αχιλλεὺς
ληίσατ' εκ Λέσβοιο, νόον δ' επετέρπετο τήσι
καί ρ' ή μεν δόρποιο πέλεν ταμίη καὶ έδωδης,
ή δ' ἄρα δαινυμένοισι παροινοχόει μέθυ λαρόν,
άλλη δ' αὖ μετὰ δόρπον ὕδωρ ἐπέχευε χέρεσσιν 280
ή δ' ετέρη ἀπὸ δαιτὸς ἀεὶ φορέεσκε τράπεζας.
τὰς δ' ἄρα Τυδείδαο μένος καὶ ὑπέρβιος Αἴας
δασσάμενοι προέηκαν ευπρώρους επί νηας.
'Αμφὶ δὲ πυγμαχίης πρῶτον σθένος 'Ιδομενῆος
ώρνυτ', έπεί οἱ θυμὸς ἴδρις πέλε παντὸς ἀέθλου. 285
τῷ δ' οὕτις κατέναντα κίεν· μάλα γάρ μιν ἄπαντες
αιδόμενοι υπόειξαν, επεί ρα γεραίτερος ηεν.
τῷ δ' ἄρ' ἐνὶ μέσσοισι Θέτις πόρεν ἄρμα καὶ ἵππους
ωκύποδας, τοὺς πρόσθε βίη μεγάλου Πατρόκλοιο
ήλασεν έκ Τρώων Σαρπηδόνα διον όλέσσας 290
καὶ τοὺς μὲν θεράποντι πόρεν ποτὶ νῆας ἄγεσθαι
Ίδομενεύς αὐτὸς δὲ κλυτῷ ἐν ἀγῶνι μένεσκε.
Φοινιξ δ' Αργείοισιν ευσθενέεσσι μετηύδα
188

With giant Aias for the third last fall:
But Nestor rose and spake unto the twain:
"From grapple of wrestling, noble sons, forbear;
For all we know that ye be mightiest
Of Argives since the great Achilles died."

Then these from toil refrained, and from their brows Wiped with their hands the plenteous-streaming sweat:

They kissed each other, and forgat their strife. Then Thetis, queen of Goddesses, gave to them Four handmaids; and those strong and aweless ones Marvelled beholding them, for these surpassed All captive-maids in beauty and household-skill, Save only lovely-tressed Briseis. These Achilles captive brought from Lesbos' Isle, And in their service joyed. The first was made Stewardess of the feast and lady of meats; The second to the feasters poured the wine; The third shed water on their hands thereafter; The fourth bare all away, the banquet done. These Tydeus' son and giant Aias shared, And, parted two and two, unto their ships Sent they those fair and serviceable ones.

Next, for the play of fists Idomeneus rose, For cunning was he in all athlete-lore; But none came forth to meet him, yielding all To him, the elder-born, with reverent awe. So in their midst gave Thetis unto him A chariot and fleet steeds, which theretofore Mighty Patroclus from the ranks of Troy Drave, when he slew Sarpedon, seed of Zeus, These to his henchmen gave Idomeneus To drive unto the ships: himself remained Still sitting in the glorious athlete-ring. Then Phoenix to the stalwart Argives cried:

" νῦν μὲν ἄρ' Ἰδομενῆι θεοὶ δόσαν ἐσθλον ἄεθλον αὕτως, οὕτι καμόντι βίῃ καὶ χερσὶ καὶ ὤμοις, 295 ἀλλ' ἄρ' ἀναιμωτὶ προγενέστερον ἄνδρα τίοντες ἀλλ' ἄλλον, νέοι ἄνδρες, ἐπεντύνεσθαι ἄεθλον χεῖρας ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι δαήμονας ἰθύνοντες πυγμαχίης, καὶ θυμὸν ἰήνατε Πηλείωνος."

"Ως φάτο τοι δ' αΐοντες επέδρακον αλλήλοισιν 300 ηκα δε πάντες εμιμνον αναινόμενοι τον αεθλον, εί μή σφεας ενένιπεν άγαυοῦ Νηλέος υίός. " ω φίλοι, ουτι ξοικε δαήμονος ανδρας αυτής πυγμαχίην αλέασθαι επήρατον, ή τε νέοισι τερπωλή πέλεται, καμάτω δ' έπὶ κύδος άγινεί. 305 ως είθ' ἐν γυίοισιν ἐμοῖς ἔτι κάρτος ἔκειτο. οίον ότ' αντίθεον Πελίην κατεθάπτομεν ήμεις. αὐτὸς έγω καὶ "Ακαστος, ἀνεψιοὶ εἰς εν ἰόντες. όππότ' ἄρ' ἀμφήριστος έγω Πολυδεύκεϊ δίω πυγμαχίη γενόμην, έλαβον δέ οι ίσον ἄεθλον έν δὲ παλαισμοσύνη με καὶ ὁ κρατερώτατος ἄλλων Αγκαίος θάμβησε καὶ ἔτρεσεν, οὐδέ μοι ἔτλη αντίον ελθέμεναι νίκης ύπερ, ούνεκ' άρ' αὐτον ήδη που τὸ πάροιθε παρ' ἀγχεμάχοισιν Επειοίς νίκησ' ήθυ εόντα, πεσών δ' εκονίσατο νώτα σημα πάρα φθιμένου 'Αμαρυγκέος, άμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῶ

πολλοὶ θηήσαντο βίην καὶ κάρτος ἐμεῖο·
τῷ νύ μοι οὐκέτι κεῖνος ἐναντίον ἤρατο χεῖρας
καὶ κρατερός περ ἐών, ἔλαβον δ΄ ἀκόνιτος ἄεθλον·
νῦν δέ με γῆρας ἔπεισι καὶ ἄλγεα· τοῦνεκ' ἄνωγα 320
ὑμέας, οἶσιν ἔοικεν, ἀέθλια χερσὶν ἀρέσθαι·
κῦδος γὰρ νέῳ ἀνδρὶ φέρειν ἀπ' ἀγῶνος ἄεθλον."

'Ως φαμένοιο γέροντος ἀνίστατο θαρσαλέος φώς, υίδς ὑπερθύμοιο καὶ ἀντιθέου Πανοπήος,

"Now to Idomeneus the Gods have given
A fair prize uncontested, free of toil
Of mighty arms and shoulders, honouring
The elder-born with bloodless victory
But lo, ye younger men, another prize
Awaiteth the swift play of cunning hands.
Step forth then: gladden great Peleides' soul."

He spake, they heard; but each on other looked, And, loth to essay the contest, all sat still, Till Neleus' son rebuked those laggard souls: "Friends, it were shame that men should shun the

play Of clenched hands, who in that noble sport Have skill, wherein young men delight, which links Glory to toil. Ah that my thews were strong As when we held King Pelias' funeral-feast, I and Acastus, kinsmen joining hands, When I with godlike Polydeuces stood In gauntlet-strife, in even-balanced fray, And when Ancaeus in the wrestlers' ring Mightier than all beside, yet feared and shrank From me, and dared not strive with me that day. For that ere then amidst the Epeian men-No battle-blenchers they !—I had vanguished him. For all his might, and dashed him to the dust By dead Amaryneus' tomb, and thousands round Sat marvelling at my prowess and my strength. Therefore against me not a second time. Raised he his hands, strong wrestler though he were; And so I won an uncontested prize. But now old age is on me, and many griefs. Therefore I bid you, whom it well beseems, To win the prize; for glory crowns the youth Who bears away the meed of athlete-strife."

Stirred by his gallant chiding, a brave man Rose, son of haughty godlike Panopeus,

΄ δς τε καὶ ἵππον ἔτευξε κακὸν Πριάμοιο πόληι **325** υστερον άλλ' ου οι τις ετόλμα έγγυς ικέσθαι είνεκα πυγμαχίης πολέμου δ' οὐ πάγχυ δαήμων έπλετο λευγαλέου, οπότ' "Αρεος έσσυτο δήρις. καί κεν ανιδρωτί περικαλλέα δίος Έπειὸς ήμελλεν τότ' ἄεθλα Φέρειν ποτὶ νῆας 'Αγαιών, 330 εί μή οί σχεδον ήλθεν άγαυου Θησέος υίος αίχμητης 'Ακάμας μέγ' ένὶ φρεσὶ κάρτος ἀέξων, άζαλέους ιμάντας έχων περί χερσί θοῆσι, τούς οἱ ἐπισταμένως Εὐηνορίδης 'Αγέλαος αμφέβαλεν παλάμησιν εποτρύνων βασιλήα. 335 ώς δ' αυτως έταροι Πανοπηιάδαο άνακτος θαρσύνεσκον Ἐπειόν· ὁ δ' ἐν μέσσοισι λέων ὡς είστήκει περί χερσίν έχων βοὸς ίφι δαμέντος ρινούς άζαλέας. μέγα δ' ἴαχον ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα λαοὶ ἐποτρύνοντες ἐϋσθενέων μένος ἀνδρῶν 340 μίξαι εν αίματι χείρας ἀτειρέας οί δε καὶ αὐτοὶ έσταν μαιμώωντες ενί ξυνοχήσιν άγωνος, άμφω χειρας έας πειρώμενοι, είπερ έασιν ώς πρίν 1 ευτρόχαλοι, μηδ' εκ πολέμου βαρύθοιεν. αίψα δ' ἄρ' ἀλλήλοισι καταντία χειρας ἄειραν ταρφέα παπταίνοντες, ἐπ' ἀκροτάτοις δὲ πόδεσσι βαίνοντες κατά βαιὸν ἀεὶ γόνυ γουνὸς ἄμειβον άλλήλων επί δηρον άλευόμενοι μέγα κάρτος. σύν δ' έβαλον νεφέλησιν έοικότες αίψηρησιν, αί τ' ἀνέμων ριπησιν ἐπ' ἀλλήλησι θοροῦσαι 350 άστεροπην προϊάσι, μέγας δ' οροθύνεται αίθηρ θηγομένων νεφέων, βαρύ δὲ κτυπέουσιν ἄελλαι. ως των άζαλέησι περικτυπέοντο γένεια ρινοίς αίμα δε πουλύ κατέρρεεν, εκ δε μετώπων ¹ Zimmermann, from P: for Σε ποτ' of v.

The man who framed the Horse, the bane of Troy, Not long thereafter. None dared meet him now In play of fists, albeit in deadly craft Of war, when Ares rusheth through the field, He was not cunning. But for strife of hands The fair prize uncontested had been won By stout Epeius—yea, he was at point To bear it thence unto the Achaean ships ;-But one strode forth to meet him, Theseus' son, The spearman Acamas, the mighty of heart, Bearing already on his swift hands girt The hard hide-gauntlets, which Evenor's son Agelaus on his prince's hands had drawn With courage-kindling words. The comrades then Of Panopeus' princely son for Epeius raised A heartening cheer. He like a lion stood Forth in the midst, his strong hands gauntleted With bull's hide hard as horn. Loud rang the cheers From side to side of that great throng, to fire The courage of the mighty ones to clash Hands in the gory play. Sooth, little spur Needed they for their eagerness for fight. But, ere they closed, they flashed out proving blows To wot if still, as theretofore, their arms Were limber and lithe, unclogged by toil of war; Then faced each other, and upraised their hands With ever-watching eyes, and short quick steps A-tiptoe, and with ever-shifting feet, Each still eluding other's crushing might. Then with a rush they closed like thunder-clouds Hurled on each other by the tempest-blast, Flashing forth lightnings, while the welkin thrills As clash the clouds and hollow roar the winds: So 'neath the hard hide-gauntlets clashed their jaws. Down streamed the blood, and from their brows the sweat

ίδρως αίματόεις θαλεράς έρύθαινε παρειάς. 355 οί δ' άμοτον πονέοντο μεμαότες ούδ' άρ' Έπειος ληγεν, επέσσυτο δ' αιεν εω μέγα κάρτει θύων. τὸν δ' ἄρα Θησέος υίὸς ἐϋφρονέων ἐν ἀέθλφ πολλάκις ές κενεον κρατεράς χέρας ιθύνεσθαι θηκε, καὶ ἰδρείησι διατμήξας ἐκάτερθε 380 γείρας ες δφρύα τύψεν ἐπάλμενος, ἄχρις ἰκέσθαι οστέον εκ δε οί αίμα κατέρρεεν όφθαλμοίο. άλλα και ως 'Ακάμαντα βαρείη χειρί τυχήσας τύψε κατά κροτάφοιο, χαμαί δέ οἱ ἤλασε γυῖα· αὐτὰρ ὅ γ' αἶψ' ἀνόρουσε καὶ ἔνθορε φωτὶ κραταιῷ, 365 πληξε δέ οι κεφαλήν ο δ' άρ' έμπαλιν άισσοντος βαιον υποκλίνας σκαιή χερί τύψε μέτωπον, άλλη δ' ήλασε ρίνας ἐπάλμενος δς δὲ καὶ αὐτὸς μήτι παντοίη χέρας ἄρεγε· τοὺς δ' ἄρ' 'Αχαιοὶ αλλήλων απέρυξαν εελδομένους πονέεσθαι νίκης αμφ' έρατης. των δ' έσσυμένως θεράποντες ρινούς αίματό εντας άφαρ σθεναρών άπο χειρών λθσαν τοὶ δ' ἄρα τυτθον ἀπέπνευσαν καμάτοιο μορξάμενοι σπόγγοισι πολυτρήτοισι μέτωπα. τους δ' έταροί τε φίλοι τε παρηγορέοντες άγεσκον 375 άντικρυς άλλήλων, ώς κεν χόλου άλγινόεντος έσσυμένως λελάθωνται άρεσσάμενοι φιλότητι. άλλ' οι μεν πεπίθοντο παραιφασίησιν εταίρων ανδράσι γαρ πινυτοίσι πέλει νόος ήπιος αἰεί· κύσσαν δ' άλλήλους, έριδος δ' ἐπελήθετο θυμὸς 380 λευγαλέης. τοις δ' αίψα Θέτις κυανοκρήδεμνος άργυρέους κρητήρας ἐελδομένοισιν ὅπασσε δοιώ, τούς Εύνησς Ἰήσονος δβριμος υίὸς ώνον ύπερ κρατεροίο Λυκάονος έγγυάλιξεν αντιθέφ 'Αχιληι στερικλύστω ένι Λήμνω. 385 τούς "Ηφαιστος έτευξεν άριπρεπέι Διονύσω

Blood-streaked made on the flushed checks crimson bars.

Fierce without pause they fought, and never flagged Epeius, but threw all his stormy strength Into his onrush. Yet did Theseus' son Never lose heart, but baffled the straight blows Of those strong hands, and by his fighting-craft Flinging them right and left, leapt in, brought home A blow to his eyebrow, cutting to the bone. Even then with counter-stroke Epeius reached Acamas' temple, and hurled him to the ground. Swift he sprang up, and on his stalwart foe Rushed, smote his head: as he rushed in again. The other, slightly swerving, sent his left Clean to his brow; his right, with all his might Behind it, to his nose. Yet Acamas still Warded and struck with all the manifold shifts Of fighting-craft. But now the Achaeans all Bade stop the fight, though eager still were both To strive for coveted victory. Then came Their henchmen, and the gory gauntlets loosed In haste from those strong hands. Now drew they breath

From that great labour, as they bathed their brows With sponges myriad-pored. Comrades and friends With pleading words then drew them face to face, And prayed, "In friendship straight forgetyourwrath." So to their comrades' suasion hearkened they; För wise men ever bear a placable mind. They kissed each other, and their hearts forgat That bitter strife. Then Thetis sable-stoled Gave to their glad hands two great silver bowls The which Eunêus, Jason's warrior son In sea-washed Lemnos to Achilles gave To ransom strong Lycaon from his hands. These had Hephaestus fashioned for his gift

δῶρον, ὅτὰ εἰς Οὕλυμπον ἀνήγαγε δίαν ἄκοιτιν
Μίνωος κούρην ερικυδέα, τήν ποτε Θησεύς
κάλλιπεν οὐκ ἐθέλων γε περικλύστω ἐνὶ Δίη.
τοὺς δ' ἡτ'ς Διόνυσος έῷ πόρεν υίἐϊ δῶρον 390
νέκταρος εμπλήσας, δ δ' ἄρ' ώπασεν 'Υλυπυλείη
νέκταρος εμπλήσας, ο δ' ἄρ' ώπασεν 'Υψιπυλείη πολλοίς συν κτεάτεσσι Θοας, ή δ' υίεϊ δίφ
κάλλιπεν, δς δ' Αχιληι Λυκάονος είνεκα δωκε.
πών δ' έπορον μέν έλ επικν έντανού Θωπέρο μέρο
τῶν δ' ἔτερον μὲν ἔλεσκεν ἀγαυοῦ Θησέος υίος, ἄλλον δ' ἡὐς Ἐπειὸς ἐὰς ἐπὶ νῆας ἴαλλε 395
άλλον δ΄ ήθς Επειος έὰς έπι νήας ιαλλε 395
γηθόσυνος. τῶν δ' ἀμφιδεδρυμμένα τύμματα πάντα
ηκέσατ' ενδυκέως Ποδαλείριος, ουνεκ' άρ' αυτός
πρώτα μεν εκμύζησεν, έπειτα δε χερσίν έησι
ράψεν επισταμένως, καθύπερθε δε φάρμακ' έθηκε
κείνα, τά οι τὸ πάροιθε πατήρ έὸς ἐγγυάλιξε· 400
τοῖσι δ' ἄρ' ἐσσυμένως καὶ ἀναλθέα τύμματα
φωτῶν
αὐτημαρ μορύεντος ὑπὲκ κακοῦ ἰαίνονται
τῶν δ' ἄφαρ ἀμφὶ πρόσωπα καὶ εὐκομόωντα
κάρηνα
τύμματ' ἀπαλθαίνοντο, κατηπιόωντο δ' ἀνῖαι.
Αμφὶ δὲ τοξοσύνης Τεῦκρος καὶ 'Οϊλέος υίδς 405
έστασαν, οι και πρόσθε δρόμου πέρι πειρήσαντο.
των δ' ἄρα τηλόσε θηκεν ἐυμμελίης 'Αγαμέμνων
ίππόκομον τρυφάλειαν, έφη δέ τε "πολλον
άμείνων
έσσεται, δς κερσειεν άπο τριχας όξε χαλκώ.
Αίας δ΄ αὐτίκα πρώτος εὸν προέηκε βέλεμνον, * 410
πλήξε δ' άρα τρυφάλειαν, επηύτησε δε χαλκός
λεύσσου Τοθμορο ελ κόρι δομονίου δυλ θομο
οξύτατον. Τεῦκρος δὲ μέγ' ἐγκονέων ἐνὶ θυμῷ,
δεύτερος ήκεν διστόν, άφαρ δ' ἀπέκερσεν εθείρας
όξὺ βέλος λαοί δὲ μέγ ἴαχον ἀθρήσαντες,
καί μιν κυδαίνεσκον απείριτον, οθνεκ' αρ' αθτόν 415
πληγή ἔτ' ἀλγύνεσκε θοοῦ ποδός, ἀλλά μιν οὔτι
βλάψεν ύπαι παλάμησι θοδν βέλος ιθύνοντα.
196

To glorious Dionysus, when he brought His bride divine to Olympus, Minos' child Far-famous, whom in sea-washed Dia's isle Theseus unwitting left. The Wine-god brimmed With nectar these, and gave them to his son; And Thoas at his death to Hypsipyle With great possessions left them. She bequeathed The bowls to her godlike son, who gave them up Unto Achilles for Lycaon's life. The one the son of lordly Theseus took, And goodly Epeius sent to his ship with joy The other. Then their bruises and their scars Did Podaleirius tend with loving care. First pressed he out black humours, then his hands Deftly knit up the gashes: salves he laid Thereover, given him by his sire of old, Such as had virtue in one day to heal The deadliest hurts, yea, seeming-cureless wounds. Straight was the smart assuaged, and healed the scars Upon their brows and 'neath their clustering hair Then for the archery-test Oïleus' son

Then for the archery-test Oïleus' son
Stood forth with Teucer, they which in the race
Erewhile contended. Far away from these
Agamemnon, lord of spears, set up a helm
Crested with plumes, and spake: "The master-shot
Is that which shears the hair-crest clean away."
Then straightway Aias shot his arrow first,
And smote the helm-ridge: sharply rang the brass.
Then Teucer second with most earnest heed
Shot: the swift shaft hath shorn the plume away
Loud shouted all the people as they gazed,
And praised him without stint, for still his foot
Halted in pain, yet nowise marred his aim
When with his hands he sped the flying shaft.

καί οἱ τεύχεα καλὰ πόρεν Πηλήος ἄκοιτις άντιθέου Τρωίλοιο, τὸν ἠιθέων μέγ' ἄριστον Τροίη εν ήγαθέη Εκάβη τέκετ', οὐδ' ἀπόνητο **42**0 άγλαίης δη γάρ μιν ἀταρτηροῦ 'Αγιλήος έγγος όμοῦ καὶ κάρτος ἀπήμερσαν βιότοιο. ώς δ' όπόθ' έρσήεντα καὶ εὐθαλέοντ' ἀνὰ κῆπον ύδρηλής καπέτοιο μάλ' άγχόθι τηλεθάουτα ή στάχυν ή μήκωνα, πάρος καρποίο τυχήσαι, 425 κέρση τις δρεπάνω νεοθηγέϊ, μηδ' ἄρ' ἐάση ές τέλος ήδύ μολείν μηδ' ές σπόρον άλλον ίκέσθαι, άμήσας κενεόν τε καὶ ἄσπορον ἐσσομένοισι 1 μέλλονθ' έρσήεντος ύπ' εἴαρος ἀλδαίνεσθαι. ως υίον Πριάμοιο θεοίς έναλίγκιον είδος 430 Πηλείδης κατέπεφνεν, ἔτ' ἄχνοον, εἰσέτι νύμφης νηίδα, νηπιάχοισιν όμως έτι κουρίζουτα. άλλά μιν ές πόλεμον φθισίμβροτον ήγαγε Μοίρα ήβης ἀρχόμενον πολυγηθέος, ὁππότε φῶτες θαρσαλέοι τελέθουσιν, ὅτ᾽ οὐκέτι δεύεται ἢτορ. 435

Αὐτίκα δ' αὐτε σόλον περιμήκεά τε βριαρόν τε πολλοί πειρήσαντο θοῆς ἀπὸ χειρὸς ἰῆλαι· τὸν δ' οὕτις βαλέειν δύνατο στιβαρὸν μάλ' ἐόντα 'Αργείων' οἰος δ' ἔβαλεν μενεδήιος Αἴας χειρὸς ἀπὸ κρατερῆς, ὡς εἰ δρυὸς ἀγρονόμοιο οζον ἀπαυανθέντα θέρευς εὐθαλπέος ὥρη, όππότε λήια πάντα κατὰ χθονὸς αὐαίνηται. θάμβησαν δ' ἄρα πάντες, ὅσον χερὸς ἐξεποτήθη χαλκός, ὸν ἀνέρε χεροὶ δύω μογέοντες ἄειραν· τόν ρα μὲν 'Ανταίοιο βίη ρίπτασκε πάροιθε ρηιδίως ἀπὸ χειρὸς ἐῆς πειρώμενος ἀλκῆς, πρὶν κρατερῆσι χέρεσσι δαμήμεναι 'Ηρακλῆος·

440

445

¹ Zimmermann, from P; for αἰθομένοισι, with lacuna, of Koechly.

Then Peleus' bride gave unto him the arms Of godlike Troilus, the goodliest Of all fair sons whom Hecuba had borne In hallowed Troy; yet of his goodlihead No joy she had; the prowess and the spear Of fell Achilles reft his life from him. As when a gardener with new-whetted scythe Mows down, ere it may seed, a blade of corn Or poppy, in a garden dewy-fresh And blossom-flushed, which by a water-course Crowdeth its blooms—mows it ere it may reach Its goal of bringing offspring to the birth, And with his scythe-sweep makes its life-work vain And barren of all issue, nevermore Now to be fostered by the dews of spring; So did Peleides cut down Priam's son The god-like beautiful, the beardless yet And virgin of a bride, almost a child! Yet the Destroyer Fate had lured him on To war, upon the threshold of glad youth, When youth is bold, and the heart feels no void.

Forthwith a bar of iron massy and long
From the swift-speeding hand did many essay
To hurl; but not an Argive could prevail
To cast that ponderous mass. Aias alone
Sped it from his strong hand, as in the time
Of harvest might a reaper fling from him
A dry oak-bough, when all the fields are parched.
And all men marvelled to behold how far
Flew from his hand the bronze which scarce two men
Hard-straining had uplifted from the ground.
Even this Antaeus' might was wont to hurl
Erstwhile, ere the strong hands of Hercules
O'ermastered him. This, with much spoil beside,

Ήρακλέης δέ μιν ἠὖς έλὼν σὺν ληίδι πολλη ἀκαμάτης ἔχε χειρὸς ἀέθλιον, ἀλλά μιν ἐσθλῷ ὕστερον Αἰακίδη δῶρον πόρεν, ὁππότ ἄρ' αὐτῷ 450 Ἰλίου εὐπύργοιο συνέπραθε κύδιμον ἄστυ, κεῖνος δ' υἰέϊ δῶκεν, ὁ δ' ἀκυπόροις ἐνὶ νηυσὶν ἐς Τροίην μιν ἔνεικεν, ἵνα σφετέροιο τοκῆος μνωύμενος Τρώεσσιν ἐϋσθενέεσσι μάχηται προφρονέως, εἴη δὲ πόνος πειρωμένῳ ἀλκῆς· 455 τόν ρ' Αἴας μάλα πολλὸν ἀπὸ στιβαρῆς βάλε

χειρός.
καὶ τότε οἱ Νηρηὶς ἀγακλυτὰ τεύχεα δῶκε
Μέμνονος ἀντιθέοιο, τὰ καὶ μέγα θηήσαντο
᾿Αργεῖοι· λίην γὰρ ἔσαν περιμήκεα πάντα·
καὶ τά γε καγχαλόων ὑπεδέξατο κύδιμος ἀνήρ·
οἴφ γὰρ κείνφ γε περὶ βριαροῖσι μέλεσσιν
ἤρμοσεν ἀπλήτοιο κατὰ χροὸς ἀμφιτεθέντα·
αὐτὸς δ' αὖτ' ἀνάειρε μέγαν σόλον, ὄφρα οἱ εἴη
τερπωλὴ μένος ἠὖ λιλαιομένφ πονέεσθαι.

460

475

Οί δ' ἄρα δηριόωντες ἐφ' ἄλματι πολλοὶ ἀνέσταν.

τῶν δ' ἄρ' ὑπέρθορε πολλον ἐϋμμελίης ᾿Αγαπήνωρ σήματα· τοὶ δ' ὁμάδησαν ἐπ' ἀνέρι μακρὰ θορόντι· καί οἱ τεύχεα καλὰ πόρεν μεγάλοιο Κύκνοιο δῖα Θέτις· τὸν γάρ ῥα φόνφ ἔπι Πρωτεσιλάου πολλῶν θυμὸν ἐλόντα κατέκτανε Πηλέος υίὸς 470 πρῶτον ἀριστήων· Τρῶας δ' ἄχος ἀμφεκάλυψεν.

Αἰγανέη δ' ἄρα πολλὸν ὑπέρβαλε δηριόωντας Εὐρύαλος λαοί δὲ μέγ' ἴαχον οὐ γὰρ ἔφαντο κεῖνον ὑπερβαλέειν οὐδὲ πτερόεντι βελέμνω. τοὔνεκά οἱ φιάλην πολυχανδέα δῶκε φέρεσθαι μήτηρ Αἰακίδαο δαἴφρονος, ἤν ποτ' ᾿Αχιλλεὺς ἀργυρέην κτεάτισσε βαλὼν ὑπὸ δουρὶ Μύνητα, ὁππότε Λυρνησσοῖο διέπραθεν ὅλβιον¹ ἄστυ.

1 Zimmermann, from P, for Tpwiov of v.

Hercules took, and kept it to make sport For his invincible hand; but afterward Gave it to valiant Peleus, who with him Had smitten fair-towered Ilium's burg renowned; And he to Achilles gave it, whose swift ships Bare it to Troy, to put him aye in mind Of his own father; as with eager will He fought with stalwart Trojans, and to be A worthy test wherewith to prove his strength. Even this did Aias from his brawny hand Fling far. So then the Nereid gave to him The glorious arms from godlike Memnon stripped. Marvelling the Argives gazed on them: they were A giant's war-gear. Laughing a glad laugh That man renowned received them: he alone Could wear them on his brawny limbs; they seemed As they had even been moulded to his frame. The great bar thence he bore withal, to be His joy when he was fain of athlete-toil.

Still sped the contests on; and many rose Now for the leaping. Far beyond the marks Of all the rest brave Agapenor sprang:
Loud shouted all for that victorious leap;
And Thetis gave him the fair battle-gear
Of mighty Cycnus, who had smitten first
Protesilaus, then had reft the life
From many more, till Peleus' son slew him
First of the chiefs of grief-enshrouded Troy.

Next, in the javelin-cast Euryalus
Hurled far beyond all rivals, while the folk
Shouted aloud: no archer, so they deemed,
Could speed a winged shaft farther than his cast;
Therefore the Aeacid hero's mother gave
To him a deep wide silver oil-flask, ta'en
By Achilles in possession, when his spear
Slew Mynes, and he spoiled Lyrnessus' wealth.

Αίας δ' όβριμόθυμος ἐελδόμενος πονέεσθαι	
χερσὶν όμῶς καὶ ποσσὶν ἀνιστάμενος καλέεσκεν	480
ές μέσον ήρώων τὸν ὑπέρτατον. οἱ δ' ὁρόωντες	
θάμβεον δβριμον ἄνδρα καὶ ἄλκιμον οὐδέ τις	
έτλη	
άντα μολείν πάντων γὰρ ὑπέκλασε δείμ' ἀλε-	
γεινον	
ήνορέην, φοβέοντο δ' άνα φρένα, μή τινα χερσί	
τύψας ἀκαμάτησιν ὑπὸ πληγῆσι πρόσωπον	485
συγχέη έσσυμένως, μέγα δ' ἀνέρι πημα γένηται.	
ο ψε δε πάντες ενευσαν επ' Ευρυάλφ μενεχάρμη	
ϊδμονα πυγμαχίης εὖ εἰδότες. δς δ' ενὶ μέσσοις	
τοιον έπος προέηκεν ύποτρομέων θρασύν ἄνδρα.	
" ὦ φίλοι, ἄλλον μέν τιν' `Αχαιῶν, ὅν κ' ἐθέλητε,	490
τλήσομαι ἀντιόωντα, μέγαν δ' Αἴαντα τέθηπα	
πολλον γὰρ προβέβηκε διαρραίσει δέ μοι ήτορ,	
ήν μιν ἐπιβρίσαντα λάβη χόλος οὐ γὰρ ὀΐω	
ἀνδρὸς ἀπ' ἀκαμάτοιο σόος ποτὶ νῆας ἰκέσθαι.	
'Ως φαμένοιο γέλασσαν ό δ' ἐν φρεσὶ πάμπαν	
$i\acute{a} u heta\eta$	495
Αἴας ὀβριμόθυμος ἄειρε δὲ δοιὰ τάλαντα	
άργύρου αἰγλήεντος, α οί Θέτις είνεκ' ἀέθλου	
δωκεν άτερ καμάτοιο φίλου δ' έμνήσατο παιδος	
Αἴαντ' εἰσορόωσα· γόος δέ δι ἔμπεσε θυμῷ.	
Οί δ' αδθ' ίππασίη μεμελημένον ήτορ έχοντες	500
έσσυμένως ανόρουσαν έποτρύνοντος αέθλου	
πρώτος μεν Μενέλαος ιδ' Ευρύπυλος θρασυ-	
χάρμης	
Εύμηλος δὲ Θόας τε καὶ ἰσύθεος Πολυποίτης.	
ίπποις δ' άμφὶ λέπαδνα βάλον καὶ ὑφ' ἄρματ'	
ἔ ρυσσαν	
πάντες επειγόμενοι πολυγηθέος είνεκα νίκης	505
αίψα δ' ἄρ' είς εν ἄμα ξύνισαν δίφροις βεβαώτες	
χῶρον ἀν' ήμαθόεντ' επι νύσσης δ' έσταν έκαστοι	
202	

Then fiery-hearted Aias eagerly
Rose, challenging to strife of hands and feet
The mightiest hero there; but marvelling
They marked his mighty thews, and no man dared
Confront him. Chilling dread had palsied all
Their courage: from their hearts they feared him,
lest

His hands invincible should all to-break
His adversary's face, and naught but pain
Be that man's meed. But at the last all men
Made signs to battle-bider Euryalus,
For well they knew him skilled in fighting-craft;
But he too feared that giant, and he cried:
"Friends, any other Achaean, whom ye will,
Blithe will I face; but mighty Aias—no!
Far doth he overmatch me. He will rend
Mine heart, if in the onset anger rise
Within him: from his hands invincible,
I trow, I should not win to the ships alive."

Loud laughed they all: but glowed with triumph-

The heart of Aias. Gleaming talents twain Of silver he from Thetis' hands received, His uncontested prize. His stately height Called to her mind her dear son, and she sighed.

They which had skill in chariot-driving then Rose at the contest's summons eagerly:

Menelaus first, Eurypylus bold in fight,
Eumelus, Thoas, godlike Polypoetes
Harnessed their steeds, and led them to the cars
All panting for the joy of victory.
Then rode they in a glittering chariot rank
Out to one place, to a stretch of sand, and stood
Ranged at the starting-line. The reins they grasped

καρπαλίμως δ' εὔληρα λάβον κρατερής παλάμησιν.

ἵπποι δ' ἐγχριμφθέντες ἐν ἄρμασι ποιπνύεσκον ὅππως τις προάλοιτο, πόδας δ' ὑπεκίνυον αὕτως, 510 οὔατα δ' ὡρθώσαντο καὶ ἄμπυκας ἀφρῷ ἔδευσαν. οἱ δ' ἄφαρ ἐγκονέοντες ἐλαφροπόδων μένος ἵππων μάστιον οἱ δὲ θοῆσιν ἐοικότες 'Αρπυίησι καρπαλίμως ζεύγλησι μέγ' ἔκθορον ἀσχαλόωντες, ἄρματα δ' ὧκα φέρεσκον ἀπὸ χθονὸς ἀἴσσοντα· 515 οὐδ' ἀρματροχιὰς ἰδέειν ἦν οὐδὲ ποδοῖιν ἐν χθονὶ σήματα, τόσσον ὑπεξέφερον δρόμον ἵπποι.

πουλύς δ' αἰθέρ' ἵκανε κονίσαλος ἐκ πεδίοιο, καπνῷ ἡ ὀμίχλη ἐναλίγκιος, ἥν τ' ἐν ὅρεσσιν ἀμφιχέη πρώνεσσι Νότου μένος ἡ Ζεφύροιο χείματος ἐγρομένου, ὁπότ' οὔρεα δεύεται ὄμβρῳ. ἵπποι δ' Εὐμήλοιο μέγ' ἔκθορον, οἱ δ' ἐφέποντο ἀντιθέοιο Θόαντος· ἐπ' ἄλλῳ δ' ἄλλος ἀὕτει ἄρματι· τοὶ δ' ἐφέροντο δι' εὐρυχόρου πεδίοιο ¹

520

524

Ήλιδος ἐκ δίης, Ἐπεὶ ἢ μέγα ἔργον ἔρεξε
παρφθάμενος θοὸν ἄρμα κακόφρονος Οἰνομάοιο,
ὅς ῥα τότ' ἢιθέοισιν ἀνηλέα τεῦχεν ὅλεθρον
κούρης ἀμφὶ γάμοιο περίφρονος Ἱπποδαμείης
ἀλλ' οὐ μὰν κεῖνός γε καὶ ἱππασίησι μεμηλὼς
ὅππους ὠκύποδας τοίους ἔχεν, ἀλλ' ἄρα πολλὸν
ποσσὶν ἀφαυροτέρους· οἱ γάρ ῥ' εἴδοντ' ἀνέμοισιν."
Ἡ μέγα κυδαίνων ἵππων μένος ἢδὲ καὶ αὐτὸν

¹ There is a long hiatus here: the lost verses contained an account of accidents to Thoas and Eurypylus, and the text resumes in the middle of a speech (by Nestor?) in praise of the horses of Menelaus.

In strong hands quickly, while the chariot-steeds
Shoulder to shoulder fretted, all afire
To take the lead at starting, pawed the sand,
Pricked ears, and o'er their frontlets flung the foam.
With sudden-stiffened sinews those car-lords
Lashed with their whips the tempest-footed steeds;
Then swift as Harpies sprang they forth; they
strained

Furiously at the harness, onward whirling
The chariots bounding ever from the earth.
Thou couldst not see a wheel-track, no, nor print
Of hoof upon the sand—they verily flew.
Up from the plain the dust-clouds to the sky
Soared, like the smoke of burning, or a mist
Rolled round the mountain-forelands by the might
Of the dark South-wind or the West, when wakes
A tempest, when the hill-sides stream with rain.
Burst to the front Eumelus' steeds: behind
Close pressed the team of godlike Thoas: shouts
Still answered shouts that cheered each chariot, while
Onward they swept across the wide-wayed plain.

"From hallowed Elis, when he had achieved A mighty triumph, in that he outstripped The swift car of Oenomaus evil-souled, The ruthless slayer of youths who sought to wed His daughter Hippodameia passing-wise. Yet even he, for all his chariot-lore, Had no such fleetfoot steeds as Atreus' son—Far slower!—the wind is in the feet of these." So spake he, giving glory to the might Of those good steeds, and to Atreides' self:

Ατρείδην ο γάρ ήσι περί φρεσί γήθεε θυμφ. τοὺς δὲ μές ἀσθμαίνοντας ἄφαρ θεράποντες ἔλυσαν ζεύγλης οἱ δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ ἀελλόποδας λύον ἵππους πάντες, ὅσοις ἐν ἀγῶνι δρόμου πέρι δῆρις ἐτύχθη. ἀντίθεον δὲ Θόαντα καὶ Εὐρύπυλον μενεχάρμην ἡκέσατ ἐσσυμένως Ποδαλείριος ἔλκεα πάντα, ὅσσα περιδρύφθησαν ἀπὲκ δίφροιο πεσόντες.	53 5
'Ατρείδης δ' ἀλίαστου εγήθεευ είνεκα νίκης	
καί οι εὐπλόκαμος Θέτις ἄπασε καλὸν ἄλεισον	
χρύσεον, ἀντιθέοιο μέγα κτέαρ Ἡετίωνος,	
πρὶν Θήβης κλυτὸν ἄστυ διαπραθέειν 'Αχιλῆα. "Αλλοι δ' αὐθ' ετέρωθι μονάμπυκας εντυον	
ίππους	545
ές δρόμον ιθύνοντες, έλοντο δὲ χερσὶ βοείας	010
μάστιγας, καὶ πάντες ἀναίξαντες ἐφ' ἵππων	٠
έζουθ' οί δε χαλινά γενειάσιν άφρίζοντες	
δάπτου, καὶ ποσὶ γαῖαν ἐπέκτυπον ἐγκονέοντες	
έκθορέειν. τοῖς δ' αἶψα τάθη δρόμος οἱ δ' ἀπὸ	
νύσσης	550
καρπαλίμως οἴμησαν ἐριδμαίνειν μεμαῶτες,	
είκελοι ή Βορέαο μέγα πνείοντος ἀέλλαις	
ηὲ Νότου κελάδοντος, ὅτ' εὐρέα πόντον ὀρίνει	
λαίλαπι καὶ ριπήσι, Θυτήριον εὖτ' ἀλεγεινὸν	
ἀντέλλη ναύτησι φέρον πολύδακρυν ὀϊζύν	5 55
ως οι γ' εσσεύοντο κόνιν ποσί καρπαλίμοισιν	
έν πεδίφ κλονέοντες ἀπείριτον· οἱ δὶ ἐλατήρες	
ίπποις οίσιν εκαστος ἐκέκλετο, τῆ μὲν ἰμάσθλην	
ταρφέα πεπληγώς, ετέρη δ' ενί χειρί τινάσσων	
νωλεμες άμφι γένυσσι μέγα κτυπέοντα χαλινύν.	56 0
ϊπποι δ' ἐρρώοντο· βοὴ δ' ἀνὰ λαὸν ὀρώρει	
άσπετος οι δ' επέτοντο διὰ πλατέος πεδίοιο.	
καί νύ κεν έσσυμένως έξ Αργεος αιόλος ίππος	
νίκησεν μάλα πολλον εφεζομένου Σθενέλοιο,	
εὶ μὴ ἄρ' ἐξήρπαξε δρόμου, πεδίον δ' ἀφίκανε	565 '
206	

And filled with joy was Menelaus' sour.

Straightway his henchmen from the yoke-band loosed

The panting team, and all those councilords, Who in the race had striven, now invoked Their tempest-footed steeds. Podaleirius then Hasted to spread salves over all the wounds Of Thoas and Eurypylus, gashes scored Upon their frames when from the cars they fell But Menelaus with exceeding loy Of victory glowed, when Thetis lovely-tressed Gave him a golden cup, the chief possession Once of Ection the godlike; ere Achilles spoiled the far-famed burg of Thebes.

Then horsemen riding upon horses came Down to the course: they grasped in hand the whip And bounding from the earth bestrode their steeds. The while with foaming mouths the coursers champed The bits, and pawed the ground and fretted aye To dash into the course. Forth from the line Swiftly they darted, eager for the strife, Wild as the blasts of roaring Boreas Or shouting Notus, when with hurricane-swoop He heaves the wide sea high, wheh in the east Uprises the disastrous Altar-star Bringing calamity to seafarers; So swift they rushed, spurning with flying feet The deep dust on the plain. The rivers cried Each to his steed, and ever plied the lash And shook the reins about the clashing bits. On strained the horses: from the people rose A shouting like the roaring of a sea. On, on across the level plain they flew; And now the flashing-footed Argive steed By Sthenelus bestridden, had won the race,

But from the course he swerved, and o'er the plain

πολλάκις οὐδέ μιν ἐσθλὸς ἐων Καπανήιος υίὸς κάμψαι ἐπέσθενε χερσίν, ἐπεί δ' ἔτι νηις ἀέθλων ίππος έην γενεή γε μέν οὐ κακός, άλλά θοοίο θεσπέσιον γένος έσκεν 'Αρίονος, δυ τέκευ ίππων "Αρπυια Ζεφύρφ πολυηχέϊ φέρτατον ἄλλων 570 πολλόν, ἐπεὶ ταχέεσσιν ἐριδμαίνεσκε πόδεσσι πατρός έοιρ θοήσι καταιγίσι, καί μιν "Αδρηστος έκ μακάρων έχε δώρον, δθεν γένος έπλετο κείνου. καί μιν Τυδέος υίδς έφ πόρε δώρον έταίρφ Τροίη ενί ξαθέη· ο δε οί μέγα ποσσί πεποιθώς 575 ωκύν εόντ' ες αγώνα καὶ είς έριν ήγαγεν ἵππων αὐτὸς ἐνὶ πρώτοισιν ὀϊόμενος μέγα κῦδος ίππασίης ἀνελέσθαι· ὁ δ' οὔτι οἱ ἦτορ ἵηνεν άμφ' 'Αχιλήος ἄεθλα πονεύμενος: ή γὰρ ἔμιμνε1 δεύτερος, 'Ατρείδης δὲ παρήλασεν ωκὺν ἐόντα 580 ίδρείη. λαοί δ' Αγαμέμνονα κυδαίνεσκον, *ἵππον τε Σθενε*λοῖο θρασύφρονος ήδὲ καὶ αὐτόν, ούνεκα δεύτερος ήλθε, και εί μάλα πολλάκι νύσσης έξέθορεν, μεγάλφ περί κάρτεϊ οίς ποσί θύων. καὶ τότ' ἄρ' ᾿Ατρείδη Θέτις ὅπασε καγχαλόωντι 585 άργύρεον θώρηκα θεηγενέος Πολυδώρου. δῶκε δ' ἄρα Σθενέλφ βριαρήν κόρυν 'Αστεροπαίου χαλκείην καὶ δοῦρε δύω καὶ ἀτειρέα μίτρην. άλλοις δ' ίππήεσσι καὶ όππόσοι ήματι κείνω ήλθον ἀεθλεύσοντες 'Αχιλλήος ποτὶ τύμβον, δωρα πόρεν πάντεσσιν. ἐπὶ σφίσι δ' ἄχνυτο θυμὸν. υίος Λαέρταο δαίφρονος, ούνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτον

υίδς Λαέρταο δαίφρονος, οὔνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτὸν ἀλκῆς ἱέμενον κρατερῶν ἀπέρυξεν ἀέθλων ἔλκος ἀνιηρόν, τό μιν οὔτασεν ὄβριμος ᾿Αλκων ἀμφὶ νέκυν κρατεροῖο πονεύμενον Αἰακίδαο.

595

¹ Zimmermann, for Euchher indrew of MSS.

Once and again rushed wide; nor Capaneus' son, Good horseman though he were, could turn him back By rein or whip, because that steed was strange Still to the race-course; yet of lineage Noble was he, for in his veins the blood Of swift Arion ran, the foal begotten By the loud-piping West-wind on a Harpy, The fleetest of all earth-born steeds, whose feet Could race against his father's swiftest blasts. Him did the Blessed to Adrastus give: And from him sprang the steed of Sthenelus, Which Tydeus' son had given unto his friend In hallowed Troyland. Filled with confidence In those swift feet his rider led him forth Unto the contest of the steeds that day, Looking his horsemanship should surely win Renown: yet victory gladdened not his heart In that great struggle for Achilles' prizes; Nay, swift albeit he was, the King of Men By skill outraced him. Shouted all the folk, "Glory to Agamemnon!" Yet they acclaimed The steed of valiant Sthenelus and his lord, For that the fiery flying of his feet Still won him second place, albeit oft Wide of the course he swerved. Then Thetis gave To Atreus' son, while laughed his lips for joy, God-sprung Polydorus' breastplate silver-wrought. To Sthenelus Asteropaeus' massy helm, Two lances, and a taslet strong, she gave. Yea, and to all the riders who that day Came at Achilles' funeral-feast to strive She gave gifts. But the son of the old war-lord. Laertes, inly grieved to be withheld From contests of the strong, how fain soe'er, By that sore wound which Alcon dealt to him In the grim fight around dead Aeacus' son.

ΛΟΓΟΣ ΠΕΜΠΤΟΣ

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'Αλλ' ὅτε δή ρ' ἄλλοι μὲν ἀπηνύσθησαν ἄεθλοι, δὴ τότ' 'Αχιλλῆος μεγαλήτορος ἄμβροτα τεύχη θῆκεν ἐνὶ μέσσοισι θεὰ Θέτις ἀμφὶ δὲ πάντη δαίδαλα μαρμαίρεσκεν, ὅσα σθένος 'Ηφαίστοιο ἀμφὶ σάκος ποίησε θρασύφρονος Αἰακίδαο.

Πρῶτα μὲν εὖ ἤσκητο θεοκμήτω ἐπὶ ἔργω οὐρανὸς ἦδ' αἰθήρ, γαίη δ' ἄμα κεῖτο θάλασσα ἐν δ' ἄνεμοι νεφέλαι τε σελήνη τ' ἦέλιός τε κεκριμέν' ἄλλυδις ἄλλα, τέτυκτο δὲ τείρεα πάντα, ὁππόσα δινήεντα κατ' οὐρανὸν ἀμφιφέρονται. τῷ δ' ἄρ' ὁμῶς ὑπένερθεν ἀπειρέσιος κέχυτ' ἀήρ· ἐν τῷ δ' ὅρνιθες τανυχειλέες ἀμφεποτῶντο· φαίης κε ζώοντας ἄμα πνοιῆσι φέρεσθαι. Τηθὺς δ' ἀμφετέτυκτο καὶ Ὠκεανοῦ βαθὺ χεῦματῶν δ' ἄφαρ ἐξεχέοντο ῥοαὶ ποταμῶν κελαδεινῶν κυκλόθεν ἄλλυδις ἄλλη ἐλισσομένων διὰ γαίης. 'Αμφὶ δ' ἄρ' εὖ ἤσκηντο κατ' οὔρεα μακρὰ

λέοντες σμερδαλέοι καὶ θῶες ἀναιδέες· ἐν δ' ἀλεγειναὶ ἀρκτοι πορδάλιές τε, σύες θ' ἄμα τῆσι πέλοντο ὅβριμοι ἀλγινόεντας ὑπὸ βλοσυρῆσι γένυσσι θήγοντες καναχηδὸν ἐθ κτυπέοντας ὀδόντας· ἐν δ' ἀγρόται μετόπισθε κυνῶν μένος ἰθύνοντες,

BOOK V

How the Arms of Achilles were cause of madness and death unto Aias.

So when all other contests had an end, Thetis the Goddess laid down in the midst Great-souled Achilles' arms divinely wrought; And all around flashed out the cunning work Wherewith the Fire-god overchased the shield Fashioned for Aeacus' son, the dauntless-souled.

Inwrought upon that labour of a God
Were first high heaven and cloudland, and beneath
Lay earth and sea: the winds, the clouds were there,
The moon and sun, each in its several place;
There too were all the stars that, fixed in heaven,
Are borne in its eternal circlings round.
Above and through all was the infinite air
Where to and fro flit birds of slender beak:
Thou hadst said they lived, and floated on the breeze.
Here Tethys' all-embracing arms were wrought,
And Ocean's fathomless flow. The outrushing flood
Of rivers crying to the echoing hills
All round, to right, to left, rolled o'er the land.

Round it rose league-long mountain-ridges, haunts Of terrible lions and foul jackals: there Fierce bears and panthers prowled; with these were

Wild boars that whetted deadly-clashing tusks In grimly-frothing jaws. There hunters sped

άλλοι δ' αὐ λάεσσι καὶ αἰγανέησι θοῆσι

βάλλοντες πονέοντο καταντίον, ως έτεον περ.	
Έν δ΄ ἄρα καὶ πόλεμοι φθισήνορες, ἐν δε	
κυδοιμοὶ	25
άργαλέοι ἐνέκειντο· περικτείνοντο δὲ λαοὶ	
μίγδ' ἄμ' ἐοῖς ἵπποισι πέδον δ' ἄπαν αἵματι	
πολλώ	
δευομένφ ήικτο κατ' ἀσπίδος ἀκαματοιο.	
έν δὲ Φόβος καὶ Δεῖμος ἔσαν στονόεσσά τ' Ἐνυὼ	
αίματι λευγαλέφ πεπαλαγμένη ἄψεα πάντα,	3 0
έν δ' Έρις οὐλομένη καὶ Ἐριννύες οβριμόθυμοι,	
ή μεν εποτρύνουσα ποτί κλόνον ἄσχετον ἄνδρας	
έλθέμεν, αί δ' όλοοῖο πυρὸς πνείουσαι ἀϋτμήν.	
άμφὶ δὲ Κῆρες ἔθυνον ἀμείλιχοι, ἐν δ' ἄρα τῆσι	
• φοίτα λευγαλέου Θανάτου μένος: ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῷ	35
'Υσμιναι ενέκειντο δυσηχέες, ών περί πάντη	
έκ μελέων εἰς οὐδας ἀπέρρεεν αἶμα καὶ ίδρώς.	
έν δ' άρα Γοργόνες έσκον άναιδέες άμφὶ δ' άρα σφι	
σμερδαλέοι πεπόνηντο περί πλοχμοῖσι δράκοντες	
αίνον λιχμώωντες· ἀπειρέσιον δ' ἄρα θαθμα	40
δαίδαλα κείνα πέλοντο μέγ' ἀνδράσι δείμα φέ	
ροντα	
ούνεκ' ἔσαν ζωοίσιν ἐοικότα κινυμενοισι.	
Καὶ τὰ μὲν ᾶρ πολέμοιο τεράατα πάντα	
τέτυκτο.	
εἰρήνης δ' ἀπάνευθεν ἔσαν περικαλλέος ἔργα:	
1 1 01 1 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	45
άστεα καλὰ νέμοντο· Δίκη δ' ἐπέδερκετο¹ πάντα·	
άλλοι δ' άλλ' έπὶ ἔργα χέρας φέρον άμφὶ δ' άλωαὶ	
καρποις έβρίθοντο μέλαινα δε γαια τεθήλει.	
Αἰπύτατον δ' ἐτέτυκτο θεοκμήτφ ἐπὶ ἔργφ	
	5 0
¹ Zimmermann, ex P; for entirero of v.	
Diministration, OR E , 101 ENGRETO OF T.	

After the hounds: beaters with stone and dart, To the life portrayed, toiled in the woodland sport

And there were man-devouring wars, and all
Horrors of fight: slain men were falling down
Mid horse-hoofs; and the likeness of a plain
Blood-drenched was on that shield invincible.
Panic was there, and Dread, and ghastly Enyo
With limbs all gore-bespattered hideously,
And deadly Strife, and the Avenging Spirits
Fierce-hearted—she, still goading warriors on
To the onset—they, outbreathing breath of fire
Around them hovered the relentless Fates;
Beside them Battle incarnate onward pressed
Yelling, and from their limbs streamed blood and
sweat.

There were the ruthless Gorgons: through their hair Horribly serpents coiled with flickering tongues. A measureless marvel was that cunning work Of things that made men shudder to behold Seeming as though they verily lived and moved.

And while here all war's marvels were portrayed, Yonder were all the works of lovely peace.

The myriad tribes of much-enduring men
Dwelt in fair cities Justice watched o'er all.

To diverse toils they set their hands; the fields
Were harvest-laden; earth her increase bore.

Most steeply rose on that god-laboured work The rugged flanks of holy Honour's mount,

είστήκει φοίνικος επεμβεβαυία κατ' ἄκρης
ύψηλή, ψαύουσα πρὸς οὐρανόν ἀμφὶ δὲ πάντη
άτραπιτοὶ θαμέεσσι διειργόμεναι σκοπέλοισιν
ανθρώπων απέρυκον έθν πάτον, οθνεκα πολλοί
εἰσοπίσω χάζοντο τεθηπότες αἰπὰ κέλευθα, 55
παθροι δ' ίερον οίμον ἀνήιον ίδρώοντες.
Έν δ' ἔσαν ἀμητῆρες ἀνὰ πλατὺν ὄγμον ἰόντες
σπεύδοντες δρεπάνησι νεήκεσι, τῶν δ' ὑπὸ χερσὶ
ηνυτο λήιον αθον έφεσπόμενοι δ' έσαν ἄλλοι 1 58a
ήνυτο λήιον αὐον· ἐφεσπόμενοι δ' ἔσαν ἄλλοι ¹ 58α πολλοι ἀμαλλοδετῆρες· ἀέξετο δ' ἐς μέγα ἔργον.
έν δε βόες ζεύγλησιν υπ' αυχένας αιέν έχοντες, 60
οί μεν ἀπήνας είλκον ευσταχύεσσιν ἀμάλλαις
βριθομένας, οί δ' αὐθις ἀροτρεύεσκον ἀρούρας.
τῶν δὲ πέδου μετόπισθε μελαίνετο, τοὶ δ' ἐφέποντο
αίζηοὶ μετὰ τοῖσι βοοσσόα κέντρα φέροντες
χερσίν ἀμοιβαδίης ἀνεφαίνετο δ' ἄσπετον ἔργον. 65
Έν δ' αὐλοὶ κιθάραι τε παρ' εἰλαπίνησι πέλοντο·
έν δὲ νέων παρὰ ποσσὶ χοροί ζσταντο γυναικών. 2
αί δ' ἄρ' ἔσαν ζωῆσιν ἀλίγκια ποιπνύουσαι.
"Αγχι δ' ἄρ' ὀρχηθμοῦ τε καὶ εὐφροσύνης
έρατει νης
άφρον ετ' άμφι κόμησιν έχουσ' άνεδύετο πόντου 70
Κύπρις ευστέφανος, την δε "Ιμερος άμφεποτάτο
μειδιόων έρατεινα συν ηϋκόμοις Χαρίτεσσιν.
Έν δ' ἄρ' ἔσαν Νηρῆος ὑπερθύμοιο θύγατρες
έξ άλος εὐρυπόροιο κασιγνήτην ἀνάγουσαι
ές γάμου Αἰακίδαο δαίφρονος άμφὶ δὲ πάντες 75
άθάνατοι δαίνυντο μακρήν άνὰ Πηλίου ἄκρην
άμφὶ δ' ἄρ' ὕδρηλοί τε καὶ εὐθαλέες λειμῶνες
έσκον ἀπειρεσίοισι κεκασμένοι ἄνθεσι ποίης,
άλσεά τε κρηναί τε διειδέες ύδατι καλφ.
Νήες δὲ στονόεσσαι ὑπὲρ πόντοιο φέροντο, 80
 Verse inserted by Zimmermann, ex P. Zimmermann's order of words.
² Zimmermann's order of words.

And there upon a palm-tree throned she sat Exalted, and her hands reached up to heaven. All round her, paths broken by many rocks Thwarted the climbers' feet; by those steep tracks Daunted ye saw returning many folk: Few won by sweat of toil the sacred height.

And there were reapers moving down long swaths Swinging the whetted sickles: 'neath their hands The hot work sped to its close. Hard after these Many sheaf-binders followed, and the work Grew passing great. With yoke-bands on their necks

Oxen were there, whereof some drew the wains Heaped high with full-eared sheaves, and further on Were others ploughing, and the glebe showed black Behind them. Youths with ever-busy goads Followed: a world of toil was there portrayed.

And there a banquet was, with pipe and harp, Dances of maids, and flashing feet of boys, All in swift movement, like to living souls.

Hard by the dance and its sweet winsomeness Out of the sea was rising lovely-crowned Cypris, foam-blossoms still upon her hair; And round her hovered smiling witchingly Desire, and danced the Graces lovely-tressed.

And there were lordly Nereus' Daughters shown Leading their sister up from the wide sea To her espousals with the warrior-king. And round her all the Immortals banqueted On Pelion's ridge far-stretching. All about Lush dewy watermeads there were, bestarred With flowers innumerable, grassy groves, And springs with clear transparent water bright.

There ships with sighing sheets swept o'er the sea,

αί μὲν ἄρ' ἐσσύμεναι ἐπικάρσιαι, αί δὲ κατ' ἰθὺ νισσόμεναι· περὶ δέ σφιν ἀέξετο κῦμ' ἀλεγεινὸν ὀρνύμενον· ναῦται δὲ τεθηπότες ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος ἐσσυμένας φοβέοντο καταιγίδας, ὡς ἐτεόν περ, λαίφεα λεύκ' ἐρύοντες, ἵν' ἐκ θανάτοιο φύγωσιν·

of & Front, en' coetua moveninenon auch be unital

85

or o egor, en eperma novemberor apper or rivor	
πυκνον έρεσσομένησι μέλας λευκαίνετο πόντος.	
Τοῖς δ' ἔπι κυδιόων μετὰ κήτεσιν είναλίοισιν	
ήσκητ' Έννοσίγαιος ἀελλόποδες δέ μιν ἵπποι	
	90
χρυσείη μάστιγι πεπληγότες άμφι δε κυμα	
στόρνυτ' ἐπεσσυμένων, ὁμαλὴ δ' ἄρα πρόσθε	
γαλήνη	
έπλετο· τοὶ δ' ἐκάτερθεν ἀολλέες ἀμφὶς ἄνακτα	
άγρόμενοι δελφίνες άπειρέσιον κεχάροντο	
σαίνοντες βασιλήα, κατ' ήερόεν δ' άλὸς οἶδμα	95
νηχομένοις είδοντο καὶ ἀργύρεοί περ ἐόντες.	
"Αλλα δὲ μυρία κεῖτο κατ' ἀσπίδα τεχνήεντα	
χερσὶν ὑπ' ἀθανάτης πυκινόφρονος Ἡφαίστοιο.	
πάντα δ' ἄρ' ἐστεφάνωτο βαθὺς ῥόος 'Ωκεανοῖο,	
	100
άσπὶς ἐνεστήρικτο, δέδεντο δὲ δαίδαλα πάντα.	
Τη δ' άρα παρκατέκειτο κόρυς μέγα βεβριθυία.	
Ζευς δέ οι αμφετέτυκτο μέγ ασχαλόωντι έοικώς,	
ουρανώ εμβεβαώς περί δ' άθάνατοι πονέοντο	
	105
τους δ' ήδη κρατερον πυρ άμφεχεν εκ δε κεραυνοί	
αλληκτοι νιφάδεσσιν έοικότες έξεχέοντο	
ουρανόθεν. Ζηνός γαρ αάσπετον ωρνυτο κάρτος.	
οί δ' ἄρ' ἔτ' αίθομένοισιν ἐοικότες ἀμπνείεσκον.	
	110
άρρηκτον βριαρόν τε, το χάνδανε Πηλείωνα.	
κνημίδες δ' ήσκηντο πελώριαι άμφι δ' έλαφραί	
μούνω έσαν 'Αχιληι μάλα στιβαραί περ έουσαι.	

216

Some beating up to windward, some that sped Before a following wind, and round them heaved The melancholy surge. Scared shipmen rushed This way and that, adread for tempest-gusts, Hauling the white sails in, to 'scape the death—It all seemed real—some tugging at the oars, While the dark sea on either side the ship Grew hoary 'neath the swiftly-plashing blades.

And there triumphant the Earth-shaker rode
Amid sea-monsters: stormy-footed steeds
Drew him, and seemed alive, as o'er the deep
They raced, oft smitten by the golden whip.
Around their path of flight the waves fell smooth,
And all before them was unrippled calm.
Dolphins on either hand about their king
Swarmed, in wild rapture of homage bowing backs,
And seemed like live things o'er the hazy sea
Swimming, albeit all of silver wrought.

Marvels of untold craft were imaged there By cunning-souled Hephaestus' deathless hands Upon the shield. And Ocean's fathomless flood Clasped like a garland all the outer rim, And compassed all the strong shield's curious work.

And therebeside the massy helmet lay.

Zeus in his wrath was set upon the crest

Throned on heaven's dome; the Immortals all around
Fierce-battling with the Titans fought for Zeus.

Already were their foes enwrapped with flame,

For thick and fast as snowflakes poured from
heaven

The thunderbolts: the might of Zeus was roused, Aud burning giants seemed to breathe out flames.

And therebeside the fair strong corslet lay, Unpierceable, which clasped Peleides once: There were the greaves close-lapping, light alone To Achilles; massy of mould and huge they were.

Αγχόθι δ ἄσχετον ᾶορ ἄδην περιμαρμαίρεσκε χρυσείφ τελαμῶνι κεκασμένον ἀργυρέφ τε 115 κουλεῷ, ῷ ἔπι κώπη ἀρηραμένη ἐλέφαντος θεσπεσίοις τεύχεσσι μετέπρεπε παμφανόωσα. τοῖς δὲ παρεκτετάνυστο κατὰ χθονὸς ὅβριμον ἔγχος,

Πηλιας ψηικόμησιν ἐειδομένη ἐλάτησι

λύθρου έτι πνείουσα και αίματος Εκτορέοιο.

Καὶ τότ' ἐν' Αργείοισι Θέτις κυανοκρήδεμνος θεσπέσιον φάτο μῦθον ἀκηχεμένη 'Αχιλῆος' "νῦν μὲν δη κατ' ἀγῶνος ἀξθλια πάντα τελέσθη, ὅσσ' ἐπὶ παιδὶ θανόντι μέγ' ἀχνυμένη κατέθηκα: ἀλλ' ἴτω ὅς τ' ἐσάωσε νέκυν καὶ ἄριστος 'Αχαιῶν, 125 καὶ νύ κέ οἱ θηητὰ καὶ ἄμβροτα τεύχε' ἔσασθαι δώσω, ὰ καὶ μακὰ καὶ μέγ' εὐαδεν ἀθανάτοισιν"

120

^Ως φάτο τοι δ' ἀνόρουσαν ἐριδμαίνοντ'

ἐπέεσσιν
υίὸς Λαέρταο καὶ ἀντιθέου Τελαμῶνος
Αἴας, δς μέγα πάντας ὑπείρεχεν ἐν Δαναοῖσιν 130
ἀστὴρ ὡς ἀρίδηλος ἀν' οὐρανὸν αἰγλήεντα
"Εσπερος, δς μέγα πᾶσι μετ' ἀστράσι παμφαίνησιν
τῷ εἰκὼς τεύχεσσι παρίστατο Πηλείδαο
ἤτεε δ' Ἰδομενῆα κριτὴν καὶ Νηλέος υἶα
ἤδ' ἄρα μητιόεντ' ᾿Αγαμέμνονα· τοὺς γὰρ ἐώλπει 135
ἴδμεναι ἀτρεκέως ἐρικυδέος ἔργα μόθοιο·
ὡς δ' αὕτως ᾿Οδυσεὺς κείνοις ἐπὶ πάγχυ πεποίθει·
οί γὰρ ἔσαν πινυτοὶ καὶ ἀμύμονες ἐν Δαναοῖσι.

Νέστωρ δ' Ἰδομενηι καὶ ᾿Ατρέος υίἐῖ δίφ ἄμφω ἐελδομένοισιν ἔπος φάτο νόσφιν ἀπ'

ακλων. " ὧ φίλοι, ἢ μέγα πῆμα καὶ ἄσχετον ἤματι τῷδε ἡμῖν συμφορέουσιν ἀκηδέες Οὐρανίωνες Αἴαντος μεγάλοιο περιφραδέος τ' 'Οδυσῆος

ÈS.

And hard by flashed the sword whose edge and point

No mail could turn, with golden belt, and sheath Of silver, and with haft of ivory: Brightest amid those wondrous arms it shone. Stretched on the earth thereby was that dread spear, Long as the tall-tressed pines of Pelion, Still breathing out the reek of Hector's blood.

Then mid the Argives Thetis sable-stoled In her deep sorrow for Achilles spake; "Now all the athlete-prizes have been won Which I set forth in sorrow for my child. Now let that mightiest of the Argives come Who rescued from the foe my dead: to him These glorious and immortal arms I give Which even the blessed Deathless joyed to see."

Then rose in rivalry, each claiming them,
Laertes' seed and godlike Telamon's son,
Aias, the mightiest far of Danaan men:
He seemed the star that in the glittering sky
Outshines the host of heaven, Hesperus,
So splendid by Peleides' arms he stood;
"And let these judge," he cried, "Idomeneus,
Nestor, and kingly-counselled Agamemnon,"
For these, he weened, would sureliest know the

Of deeds wrought in that glorious battle-toil. "To these I also trust most utterly,"
Odysseus said, "for prudent of their wit
Be these, and princeliest of all Danaan men."

But to Idomeneus and Atreus' son Spake Nestor apart, and willingly they heard: "Friends, a great woe and unendurable This day the careless Gods have laid on us, In that into this lamentable strife Aias the mighty hath been thrust by them

έσσυμένων ἐπὶ δῆριν ἀάσχετον ἀργαλέην τε·
τῶν γάρ ρ' ὁπποτέρῳ δώη θεὸς εὖχος ἀρέσθαι
145
γηθήσει κατὰ θυμόν, ὁ δ' αὖ μέγα πένθος ἀέξει
πάντας ἀτεμβόμενος Δαναούς, περὶ δ' ἔξοχα
πάντων

ήμέας· οὐδ' ἔτι κεῖνος ἐν ἡμῖν ὡς τὸ πάροιθε στήσεται•ἐν πολέμῳ· μέγα δ' ἔσσεται ἄλγος

'Αχαιοίς,

κείνων δυτινα δεινὸς έλη χόλος, οῦνεκα πάντων 150 ήρώων προφέρουσιν, ὁ μὲν πολέμφ, ὁ δὲ βουλή. άλλ' άγ' έμοι πείθεσθον, έπεί ρα γεραίτερος είμι λίην, οὐκ ὀλίγον περ, ἔχω δ' ἐπὶ γήραϊ πολλῶ καὶ νόον, οὕνεκεν ἐσθλὰ καὶ ἄλγεα πολλὰ μόγησα. αίει δ' εν βουλησι γέρων πολύϊδρις άμείνων 155 όπλοτέρου πέλει ἀνδρός, ἐπεὶ μάλα μυρία οἶδε· τούνεκα Τρωσὶν ἐφῶμεν ἐΰφροσι [ταῦτα] δικάσσαι άντιθέω τ' Αἴαντι φιλοπτολέμω τ' 'Οδυσῆι, ουτινα δήιοι ανδρες ύποτρομέουσι μάλιστα,1 158a ηδ' ότις έξεσάωσε νέκυν Πηληιάδαο έξ όλοοῦ πολέμοιο δορύκτητοι γάρ ἐν ἡμῖν 160 πολλοί Τρώες ἔασι νεοδμήτω ὑπ' ἀνάγκη. οί ρα δίκην ίθειαν έπι σφίσι ποιήσονται ούτινι ήρα φέροντες, ἐπεὶ μάλα πάντας 'Αχαιούς ίσον ἀπεχθαίρουσι κακής μεμνημένοι ἄτης.

'Ως φάμενου προσέειπευ ἐϋμμελίης' Αγαμέμνων 165 '' ὁ γέρου, ὡς οὕτις πινυτώτερος ἄλλος ἐυ ἡμῖυ σεῖο πέλει Δαναῶν οὕτ' ἄρ νέος οὕτε παλαιός, δς φὴς ' Αργείοισιν ἀνηλεγέως χαλεπῆναι ἄνδρα τόν, ὅντινα τῶνδε θεοὶ μετόπισθε βάλωνται νίκης· οἱ γὰρ ἄριστοι ἐπὶ σφίσι δηριόωνται καί ῥά μοι ἔνδοθεν ἦτορ ἐνὶ φρεσὶ ταῦτα μενοινᾳ, ὄφρα δορυκτήτοισι δικασπολίην ὀπάσωμεν

¹ Transposed by Treu from lacuna after iv. 524.

Against Odysseus passing-wise. For he, To whichsoe'er God gives the victor's glory— O yea, he shall rejoice! But he that loseth— Ah for the grief in all the Danaans' hearts For him! And ours shall be the deepest grief Of all; for that man will not in the war Stand by us as of old. A sorrowful day It shall be for us, which soe'er of these Shall break into fierce anger, seeing they Are of our heroes chiefest, this in war, And that in counsel. Hearken then to me. Seeing that I am older far than ye, Not by a few years only: with mine age Is prudence joined, for I have suffered and wrought Much; and in counsel ever the old man, Who knoweth much, excelleth younger men. Therefore let us ordain to judge this cause 'Twixt godlike Aias and war-fain Odysseus, Our Trojan captives. They shall say whom most Our foes dread, and who saved Peleides' corse From that most deadly fight. Lo, in our midst Be many spear-won Trojans, thralls of Fate; And these will pass true judgment on these twain, To neither showing favour, since they hate Alike all authors of their misery."

He spake: replied Agamemnon lord of spears:
"Ancient, there is none other in our midst
Wiser than thou, of Danaans young or old,
In that thou say st that unforgiving wrath
Will burn in him to whom the Gods herein
Deny the victory; for these which strive
Are both our chiefest. Therefore mine heart too
Is set on this, that to the thralls of war
This judgment we commit: the loser then

τούς καὶ	ἀτεμβόμενός.	τις όλέθ	ρια μή	σεται	ἔργα
Τρωσὶν	ἐυπτολέμοισι,	χόλον	δ' οὐκ	ἄμμιν	ὀπάσ-
σει	•				

"Ως φάτο τοὶ δ' ἔνα θυμον ἐνὶ στέρνοισιν ἔχοντες 175 ἀμφαδον ἡνήναντο δικασπολίην ἀλεγεινήν τῶν δ' ἄρ ἀναινομένων Τρώων ἐρικυδέες υἶες ἔζοντ' ἐν μέσσοισι δορύκτητοί περ ἐόντες, ὅφρα θέμιν καὶ νεῖκος ἀρήιον ἰθύνωσιν.
Αἴας δ' ἐν μέσσοισι μέγ' ἀσχαλόων φάτο μῦθον 180 "ὧ 'Οδυσεῦ φρένας αἰνέ, τί τοι νόον ἤπαφε δαίμων

ίσον ἐμοὶ φρονέειν περὶ κάρτεος ἀκαμάτοιο; ἢ φὴς αἰνὸν ὅμιλον ἐρυκακέειν ᾿Αχιλῆος βλημένου ἐν κονίησιν, ὅτ᾽ ἀμφί ἐ Ἱρῶες ἔβησαν, ὁππότ᾽ ἐγὰ κείνοισι φόνον στονόεντ᾽ ἐφέηκα 185 σεῖο καταπτώσσοντος; ἐπεί νύ σε γείνατο μήτηρ δείλαιον καὶ ἄναλκιν, ἀφαυρότερόν περ ἐμεῖο, ὅσσον τίς τε κύων μεγαλοβρύχοιο λέοντος οὐ γάρ τοι στέρνοισι πέλει μενεδήιον ἢτορ, ἀλλὰ σοὶ ἀμφιμέμηλε δόλος ¹ καὶ ἀτάσθαλα ἔργα. 190 ἢὲ τόδ᾽ ἐξελάθου, ὅτ᾽ ἐς Ἰλίου ἱερὸν ἄστυ ἐλθέμεναι ἀλέεινες ἄμ᾽ ἀγρομένοισιν ᾿Αχαιοῖς, καί σε καταπτώσσοντα καὶ οὐκ ἐθέλοντ᾽ ἐφέπεσθαι

ήγαγου 'Ατρείδαι; ώς μὴ ὤφειλες ἰκέσθαι·
σῆς γὰρ ὑπ' ἐννεσίησι κλυτὸν Ποιάντιον υἶα
Λήμνω ἐν ἠγαθέη λίπομεν μεγάλα στενάχοντα·
οὐκ οἴω δ' ἄρα τῷ γε λυγρὴν ἐπεμήσαο λώβην,
ἀλλὰ καὶ ἀντιθέω Παλαμήδεϊ θῆκας ὅλεθρον,
ος σέο φέρτερος ἔσκε βίη καὶ ἐὐφρονι βουλῆ.
νῦν δ' ἤδη καὶ ἐμεῖο καταντίον ἐλθέμεν ἔτλης,
200

¹ Zimmermann, ex P.

Shall against Troy devise his deadly work Of vengeance, and shall not be wroth with us.

He spake, and these three, being of one mind, In hearing of all men refused to judge Judgment so thankless: they would none of it. Therefore they set the high-born sons of Troy There in the midst, spear-thralls although they were, To give just judgment in the warriors' strife. Then in hot anger Aias rose, and spake: "Odysseus, frantic soul, why hath a God Deluded thee, to make thee hold thyself My peer in might invincible? Dar'st thou say That thou, when slain Achilles lay in dust, When round him swarmed the Trojans, didst bear back

That furious throng, when I amidst them hurled Death, and thou coweredst away? Thy dam Bare thee a craven and a weakling wretch Frail in comparison of me, as is A cur beside a lion thunder-voiced! No battle-biding heart is in thy breast, But wiles and treachery be all thy care. Hast thou forgotten how thou didst shrink back From faring with Achaea's gathered host To Ilium's holy burg, till Atreus' sons Forced thee, the cowering craven, how loth soe'er, To follow them—would God thou hadst never come! For by thy counsel left we in Lemnos' isle Groaning in agony Poeas' son renowned. And not for him alone was ruin devised Of thee: for godlike Palamedes too Didst thou contrive destruction—ha, he was Alike in battle and council better than thou! And now thou dar'st to rise up against me. Neither remembering my kindness, nor

ουτ' εὐεργεσίης μεμνημένος, ούτε τι θυμφ άζόμενος σέο πολλον υπέρτερον, ος σ' ένὶ χάρμη έξεσάωσα πάροιθεν υποτρομέοντα κυδοιμόν δυσμενέων, ότε σ' άλλοι ανα μόθον οιωθέντα κάλλιπον εν δηίων όμάδω φεύγοντα καὶ αὐτόν 205 ώς όφελον καὶ έμεῖο θρασύ σθένος έν δαΐ κείνη αὐτὸς Ζεὺς ἐφόβησεν ἀπ' αἰθέρος, ὄφρα σε Τρῶες αμφιτόμοις Ειφέεσσι διαμελεϊστί κέδασσαν δαίτα κυσί σφετέροισι, καὶ οὐκ ἃν ἐμεῖο μενοίνας έλθέμεναι κατέναντα δολοφροσύνησι πεποιθώς. 210 σχέτλιε, τίπτε βίη πολύ φέρτατος ξμμεναι άλλων εὐχόμενος μέσσοισιν ἔχεις νέας, οὐδέ τι θυμώ έτλης ώσπερ έγωγε θολς έκτοσθεν έρύσσαι νηας; επεί νύ σε τάρβος επήιεν. οὐδε μεν αίνον πυρ νηων ἀπάλαλκες είγω δ' ὑπ' ἀταρβέι θυμώ έστην καὶ πυρὸς ἄντα καὶ "Εκτορος, ὅς μοι ὕπεικε πάντη εν ύσμίνη σύ δε μιν περιδείδιες αιεί. ώς ὄφελον τόδε νῶιν ἐνὶ πτολέμω τις ἄεθλον θηκεν, ὅτ' ἀμφ' 'Αχιληι δεδουπότι δηρις ὀρώρει, όφρ' έκ δυσμενέων με καὶ άργαλέοιο κυδοιμοῦ 220 έδρακες έντεα καλά ποτί κλισίας φορέοντα αὐτῷ ὁμῶς 'Αχιλῆι δαίφρονι νῦν δ' ἄρα μύθων ίδρείη πίσυνος μεγάλων ἐπιμαίεαι ἔργων· ού γάρ τοι σθένος έστιν έν έντεσιν ακαμάτοισι δύμεναι Αἰακίδαο δαίφρονος, οὐδὲ μέγ' ἔγχος 225 νωμήσαι παλάμησιν έμοι δ' άρα πάντα τέτυκται άρμενα, καί μοι ἔοικε φορήμεναι ἀγλαὰ τεύχη οὖτι καταισχύνοντι θεοῦ περικαλλέα δώρα. άλλα τί ή μύθοισιν έριδμαίνοντε κακοίσιν

Having respect unto the mightier man Who rescued thee erewhile, when thou didst quail In fight before the onset of thy foes, When thou, forsaken of all Greeks beside, 'Midst tumult of the fray, wast fleeing too! Oh that in that great fight Zeus' self had stayed My dauntless might with thunder from his heaven! Then with their two-edged swords the Trojan men Had hewn thee limb from limb, and to their dogs Had cast thy carrion! Then thou hadst not presumed To meet me, trusting in thy trickeries! Wretch, wherefore, if thou vauntest thee in might Beyond all others, hast thou set thy ships In the line's centre, screened from foes, nor dared As I, on the far wing to draw them up? Because thou wast afraid! Not thou it was Who savedst from devouring fire the ships; But I with heart unquailing there stood fast Facing the fire and Hector—ay, even he Gave back before me everywhere in fight. Thou—thou didst fear him ave with deadly fear! Oh, had this our contention been but set Amidst that very battle, when the roar Of conflict rose around Achilles slain! Then had thine own eyes seen me bearing forth Out from the battle's heart and fury of foes That goodly armour and its hero lord Unto the tents. But here—thou canst but trust In cunning speech, and covetest a place Amongst the mighty! Thou—thou hast not strength To wear Achilles' arms invincible. Nor sway his massy spear in thy weak hands! But I—they are verily moulded to my frame: Yea, seemly it is I wear those glorious arms, Who shall not shame a God's gifts passing fair. But wherefore for Achilles' glorious arms

έσταμεν άμφ' 'Αχιλῆος ἀμύμονος ἀγλαὰ τεύχη;	230
[άλλ' ἄγε χαλκείης πειρήσομεν εγχείησιν]	
όστις φέρτερός έστιν ενί φθισήνορι χάρμη.	
άλκης γάρ τόδ' ἄεθλον ἀρήιον, οὐκ άλεγεινῶν	
θηκεν ενί μέσσοισιν επέων Θέτις άργυρόπεζα	
μύθων δ' είν άγορη χρειώ πέλει άνθρώποισιν	
οίδα γὰροώς σέο πολλον άγαυότερος καὶ άρείων	235
εἰμί γένος δέ μοί ἐστιν, ὅθεν μεγάλφ Αχιλῆι."	
"Ως φάτο τον δ' άλεγεινά παραβλήδην ενένιπεν	,
υίδο Λαέρταο πολύτροπα μήδεα νωμών	
" Αλαν άμετροεπές, τί νύ μοι τόσα μάψ άγορεύεις;	•
οὐτιδανόν τέ μ' ἔφησθα καὶ ἀργαλέον καὶ ἄναλκιν	
εμμεναι, δς σέο πολλον υπέρτερος ευχομαι είναι	
μήδεσι και μύθοισι, τά τ' ἀνδράσι κάρτος ἀέξει·	
και γάρ τ' ήλίβατον πέτρην άρρηκτον ἐοῦσαν	
μήτι ὑποτμήγουσιν ἐν οὔρεσι λατόμοι ἄνδρες	,
ρηιδίως, μήτι δε μέγαν βαρυηχέα πόντον	245
ναθται θπεκπερόωσιν, ότ' άσπετα κυμαίνηται	
τέχνησιν δ' άγρόται κρατερούς δαμόωσι λέοντας	
πορδάλιάς τε σύας τε καὶ ἄλλων ἔθνεα θηρῶν·	
ταῦροι δ' ὀβριμόθυμοι ὑπὸ ζεύγλαις δαμόωνται	
ἀνθρώπων ἰότητι· νόφ δέ τε πάντα τελεῖται.	25 0
αλεί δ' ἀφραδέος πέλει ἀνέρος ἀμφὶ πόνοισι	
πασι καὶ ἐν βουλήσιν ἀνὴρ πολύϊδρις ἀμείνων	
τούνεκ' ευφρονέοντα θρασύς πάις Οινείδαο	
λέξατό μ' ἐκ πάντων ἐπιτάρροθον, ὄφρ' ἀφίκωμαι	
ές φύλακας μέγα δ' ἔργον όμῶς ἐτελέσσαμεν	
ἄμφω·	255
καὶ δ' αὐτὸν Πηλῆος ἐϋσθενέος κλυτὸν υία	
ηγαγον 'Ατρείδησιν ἐπίρροθον· ην δὲ καὶ ἄλλου	
ηρωος χρειώ τις εν 'Αργείοισι πέληται, [*] .	
οὐδ' ὅγε χερσὶ τεῆσιν ἐλεύσεται, οὐδὲ μὲν ἄλλων	
Αργείων βουλήσιν, έγω δέ έ μοῦνος 'Αχαιών	26 0
έξω μειλιχίοισι παραυδήσας ἐπέεσσι	

With words discourteous wrangling stand we here? Come, let us try in strife with brazen spears Who of us twain is best in murderous fight! For silver-footed Thetis set in the midst This prize for prowess, not for pestilent words. In folkmote may men have some use for words: In pride of prowess I know me above thee far, And great Achilles' lineage is mine own."

He spake: with scornful glance and bitter speech Odysseus the resourceful chode with him: "Aias, unbridled tongue, why these vain words To me? Thou hast called me pestilent, niddering, And weakling: yet I boast me better far Than thou in wit and speech, which things increase The strength of men. Lo, how the craggy rock, Adamantine though it seem, the hewers of stone Amid the hills by wisdom undermine Full lightly, and by wisdom shipmen cross The thunderous-plunging sea, when mountain-high It surgeth, and by craft do hunters quell Strong lions, panthers, boars, yea, all the brood Of wild things. Furious-hearted bulls are tamed To bear the yoke-bands by device of men. Yea, all things are by wit accomplished. Still It is the man who knoweth that excels The witless man alike in toils and counsels. For my keen wit did Oeneus' valiant son Choose me of all men with him to draw nigh To Hector's watchmen: yea, and mighty deeds We twain accomplished. I it was who brought To Atreus' sons Peleides far-renowned. Their battle-helper. Whensoe'er the host Needeth some other champion, not for the sake Of thine hands will he come, nor by the rede Of other Argives: of Achaeans I Alone will draw him with soft sussive words

δηριν ες αίζηων μέγα γαρ κράτος ανδράσι μυθος	
γίνετ' ευφροσύνη μεμελημένος ήνορέη δε	
ἄπρηκτος τελέθει μέγεθός τ' είς οὐδεν ἀέξει	
ἀνέρος, εἰ μή οἱ πινυτή ἐπὶ μῆτις ἔπηται.	265
αὐτὰρ ἐμοὶ καὶ κάρτος ὁμῶς καὶ μῆτιν ὅπασσαν	
άθάνατοι· τευξαν δε μέγ `Αργείοισιν ὄνειαρ.	
οὐδὲ μὲν ὡς σύ μ' ἔφησθα πάρος φεύγοντα σάωσα	c
δητου έξ ένοπης ου γάρ φύγον, άλλ' άμα πάντας	•
Τρωας έπεσσυμένους μένον ἔμπεδυν οι δ' ἐπέ-	
χυντο	270
άλκη μαιμώωντες: ένω δ' ύπο κάρτει νειρών	210
άλκη μαιμώωντες έγω δ' ύπο κάρτει χειρων πολλων άλυσα συ δ' ούκ ἄρ' ἐτήτυμα	,
βάζεις.	•
οὐ γὰρ ἔμοιγ' ἐπάμυνας ἀνὰ μόθον ἀλλὰ σοὶ αὐτῷ	
έστης ήρα φέρων, μή τίς νύ σε δουρί δαμάσση	•
φεύγοντ' εκ πολέμοιο. νέας δ' ες μέσσον ερυσσα	975
ούτι περιτρομέων δηίων μένος, άλλ' ίνα μήχος	2,0
αιεν αμ' Ατρείδησιν ύπερ πολέμοιο φέρωμαι	
καὶ σὺ μὲν ἔκτοσθε στήσας νέας αὐτὰρ ἔγωγε	
αὐτὸν ἀεικίσσας πληγῆς ὑπὸ λευγαλέησιν	
ες Τρώων πτολίεθρον εσήλυθον, όφρα πύθωμαι,	000
οππόσα ματιόννικαι ύπλο πολέμου άλευσιού	280
όππόσα μητιόωνται ύπερ πολέμου άλεγεινοῦ.	
οὐδὲ μὲν" Εκτορος ἔγχος ἐδείδιον, ἀλλὰ καὶ αὐτὸς	
έν πρώτοις ἀνόρουσα μαχέσσασθαι μενεαίνων	
κείνω, ὅτ' ἠνορέη πίσυνος προκαλέσσατο πάντας.	
νῦν δέ σευ ἀμφ' 'Αχιληι πολύ πλέονας κτάνοι	
άνδρας Συσυνήμες - 4 τους Σ΄ ένιζο σούντου ο θουίσιου	285
δυσμενέων, ἐσάωσα δ' όμῶς τεύχεσσι θανόντα.	
ούδε μεν εγχείην τρομέω σέθεν, άλλά με λυγρον	
έλκος έτ' άμφ' οδύνης περινίσσεται είνεκα τευχέωι	,
τωνδ' ύπερουτηθέντα δαϊκταμένου τ' Αχιλήος.	
καί δ' έμοι ως 'Αχιληι πέλει Διος έξοχον αίμα."	290
°Ως ἄρ' ἔφη· τὸν δ' αὖθις ἀμείβετο καρτερὸς	:
Aïas·	

228

To where strong men are warring. Mighty power The tongue hath over men, when courtesy Inspires it. Valour is a deedless thing; And bulk and big assemblage of a man Cometh to naught, by wisdom unattended. But unto me the Immortals gave both strength And wisdom, and unto the Argive host Made me a blessing. Nor, as thou hast said, Hast thou in time past saved me when in flight I never fled, but steadfastly From foes. Withstood the charge of all the Trojan host. Furious the enemy came on like a flood But I by might of hands cut short the thread Of many lives. Herein thou sayest not true-Ċ. Me in the fray thou didst not shield nor save, But for thine own life foughtest, lest a spear Should pierce thy back if thou shouldst turn to flee From war. My ships?—I drew them up mid-line. Not dreading the battle-fury of any foe, But to bring healing unto Atreus' sons Of war's calamities: and thou didst set Nay more, I seamed Far from their help thy ships. With cruel stripes my body, and entered so The Trojans' burg, that I might learn of them All their devisings for this troublous war. Nor ever I dreaded Hector's spear; myself Rose mid the foremost, eager for the fight. When, prowess-confident, he defied us all. Yea, in the fight around Achilles, I Slew foes far more than thou; 'twas I who saved The dead king with this armour. Not a whit I dread thy spear now, but my grievous hurt With pain still vexeth me, the wound I gat In fighting for these arms and their slain lord. In me as in Achilles is Zeus' blood."

He spake; strong Aias answered him again.

" & 'Οδυσεῦ δολομῆτα καὶ ἀργαλεώτατε πάντων, οὐ νύ σ' ἐκεῖσ' ἐνόησα πονεύμενον, οὐδέ τις ἄλλος 'Αργείων, ὅτε Τρῶες 'Αχιλλέα δηωθέντα ἐλκέμεναι μενέαινον· ἐγὼ δ' ὑπὸ δουρὶ καὶ ἀλκῆ 2 τῶν μὲν γούνατ' ἔλυσα κατὰ μόθον, οῦς δ' ἐφό-

βησα

2,18

αι εν επέσσύμενος τοι δ΄ άργαλέως φοβέοντο χήνεσιν ή γεράνοισιν έοικοτες, οις επορούση αι ετὸς ήιόεν πεδίον κάτα βοσκομένοισιν δος Τρώες πτώσσοντες εμόν δόρυ και θοὸν ἀορ 300 "Ίλιον ες κατέδυσαν άλευάμενοι μέγα πήμα. σοι δὲ και εί τότε κάρτος ἐπήλυθεν, οὕτι μευ ἄγχι βάρναο δυσμενέεσσιν, ἐκὰς δέ που ήσθα και αὐτὸς ἀμφ' ἄλλησι φάλαγξι πονεύμενος, οὐ περὶ νεκρῷ ἀντιθέου ἀχιλῆος, ὅπου μάλα δήρις ὀρώρει." 305

*Ως φάτο ΄΄ τὸν δ' 'Οδυσηος ἀμείβετο κερδαλέον κήρ

" Αἶαν, ἐγὼν οὐ σεῖο κακώτερος ἔλπομαι εἶναι οὐ νόον οὐδὲ βίην, εἰ καὶ μάλα φαίδιμος ἐσσί ἀλλὰ νόω μὲν ἔγωγε πολὺ προφερέστερός εἰμι σεῖο μετ' ᾿Αργείοισι, βίη δέ τοι ἀμφήριστος ἡ καὶ ἀγαυότερος τὸ δέ που καὶ Τρῶες ἴσασιν, οἵ με μέγα τρομέουσι καὶ ἡν ἀπάτερθεν ἴδωνται. καὶ δ΄ αὐτὸς σάφα οἶδας ἐμὸν μένος ήδὲ καὶ ἄλλοι ἀμφὶ παλαισμοσύνη πολυτειρέϊ πολλὰ μογήσας, ὁππότε δὴ περὶ σῆμα δαϊκταμένου Πατρόκλοιο

310

315

Πηλείδης ἐρίθυμος ἀγακλυτὰ θῆκεν ἄεθλα."

^Ως φάτο Λαέρταο κλυτὸς πάις ἀντιθέοιο.
καὶ τότε Τρώιοι υἶες ἔριν δικάσαντ' ἀλεγεινὴν
αἰζηῶν νίκην δὲ καὶ ἄμβροτα τεύχεα δῶκαν
πάντες ὁμοφρονέοντες ἐῦπτολέμφ Ὁδυσῆι
τοῦ δ' ἄμοτον γήθησε νόος στονάχησε δὲ λαός.
παγνώθη δ' Αἰαντος ἐῦ σθένος αἶψα δ' ἄρ' αὐτῷ

"Most cunning and most pestilent of men; Nor I, nor any other Argive, saw Thee toiling in that fray, when Trojans strove Fiercely to hale away Achilles slain. My might it was that with the spear unstrung The knees of some in fight, and others thrilled With panic as they pressed on ceaselessly. Then fled they in dire straits, as geese or cranes Flee from an eagle swooping as they feed Along a grassy meadow; so, in dread The Trojans shrinking backward from my spear And lightening sword, fled into Ilium To 'scape destruction. If thy might came there Ever at all, not anywhere nigh me With foes thou foughtest: somewhere far aloot Mid other ranks thou toiledst, nowhere nigh Achilles, where the one great battle raged."

He spake; replied Odysseus the shrewd heart:
"Aias, I hold myself no worse than thou
In wit or might, how goodly in outward show
Thou be soever. Nay, I am keener far
Of wit than thou in all the Argives' eyes.
In battle-prowess do I equal thee—
Haply surpass; and this the Trojans know,
Who tremble when they see me from afar.
Aye, thou too know'st, and others know my strength
By that hard struggle in the wrestling-match,
When Peleus' son set glorious prizes forth
Beside the barrow of Patroclus slain."

So spake Laertes' son the world-renowned.
Then on that strife disastrous of the strong
The sons of Troy gave judgment. Victory
And those immortal arms awarded they
With one consent to Odysseus mighty in war.
Greatly his soul rejoiced; but one deep groan
Brake from the Greeks. Then Aias' noble might

άτη ἀνιηρὴ περικάππεσε· πᾶν δέ οἱ εἴσω ἔζεσε φοίνιον αἶμα· χολὴ δ' ὑπερέβλυσεν αἰνή· ἤπατι δ' ἔγκατ' ἔμικτο· περὶ κραδίην δ' ἀλεγεινὸν 325 ἰξεν ἄχος, καὶ δριμὰ δι' ἐγκεφάλοιο θεμέθλων ἐσσύμενον μήνιγγας ἄδην ἀμφήλυθεν ἄλγος, σὰν δ' ἔχεεν νόον ἀνδρός· ἐπὶ χθονὶ δ' ὅμματα πήξας

ἔστη ἀκινήτω ἐναλίγκιος ἀμφὶ δ' ἐταῖροι ἀχνύμενοί μιν ἄγεσκον ἐϋπρώρους ἐπὶ νῆας πολλὰ παρηγορέοντες ὁ δ' ὑστατίην ποσὶν οἶμον ἤιεν οὐκ ἐθέλων σχεδόθεν δέ οἱ ἔσπετο Μοῖρα.

'Αλλ' ὅτε δὴ κατὰ νῆας ἔβαν καὶ ἀπείρονα

πόντον,

'Αργεῖοι δόρποιο μεμαότες ἦδὲ καὶ ὕπνου, καὶ τότ' ἔσω μεγάλοιο Θέτις κατεδύσατο πόντου· 335 σὺν δὲ οἱ ἄλλαι ἴσαν Νηρηίδες· ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρα σφι νήχετο κήτεα πολλά, τά τε τρέφει άλμυρον οἶδμα.

Αί δὲ μέγα σκυζοντο Προμηθέι μητιόεντι μνώμεναι, ὡς κείνοιο θεοπροπίησι Κρονίων δῶκε Θέτιν Πηληι καὶ οὐκ ἐθέλουσαν ἄγεσθαι. 340 Κυμοθόη δ' ἐν τῆσι μέγ' ἀσχαλόωσ' ἀγόρευεν "ὢ πόποι, ὡς ὅ γε λυγρὸς ἐπάξια πήμαθ' ὑπέτλη δεσμῷ ἐν ἀρρήκτῳ, ὅτε οἱ μέγας αἰετὸς ἡπαρ κεῖρεν ἀεξόμενον κατὰ νηδύος ἔνδοι δύνων."

΄Ως φάτο Κυμοθόη κυανοπλοκάμοις αλίησιν. 345 η έλιος δ΄ απόρουσεν, ἐπεσκιόωντο δ΄ αλωαί νυκτὸς ἐπεσσυμένης, ἐπεκίδνατο δ΄ οὐρανὸν ἄστρα. Αργεῖοι δ΄ ἐπὶ νηυσὶ τανυπρώροισιν ἴαυον ὑπνω ὑπ' ἀμβροσίω δεθμημένοι ηδὲ καὶ οἴνω ηδέῖ, τὸν Κρήτηθε παρ' Ιδομενηος ἀγαυοῦ 350 ναῦται ὑπὲρ πόντοιο πολυκλύστοιο φέρεσκον.

Αίας δ' 'Αργείοισι χολούμενος οὐτ' ἄρα δόρπου μνήσατ' ενὶ κλισίη μελιηδέος, οὐτε μιν ὕπνος

Stood frozen stiff; and suddenly fell on him
Dark wilderment; all blood within his frame
Boiled, and his gall swelled, bursting forth in flood.
Against his liver heaved his bowels; his heart
With anguished pangs was thrilled; fierce stabbing
throes

Shot through the filmy veil 'twixt bone and brain, And darkness and confusion wrapped his mind. With fixed eyes staring on the ground he stood Still as a statue. Then his sorrowing friends Closed round him, led him to the shapely ships, Aye murmuring consolations. But his feet Trod for the last time, with reluctant steps,

When to the ships beside the boundless sea The Argives, faint for supper and for sleep, Had passed, into the great deep Thetis plunged, And all the Nereids with her. Round them swam Sea-monsters many, children of the brine.

That path; and hard behind him followed Doom.

Against the wise Prometheus bitter-wroth
The Sea-maids were, remembering how that Zeus,
Moved by his prophecies, unto Peleus gave
Thetis to wife, a most unwilling bride.
Then cried in wrath to these Cymothoe:
"O that the pestilent prophet had endured
All pangs he merited, when, deep-burrowing,
The eagle tare his liver aye renewed!"

So to the dark-haired Sea-maids cried the Nymph. Then sank the sun: the onrush of the night Shadowed the fields, the heavens were star-bestrewn; And by the long-prowed ships the Argives slept By ambrosial sleep o'ermastered, and by wine The which from proud Idomeneus' realm of Crete: The shipmen bare o'er foaming leagues of sea.

But Aias, wroth against the Argive men, Would none of meat or drink, nor clasped him round

αμφεχεν, άλλ' ο γ' έοισιν έν έντεσι δύσατο θύων είλετο δε Είφος οξύ, και άσπετα πορφύρεσκεν, 355 η δ γ' ενιπρήση νηας και πάντας ολέσση Αργείους, ή μοῦνον ὑπὸ ξίφεϊ στονόεντι δηώση μελεϊστὶ θοῶς δολόεντ' 'Οδυσηα. καὶ τὰ μὲν ως ωρμαινε, τὰ δη τάχα πάντ' ἐτέλεσεὶ μή οἱ Τριτωνὶς ἀάσχετον ἔμβαλε λύσσαν. 360 κήδετο γαρ φρεσίν ήσι πολυτλήτου 'Οδυσήος ίρων μνωομένη, τά οἱ ἔμπεδα κεῖνος ἔρεξε τούνεκα δη μεγάλοιο μένος Τελαμωνιάδαο τρέψεν ἀπ' 'Αργείων. ὁ δ' ἄρ' ἤιε λαίλαπι Ισος σμερδαλέη στυγερήσι καταιγίσι βεβριθυίη, 365 ή τε φέρει ναύτησι τέρας κρυεροίο φόβοιο, Πληιάς εὖτ' ἀκάμαντος ἐς ἀκεανοῖο ῥέεθρα δύεθ' ὑποπτώσσουσα περικλυτὸν 'Ωρίωνα, ήέοα συγκλονέουσα, μέμηνε δὲ χείματι πόντος· τη είκως οιμησεν, όπη μιν γυια φέρεσκον. **3**70 πάντη δ' άμφιθέεσκεν άναιδέϊ θηρί έοικώς, ος τε βαθυσκοπέλοιο διέσσυται άγκεα βήσσης άφριόων γενύεσσι καὶ ἄλγεα πολλά μενοινῶν ή κυσὶν ή ἀγρόταις, οί οἱ τέκνα δηώσωνται άντρων έξερύσαντες, ο δ' άμφι γένυσσι βεβρυχώς, 375 ει που έτ' εν ξυλόχοισιν ίδοι θυμήρεα τέκνα. τῷ δ' εἴ τις κύρσειε μεμηνότα θυμὸν ἔχοντι, αὐτοῦ οἱ βιότοιο λυγρὸν περιτέλλεται ἡμαρ. ως δ γ' άμείλιχα θῦνε, μέλαν δέ οἱ ἔζεεν ἢτορ, εὖτε λέβης ἀλίαστον ἐπ' ἐσχάρη Ἡφαίστοιο 380 ροιβδηδον μαίνηται ύπαι πυρος αίθομένοιο, γάστρην ἀμφὶς ἄπασαν ὅτε ξύλα πολλὰ θέρηται, έννεσίης δρηστήρος έπειγομένου ένὶ θυμῷ, εὐτραφέος σιάλοιο περί τρίχας ως κεν ἀμέρση.

The arms of sleep. In fury he donned his mail, He clutched his sword, thinking unspeakable thoughts;

For now he thought to set the ships assame, And slaughter all the Argives, now, to hew With sudden onslaught of his terrible sword Guileful Odvsseus limb from limb. Such things He purposed—nay, had soon accomplished all, Had Pallas not with madness smitten him; For over Odysseus, strong to endure, her heart Yearned, as she called to mind the sacrifices Offered to her of him continually. Therefore she turned aside from Argive men The might of Aias. As a terrible storm, Whose wings are laden with dread hurricane-blasts. Cometh with portents of heart-numbing fear To shipmen, when the Pleiads, fleeing adread From glorious Orion, plunge beneath The stream of tireless Ocean, when the air Is turmoil, and the sea is mad with storm; So rushed he, whithersoe'er his feet might bear. This way and that he ran, like some fierce beast Which darteth down a rock-walled glen's ravines With foaming jaws, and murderous intent Against the hounds and huntsmen, who have torn Out of the cave her cubs, and slain: she runs This way and that, and roars, if mid the brakes Haply she yet may see the dear ones lost; Whom if a man meet in that maddened mood, Straightway his darkest of all days hath dawned: So ruthless-raving rushed he; blackly boiled His heart, as caldron on the Fire-god's hearth Maddens with ceaseless hissing o'er the flames From blazing billets coiling round its sides, At bidding of the toiler eager-souled To singe the bristles of a huge-fed boar:

δις τοῦ ὑπὸ στέρνοισι πελώριος ἔζεε θυμός.

μαίνετο δ' ἠΰτε πόντος ἀπείριτος ἠὲ θύελλα

ἡ πυρὸς ἀκαμάτοιο θοὸν μένος, εὖτ' ἀλίαστον

μαίνηται κατ' ὄρεσφι βίη μεγάλου ἀνέμοιο,

πίπτη δ' αἰθομένη πυρὶ πάντοθεν ἄσπετος ὕλη·

δις Αἴας ὀδίψησι πεπαρμένος ὄβριμον ἦτορ

γυαίνετο λευγαλέως· ἄπλετος δέ οἱ ἔρρεεν ἀφρὸς

ἐκ στόματος, βρυχὴ δὲ περὶ γναθμοῖσιν ὀρώρει·

τεύχεα δ' ἀμφ' ὥμοισιν ἐπέβραχε. τοὶ δ' ὁρόωντες

πάντες ὁμῶς ἐνὸς ἀνδρὸς ὑποτρομέεσκον ὁμοκλήν.

Καὶ τότ' ἀπ' 'Ωκεανοῖο κίε χρυσήνιος 'Ηώς· 395
"Υπνος δ' οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἀνήιεν εἴκελος αὔρη,
"Ηρη δὲ ξύμβλητο νέον πρὸς "Ολυμπον ἰούση
Τηθύος ἐξ ἱερῆς, ὅθι που προτέρη μόλεν ἠοῖ·
ἡ δέ ἐ κύσσεν ἐλοῦσ' ὅτι οἱ πέλε γαμβρὸς ἀμύμων,
ἐξ οῦ οἱ Κρονίωνα κατεύνασεν ἐν λεχέεσσιν 400
"Ιδης ἀμφὶ κάρηνα χολούμενον 'Αργείοισιν·
αἰψα δ' ἄρ' ἡ μὲν ἔβη Ζηνὸς δόμον, δς δ' ἐπὶ λέκτρα

Πασιθέης ο μησεν ἀνέγρετο δ' ἔθνεα φωτῶν.
Αἴας δ' ἀκαμάτφ ἐναλίγκιος 'Ωρίωνι
φοίτα ἐνὶ στέρνοισιν ἔχων ολοόφρονα λύσσαν· 405
ἐν δ' ἔθορεν μήλοισι, λέων ὡς ὀβριμόθυμος
λιμῷ ὑπ' ἀργαλέφ δεδμημένος ἄγριον ἢτορ·
καὶ τὰ μὲν ἐν κονίησιν ἐπασσύτερ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλα
κάββαλεν, ἡὐτε φύλλα μένος κρατεροῦ Βορέαο
χεύη, ὅτ' ἀνομένου θέρεος μετὰ χεῖμα τράπηται· 410
ὡς Αἴας μήλοισι μέγ' ἀσχαλόων ἐνόρουσεν
ἐλπόμενος Δαναοῖσι κακὰς ἐπὶ κῆρας ἰάλλειν.

Καὶ τότε δὴ Μενέλαος ἀδελφεῷ ἄγχι παραστὰς κρύβδ' ἄλλων Δαναῶν τοῖον ποτὶ μῦθον ἔειπε·

So was his great heart boiling in his breast.

Like a wild sea he raved, like tempest-blast,

Like the winged might of tireless flame amidst

The mountains maddened by a mighty wind,

When the wide-blazing forest crumbles down

In fervent heat. So Aias, his fierce heart

With agony stabbed, in maddened misery raved.

Foam frothed about his lips; a beast-like roar

Howled from his throat. About his shoulders

clashed

His armour. They which saw him trembled, all Cowed by the fearful shout of that one man.

From Ocean then uprose Dawn golden-reined: Like a soft wind upfloated Sleep to heaven, And there met Hera, even then returned To Olympus back from Tethys, unto whom But vester-morn she went. She clasped him round, And kissed him, who had been her marriage-kin Since at her prayer on Ida's crest he had lulled. To sleep Cronion, when his anger burned Against the Argives. Straightway Hera passed To Zeus's mansion, and Sleep swiftly flew To Pasithea's couch. From slumber woke All nations of the earth. But Aias, like Orion the invincible, prowled on, Still bearing murderous madness in his heart. He rushed upon the sheep, like lion fierce Whose savage heart is stung with hunger-pangs. Here, there, he smote them, laid them dead in dust Thick as the leaves which the strong North-wind's might

Strews, when the waning year to winter turns; So on the sheep in fury Aias fell,

Deeming he dealt to Danaans evil doom.

Then to his brother Menelaus came, And spake, but not in hearing of the rest:

"σήμερον ἢ τάχα πᾶσιν ολέθριον ἔσσεται ἢμαρ 415 Αἴαντος μεγάλοιο περὶ φρεσὶ μαινομένοιο, ος τάχα νῆας ἐνιπρήσει, κτανέει δὲ καὶ ἡμέας πάντας ἐνὶ κλισίησι κοτεσσάμενος περὶ τευχέων. ώς ὄφελον μὴ τῶνδε Θέτις πέρι δῆριν ἔθηκε, μηδ' ἄρα Λαέρταο πάϊς μέγ' ἀμείνονι φωτὶ 420 ἔτλη δηριάασθαι ἐναντίον ἄφρονι θυμῷ. νῦν δὲ μέγ' ἀασάμεσθα, κακὸς δέ τις ἤπαφε δαίμων ἔρκος γὰρ πολέμοιο δεδουπότος Αἰακίδιο μοῦνον ἔτ' ἢν Αἴαντος ἐῢ σθένος ἀλλ' ἄρα καὶ τὸν ἡμῖν ἐξολέσουσι θεοὶ κακὰ νῶιν ἄγοντες, 425 ὥς κεν πάντες ἄϊστον ἀναπλήσωμεν ὅλεθρον."

"Ως φάμενον προσέειπεν ἐϋμμελίης 'Αγαμέμνων"
" μὴ νῦν, ὦ Μενέλαε, μέγ' ἀχνύμενος περὶ θυμῷ
σκύζεο μητιόεντι Κεφαλλήνων βασιλῆι'
οὐ γὰρ ὅ γ' αἴτιός ἐστιν, ἐπεὶ μάλα πολλάκις ἡμῖν 430
γίνεται ἐσθλὸν ὄνειαρ, ἄχος δ' ἄρα δυσμενέεσσιν."

"Ως οἱ μὲν Δαναῶν ἀκαχήμενοι ἠγορόωντο.
μηλονόμοι δ' ἀπάνευθε παρὰ Ξάνθοιο ρεέθροις
πτῶσσον ὑπὸ μυρίκησιν ἀλευάμενοι βαρὺ πῆμα·
ὡς δ' ὅταν αἰετὸν ὡκὸν ὑποπτώσσωσι λαγωοὶ 435
θάμνοις ἐν λασίοισιν, ὁ δ' ἐγγύθεν ὀξὺ κεκληγὼς
πωτᾶτ' ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα τανυσσάμενος πτερύγεσσιν·
ὡς οἴ γ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος ὑπέτρεσαν ὅβριμον ἄνδρα.
ὀψὲ δ' ὅ γ' ἀρνειοῖο κατακταμένου σχεδὸν ἔστη,
καί ρ' ὀλοὸν γελάσας τοῖον ποτὶ μῦθον ἔειπε·

440
"κεῖσό νυν ἐν κονίησι, κυνῶν βόσις ἠδ' οἰωνῶν·
οὐ γάρ σ' οὐδ' ᾿Αχιλῆος ἐρύσσατο κύδιμα τεύχη,
ὧν ἕνεκ' ἀφραδέων μέγ' ἀμείνονι δηριάασκες·
κεῖσο, κύον· σὲ γὰρ οὔτι γοήσεται ἀμφιπεσοῦσα
238

"This day shall surely be a ruinous day
For all, since Aias thus is sense-distraught.
It may be he will set the ships aflame,
And slay us all amidst our tents, in wrath
For those lost arms. Would God that Thetis ne'er
Had set them for the prize of rivalry'
Would God Laertes' son had not presumed
In folly of soul to strive with a better man!
Fools were we all; and some malignant God
Beguiled us; for the one great war-defence
Left us, since Aeacus' son in battle fell,
Was Aias' mighty strength. And now the Gods
Will to our loss destroy him, bringing bane
On thee and me, that all we may fill up
The cup of doom, and pass to nothingness."

He spake; replied Agamemnon, lord of spears:
"Now nay, Menelaus, though thine heart he wrung,
Be thou not wroth with the resourceful king
Of Cephallenian folk, but with the Gods
Who plot our ruin. Blame not him, who oft
Hath been our blessing and our enemies' curse."

So heavy-hearted spake the Danaan kings. But by the streams of Xanthus far away 'Neath tamarisks shepherds cowered to hide from death,

As when from a swift eagle cower hares 'Neath tangled copses, when with sharp fierce scream This way and that with wings wide-shadowing He wheeleth very nigh; so they here, there, Quailed from the presence of that furious man. At last above a slaughtered ram he stood, And with a deadly laugh he cried to it: "Lie there in dust; be meat for dogs and kites! Achilles' glorious arms have saved not thee, For which thy folly strove with a better man! Lie there, thou cur! No wife shall fall on thee,

κουριδίη μετά παιδός ἀάσχετον ἀσχαλόωσα,	445
οὐ τοκέες· τοῖς οὔτι μετέσσεαι ἐλδομένοισι	
γήραος εσθλου ονειαρ, επεί νύ σε τήλ' απο πάτρης	
οίωνοί τε κύνες τε δεδουπότα δαρδάψουσιν."	
'Ως ἄρ' ἔφη δολόεντα μετὰ κταμένοις 'Οδυσῆα	
κείσθαι διόμενος μεμορυγμένον αίματι πολλώ.	450
καὶ τότε οί Τριτωνίς ἀπὸ φρενὸς ήδὲ καὶ ὄσσων	
έσκέδασεν Μανίην βλοσυρήν πνείουσαν όλεθρον	
ή δὲ θοῶς ἵκανε ποτὶ Στυγὸς αἰπὰ ῥέεθρα,	
ήχι θοαί ναίουσιν Έριννύες, αί τε βροτοίσιν	
αί εν υπερφιάλοισι κακάς εφιάσιν άνίας.	45 5
Αΐας δ', ώς ἴδε μῆλα κατὰ χθονὸς ἀσπαίροντα,	
θάμβεεν εν φρεσί πάμπαν δίσατο γαρ δόλον είναι	
έκ μακάρων πάντεσσι δ΄ ύπεκλάσθη μελέεσσι	
βλήμενος άλγεσι θυμον άρήιον οὐδ' άρα πρόσσω	
έσθενεν ἀσχαλόων έπιβήμεναι οὔτ' ἄρ' ὀπίσσω,	460
άλλ' έστη σκοπιή εναλίγκιος, ή τ' εν όρεσσι	
πασάων μάλα πολλον ύπερτάτη ερρίζωται.	
άλλ' ὅτε οἱ πάλι θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ἀγέρθη,	
λυγρον άνεστονάχησεν, έπος δ' ολοφύρετο τοιον	
" & μοι ἐγώ, τί νυ τόσσον ἀπέχθομαι ἀθανά-	
τοισιν;	465
οΐ με φρένας βλάψαντο, κακὴν δ' ἐπὶ λύσσαν ἔθεντο,	
μήλα κατακτείναι, τά μοι οὐκ ἔσαν αἴτια θυμοῦ.	
ώς ὄφελον τίσασθαι 'Οδυσσέος ἀργαλέον κῆρ	
χερσίν έμης, έπει ή με κακή περικάββαλεν άτη	
λυγρὸς ἐων μάλα πάγχυ πάθοι γε μὲν ἄλγεα	
$\theta v \mu \hat{\varphi}$,	470
όππόσα μητιόωνται Ἐριννύες ἀνθρώποισιν	
άργαλέοις δοίεν δὲ καὶ ἄλλοις Αργείοισιν	
ύσμίνας όλοὰς καὶ πένθεα δακρυόεντα,	
αὐτῷ τ' ᾿Ατρείδη ᾿Αγαμέμνονι μηδ' ὅ γ' ἀπήμων	
έλθοι έὸν ποτὶ δῶμα λιλαιόμενός περ ἰκέσθαι.	475
0.40	

And clasp, and wail thee and her fatherless child, Nor shalt thou greet thy parents' longing eyes, The staff of their old age! Far from thy land Thy carrion dogs and vultures shall devour!"

So cried he, thinking that amidst the slain Odysseus lay blood-boltered at his feet. But in that moment from his mind and eyes Athena tore away the nightmare-fiend Of Madness havoc-breathing, and it passed I hence swiftly to the rock-walled river Styx Where dwell the winged Erinnyes, they which still Visit with torments overweening men.

Then Aias saw those sheep upon the earth Gasping in death; and sore amazed he stood, For he divined that by the Blessed Ones His senses had been cheated. All his limbs Failed under him; his soul was anguished-thrilled: He could not in his horror take one step Forward nor backward. Like some towering rock Fast-rooted mid the mountains, there he stood. But when the wild rout of his thoughts had rallied, He groaned in misery, and in anguish wailed: "Ah me! why do the Gods abhor me so? They have wrecked my mind, have with fell madness filled.

Making me slaughter all these innocent sheep! Would God that on Odysseus' pestilent heart Mine hands had so avenged me! Miscreant, he Brought on me a fell curse! O may his soul Suffer all torments that the Avenging Fiends Devise for villains! On all other Greeks May they bring murderous battle, woeful griefs, And chiefly on Agamemnon, Atreus' son! Not scatheless to the home may he return So long desired! But why should I consort,

άλλὰ τί μοι στυγεροῖσι μετέμμεναι ἐσθλὸν ἐόντα;

έρρέτω Αργείων όλοὸς στρατός έρρετω αίων	
ἄσχετος οὐ γὰρ ἔτ' ἐσθλὸς ἔχει γέρας, ἀλλὰ	
χερείων	
τιμήεις τε πέλει καλ φίλτερος ή γαρ 'Οδυσσεύς	
	48 0
έργων θ', όππόσ' έρεξα καὶ ἔτλην είνεκα λαῶν."	
΄ Ως εἰπὼν πάϊς ἐσθλὸς ἐϋσθενέος Τελαμῶνος	
Εκτόρεον ξίφος ώσε δι' αὐχένος ' ἐκ δέ οἱ αἶμα	
έσσύμενον κελάρυζεν. ὁ δ' έν κονίησι τανύσθη	
	4 85
άμφὶ δὲ γαῖα μέλαινα μέγα στονάχησε πεσόντος.	
Καὶ τότε δη Δαναοί κίου ἀθρόοι, ὡς ἐσίδοντο	
κείμενον εν κονίησι: πάρος δε οι ούτις ϊκανεν	
έγγύς, έπει μάλα πάντας έχεν δέος είσορόωντας.	
αίψα δ' ἄρα κταμένω περικάππεσον ἀμφὶ δὲ	
	490
πρηνέες εκχύμενοι κόνιν ἄσπετον άμφεχέοντο,	ŧöU
πρήνεες εκχυμενοί κουίν αυπείου αμφέχευντο,	
καί σφιν οδυρομένων γόος αιθέρα δίου ἵκανεν	
ως δ' όταν εἰροπόκων ὀίων ἄπο νήπια τέκνα	
ἀνέρες έξελάσωσιν, ἵνα σφίσι δαίτα κάμωνται,	
	195
μητέρες εκ τεκέων σηκούς πέρι χηρωθέντας	
ως οι γ' άμφ' Αίαντα μέγα στένον ήματι κείνω	
πανσυδίη μέγα δέ σφιν ἐπέβραχε δάσκιος "Ιδη	
καὶ πεδίου καὶ υῆες ἀπειρεσίη τε θάλασσα.	
Τεῦκρος δ' ἀμφ' αὐτῷ μάλα μήδετο κῆρας	
	500
άργαλέας του δ' άλλοι άπο ξίφεος μεγάλοιο	
είργον. δ δ άσχαλόων περικάππεσε τεθνειῶτι	
δάκρυα πολλα χέων αδινώτερα νηπιάχοιο,	
ος τε παρ' εσχαρεώνι τέφρην περιειμένος ώμοις	
κάκ κεφαλής μάλα πάμπαν οδύρεται ορφανον	
	505
242	

I, a brave man, with the abominable?
Perish the Argive host, perish my life,
Now unendurable! The brave no more
Hath his due guerdon, but the baser sort
Are honoured most and loved, as this Odysseus
Hath worship mid the Greeks: but utterly
Have they forgotten me and all my deeds,
All that I wrought and suffered in their cause."

So spake the brave son of strong Telamon,
Then thrust the sword of Hector through his throat.
Forth rushed the blood in torrent: in the dust
Outstretched he lay, like Typhon, when the bolts
Of Zeus had blasted him. Around him groaned

The dark earth as he fell upon her breast.

Then thronging came the Danaans, when they saw Low laid in dust the hero; but ere then None dared draw nigh him, but in deadly fear They watched him from afar. Now hasted they And flung themselves upon the dead, outstretched Upon their faces: on their heads they cast Dust, and their wailing went up to the sky. As when men drive away the tender lambs Out of the fleecy flock, to feast thereon, And round the desolate pens the mothers leap Ceaselessly bleating, so o'er Aias rang That day a very great and bitter cry. Wild echoes pealed from Ida forest-palled, And from the plain, the ships, the boundless sea.

Then Teucer clasping him was minded too
To rush on bitter doom: howbeit the rest
Held from the sword his hand. Anguished he fell
Upon the dead, outpouring many a tear
More comfortlessly than the orphan babe
That wails beside the hearth, with ashes strewn
On head and shoulders, wails bereavement's day
That brings death to the mother who hath nursed

μητρός ἀποφθιμένης, ή μιν τρέφε νήιδα πατρός. ως ο γε κωκύεσκε κασιγνήτοιο δαμέντος έρπύζων περί νεκρόν, έπος δ' όλοφύρετο τοίον " Αλαν καρτερόθυμε, τί ή νύ τοι έβλάβετ" ήτορ οί αὐτῷ στονόεντα φόνον καὶ πημα βαλέσθαι; 510 η ίνα Τρώιοι υίες οϊζύος άμπνεύσωσιν, 'Αργείους δ' ὀλέσωσι σέθεν κταμένοιο κιόντες; οὐ γὰρ τοῖσδ' ἔτι θάρσος ὅσον πάρος ὀλλυμένοισιν ἔσσεται ἐν πολέμω σὸ γὰρ ἔπλεο πήματος ἄλκαρ οὐδ' ἔτ' ἐμοὶ νόστοιο τέλος σέο δεῦρο θανόντος άνδάνει, άλλα και αὐτὸς ἐέλδομαι ἐνθάδ' ὀλέσθαι, όφρα με σύν σοί γαία φερέσβιος άμφικαλύπτη. ού γάρ μοι τοκέων τόσσον μέλει, εἴ που ἔτ' εἰσίν, εί που έτ' αμφινέμονται έτι ζωοί Σαλαμίνα, οσσον σείο θανόντος, έπει σύ μοι έπλεο κύδος."

'Η ρα μέγα στενάχων ἐπὶ δ' ἔστενε δια Τέκ-

μησσα Αἴαντος παράκοιτις ἀμύμονος, ἥνπερ ἐοῦσαν ληιδίην σφετέρην ἄλοχον θέτο, καί μιν ἄνασσαν πάντων έμμεν έτευξεν, ὅσων ἀνὰ δῶμα γυναῖκες έδνωταὶ μεδέουσι παρ' ἀνδράσι κουριδίοισιν· ἡ δέ οἱ ἀκαμάτησιν ὑπ' ἀγκοίνησι δαμεῖσα 525 Εύρυσάκην τέκεθ' υίον έοικότα πάντα τοκηι. άλλ' ὁ μὲν οὖν ἔτι τυτθὸς ἐνὶ λεχέεσσι λέλειπτο. ή δὲ μέγα στενάχουσα φίλφ περικάππεσε νεκρῷ έντυπας έν κονίησι καλον δέμας αισχύνουσα. 530 καί ρ' ολοφυδυον άυσε μέγ' άχνυμένη κέαρ ένδον. " ω μοι έγω δύστηνος, έπει θάνες, οὔτι δαίχθείς δυσμενέων παλάμησιν άνα μόθον, άλλα σοί αὐτώ. τῷ μοι πένθος ἄλαστον ἐποίχεται· οὐ γὰρ ἐώλπειν σειο καταφθιμένοιο πολύστονον ήμαρ ιδέσθαι

¹ Zimmermann, for ξβλαβέν of V.

The fatherless child; so wailed he, ever wailed His great death-stricken brother, creeping slow Around the corpse, and uttering his lament: "O Aias, mighty-souled, why was thine heart Distraught, that thou shouldst deal unto thyself Murder and bale? Ah, was it that the sons Of Troy might win a breathing-space from woes. Might come and slay the Greeks, now thou art not? From these shall all the olden courage fail When fast they fall in fight. Their shield from harm Is broken now! For me. I have no will To see mine home again, now thou art dead. Nay, but I long here also now to die, That so the earth may shroud me-me and thee. Not for my parents so much do I care, If haply yet they live, if haply yet Spared from the grave, in Salamis they dwell. As for thee, O my glory and my crown!"

So cried he groaning sore; with answering moan Queenly Tecmessa wailed, the princess-bride Of noble Aias, captive of his spear. Yet ta'en by him to wife, and household-queen O'er all his substance, even all that wives Won with a bride-price rule for wedded lords. Clasped in his mighty arms, she bare to him A son Eurysaces, in all things like Unto his father, far as babe might be Yet cradled in his tent. With bitter moan Fell she on that dear corpse, all her fair form Close-shrouded in her veil, and dust-defiled, And from her anguished heart cried piteously: "Alas for me, for me—now thou art dead, Not by the hands of foes in fight struck down, But by thine own! On me is come a grief Ever-abiding! Never had I looked

έν Τροίη· τὰ δὲ πάντα κακαὶ διὰ Κῆρες ἔχευαν· ως μ' ὄφελον τὸ πάροιθε περὶ τραφερή χάνε γαῖα, πρίν σέο πότμον ίδέσθαι άμείλιχον οὐ γὰρ ἔμοιγε άλλο χερειότερου ποτ' έσήλυθεν ές φρένα πημα, οὐδ' ὅτε με πρώτιστον ἐμῆς ἀποτηλόθι πάτρης καὶ τοκέων εἴρυσσας ἄμ' ἄλλης ληιάδεσσι 540 πόλλ' δλοφυρομένην, έπεὶ η νύ με τὸ πρὶν ἄνασσαν αιδοίην περ ἐοθσαν ἐπήιε δούλιον ημαρ. άλλά μοι οὖτε πάτρης θυμηδέος οὖτε τοκήων μέμβλεται οἰχομένων, ὁπόσον σέο δηωθέντος, 545 ούνεκά μοι δειλη θυμήρεα πάντα μενοίνας, καί ρά μ' ἔθηκας ἄκοιτιν δμόφρονα, καί ρά μ' ἔφησθα τεύξειν αὐτίκ' ἄνασσαν ἐϋκτιμένης Σαλαμίνος νοστήσας Τροίηθε τὰ δ' οὐ θεὸς ἄμμι τέλεσσεν άλλα σύ μεν μοι άϊστος αποίχεαι, οὐδέ νύ σοί μέμβλετ' έμεθ και παιδός, δς οὐ πατρι τέρψεται ήτορ, ού σέο κοιρανίης ἐπιβήσεται, ἀλλά μιν ἄλλοι δμῶα λυγρὸν τεύξουσιν, ἐπεὶ πατρὸς οὐκέτ' ἐόντος νηπίαχοι κομέονται ὑπ' ἄνδρεσσιν μάλα πολλὸν χειροτέροις όλοη γαρ ύπ' όρφανίη βαρύς αίων παισι πέλει, και πήματ' έπ' άλλοθεν άλλα γέονται. καὶ δέ με δειλαίην τάχα δούλιον ίξεται ήμαρ οιχομένου σέο πρόσθεν, δ μοι θεος ως ετέτυξο. 'Ως φαμένην προσέειπε φίλα φρονέων 'Αγαμέμνων. " & γύναι, οὔ νύ σέ τις δμωήν ποτε θήσεται ἄλλος 560

" ὁ γύναι, οὖ νύ σέ τις δμωήν ποτε θήσεται ἄλλος 560 Τεύκρου ἔτι ζώοντος ἀμύμονος ἢδ' ἐμεῦ αὐτοῦ· ἀλλά σε τίσομεν αἰὲν ἀπειρεσίοις γεράεσσι, τίσομεν, ὥστε θεήν, καὶ σὸν τέκος, ὡς ἔτ' ἐόντος ἀντιθέου Αἴαντος, ὁς ἔπλετο κάρτος 'Αχαιῶν. αἰθ' ὄφελον μηδ' ἄλγος 'Αχαιίδα θήκατο πάση 565 246

To see thy woeful death-day here by Troy. Ah, visions shattered by rude hands of Fate! Oh that the earth had yawned wide for my grave Ere I beheld thy bitter doom! On me No sharper, more heart-piercing pang hath come— No, not when first from fatherland afar And parents thou didst bear me, wailing sore Mid other captives, when the day of bondage Had come on me, a princess theretofore. Not for that dear lost home so much I grieve. Nor for my parents dead, as now for thee: For all thine heart was kindness unto me The hapless, and thou madest me thy wife, One soul with thee; yea, and thou promisedst To throne me queen of fair-towered Salamis, When home we won from Troy. The Gods denied Accomplishment thereof. And thou hast passed Unto the Unseen Land: thou hast forgot Me and thy child, who never shall make glad His father's heart, shall never mount thy throne. But him shall strangers make a wretched thrall: For when the father is no more, the babe Is ward of meaner men. A weary life The orphan knows, and suffering cometh in From every side upon him like a flood. To me too thraldom's day shall doubtless come. Now thou hast died, who wast my god on earth.'

Then in all kindness Agamemnon spake:
"Princess, no man on earth shall make thee thrall,
While Teucer liveth yet, while yet I live.
Thou shalt have worship of us evermore
And honour as a Goddess, with thy son,
As though yet living were that godlike man,
Aias, who was the Achaeans' chiefest strength
Ah that he had not laid this load of grief
On all, in dying by his own right hand!

αὐτὸς ἐἢ ὑπὸ χειρὶ δαμείς οὐ γάρ μιν ἀπείρων δυσμενέων σθένε λαὸς ὑπ' "Αρεϊ δηώσασθαι.":

"Ως ἔφατ' ἀχνύμενος κέαρ ἔνδοθεν· ἀμφὶ δὲ λαοὶ οἰκτρὸν ἀνεστονάχησαν, ἐπίαχε δ' Ἑλλήσποντος μυρομένων, ὀλοὴ δὲ περὶ σφίσι πέπτατ' ἀνίη. καὶ δ' αὐτὸν λάβε πένθος 'Οδυσσέα μητιόεντα κείνου ἀποκταμένοιο, καὶ ἀχνύμενος κατὰ θυμὸν τοῖον ἔπος μετέειπεν ἀκηχεμένοισιν 'Αχαιοῖς· "ὧ φίλοι, ὡς οὕπω τι κακώτερον ἄλλο χόλοιο γίνεται, ὅς τε βροτοῖσι κακὴν ἐπὶ δῆριν ἀέξει· δς καὶ νῦν Αἴαντα πελώριον ἐξορόθυνεν ἀμφ' ἐμοὶ ἐν φρεσὶν ἦσι χολούμενον· ὡς ὄφελόν μοι

570

575

μή ποτε Τρώιοι υίες 'Αχιλλέος είνεκα τευχέων νίκην ἀμφεβάλοντ' ἐρικυδέα, τῆς πέρι θυμὸν άγνύμενος πάις έσθλος έυσθενέος Τελαμώνος 580 άλετο χερσὶν έῆσι χύλου δέ οἱ οὔτι ἔγωγε αἴτιος, ἀλλά τις Αἶσα πολύστονος, η μιν ἐδάμνα· εί γάρ μοι κέαρ ένδον ένλ στέρνοισιν έώλπει κείνον άλαστήσειν καθ' έὸν νόον, οὖτ' αν ἔγωγε ηλθον ἐριδμαίνων νίκης ὕπερ, οὕτε τιν' ἄλλον 585 έν Δαναοίσιν έασα μεμαότα δηριάασθαι, άλλα και αὐτὸς ἔγωγε θεουδέα τεύχε ἀείρας προφρονέως αν οπασσα, και εί τί περ άλλο μενοίνα. νθν δέ μιν οὔτι ἔγωγε μέγ' ἀχνύμενον χαλεπηναι ωισάμην μετόπιαθεν, επεί δά οί ούτε γυναικός 59U ούτε περί πτόλιος μαχόμην ούτ' εύρέος όλβου, άλλά μοι άμφ' άρετης νείκος πέλεν, ης πέρι δήρις τερπνη γίνεται αίεν εθφροσιν ανθρώποισι κείνος δ' έσθλος έων στυγερή ύπο δαίμονος Αίση ήλιτεν οὐ γὰρ ἔοικε μέγ' ἀσχαλάαν ἐνὶ θυμώ. 595 248

For all the countless armies of his foes Never availed to slay him in fair fight."

So spake he, grieved to the inmost heart. The folk Woefully wailed all round. O'er Hellespont Echoes of mourning rolled: the sighing air Darkened around, a wide-spread sorrow-pall. Yea, grief laid hold on wise Odysseus' self For the great dead, and with remorseful soul To anguish-stricken Argives thus he spake: "O friends, there is no greater curse to men Than wrath, which groweth till its bitter fruit Now wrath hath goaded Aias on To this dire issue of the rage that filled Would to God that ne'er His soul against me. Yon Trojans in the strife for Achilles' arms Had crowned me with that victory, for which Strong Telamon's brave son, in agony Of soul, thus perished by his own right hand! Yet blame not me, I pray you, for his wrath: Blame the dark dolorous Fate that struck him down. For, had mine heart foreboded aught of this, This desperation of a soul distraught, Never for victory had I striven with him, Nor had I suffered any Danaan else, Though ne'er so eager, to contend with him. Nay, I had taken up those arms divine With mine own hands, and gladly given them To him, ay, though himself desired it not. But for such mighty grief and wrath in him I had not looked, since not for a woman's sake Nor for a city, nor possessions wide, I then contended, but for Honour's meed, Which alway is for all right-hearted men The happy goal of all their rivalry. But that great-hearted man was led astray By Fate, the hateful fiend; for surely it is Unworthy a man to be made passion's fool.

άνδρὸς γάρ πινυτοῖο καὶ ἄλγεα πόλλ' ἐπιόντα τληναι ύπο κραδίη στερεή φρενί, μηδ' ἀκάχησθαι." "Ως φάτο Λαέρταο κλυτὸς πάις ἀντιθέοιο. άλλ' ὅτε δὴ κορέσαντο γόου καὶ πένθεος αἰνοῦ· δὴ τότε Νηλέος υίὸς ἔτ' ἀχνυμένοισιν ἔειπεν· 600 " & φίλοι, ως άρα Κήρες άνηλέα θυμον έχουσαι ήμιν αίψ' έβάλοντο λυγρώ έπι πένθει πένθος Αίαντος φθιμένοιο πολυσθενέος τ' 'Αχιλήος άλλων τ' Αργείων ήδ' υίέος ήμετέροιο Αντιλόγου, άλλ' οὖτι θέμις κταμένους ἐνὶ χάρμη 605 κλαίειν ήματα πάντα καὶ ἀσχαλάαν ἐνὶ θυμῷ, άλλα γόου λήσασθαι ἀεικέος, οῦνεκ' ἄμεινον . ερδειν, δσσα βροτοίσιν επί φθιμένοισιν ξοικε, πυρκαϊήν καὶ σήμα, καὶ ὀστέα ταρχύσασθαι. νεκρός δ' οὔτι γόοισιν ἀνέγρεται, οὐδέ τι οἶδε φράσσασθ', εὖτέ έ Κῆρες ἀμείλιχοι ἀμφιχάνωσιν." Ή ρα παρηγορέων περὶ δ' ἀντίθεοι βασιλῆες άθρόοι αίψ' άγέροντο μέγ' άχνύμενοι κέπρ ένδον, καί ε μέγαν περ' εόντα θοῶς ποτὶ νῆας ενεικαν πολλοί ἀείραντες κατὰ δὲ σπείροισι κάλυψαν 615 αίμ' ἀποφαιδρύναντες, δ οί βριαροίς μελέεσσι τερσόμενον περίκειτο καλ έντεσι σύν κονίησι. καὶ τότ' ἀπ' Ἰδαίων ὀρέων φέρον ἄσπετον ὕλην αίζηοί, πάντη δὲ νέκυν πέρι νηήσαντο. πολλά δ' ἄρ' ἀμφ' αὐτῷ θῆκαν ξύλα, πολλά δὲ μηλα 620 φάρεά τ' εὐποίητα βοῶν τ' ἐρικυδέα φῦλα ηδε και ωκυτάτοισιν άγαλλομένους ποσίν ίππους χρυσόν τ' αίγλήεντα καὶ ἄσπετα τεύχεα φωτών. οσσα πάρος κταμένων ἀποαίνυτο φαίδιμος ἀνήρ, ήλεκτρόν τ' έπ**ι τοισ**ι διειδέα, τόν ρά τέ φασιν 625 ξμμεναι 'Ηελίοιο πανομφαίοιο θυγατρών δάκρυ, τὸ δὴ Φαέθοντος ὑπὲρ κταμένοιο χέαντο μυρόμεναι μεγάλοιο παρά ρόον 'Ηριδανοίο, 250

The wise man's part is, steadfast-souled to endure All ills, and not to rage against his lot."

So spake Laertes' son, the far-renowned. But when they all were weary of grief and groan, Then to those sorrowing ones spake Neleus' son: "O friends, the pitiless-hearted Fates have laid Stroke after stroke of sorrow upon us. Sorrow for Aias dead, for mighty Achilles, For many an Argive, and for mine own son Antilochus. Yet all unmeet it is Day after day with passion of grief to wail Men slain in battle: nay, we must forget Laments, and turn us to the better task Of rendering dues beseeming to the dead, The dues of pyre, of tomb, of bones inurned No lamentations will awake the dead: No note thereof he taketh, when the Fates, The ruthless ones, have swallowed him in night."

So spake he words of cheer: the godlike kings Gathered with heavy hearts around the dead, And many hands upheaved the giant corpse, And swiftly bare him to the ships, and there Washed they away the blood that clotted lay Dust-flecked on mighty limbs and armour: then In linen swathed him round. From Ida's heights Wood without measure did the young men bring, And piled it round the corpse. Billets and logs Yet more in a wide circle heaped they round; And sheep they laid thereon, fair-woven vests. And goodly kine, and speed-triumphant steeds, And gleaming gold, and armour without stint. From slain foes by that glorious hero stripped. And lucent amber-drops they laid thereon, Tears, say they, which the Daughters of the Sun. The Lord of Omens, shed for Phaethon slain, When by Eridanus' flood they mourned for him.

καὶ τὸ μὲν Ἡέλιος γέρας ἄφθιτον υίξι τεύχων ήλεκτρον ποίησε μέγα κτέαρ άνθρώποισι, 630 τόν ρα τότ' εὐρυπέδοιο πυρής καθύπερθε βάλοντο Αργείοι κλυτὸν ἄνδρα δεδουπότα κυδαίνοντες Αἴαντ' άμφι δέ οι μέγαλα στενάγοντες ἔθεντο τιμήεντ' έλέφαντα καὶ ἄργυρον ίμερόεντα ήδε και άμφιφορήας άλείφατος άλλα τε πάντα, όππόσα κυδήεντα καὶ ἀγλαὸν ὅλβον ὀφέλλει. έν δ' ἔβαλον κρατεροίο πυρὸς μένος ἡλθε δὲ πνοιή έξ άλός, ην προέηκε θεὰ Θέτις, όφρα θέρηται Αἴαντος μεγάλοιο βίη· ὁ δὲ νύκτα καὶ ἠῶ ͺ καίετο πάρ νήεσσιν έπειγομένου άνέμοιο. 640 οίός που τὸ πάροιθε Διὸς στονόεντι κεραυνώ Έγκέλαδος δέδμητο κατ' ἀκαμάτοιο θαλάσσης Θρινακίης ὑπένερθεν, ὅλη δ' ὑπετύφετο νῆσος. η οίος ζώοντα μέλη πυρί δωκε θέρεσθαι Ήρακλέης Νέσσοιο δολοφροσύνησι χαλεφθείς; 645 όππότ' ἔτλη μέγα ἔργον, ὅλη δ' ἀμφέστενεν Οἴτη ζωοῦ καιομένοιο, μίγη δέ οἱ ἡέρι θυμὸς ανδρα λιπών αρίδηλον, ενεκρίνθη δε θεοίσιν αὐτός, ἐπεί οἱ σῶμα πολύκμητον χάδε γαῖα. τοίος ἄρ' ἐν πυρὶ κεῖτο λελασμένος ἰωχμοῖο 650 Αίας σύν τεύχεσσι πολύς δ' έστείνετο λαός αίγιαλοῖς Τρῶες δ' ἐγάνυντ', ἀκάχοντο δ' 'Αγαιοι.

'Αλλ' ὅτε δὴ δέμας ἢὖ κατήνυσε πῦρ ἀίδηλον, δὴ τότε πυρκαϊὴν οἴνῳ σβέσαν· ὀστέα δ' αὐτοῦ χηλῷ ἐνὶ χρυσέῃ θῆκαν· περὶ δέ σφισι γαῖαν χεῦαν ἀπειρεσίην 'Ροιτηίδος οὐχ ἐκὰς ἀκτῆς.

655

These, for undying honour to his son, The God made amber, precious in men's eyes. Even this the Argives on that broad-based pyre Cast freely, honouring the mighty dead. And round him, groaning heavily, they laid Silver most fair and precious ivory. And jars of oil, and whatsoe'er beside They have who heap up goodly and glorious wealth. Then thrust they in the strength of ravening flame, And from the sea there breathed a wind, sent forth By Thetis, to consume the giant frame All the night and all the morn Burned 'neath the urgent stress of that great wind Beside the ships that giant form, as when Enceladus by Zeus' levin was consumed Beneath Thrinacia, when from all the isle Smoke of his burning rose—or like as when Hercules, trapped by Nessus' deadly guile, Gave to devouring fire his living limbs, What time he dared that awful deed, when groaned All Oeta as he burned alive, and passed His soul into the air, leaving the man Far-famous, to be numbered with the Gods, When earth closed o'er his toil-tried mortal part. So huge amid the flames, all-armour clad, Lay Aias, all the joy of fight forgot, While a great multitude watching thronged the sands.

Glad were the Trojans, but the Achaeans grieved.

But when that goodly frame by ravening fire

Was all consumed, they quenched the pyre with

They gathered up the bones, and reverently Laid in a golden casket. Hard beside Rhoeteium's headland heaped they up a mound Measureless-high. Then scattered they amidst

αὐτίκα δ' ἐσκίδυαυτο πολυσκάρθμους ἐπὶ νῆας θυμὸν ἀκηχέμενοι· τὸν γὰρ τίον ἴσον ᾿Αχιλλεῖ. νὺξ δ' ἐπόρουσε μέλαινα μετ' ἀνέρας ὕπνον ἄγουσα· οἱ δ' ἄρα δαῖτ' ἐπάσαντο καὶ Ἡριγένειαν ἔμιμνον, 680 βαιὸν ἀποβρίξαντες ἀραιοῖσι βλεφάροισιν· αἰνῶς γὰρ φοβέοντο κατὰ φρένα, μή σφισι Τρῶες νυκτὸς ἐπἔλθωσιν Τελαμωνιάδαο θανόντος.

The long ships, heavy-hearted for the man Whom they had honoured even as Achilles. I'hen black night, bearing unto all men sleep, Upfloated: so they brake bread, and lay down Waiting the Child of the Mist. Short was their sleep, Broken by fitful staring through the dark,

Broken by fitful staring through the dark, Haunted by dread lest in the night the foe Should fall on them, now Telamon's son was dead.

ΛΟΓΟΣ ΕΚΤΟΣ

'Ηὼς δ' 'Ωκεανοῖο ῥόον καὶ λέκτρα λιποῦσα

Τιθωνοῦ προσέβη μέγαν οὐρανόν, ἀμφὶ δὲ πάντη κίδνατο παμφανόωσα γέλασσε δὲ γαῖα καὶ $ai\theta \eta \rho$ τοὶ δ' εἰς ἔργα τράποντο βροτοὶ ῥεῖα φθινύθοντες. άλλος δ' άλλοίοισιν ἐπώχετο αὐτὰρ 'Αχαιοὶ είς αγορήν εχέοντο καλεσσαμένου Μενελάου. καί ρ' ότε δη μάλα πάντες άνα στρατον ήγερεθοντο. δη τότ' ενὶ μέσσοισιν άγειρομένοισι μετηύδα. " κέκλυτε μῦθον ἐμεῖο, θεηγενέες βασιλῆες, ώς ερέω· μέγα γάρ μοι ενί φρεσί τείρεται ήτορ 10 λαῶν ὀλλυμένων, οἵ ρ' ήλυθον εἵνεκ' ἐμεῖο δηριν ές άργαλέην, τούς ούχ ύποδέξεται οίκος, οὐ τοκέες πολέας γὰρ ὑπέκλασε δαίμονος Αἰσα. ώς ὄφελον Θανάτοιο βαρύ σθένος ἀτλήτοιο αὐτῷ ἐμοὶ ἐπόρουσε πρὶν ἐνθάδε λαὸν ἀγεῖραι· 15 νῦν δέ μοι ἀλλήκτους ὀδύνας ἐνεθήκατο δαίμων, όφρ' όρόω κακά πολλά· τίς ᾶν φρεσὶ γηθήσειεν είσορόων επί δηρον άμήχανα έργα μόθοιο; άλλ' άγεθ' ὅσσοι ἔτ' εἰμεν ἐπ' ώκυπόροισι νέεσσι καρπαλίμως φεύγωμεν έην έπι γαιαν έκαστος, 20 Αίαντος φθιμένοιο πολυσθενέος τ' 'Αγιλήος, τῶν ἐγὰ οὐκ ὀίω κταμένων ὑπαλύξαι ὅλεθρον ήμέας, άλλ' ὑπὸ Τρωσὶ δαμήμεναι ἀργαλέοισιν

256

5

BOOK VI

How came for the helping of Troy Eurypylus, Hercules' grandson.

Rose Dawn from Ocean and Tithonus' bed, And climbed the steeps of heaven, scattering round Flushed flakes of splendour; laughed all earth and air.

Then turned unto their labours, each to each, Mortals, frail creatures daily dying. Streamed to a folkmote all the Achaean men When the host At Menelaus' summons. Were gathered all, then in their midst he spake: "Hearken my words, ye god-descended kings: Mine heart within my breast is burdened sore For men which perish, men that for my sake Came to the bitter war, whose home-return Parents and home shall welcome nevermore: For Fate hath cut off thousands in their prime. Oh that the heavy hand of death had fallen On me, ere hitherward I gathered these! But now hath God laid on me cureless pain In seeing all these ills. Who could rejoice Beholding strivings, struggles of despair? Come, let us, which be yet alive, in haste Flee in the ships, each to his several land, Since Aias and Achilles both are dead. I look not, now they are slain, that we the rest Shall 'scape destruction; nay, but we shall fall Before von terrible Trojans-for my sake

είνεκ' έμεῦ Ἑλένης τε κυνώπιδος, ής νύ μοι οὔτι	
μέμβλεται ώς υμέων, οπότε κταμένους εσίδωμαι	25
έν πολέμω κείνη δ' άλαπαδνοτάτω σύν άκοίτη	
έρρετω εκ γάρ οι πινυτας φρένας είλετο δαίμων	
έκ κραδίης, ὅτ' ἐμεῖο λίπεν δόμον ήδὲ καὶ εὐνήν.	
άλλα τα μέν κείνης Ποιάμω και Τοωαί μελήσει:	
άλλα τα μεν κείνης Πριάμφ και Τρωσι μελήσει· ήμεις δ' αίψα νεώμεθ', επεί πολύ λώιον εστιν	30
έκφυγέειμ πολέμοιο δυσηχέος η ἀπολέσθαι."	50
"Ως έφατ' 'Αργείων πειρώμενος άλλα δέ οι κήρ	
έν κραδίη πόρφυρε περί ζηλήμονι θυμφ,	
Τρώας όπως όλέση καὶ τείχεα μακρά πόληος	
ρήξη εκ θεμέθλων, μάλα δ΄ αίματος ἄση Αρηα	35
δίου 'Αλεξάνδροιο μετὰ φθιμένοισι πεσόντος	
οὐ γάρ τι ζήλοιο πέλει στυγερώτερον άλλο.	
και τὰ μὲν ὡς ὥρμαινεν, έἢ δ' ἐπιίζανεν ἔδρη.	
καὶ τότε Τυδείδης εγχέσπαλος ώρτ' ενὶ μέσσοις,	
καί ρα θοῶς νείκεσσεν ἀρηίφιλον Μενέλαον	4 0
" å δείλ' 'Ατρέος υίέ, τί ή νύ σε δείμα κιχάνει	
άργαλέον, καὶ τοῖα μετ' 'Αργείοις άγορεύεις,	
ώς πάις η γυνή, τωνπερ σθένος έστ' άλαπαδνόν;	
άλλα σοι οὐ πείσονται Αχαιων φέρτατοι υίες	
πρὶν Τροίης κρήδεμνα ποτὶ χθόνα πάντα βα-	
λέσθαι·	45
θάρσος γαρ μερόπεσσι κλέος μέγα, φύζα δ'	-
ονειδος.	
εί δ' άρα τις καὶ τῶνδ' ἐπιπείσεται, ὡς ἐπιτέλλεις,	
αὐτίκα οἱ κεφαλὴν τεμέω ἰόεντι σιδήρω,	
ρίψω δ' οἰωνοῖσιν ἀερσιπέτησιν ἐδωδήν.	
άλλ' ἄγεθ', οίσι μέμηλεν ορινέμεναι μένε' ανδρών,	E/O
λαούς αὐτίκα πάντας ὀτρυνάντων κατὰ νῆας	90
Sologen Americana mana e de ella de ella	
δούρατα θηγέμεναι, παρά τ' ἀσπίδας ἄλλα τε πάντα	
εῦ θέσθαι, καὶ δεῖπνον ἄφαρ πάσσασθαι ἄπαντας	
¹ Zimmermann, for ἐφοπλίσσασθαι, with lacuna, of Koechly.	
258	

And shameless Helen's! Think not that I care
For her: for you I care, when I behold
Good men in battle slain. Away with her—
Her and her paltry paramour! The Gods
Stole all discretion out of her false heart
When she forsook mine home and marriage-bed.
Let Priam and the Trojans cherish her!
But let us straight return: 'twere better far
To flee from dolorous war than perish all."

So spake he but to try the Argive men. Far other thoughts than these made his heart burn With passionate desire to slay his foes, To break the long walls of their city down From their foundations, and to glut with blood Ares, when Paris mid the slain should fall. Fiercer is naught than passionate desire! Thus as he pondered, sitting in his place, Uprose Tydeides, shaker of the shield, And chode in fiery speech with Menelaus: "O coward Atreus' son, what craven fear Hath gripped thee, that thou speakest so to us As might a weakling child or woman speak? Not unto thee Achaea's noblest sons Will hearken, ere Troy's coronal of towers Be wholly dashed to the dust: for unto men Valour is high renown, and flight is shame! If any man shall hearken to the words Of this thy counsel, I will smite from him His head with sharp blue steel, and hurl it down For soaring kites to feast on. Up! all ve Who care to enkindle men to battle: rouse Our warriors all throughout the fleet to whet; The spear, to burnish corslet, helm and shield; And cause both man and horse, all which be keen

ἀνέρας ήδ' ἵππους, οἵ τ' ἐς πόλεμον μεμάασιν•	
έν πεδίφ δ' ὤκιστα διακρινέει μένος "Αρης."	55
"Ως φάτο Τυδείδης κατὰ δ' έζετο, ήχι πάρος	
$\pi\epsilon\rho$.	
τοίσι δὲ Θέστορος υίὸς ἔπος ποτὶ τοίον ἔειπεν	
άνστας εν μέσσοισιν, ὅπη θέμις ἔστ' ἀγορεύειν	
" κέκλυτέ μευ, φίλα τέκνα μενεπτολέμων 'Αργείων	
ίστε γάρ, ως σάφα οίδα θεοπροπίας άγορεύειν.	6 0
ήδη μεν καὶ πρόσθ' εφάμην δεκάτφ λυκάβαντι	
πέρσειν Ίλιον αἰπύ· τὸ δὴ νῦν ἐκτελέουσιν	
άθάνατοι· νίκη δὲ πέλει παρὰ ποσσὶν 'Αχαιῶν.	
άλλ' ἄγε, Τυδέος υἷα μενεπτόλεμόν τ' 'Οδυσῆα	
πέμψωμεν Σκυρον δε θοώς εν νηλ μελαίνη,	65
οί ρα παραιπεπίθοντες 'Αχιλλέος όβριμον υία	
άξουσιν μέγα δ' άμμι φάος πάντεσσι πελάσσει."	
"Ως φάτο Θέστορος υίὸς ἐΰφρονος ἀμφὶ δὲ λαοὶ	
γηθόσυνοι κελάδησαν, ἐπεί σφισιν ἦτορ ἐώλπει	
Κάλχαντος φάτιν έμμεν' ετήτυμον, ως αγόρευε	70
καὶ τότε Λαέρταο πάϊς μετέειπεν 'Αχαιοίς	
" & φίλοι, οὐκέτ' ἔοικε μεθ' ὑμῖν πόλλ' ἀγορεύειν	
σήμερον εν γάρ δη κάματος πέλει άχνυμένοισιν	
οίδα γαρ ώς λαοίσι κεκμηκόσιν ούτ' άγορητής	
άνδάνει ούτ' ἄρ' ἀοιδός, ὃν ἀθάνατοι φιλέουσι	75
Πιερίδες παύρων δ' έπέων έρος ένθ' ανθρώποις.1	
νῦν δ', ὅπερ εὕαδε πᾶσι κατὰ στρατὸν ᾿Αργείοισι,	
Τυδείδαο μάλιστα συνεσπομένου τελέσαιμι	
ἄμφω γάρ κεν ἰόντε φιλοπτολέμου 'Αχιλῆος	
άξομεν ὄβριμον υία παρακλίναντ' ἐπέεσσιν,	80

μήτηρ εν μεγάροισιν, επεί κρατεροίο τοκήος ελπομ' εμον κατά θυμον άρήιον εμμεναι υία. 1 Zimmermann, for ξρος ἀνθρώποισι of MSS.

εί καί μιν μάλα πολλά κινυρομένη κατερύκει

In fight, to break their fast. Then in yon plain Who is the stronger Ares shall decide."

So speaking, in his place he sat him down; Then rose up Thestor's son, and in the midst, Where meet it is to speak, stood forth and cried "Hear me, ye sons of battle-biding Greeks: Ye know I have the spirit of prophecy. Erewhile I said that ye in the tenth year Should lay waste towered llium: this the Gods Are even now fulfilling; victory lies At the Argives' very feet. Come, let us send Tydeides and Odysseus battle-staunch With speed to Scyros overseas, by prayers Hither to bring Achilles' hero son: A light of victory shall he be to us."

So spake wise Thestius' son, and all the folk Shouted for joy; for all their hearts and hopes Yearned to see Calchas' prophecy fulfilled. Then to the Argives spake Laertes' son: "Friends, it befits not to say many words This day to you, in sorrow's weariness. I know that wearied men can find no joy In speech or song, though the Pierides, The immortal Muses, love it. At such time Few words do men desire. But now, this thing That pleaseth all the Achaean host, will I Accomplish, so Tydeides fare with me; For, if we twain go, we shall surely bring, Won by our words, war-fain Achilles' son, Yea, though his mother, weeping sore, should strive Within her halls to keep him; for mine heart Trusts that he is a hero's valorous son."

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^Ως φάμενον προσέειπε πύκα φρονέων Μενέ-	
λαος	
" ω 'Οδυσεῦ, μέγ' ὄνειαρ ἐϋσθενέων 'Αργείων,	85
ηνπερ 'Αχιλληος μεγαλόφρονος δβριμος υίδς	
σησι παραιφασίησι λιλαιομένοισιν άρωγὸς 1	86a
έλθοι ἀπὸ Σκύροιο, πόροι δέ τις οὐρανιώνων	
νίκην εὐχομένοισι καὶ Ελλάδα γαΐαν ἰκῶμαι,	
δώσω οί παράκοιτιν έμην έρικυδέα κούρην	
Ερμιόνην, και πολλά και όλβια δώρα σύν αὐτή	90
προφρονέως οὐ γάρ μιν ότομαι οὔτε γυναῖκα	
ούτ' άρα πευθερον έσθλου ύπερφιάλως ονόσασθαι."	ı
"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη· Δαναοὶ δὲ συνευφήμησαν ἔπεσσι.	
καὶ τότε λῦτ' ἀγορή· τοὶ δ' ἐσκίδναντ' ἐπὶ νῆας	
ίέμενοι δείπνοιο, τὸ δὴ πέλει ἀνδράσιν ἀλκή·	95
καί ρ' ότε δη παύσαντο κορεσσάμενοι μέγ' έδωδης,	
δη τόθ' όμως 'Οδυσηι περίφρονι Τυδέος υίδς	٠.
νηα θοην εξρυσσεν άπειρεσίης άλος εξσω	
καρπαλίμως δ' ήια καὶ ἄρμενα πάντα βάλοντο·	
έν δε και αυτοί εβαν· μετά δε σφισιν είκοσι φωτες	100
εν σε και αυτοι εραν πετα σε σφινιν εικοσι φωτες ιδμονες ειρεσίης, όποτ' άντίαι ώσιν ἄελλαι,	100
ηδ' όπότ' εὐρέα πόντον ὑποστορέησι γαλήνη.	
πο οποι ευρεά πουτου υπουτομέποι γακηνη. καί ρ' ότε δη κληίσιν ἐπ' εὐτύκτοισι κ άθισσαν,	
τύπτον άλος μέγα κυμα πολύς δ' ἀμφέζεεν	
άφρός	
ύγραὶ δ' ἀμφ' ἐλάτησι διεπρήσσοντο κέλευθοι	105
νηδς επεσσυμένης τοι δ' ίδρώοντες έρεσσον	
ώς δ' δθ' ύπο ζεύγλησι βόες μέγα κεκμηῶτες	
δουρατέην ερύσωσι πρόσω μεμαῶτες ἀπήνην	
ἄχθεϊ τετριγυΐαν ὑπ' ἄξονι δινήεντι	
τειρόμενοι, πουλύς δὲ κατ' αὐχένος ήδὲ καὶ ὤμων	110
ίδρως αμφοτέροισι κατέσσυται ἄχρις ἐπ' οὖδας.	
ως τημος μογέεσκον ύπο στιβαρης ελάτησιν	•
αίζηοί μάλα δ' ὧκα διήνυον εὐρέα πόντον.	
Verse inserted by Zimmermann ev P	

Then out spake Menelaus earnestly:
"Odysseus, the strong Argives' help at need,
If mighty-souled Achilles' valiant son
From Scyros by thy suasion come to aid
Us who yearn for him, and some Heavenly One
Grant victory to our prayers, and I win home
To Hellas, I will give to him to wife
My noble child Hermione, with gifts
Many and goodly for her marriage-dower
With a glad heart. I trow he shall not scorn
Either his bride or high-born sire-in-law."

With a great shout the Danaans hailed his words. Then was the throng dispersed, and to the ships They scattered hungering for the morning meat Which strengtheneth man's heart. So when they

ceased

From eating, and desire was satisfied,
Then with the wise Odysseus Tydeus' son
Drew down a swift ship to the boundless sea,
And victual and all tackling cast therein.
Then stepped they aboard, and with them twenty
men,

Men skilled to row when winds were contrary,
Or when the unrippled sea slept 'neath a calm.
They smote the brine, and flashed the boiling foam:
On leapt the ship; a watery way was cleft
About the oars that sweating rowers tugged.
As when hard-toiling oxen, 'neath the yoke
Straining, drag on a massy-timbered wain,
While creaks the circling axle 'neath its load,
And from their weary necks and shoulders streams
Down to the ground the sweat abundantly;
So at the stiff oars toiled those stalwart men,
And fast they laid behind them leagues of sea.
Gazed after them the Achaeans as they went,

τοὺς δ' ἄλλοι μὲν 'Αχαιοὶ ἀποσκοπίαζον ἰόντας.
θηγου δ' αἰνὰ βέλεμνα καὶ ἔγχεα, τοῖσι μάχοντο. 115
Τρώες δ' άστεος έντὸς άταρβέες έντύνοντο
ές πόλεμον μεμαῶτες ἰδ' εὐχόμενοι μακάρεσσι
λωφησαί τε φόνοιο καὶ ἀμπνεῦσαι καμάτοιο.
Τοῖσι δ' ἐελδομένοισι θεοὶ μέγα πήματος
άλκαρ
ήγαγον Εὐρύπυλον κρατεροῦ γένος Ἡρακλῆος 120
καί οἱ λαοὶ ἔποντο δαήμονες ἰωχμοῖο
πολλοί, ὅσοι δολιχοῖο παρὰ προχοῆσι Καίκου
ναίεσκον κρατερησι πεποιθότες έγχείησιν.
άμφὶ δέ οἱ κεχάροντο μέγα φρεσὶ Τρώιοι υἶες.
ώς δ' όπόθ' ἔρκεος ἐντὸς ἐεργμένοι ἀθρήσωσιν 125
ημεροι ἀνέρα χηνες, ὅτις σφίσιν εἴδατα βάλλη,
άμφὶ δέ μιν στομάτεσσι περισταδὸν ιύζοντες 1 126α
σαίνουσιν, τοῦ δ' ήτορ ιαίνεται εἰσορόωντος.
ως άρα Τρώιοι υίες εγήθεον, εὐτ' εσίδοντο
όβριμον Εὐρύπυλον, τοῦ δ' ἐν φρεσὶ θαρσαλέον
κῆρ
τέρπετ ἀγειρομένοισιν· ἀπὸ προθύρων δὲ γυναῖκες 130
θάμβεον ἀνέρα διον· ο δ' έξοχος ἔσσυτο λαῶν
ηΰτε τις θώεσσι λέων εν δρεσσι μετελθών.
τον δε Πάρις δείδεκτο, τίεν δε μιν "Εκτορι Ισον.
τοῦ γὰρ ἀνεψιὸς ἔσκεν, ίης τ' ἐτέτυκτο γενέθλης
τὸν γὰρ δὴ τέκε δῖα κασιγνήτη Πριάμοιο 135
'Αστυόχη κρατερῆσιν ὑπ' ἀγκοίνησι μιγεῖσα
Τηλέφου, ὄν ρα καὶ αὐτὸν ἀταρβέϊ Ἡρακλῆι
λάθρη έοιο τοκήος ἐϋπλόκαμος τέκεν Αὔγη·
καί μιν τυτθὸν ἐόντα καὶ ἰσχανόωντα γάλακτος
καί μιν τυτθὸν ἐόντα καὶ ἰσχανόωντα γάλακτος θρέψε θοή ποτε κεμμάς, ἐῷ δ᾽ ἴσα φίλατο νεβρῷ 140
μαζον ύποσχομένη βουλη Διός ού γαρ εφκεί
ἔκγονον Ἡρακλῆος ὀϊζυρῶς ἀπολέσθαι.
τοῦ δ' ἄρα κύδιμον υἶα Πάρις μάλα πρόφρονι θυμῷ
¹ Verse inserted by Zimmermann, ex P.

Then turned to whet their deadly darts and spears, The weapons of their warfare. In their town The aweless Trojans armed themselves the while War-eager, praying to the Gods to grant Respite from slaughter, breathing-space from toil.

To these, while sorely thus they yearned, the Gods Brought present help in trouble, even the seed Of mighty Hercules, Eurypylus. A great host followed him, in battle skilled, All that by long Caïcus' outflow dwelt, Full of triumphant trust in their strong spears. Round them rejoicing thronged the sons of Troy: As when tame geese within a pen gaze up On him who casts them corn, and round his feet Throng hissing uncouth love, and his heart warms As he looks down on them; so thronged the sons Of Troy, as on fierce-heart Eurypylus They gazed; and gladdened was his aweless soul To see those throngs: from porchways women looked Wide-eyed with wonder on the godlike man. Above all men he towered as on he strode. As looks a lion when amid the hills He comes on jackals. Paris welcomed him, As Hector honouring him, his cousin he. Being of one blood with him, who was born Of Astvoche, King Priam's sister fair Whom Telephus embraced in his strong arms, Telephus, whom to aweless Hercules Auge the bright-haired bare in secret love. That babe, a suckling craving for the breast, A swift hind fostered, giving him the teat As to her own fawn in all love; for Zeus So willed it, in whose eyes it was not meet That Hercules' child should perish wretchedly. His glorious son with glad heart Paris led

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ηγεν έον ποτί δωμα δι' εὐρυχόροιο πόλησς	
σημα πάρ' 'Ασσαράκοιο καὶ "Εκτορος αἰπὰ	
μέλαθρα	145
υηόν τε ζάθεον Τριτωνίδος, ένθα οι άγχι	
δώματ' έσαν καὶ βωμὸς ἀκήρατος Ερκείοιο.	
καί μιν άδελφειῶν πηῶν θ' ΰπερ ήδὲ τοκήων	
είρετο προφρονέως ο δέ οι μάλα πάντ' άγορευεν	
άμφω δ' ως δάριζον αμ' άλλήλοισι κιόντες.	150
ηλθον δ' ες μέγα δώμα και όλβιον ένθα δ' ἄρ'	
ήστο	
ἀντιθέη Ελένη Χαρίτων ἐπιειμένη είδος	
καί ρά μιν ἀμφίπολοι πίσυρες περιποιπνύεσκου,	
άλλαι δ' αὖτ' ἀπάνευθεν ἔσαν κλειτοῦ θαλάμοιο	
έργα τιτυσκόμεναι, όπόσα δμωήσιν έοικεν.	155
Εὐρύπυλον δ' Έλένη μέγ' ἐθάμβεεν εἰσορόωσα,	
κείνος δ' αὐθ' Ελένην. μετὰ δ' άλλήλους ἐπέεσσιν	
ἄμφω δεικανόωντο δόμφ ἐνὶ κηώεντι	
δμώες δ' αὐτε θρόνους δοιώ θέσαν έγγυς ἀνάσσης.	
αίψα δ' 'Αλέξανδρος κατ' ἄρ' ἔζετο, πὰρ δ' ἄρα	
τῷ γε	160
Εὐρύπυλος. λαοί δὲ πρὸ ἄστεος αὖλιν ἔθεντο,	
ήχι φυλακτήρες Τρώων έσαν όβριμόθυμοι	
αίψα δὲ τεύχεα θῆκαν ἐπὶ χθόνα, πὰρ δε και	
ἵππους	
στησαν έτι πνείοντας διζυροίο μόγοιο	
έν δὲ φάτνησι βάλοντο, τά τ' ὧκέες ἵπποι ἔδουσι.	165
Καὶ τότε νὺξ ἐπόρουσε, μελαίνετο δ' αἰα καὶ	
αἰθήρ.	
οί δ' ἄρα δαΐτ' ἐπάσαντο πρὸ τείχεος αἰπεινοῖο	
Κήτειοι Τρῶές τε πολὺς δ' ἐπὶ μῦθος ὀρώρει	
δαινυμένων πάντη δὲ πυρὸς μένος αἰθαλόεντος	
δαίετο παρ κλισίησιν επίαχε δ' ήπύτα σύριγξ	170
αὐλοί τε λιγυροῖσιν ἀρηράμενοι καλάμοισιν,	
άμφι δε φορμίγγων ιαχή πέλεν ιμερόεσσα.	
-86	

Unto his palace through the wide-wayed burg Beside Assaracus' tomb and stately halls Of Hector, and Tritonis' holy fane. Hard by his mansion stood, and therebeside The stainless altar of Home-warder Zeus Rose. As they went, he lovingly questioned him Of brethren, parents, and of marriage-kin; And all he craved to know Eurypylus told. So communed they, on-pacing side by side. Then came they to a palace great and rich: There goddess-like sat Helen, clothed upon With beauty of the Graces. Maidens four About her plied their tasks: others apart Within that goodly bower wrought the works Beseeming handmaids. Helen marvelling gazed Upon Eurypylus, on Helen he. Then these in converse each with other spake In that all-odorous bower. The handmaids brought And set beside their lady high-seats twain; And Paris sat him down, and at his side Eurypylus. That hero's host encamped Without the city, where the Trojan guards Kept watch. Their armour laid they on the earth; Their steeds, yet breathing battle, stood thereby, And cribs were heaped with horses' provender.

Upfloated night, and darkened earth and air;
Then feasted they before that cliff-like wall,
Ceteian men and Trojans: babel of talk
Rose from the feasters: all around the glow
Of blazing campfires lighted up the tents:
Pealed out the pipe's sweet voice, and hautboys rang
With their clear-shrilling reeds; the witching strain
Of lyres was rippling round. From far away

*Αργείοι δ' ἀπάνευθεν ἐθάμβεον εἰσορόωντες [ἐν πεδίφ πυρὰ πολλὰ καὶ ἄσπετον] εἰσαίοντες αὐλῶν φορμίγγων τ' ἰαχὴν ἀνδρῶν τε καὶ ἵππων σύριγγός θ', ἡ δαιτὶ μεταπρέπει ἠδὲ νομεῦσι· 175 τοὕνεκ' ἄρ' οἰσιν ἔκαστος ἐπὶ κλισίησι κέλευσε νῆας ἀμοιβαίησι φυλασσέμεν ἄχρις ἐς ἡῷ, μή σφεας Τρῶες ἀγαυοὶ ἐνιπρήσωσι κιόντες οἴ ἡα τότ' αἰπεινοῖο πρὸ τείχεος εἰλαπίναζον.

"Ως δ' αὕτως κατὰ δώματ' 'Αλεξάνδροιο δαΐφρων 180 δαίνυτο Τηλεφίδης μετ' άγακλειτῶν βασιλήων πολλά δ' ἄρα Πρίαμός τε καὶ ἄλλοι Τρώιοι υίες έξείης ηθχουτο μιγήμεναι 'Αργείοισιν αίση εν άργαλέη ο δ' υπέσχετο πάντα τελέσσειν. αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ δόρπησαν, ἔβαν ποτὶ δώμαθ' ἔκαστος 185 Ευρύπυλος δ' αυτου κατελέξατο βαιον απωθεν ές τέγος εὐποίητον, ὅπη πάρος αὐτὸς ἴαυεν ηθς 'Αλέξανδρος μετ' άγακλειτής άλόχοιο. κείνο γὰρ ἔκπαγλόν τε καὶ ἔξοχον ἔπλετο πάντων ἔνθ' ὅ γε λέξατ' ἰών· τοὶ δ' ἄλλοσε κοῖτον έλοντο 190 μέχρις έπ' 'Ηριγένειαν έΰθρονον. αὐτάρ ἄμ' ἠοῖ Τηλεφίδης ἀνόρουσε καὶ ές στρατὸν εὐρὺν ἵκανε σύν τ' άλλοις βασιλεῦσιν, ὅσοι κατὰ Ίλιον ἦσαν λαοί δ' αὐτίκ' ἔδυσαν ἐν ἔντεσι μαιμώωντες, πάντες ενί πρώτοισι λιλαιόμενοι πονέεσθαι. ως δε καὶ Εὐρύπυλος μεγάλοις περικάτθετο γυίοις τεύχεα μαρμαρέησιν ἐειδόμενα στεροπήσι· καί οι δαίδαλα πολλά κατ' ἀσπίδα διαν ἔκειτο, όππόσα πρόσθεν έρεξε θρασύ σθένος Ήρακλήος.

Έν μεν έσαν βλοσυρήσι γενειάσι λιχμώωντες 200 δοιώ κινυμένοισιν ἐοικότες οἰμα δράκοντες σμερδαλέον μεμαώτες· ὁ δέ σφεας ἄλλοθεν ἄλλον νηπίαχός περ ἐων ὑπεδάμνατο· καί οἱ ἀταρβὴς ἔσκε νόος καὶ θυμός, ἐπεὶ Διὶ κάρτος ἐψκει 268

The Argives gazed and marvelled, seeing the plain Aglare with many fires, and hearing notes
Of flutes and lyres, neighing of chariot-steeds
And pipes, the shepherd's and the banquet's joy.
Therefore they bade their fellows each in turn
Keep watch and ward about the tents till dawn,
Lest those proud Trojans feasting by their walls
Should fall on them, and set the ships aflame.

Within the halls of Paris all this while With kings and princes Telephus' hero son Feasted; and Priam and the sons of Troy Each after each prayed him to play the man Against the Argives, and in bitter doom To lay them low; and blithe he promised all. So when they had supped, each hied him to his home; But there Eurypylus laid him down to rest Full nigh the feast-hall, in the stately bower Where Paris theretofore himself had slept With Helen world-renowned. A bower it was Most wondrous fair, the goodliest of them all. There lay he down; but otherwhere their rest Took they, till rose the bright-throned Queen of Morn. Up sprang with dawn the son of Telephus, And passed to the host with all those other kings In Troy abiding. Straightway did the folk All battle-eager don their warrior-gear, Burning to strike in forefront of the fight. And now Eurypylus clad his mighty limbs In armour that like levin-flashes gleamed; Upon his shield by cunning hands were wrought All the great labours of strong Hercules.

Thereon were seen two serpents flickering
Black tongues from grimly jaws: they seemed in act
To dart; but Hercules' hands to right and left—
Albeit a babe's hands—now were throttling them;
For aweless was his spirit. As Zeus' strength

έξ ἀρχής· οὐ γάρ τι θεῶν γένος οὐρανιώνων	205
ἄπρηκτον τελέθει καὶ ἀμήχανον, ἀλλά οἱ ἀλκὴ	
εσπετ' απειρεσίη καὶ νηδύος ένδον έόντι.	
Έν δε Νεμειαίοιο βίη ετέτυκτο λέοντος	
οβρίμου Ἡρακλῆος ὑπὸ στιβαρῆσι χέρεσσι	
τειρόμενος κρατερώς. βλοσυρής δέ οἱ ἀμφὶ γένυσ-	•
σιν	210
αίματόεις άφρος έσκεν άποπνείοντι δ' έφκει.	
"Αγχι δέ οἱ πεπόνητο μένος πολυδειράδος ὕδρης	
αίνον λιχμώωσα· καρήστα δ' άλγινόεντα	
άλλα μεν άρ δέδμητο κατά χθονός, άλλα δ' ἄεξεν	
έξ ολίγων μάλα πολλά πόνος δ' έχεν Ἡρακλῆα	215
θαρσαλέον τ' Ἰόλαον, ἐπεὶ κρατερά φρονέοντε	
äμφω, ο μὲν τέμνεσκε καρήατα μαιμώωντα	
ἄρπη ὑπ' ἀγκυλόδοντι θοῶς, ὁ δὲ καῖε σιδήρφ	
αἰθομένφ· κρατερή δὲ κατήνυτο θηρὸς ὁμοκλή.	
Έξείης δ' ετέτυκτο βίη συος ακαμάτοιο	22 0
άφριόων γενύεσσι· φέρεν δέ μιν, ως έτεόν περ,	
ζωὸν ες Εὐρυσθηα μέγα σθένος 'Αλκείδαο.	
Κεμμάς δ' εὐ ἤσκητο θοὴ πόδας, ἥ τ' άλεγεινῶν	,
αμφὶ περικτιόνων μέγ' ἐσίνετο πᾶσαν ἀλωήν·	
καὶ τὴν μὲν χρυσέοιο κεράατος ὄβριμος ήρως	225
άμφεχεν οὐλομένοιο πυρός πνείουσαν ἀῦτμήν.	
'Αμφὶ δ' ἄρα στυγεραὶ Στυμφηλίδες αι μεν	,
ὀϊστοῖς	
βλήμεναι εν κονίησιν απέπνεον, αί δ' έτι φύζης	
μνωόμεναι πολιοίο δι' ήέρος έσσεύοντο	
τησι δ' έφ' Ήρακλέης κεχολωμένος άλλον έπ'	1
αλλφ	230
ίον ἀεὶ προΐαλλε μάλα σπεύδοντι ἐοικώς.	
Έν δὲ καὶ Αὐγείαο μέγας σταθμός ἀντιθέοιο	
. τεχνήεις ήσκητο κατ' ἀκαμάτοιο βοείης	
τῷ δ' ἄρα θεσπεσίοιο βαθὺν ῥόον 'Αλφειοῖο	
ὄβριμος Ήρακλέης έπαγίνεεν άμφὶ δὲ Νύμφαι	235
270	

From the beginning was his strength. The seed Of Heaven-abiders never deedless is Nor helpless, but hath boundless prowess, yea, Even when in the womb unborn it lies.

Nemea's mighty lion there was seen Strangled in the strong arms of Hercules, His grim jaws dashed about with bloody foam: He seemed in verity gasping out his life.

Thereby was wrought the Hydra many-necked Flickering its dread tongues. Of its fearful heads Some severed lay on earth, but many more Were budding from its necks, while Hercules And Iolaus, dauntless-hearted twain. Toiled hard; the one with lightning sickle-sweeps Lopped the fierce heads, his fellow seared each neck With glowing iron; the monster so was slain.

Thereby was wrought the mighty tameless Boar With foaming jaws; real seemed the pictured thing, As by Alcides' giant strength the brute

Was to Eurystheus living borne on high.

There fashioned was the fleetfoot stag which laid The vineyards waste of hapless husbandmen. The Hero's hands held fast its golden horns, The while it snorted breath of ravening fire.

Thereon were seen the fierce Stymphalian Birds. Some arrow-smitten dying in the dust, Some through the grey air darting in swift flight, At this, at that one—hot in haste he seemed— Hercules sped the arrows of his wrath.

Augeias' monstrous stable there was wrought With cunning craft on that invincible targe; And Hercules was turning through the same The deep flow of Alpheius' stream divine, While wondering Nymphs looked down on every hand

θάμβεου ἄσπετον ἔργου. ἀπόπροθι δ' ἔπλετο
ταθρος
πύρπνοος, δυ ρα καλ αὐτὸν ἀμαιμάκετόν περ ἐόντα
γνάμπτε βίη κρατεροῖο κεράατος οι δέ οι ἄμφω
ἀκάματοι μυῶνες ἐρειδομένοιο τέταντο·
καί ρ' ὁ μὲν ὡς μυκηθμὸν ἱεὶς πέλεν. ἄγχι δ' ἄρ'
autou - 240
άμφὶ σάκος πεπόνητο θεῶν ἐπιειμένη είδος
Ίππολύτη· καὶ τὴν μὲν ὑπὸ κρατερῆσι χέρεσσι
δαιδαλέου ζωστήρος άμερσέμεναι μενεαίνων
είλκε κόμης ίπποιο κατ' ωκέος αι δ' απάτερθεν
άλλαι ὑποτρομέεσκον 'Αμαζόνες. ἀμφὶ δὲ λυγραὶ 245
Θρηικίην ἀνὰ γαῖαν ἔσαν Διομήδεος ἵπποι
άνδροβόροι και τὰς μὲν ἐπὶ στυγερῆσι φάτνησιν
αὐτῷ σὺν βασιληι κακὰ φρονέοντι δάϊξεν.
'Εν δὲ καὶ ἀκαμάτοιο δέμας πέλε Γηρυονῆος
τεθναότος παρά βουσί· καρήατα δ' εν κονίησιν 250
αίματό εντα κέχυντο βίη ροπάλοιο δαμέντα.
πρόσθε δέ οι δέδμητο κύων ολοώτατος άλλων
"Ορθρος, ανιηρῷ ἐναλίγκιος ὄβριμον αλκὴν
Κερβέρφ, ος ρά οι έσκεν αδελφεός αμφί δ' έκειτο
βουκόλος Εύρυτίων μεμορυγμένος αίματι πολλώ. 255
'Αμφὶ δὲ χρύσεα μῆλα τετεύχατο μαρμαίροντα
Έσπερίδων ἀνὰ πρέμνον ἀκήρατον ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ'
αὐτῷ
σμερδαλέος δέδμητο δράκων ταὶ δ' ἄλλοθεν
ἄλλαι
πτώσσουσαι θρασύν υξα Διὸς μενάλοιο φέβοντο.
πτώσσουσαι θρασὺν υἶα Διὸς μεγάλοιο φέβοντο. 'Ἐν δ' ἄρ' ἔην μέγα δεῖμα καὶ ἀθανάτοισιν
ίδέσθαι 260
Κέρβερος, ον ρ' ἀκάμαντι Τυφωέϊ γείνατ' Έχιδνα
.ἄντρφ ὑπ' ὀκρυόεντι μελαίνης ἀγχόθι νυκτὸς
άργαλέης· ὁ δ' ἄρ' ἢεν ἀεικέλιον τι πέλωρον 1 262a
¹ Verse inserted by Zimmermann, ex P.

Upon that mighty work. Elsewhere portrayed Was the Fire-breathing Bull: the Hero's grip.
On his strong horns wrenched round the massive neck:

The straining muscles on his arms stood out:
The huge beast seemed to bellow. Next thereto
Wrought on the shield was one in beauty arrayed
As of a Goddess, even Hippolyta.
The hero by the hair was dragging her
From her swift steed, with fierce resolve to wrest
With his strong hands the Girdle Marvellous
From the Amazon Queen, while quailing shrank
away

The Maids of War. There in the Thracian land Were Diomedes' grim man-eating steeds: These at their gruesome mangers had he slain, And dead they lay with their fiend-hearted lord.

There lay the bulk of giant Geryon
Dead mid his kine. His gory heads were cast
In dust, dashed down by that resistless club
Before him slain lay that most murderous hound
Orthros, in furious might like Cerberus
His brother-hound: a herdman lay thereby,
Eurytion, all bedabbled with his blood.

There were the Golden Apples wrought, that gleamed

In the Hesperides' garden undefiled:
All round the fearful Serpent's dead coils lay,
And shrank the Maids aghast from Zeus' bold son.

And there, a dread sight even for Gods to see, Was Cerberus, whom the Loathly Worm had borne To Typho in a craggy cavern's gloom Close on the borders of Eternal Night, A hideous monster, warder of the Gate Of Hades, Home of Wailing, jailer-hound

άμφ` όλοῆσι πύλησι πολυκλαύτου 'Αίδαο	
εξργων νεκρον ομίλον υπ' ήερόεντι βερέθρφο	
ρεία δέ μιν Διὸς υίὸς ὑπὸ πληγῆσι δαμάσσας	265
ήγε καρηβαρέουτα παρά Στυγός αἰπὰ ῥέεθρα,	
έλκων οὐκ ἐθέλοντα βίη πρὸς ἀήθεα χῶρον	
θαρσαλέως. ετέτυκτο δ' απόπροθεν άγκεα μακρά	
Καυκάσου άμφι δε δεσμά Προμηθέος άλλυδις	
	070
αυτής συν πέτρησιν αναρρήξας αραρυίαις	27 0
λῦε μέγαν Τιτήνα. λυγρὸς δέ οἱ ἀγχόθι κεῖτο	
αιετός αλγινόεντι δέμας βεβλημένος ιφ.	
Κενταύρων δ' ετέτυκτο πολυσθενέων μέγα	
κάρτος	
άμφὶ Φόλοιο μέλαθρον. ἔρις δ' ὀρόθυνε καὶ οίνος	
αντίον Ηρακληι τεράατα κείνα μάχεσθαι	275
καὶ ρ' οι μεν πεύκησι περί δμηθέντες έκειντο,	
τας έχου εν χείρεσσι μάχης ακος: οί δ' έτι μακρής	
δηριόωντ' ελάτησι μεμαότες, οὐδ' ἀπέληγον	
ύσμίνης: πάντων δὲ καρήατα δεύετο λύθρω	
θεινομένων ἀνὰ δῆριν ἀμείλιχον, ὡς ἐτεόν περ·	280
οϊνφ δ' αίμα μέμικτο, συνηλοίητο δὲ πάντα	
είδατα καὶ κρητήρες εὐξεστοί τε τράπεζαι.	
Νέσσον δ' αὖθ' ἐτέρωθι παρὰ ῥόον Εὐηνοῖο	
κείνης έκπροφυγόντα μάχης ὑπεδάμνατ' ὀιστῷ	
άμφ' έρατης αλόχοιο χολούμενος. έν δ' ετέτυκτο	285
όβρίμου Ανταίοιο μέγα σθένος, δυ ρα και αὐτὸν	
άμφὶ παλαισμοσύνης άμοτον περιδηριόωντα	
ύψοῦ ἀειράμενος κρατερής συνέαξε χέρεσσι.	
Κείτο δ' έπι προχοήσιν έυρρόου Έλλησπόντου	
άργαλέον μέγα κήτος άμειλίκτοισιν όιστοις	290
άργαλέον μέγα κήτος άμειλίκτοισιν όϊστοῖς βλήμενον Ἡσιόνης δὲ κακοὺς ἀπελύετο δεσμούς.	
"Αλλα δ' ἄρ' 'Αλκείδαο θρασύφρονος ἄσπετα	
έργα	
ἄμφεχεν Εὐρυπύλοιο διοτρεφέος σάκος εὐρύ.	
274	

Of dead folk in the shadowy Gulf of Doom.
But lightly Zeus' son with his crashing blows
Tamed him, and haled him from the cataract flood
Of Styx, with heavy-drooping head, and dragged
The Dog sore loth to the strange upper air
All dauntlessly. And there, at the world's end,
Were Caucasus' long glens, where Hercules,
Rending Prometheus' chains, and hurling them
This way and that with fragments of the rock
Whereinto they were riveted, set free
The mighty Titan. Arrow-smitten lay
The Eagle of the Torment therebeside.

There stormed the wild rout of the Centaurs round

The hall of Pholus: goaded on by Strife
And wine, with Hercules the monsters fought.
Amidst the pine-trunks stricken to death they lay
Still grasping those strange weapons in dead hands.
While some with stems long-shafted still fought on
In fury, and refrained not from the strife;
And all their heads, gashed in the pitiless fight,
Were drenched with gore—the whole scene seemed
to live—

With blood the wine was mingled: meats and bowls And tables in one ruin shattered lay

There by Evenus' torrent, in fierce wrath
For his sweet bride, he laid with the arrow low
Nessus in mid-flight. There withal was wrought
Antaeus' brawny strength, who challenged him
To wrestling-strife; he in those sinewy arms
Raised high above the earth, was crushed to death

There where swift Hellespont meets the outer sea, Lay the sea-monster slain by his ruthless shafts, While from Hesione he rent her chains.

Of bold Alcides many a deed beside Shone on the broad shield of Eurypylus.

φαίνετο δ' ίσος 'Αρηι μετὰ στίχας ἀίσσοντι' Τρῶες δ' ἀμφιέποντες ἐγήθεον, εὖτ' ἐσίδοντο τεύχεὰ τ' ἠδὲ καὶ ἄνδρα θεῶν ἐπιειμένον εἰδος: τὸν δὲ Πάρις ποτὶ δῆριν ἐποτρύνων προσέειπε: " χαίρω σεῖο κιόντος, ἐπεί νύ μοι ἢτορ ἔολπεν 'Αργείους μάλα πάντας ὀιζυρῶς ἀπολέσθαι)5
αὐτῆς σὺν νήεσσιν, ἐπεὶ βροτὸν οὅποτε τοῖον 30 ἔδρακον ἐν Τρώεσσιν ἐϋπτολέμοισί τ' Αχαιοῖς. ἀλλὰ σύ, πρὸς μεγάλοιο καὶ ὀβρίμου Ἡρακλῆος, τῷ μέγεθός τε βίην τε καὶ ἀγλαὸν εἶδος ἔοικας, κείνου μνωόμενος φρονέων τ' ἀντάξια ἔργα)()
θαρσαλέως Τρώεσσι δαιζομένοις ἐπάμυνον, 30 ην πως ἀμπνεύσωμεν· ἐπεὶ σέγε μοῦνον ὀτω ἄστεος ὀλλυμένοιο κακὰς ἀπὸ κῆρας ἀλέξαι. Ἡ μέγ' ἐποτρύνων· ὁ δέ μιν προσεφώνεε μυθφ· "Πριαμίδη μεγάθυμε, δέμας μακάρεσσιν ἐοικως,)5
ταθτα μεν άθανάτων ενί γούνασιν εστήρικται, 31 δς τε θάνη κατά δηριν υπέρβιον ή σαωθη ήμεις δ΄, ωσπερ ξοικε και ώς σθένος εστί μάχεσθαι, στησόμεθα πρὸ πόληος ἔπειτα δὲ και τόδ' ομοθμαι,	10
μη πριν υποστρέψειν, πριν η κτάμεν η απολέσθαι." "Ως φάτο θαρσαλέως Τρώες δ' επι μακρά	15
Παφλαγόνων ἐκέκαστο μάχη ἔνι τλῆναι ὅμιλον, τοὺς ἄμα λέξατο πάντας ἐπισταμένους πονέεσθαι, ¾ ὅππως δυσμενέεσσιν ἐπὶ πρώτοισι μάχωνται ἐν πολέμφ· μάλα δ' ὧκα κίον προπάροιθεν ὁμίλου· προφρονέως δ' οἴμησαν ἀπ' ἄστεος· ἀμφὶ δὲ λαοὶ	20

276

He seemed the War-god, as from rank to rank He sped; rejoiced the Trojans following him, Seeing his arms, and him clothed with the might Of Gods: and Paris hailed him to the fray: "Glad am I for thy coming, for mine heart Trusts that the Argives all shall wretchedly Be with their ships destroyed; for such a man Mid Greeks or Trojans never have I seen. Now, by the strength and fury of Hercules-To whom in stature, might, and goodlihead Most like thou art-1 pray thee, have in mind Him, and resolve to match his deeds with thine. Be the strong shield of Trojans hard-bestead: Win us a breathing-space. Thou only, I trow, From perishing Troy canst thrust the dark doom back "

With kindling words he spake. That hero cried: "Great-hearted Paris, like the Blessed Ones In goodlihead, this lieth foreordained On the Gods' knees, who in the fight shall fall, And who outlive it. I, as honour bids, And as my strength sufficeth, will not flinch From Troy's defence. I swear to turn from fight Never, except in victory or death."

Gallantly spake he: with exceeding joy Rejoiced the Trojans. Champions then he chose, Alexander and Aeneas fiery-souled, Polydamas, Pammon, and Deiphobus, And Aethicus, of Paphlagonian men The staunchest man to stem the tide of war; These chose he, cunning all in battle-toil, To meet the foe in forefront of the fight. Swiftly they strode before that warrior-throng, Then from the city cheering charged. The host

πολλοὶ ἔπονθ', ώς εἴ τε μελισσάων κλυτὰ φῦλα
ήγεμόνεσσιν έοισι κατηρεφέος σίμβλοιο 325
έκχύμεναι καναχηδόν, ὅτὰ εἴαρος ἡμαρ ἵκηται
ως άρα τοισιν έποντο βροτοί ποτί δήριν ιούσι
των δ' ἄρα νισσομένων πολύς αιθέρα δοῦπος
ϊκανεν
αὐτῶν ήδ' ἵππων· περὶ δ' ἔβρεμεν ἄσπετα τεύχη.
ώς δ' οπόταν μεγάλοιο βίη ἀνέμοιο θοροῦσα 330
κινήση προθέλυμνον άλὸς βυθὸν ἀτρυγέτοιο,
κύματα δ' ὧκα κελαινὰ πρὸς ἠιόνας βοόωντα
φύκος αποπτύωσιν ερευγομένοιο κλύδωνος.
ηχη δ' ατρυγέτοισι παρ' αίγιαλοῖσιν ὄρωρεν
ώς των εσσυμένων μέγ' ύπέβραχε γαία πελώρη. 335
'Αργείοι δ' ἀπάνευθε πρὸ τείχεος έξεχέοντο
άμφ' Αγαμέμνονα δίον άυτη δ' έπλετο λαών
άλλήλοις επικεκλομένων, όλοοῦ πολέμοιο
αντιάαν καὶ μή τι καταπτώσσοντας ένιπην
μίμνειν πάρ νήεσσιν. ἐπειγομένων μαχέσασθαι. 340
Τρωσὶ δ' ἄρ' ἐσσυμένοισι συνήντεον, εὖτε βόεσσι
πόρτιες έκ ξυλόχοιο ποτί σταθμον έρχομένησιν
εκ νομοῦ εἰαρινοῖο κατ οὔρεος, ὁππότἶ ἄρουραι
πυκνον τηλεθάουσι, βρύει δ' άλις άνθεσι γαία,
πλήθει δ' αὐτε κύπελλα βοῶν γλάγος ἠδὲ καὶ
οὶῶν, 345
μυκηθμὸς δ' ἄρα πουλὺς ὀρίνεται ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα
μισγομένων, γάνυται δὲ μετὰ σφίσι βουκόλος
ἀνήρο
ως των άλλήλοισι μετεσσυμένων όρυμαγδός
ώρώρει δεινον γαρ αύτεον αμφοτέρωθεν.
σύν δε μάχην ετάνυσσαν ἀπείριτον εν δε
77 (
Κυδοιμος 350 στρωφατ' εν μέσσοισι μετ' εργαλέοιο Φόνοιο·
1 Zimmermann, for ἐπειγομένφ δὲ μάχεσθαι, with lacuna, of Koechly.
278

Followed them in their thousands, as when bees Follow by bands their leaders from the hives, With loud hum on a spring day pouring forth. So to the fight the warriors followed these; And, as they charged, the thunder-tramp of men And steeds, and clang of armour, rang to heaven. As when a rushing mighty wind stirs up The barren sea-plain from its nethermost floor, And darkling to the strand roll roaring waves Belching sea-tangle from the bursting surf, And wild sounds rise from beaches harvestless; So, as they charged, the wide earth rang again.

Now from their rampart forth the Argives poured Round godlike Agamemnon. Rang their shouts Cheering each other on to face the fight, And not to cower beside the ships in dread Of onset-shouts of battle eager foes. They met those charging hosts with hearts as light As calves bear, when they leap to meet the kine Down faring from hill-pastures in the spring Unto the steading, when the fields are green With corn-blades, when the earth is glad with flowers.

And bowls are brimmed with milk of kine and ewes, And multitudinous lowing far and near Uprises as the mothers meet their young, And in their midst the herdman joys; so great Was the uproar that rose when met the fronts Of battle: dread it rang on either hand. Hard strained was then the fight: incarnate Strife Stalked through the midst, with Slaughter ghastly-faced.

Crashed bull-hide shields, and spears, and helmetcrests

σὶν δ' ἔπεσον ρινοί τε καὶ ἔγχεα καὶ τρυφάλειαι πλησίον· ἀμφὶ δὲ χαλκὸς ἴσον πυρὶ μαρμαίρεσκε· φρίξε δ' ἄρ' ἐγχείησι μάχη· περὶ δ' αἴματι πάντη δεύετο γαῖα μέλαινα δαίζομένων ἡρώων 355 ἵππων τ' ὧκυπόδων, οῖ θ' ἄρμασιν ἀμφεκέχυντο, οἱ μὲν ἔτ' ἀσπαίρουτες ὑπ' ἄξοσιν, οἱ δ' ἐφύπερθεν πίπτοντες· στυγερὴ δὲ δι' ἡέρος ἔσσυτ' ἀϋτή· ἐν γὰρ δὴ·χάλκειος ἔρις πέσεν ἀμφοτέροισι· καί ρ' οἱ μὲν λάεσσιν ἀταρτηροῦσι μάχοντο, 360 οἱ δ' αὖτ' αἰγανέησι νεήκεσιν ἡδὲ βέλεσσιν, ἄλλοι δ' ἀξίνησι καὶ ἀμφιτόμοις πελέκεσσι καὶ κρατεροῦς ξιφέεσσι καὶ ἀγχεμάχοις δοράτεσσιν,

άλλος δ' άλλο χέρεσσι μάχης άλκτήριον είχε. Πρώτοι δ' Άργειοι Τρώων ὤσαντο φάλαγγας βαιον ἀπο σφείων τοι δ' ἔμπαλιν ορμήσαντες 365 αίματι δεῦον "Αρηα μετ' 'Αργείοισι θορόντες. Εύρύπυλος δ' έν τοῖσι μελαίνη λαίλαπι ἶσος λαον επώχετο πάντα καὶ 'Αργείους ενάριζε θαρσαλέως μάλα γάρ οἱ ἀάσπετον ὅπασε κάρτος 370 Ζεύς ἐπίηρα φέρων ἐρικυδέϊ Ἡρακλῆι. ένθ' ő γε καὶ Νιρῆα θεοῖς ἐναλίγκιον ἄνδρα μαρνάμενον Τρώεσσι βάλεν περιμήκεϊ δουρί βαιον ύπερ πρότμησιν ο δ' ές πέδον ήριπε γαίης. έκ δέ οι αίμ' εχύθη, δεύοντο δέ οι κλυτά τεύχη, δεύετο δ' άγλαδν είδος αμ' εὐθαλέεσσι κόμησι. κείτο δ' ἄρ' ἐν κονίησι καὶ αίματι σὺν κταμένοισιν, ἔρνος ὅπως ἐριθηλὲς ἐλαίης εὐκεάτοιο. ήν τε βίη ποταμο**ίο κατ**ὰ ῥόον ἠχήεντα σύν τ' ὄχθης έλάσησι βόθρον διὰ πάντα κεδάσσας 380 ριζόθεν, ή δ' ἄρα κείται ὑπ' ἄνθεσι βεβριθυία. ως τήμος Νιρήος ἐπὶ χθονὸς ἄσπετον οὐδας έξεχύθη δέμας ήθ κ**α**ὶ ἀγλαίη ἐρατεινή· ¹ Zimmermann, for ἀταρτηρῶς ἐμάχοντο of v.

Meeting: the brass flashed out like leaping flames. Bristled the battle with the lances; earth Ran red with blood, as slaughtered heroes fell And horses, mid a tangle of shattered cars, Some yet with spear-wounds gasping, while on them Others were falling. Through the air upshrieked An awful indistinguishable roar; For on both hosts fell iron-hearted Strife. Here were men hurling cruel jagged stones, There were men hurling cruel jagged stones, There with the axe or twibill hewing hard, Slashing with swords, and thrusting out with spears: Their mad hands clutched all manner of tools of death.

At first the Argives bore the ranks of Trov Backward a little; but they rallied, charged, Leapt on the foe, and drenched the field with blood. Like a black hurricane rushed Eurypylus Cheering his men on, hewing Argives down Awelessly: measureless might was lent to him By Zeus, for a grace to glorious Hercules. Nireus, a man in beauty like the Gods, His spear long-shafted stabbed beneath the ribs • Down on the plain he fell, forth streamed the blood Drenching his splendid arms, drenching the form Glorious of mould, and his thick-clustering hair. There mid the slain in dust and blood he lay, Like a young lusty olive-sapling, which A river rushing down in roaring flood, Tearing its banks away, and cleaving wide A chasm-channel, hath disrooted; low It lieth heavy-blossomed; so lay then The goodly form, the grace of loveliness Of Nireus on earth's breast. But o'er the slain

το δ΄ αρ' επ' Εὐρύπυλος μεγάλ' εὕχετο δηωθέντι:

"κεῖσό νυν ἐν κονίησιν, ἐπεί νύ τοι εἶδος ἀγητὸν 38 οὕτι λιλαιομένω περ ἐπήρκεσεν, ἀλλά σ' ἔγωγε νοσφισάμην βιότοιο λιλαιόμενόν περ ἀλύξαι:
σχέτλιος, οὐδ' ἐνόησας ἀμείνονος ἀντίον ἐλθών οὐ γὰρ κάρτει κάλλος ἀνὰ κλόνον ἰσοφαρίζει."

*Ως εἰπὼν κταμένοιο περικλυτὰ τεύχε' ἐλέσθαι 390 μήδετ' ἐπεσσύμενος τοῦ δ' ἀντίος ἢλθε Μαχάων χωόμενος Νιρῆος, ὅ οἱ σχεδὸν αἰσαν ἀνέτλη δουρὶ δέ μιν στονόεντι κατ' εὐρέος ἤλασεν ὤμου δεξιτεροῦ, σύτο δ' αἷμα πολυαθενέος περ ἐόντος ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὡς ἀπόρουσεν ἀταρτηροῖο κυδοιμοῦ, 895 ἀλλ', ὡς τίς τε λέων ἡ ἄγριος οὕρεσι κάπρος μαίνετ' ἐνὶ μέσσοισιν, ὅπως ' κ' ἐπιόντα δαμάσση. ὅς ρά μιν οὕτασε πρῶτος ὑπυφθάμενος δι' ὁμίλου τὰ φρονέων ἐπορουσε Μαχάονι, καί ρά μιν ὧκα οὕτασεν ἐγχείη περιμήκεί τε στιβαρη τε 400 δεξιτερὸν κατὰ γλουτόν ὁ δ' οὐκ ἀνεχαζετ' ὀπίσσω.

οὐδ' ἐπιόντ' ἀλέεινε, καὶ αΐματος ἐσσυμένοιο ἀλλ' ἄρα καρπαλίμως περιμήκεα λᾶαν ἀείρας κάββαλε κὰκ κεφαλής μεγαθύμου Τηλεφίδαο τοῦ δὲ κόρυς στονύεντα φόνον καὶ πῆμ' ² ἀπά-

λαλκεν έσσυμένως ο δ' επειτα κραταιφ χώσατο φωτὶ Εὐρύπυλος μᾶλλον, μέγα δ' ἀσχαλόων ἐνὶ θυμῷ ἀκὺ διὰ στέρνοιο Μαχάονος ἤλασεν ἔγχος. αἰχμὴ δ' αἰματόεσσα μετάφρενον ἄχρις ἵκανεν ἤριπε δ' ὡς ὅτε ταῦρος ὑπὸ γναθμοῖσι λέοντος 410 ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ μελέεσσι μέγ' ἔβραχεν αἰόλα τεύχη. Εὐρύπυλος δέ οἱ αἰψα πολύστονον εἰρύσατ' αἰχμὴν ἐκ χροὸς οὐταμένοιο, καὶ εὐχόμενος μέγ' ἀΰτει

Zimmermann, for ξωτ of v.
 Zimmermann, ex P; for κῆρ' of v.

Loud rang the taunting of Eurypylus:

"Lie there in dust! Thy beauty marvellous
Naught hath availed thee! I have plucked thee
away

From life, to which thou wast so fain to cling. Rash fool, who didst defy a mightier man Unknowing! Beauty is no match for strength!"

He spake, and leapt upon the slain to strip
His goodly arms: but now against him came
Machaon wroth for Nireus, by his side
Doom-overtaken. With his spear he drave
At his right shoulder: strong albeit he was,
He touched him, and blood spurted from the gash.
Yet, ere he might leap back from grapple of death,
Even as a lion or fierce mountain-boar
Maddens mid thronging huntsmen, furious-fain
To rend the man whose hand first wounded him;
So fierce Eurypylus on Machaon rushed.
The long lance shot out swiftly, and pierced him
through

On the right haunch; yet would he not give back, Nor flinch from the onset, fast though flowed the blood.

In haste he snatched a huge stone from the ground, And dashed it on the head of Telephus' son; But his helm warded him from death or harm Then waxed Eurypylus more hotly wroth With that strong warrior, and in fury of soul Clear through Machaon's breast he drave his spear, And through the midriff passed the gory point. He fell, as falls beneath a lion's jaws A bull, and round him clashed his glancing arms. Swiftly Eurypylus plucked the lance of death Out of the wound, and vaunting cried aloud:

" å δείλ', οὔ νύ τοι ἢτορ ἀρηράμενον φρεσὶ
πάμπαν

ἔπλετ', δς οὐτιδανός περ ἐών μέγ' ἀμείνονι φωτὶ ἄντα κίες τῷ καί σε κακὴ λάχε δαίμονος Αἶσα. ἀλλὰ σοὶ ἔσσετ' ὄνειαρ, ὅτ' οἰωνοὶ δατέονται σάρκα τεὴν κταμένοιο κατὰ μόθον ἢ ἔτ' ἐέλπη νοστήσειν καὶ ἐμεῖο μένος καὶ χεῖρας ἀλύξειν; ἐσσὶ μὲν ἰητήρ, μάλα δ' ἤπια φάρμακα οἰδας, τοῖς πίσυνος τάχ' ἔολπας ὑπεκφυγέειν κακὸν ἦμαρ. ἀλλ' οὐ μὰν οὐδ' αὐτὸς ἀπ' ἡνεμόεντος 'Ολύμπου σεῖο πατὴρ τεὸν ἦτορ ἔτ' ἐκ θανάτοιο σαώσει, οὐδ' εἴ τοι νέκταρ τε καὶ ἀμβροσίην καταγεύη.'

"Ως φάτο· τον δ' ο γε βαιον ἀναπνείων προσέειπεν

425

" Εὐρύπυλ', οὐδ' ἄρα σοί γε πολὺν χρόνου αἴσιμόν ἐστι

ζώειν, ἀλλὰ σοὶ ἄγχι παρίσταται οὐλομένη Κὴρ Τρώιον ἃμ πεδίον, τῷ καὶ νῦν αἴσυλα βάζεις." ¹ °Ως φάμενον λίπε θυμός· ἔβη δ' ἄφαρ 'Aiδoς εἴσω·

τον δε καὶ οὐκέτ' εόντα προσηύδα κύδιμος ἀνήρ· 43
" νῦν μεν δὴ σύγε κεῖσο κατὰ χθονός· αὐτὰρ ἔγωγε
ὕστερον οὐκ ἀλέγω, εἰ καὶ παρὰ ποσσὶν ὅλεθρος
σήμερον ἡμετέροισι πέλει λυγρός· οὔτι γὰρ ἄνδρες
ζώομεν ἤματα πάντα· πότμος δ' ἐπὶ πᾶσι τέτυκται."

'Ως εἰπὼν οὕταζε νέκυν· μέγα δ' ἴαχε Τεῦκρος, 435 ώς ἴδεν ἐν κονίησι Μαχάονα· τοῦ γὰρ ἄπωθεν εἰστήκει μάλα πάγχυ πονεύμενος· ἐν γὰρ ἔκειτο δῆρις ἐνὶ μέσσοισιν· ἐπ' ἄλλφ δ' ἄλλος ὀρώρει. ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὡς ἀμέλησε δεδουπότος ἀνδρὸς ἀγαυοῦ Νιρῆός θ', δς κεῖτο παραυτόθι· τὸν δ' ἐνόησεν 440 ὕστερον ἀντιθέοιο Μαχάονος ἐν κονίησιν·

¹ Zimmerman, for péceis of v.

"Wretch, wisdom was not bound up in thine heart, That thou, a weakling, didst come forth to fight A mightier. Therefore art thou in the toils Of Doom. Much profit shall be thine, when kites Devour the flesh of thee in battle slain! Ha, dost thou hope still to return, to 'scape Mine hands? A leech art thou, and soothing salves Thou knowest, and by these didst haply hope To flee the evil day! Not thine own sire, On the wind's wings descending from Olympus, Should save thy life, not though between thy lips He should pour nectar and ambrosia!"

Faint-breathing answered him the dying man: "Eurypylus, thine own weird is to live Not long: Fate is at point to meet thee here On Troy's plain, and to still thine impious tongue."

So passed his spirit into Hades' halls.
Then to the dead man spake his conqueror:
"Now on the earth lie thou, What shall betide
Hereafter, care I not—yea, though this day
Death's doom stand by my feet: no man may live
For ever: each man's fate is foreordained."

Stabbing the corpse he spake. Then shouted loud Teucer, at seeing Machaon in the dust. Far thence he stood hard-toiling in the fight, For on the centre sore the battle lay:
Foe after foe pressed on; yet not for this Was Teucer heedless of the fallen brave,
Neither of Nireus lying hard thereby
Behind Machaon in the dust He saw,

αίψα δ' δ' γ' Αργείοισιν εκέκλετο μακρά βοήσας "Εσσυσθ', 'Αργείοι, μηδ' είκετε δυσμενέεσσιν έσσυμένοις νωιν γαρ αάσπετον έσσετ ονειδος, αί κε Μαγάονα διον αμ' αντιθέω Νιρηι 445 Τρῶες έρυσσάμενοι ποτὶ Ίλιον ἀπονέωνται. άλλ' άγε δυσμενέεσσι μαχώμεθα πρόφρονι θυμώ, όφρα δαϊκταμένους είρύσσομεν ή καὶ αὐτοὶ κείνοις ἀμφιθάνωμεν, ἐπεὶ θέμις ἀνδράσιν αὕτη οίσιν άμυνέμεναι, μηδ' άλλοις κύρμα λιπέσθαι.1 ού γὰρ ἀνιδρωτί γε μετ' ἀνδράσι κῦδος ἀέξει." "Ως ἄρ' ἔφη. Δαναοῖσι δ' ἄχος γένετ' άμφὶ δ' άρ' αὐτοῖς πολλοί γαιαν έρευθον ύπ' "Αρει δηωθέντες μαρναμένων εκάτερθεν ζση δ' επί δήρις ορώρει. όψε δ' άδελφειοῖο φόνον στονόεντα νόησε 455 βλημένου έν κονίη Ποδαλείριος, ουνεκα νηυσίν **ήστο παρ' ωκυπ**όροισι τετυμμένα δούρασι φωτών έλκε άκειόμενος. περί δ' έντεα δύσατο πάντα θυμον άδελφειοίο χολούμενος εν δέ οι άλκή σμερδαλέον στέρνοισιν ἀέξετο μαιμώωντι 460 ές πόλεμον στονόεντα· μέλαν δέ οἱ ἔζεεν αἰμα λάβρον ύπὸ κραδίη τάχα δ' ἔνθορε δυσμενέεσσι χερσὶ θοῆσιν ἄκοντα τανυγλώχινα τινάσσων έλλε δ΄ ἄρ' ἐσσυμένως 'Αγαμήστορος υίέα διον Κλείτον, δυ ήθκομος Νύμφη τέκεν άμφι ρεέθροις 465 Παρθενίου, ός τ' είσι διὰ χθονὸς ήὐτ' έλαιον πόντον ἐπ' Ευξεινον προχέων καλλίρροον ὕδωρ, άλλον δ' άμφὶ κασιγνήτω κτάνε δήιον ἄνδρα Λάσσον, δυ ἀντίθεος Προυόη τέκεν ἀμφὶ ῥεέθροις Νυμφαίου ποταμοίο μάλα σχεδον εὐρέος ἄντρου, 470 άντρου θηητοίο, τὸ δη φάτις ξμμεναι αὐτῶν ίρον Νυμφάων, οπόσαι περί μακρά νέμονται Immermann, for δηίοις μη κύρμα γενέσθαι, with lacuna, of

Koechly.

And with a great voice raised the rescue cry:

"Charge, Argives! Flinch not from the charging foe! For shame unspeakable shall cover us.

If Trojan men hale back to llium.

Noble Machaon and Nireus godlike-fair.

Come, with a good heart let us face the foe.

To rescue these slain friends, or fall ourselves.

Beside them. Duty bids that men defend.

Friends, and to aliens leave them not a prey.

Not without sweat of toil is glory won!"

Then were the Danaans anguish-stung: the earth All round them dyed they red with blood of slain, As foe fought foe in even-balanced fight. By this to Podaleirius tidings, came How that in dust his brother lav, struck down By woeful death. Beside the ships he sat Ministering to the hurts of men with spears In wrath for his brother's sake he rose. He clad him in his armour; in his breast Dread battle-prowess swelled. For conflict grim He panted: boiled the mad blood round his heart. He leapt amidst the foemen; his swift hands Swung the snake-headed javelin up, and hurled, And slew with its winged speed Agamestor's son Cleitus, a bright-haired Nymph had given him birth Beside Parthenius, whose quiet stream Fleets smooth as oil through green lands, till it pours Its shining ripples to the Euxine sea. Then by his warrior-brother laid he low Lassus, whom Pronoe, fair as a goddess, bare Beside Nymphaeus' stream, hard by a cave, A wide and wondrous cave: sacred it is Men say, unto the Nymphs, even all that haunt

ούρεα Παφλαγόνων καὶ ὅσαι περὶ βοτρυόεσσαν ναίουσ' Ηράκλειαν Εοικε δε κείνο θεοίσιν άντρου, επεί ρα τέτυκται ἀπειρέσιον μεν ιδέσθαι 475 λαίνεον, ψυχρον δε δια σπέος έρχεται ύδωρ κρυστάλλω ἀτάλαντον, ἐνὶ μυχάτοισι δὲ πάντη λαίνεοι κρητήρες έπὶ στυφελήσι πέτρησιν αίζηῶν ὡς χερσὶ τετυγμένοι ἰνδάλλονται. άμφ' αὐτοῖσι δὲ Πᾶνες ὁμῶς Νύμφαι τ' ἐρατειναί, 480 ίστοί τ' ήλακάται τε, καὶ ἄλλ' ὅσα τεγνήεντα έργα πέλει θνητοίσι, τὰ καὶ περὶ θαῦμα βροτοίσιν εἴδεται ἐρχομένοισιν ἔσω ἱεροῖο μυχοῖο. τω ένι δοιαί ένεισι καταιβασίαι τ' άνοδοί τε. ή μεν προς βορέαο τετραμμένη ήχήεντος 485 πνοιάς, ή δε νότοιο καταντίον ύγρον ἀέντος, τῆ θνητοὶ νίσσονται ὑπὸ σπέος εὐρὺ θεάων ή δ' έτέρη μακάρων πέλεται όδός, οὐδέ μιν ἄνδρες ρηιδίως πατέουσιν, έπει χάος εὐρὺ τέτυκται μέχρις έπ' 'Αΐδονησς ύπερθύμοιο βέρεθρον άλλα τα μεν μακάρεσσι πέλει θέμις εἰσοράασθαι. τῶνδ' αὖτ' ἀμφὶ Μαχάον' ἰδ' 'Αγλαίης κλυτὸν υία1 μαρναμένων έκάτερθεν ἀπέφθιτο πουλύς ὅμιλος٠ όψε δε δη Δαναοί σφεας είρυσαν άθλησαντες πολλά περ αίψα δὲ νῆας ἐπὶ σφετέρας ἐκόμισσαν 495 παθροι, έπει πλεόνεσσι κακή περιπέπτατ' διζύς άργαλέου πολέμοιο πόνω δ' ενέμιμνον άνάγκη. άλλ' ὅτε δὴ μάλα πολλοὶ ἐνεπλήσαντο κελαινάς κήρας ἀν' αίματό εντα καὶ ἀλγινό εντα κυδοιμόν, δη τότ' ἄρ' 'Αργείων πολέες φύγον ἔνδοθι νηῶν, οσσους Εὐρύπυλος μέγ' ἐπώχετο πημα κυλίνδων. παθροι δ' άμφ' Αΐαντα καὶ 'Ατρέος υίε κραταιώ μίμνον εν ύσμίνη και δη τάχα πάντες όλοντο δυσμενέων παλάμησι περιστρωφώντες όμίλφ,

¹ Zimmermann, for ἀμφὶ Μαχάονα δῖον, with lacuna, of Koechly.

The long-ridged Paphlagonian hills, and all That by full-clustered Heracleia dwell. That cave is like the work of gods, of stone In manner marvellous moulded: through it flows Cold water crystal-clear: in niches round Stand bowls of stone upon the rugged rock, Seeming as they were wrought by carvers' hands. Statues of Wood-gods stand around, fair Nymphs, Looms, distaffs, all such things as mortal craft Fashioneth. Wondrous seem they unto men Which pass into that hallowed cave. It hath. Up-leading and down-leading, doorways twain, Facing, the one, the wild North's shrilling blasts, And one the dank rain-burdened South. Do mortals pass beneath the Nymphs' wide cave: But that is the Immortals' path: no man May tread it, for a chasm deep and wide Down-reaching unto Hades, yawns between. This track the Blest Gods may alone behold. So died a host on either side that warred Over Machaon and Aglaia's son. But at the last through desperate wrestle of fight The Danaans rescued them: yet few were they Which bare them to the ships: by bitter stress Of conflict were the more part compassed round, And needs must still abide the battle's brunt. But when full many had filled the measure up Of fate, mid tumult, blood and agony, Then to their ships did many Argives flee Pressed by Eurypylus hard, an avalanche Of havoc. Yet a few abode the strife Round Aias and the Atreidae rallying; And haply these had perished all, beset By throngs on throngs of foes on every hand,

εὶ μὴ 'Οιλέος υίὸς εὐφρονα Πουλυδάμαντα 505 ἔγχει τύψε παρ' ὅμον ἀριστερὸν ἀγχόθι μαζοῦ· ἐκ δέ οἱ αἰμ' ἐχύθη· ὁ δ' ἐχάσσατο τυτθὸν ὁπίσσω. Δηίφοβον δ' οὕτησε περικλειτὸς Μενέλαος δεξιτερὸν παρὰ μαζόν· ὁ δ' ἔκφυγε ποσοὶ θοοῖσιν. ἔνθ' 'Αγαμέμνων δίος ἐνήρατο πουλὺν ὅμιλον 510 πληθύος ἐξ ὀλοῆς· μετὰ δ' Αἴθικον ἄχετο δίον θύων ἐγχείησιν· ὁ δ' εἰς ἐτάρους ἀλέεινε.

Τοὺς δ' ὁπότ' Εὐρύπυλος λαοσσόος εἰσενόησε χαζομένους ἄμα πάντας ἀπὸ στυγεροῖο κυδοιμοῦ, αὐτίκα κάλλιπε λαόν, ὅσον κατὰ νῆας ἔλασε, 515 καί ἡα θοῶς οἴμησεν ἐπ' 'Ατρέος υἶε κραταιὼ παῖδά τε καρτερόθυμον 'Οῖλέος, δς περὶ μὲν θεῖν ἔσκε θοός, περὶ δ' αὖτε μάχη ἔνι φέρτατος ἢεν. τοῖς ἔπι κραιπνὸν ὄρουσεν ἔχων περιμήκετον ἔγχος σὺν δέ οἱ ἢλθε Πάρις τε καὶ Αἰνείας ἐρίθυμος, 520 ὅς ἡα θοῶς Αἴαντα βάλεν περιμήκεϊ πέτρη κὰκ κόρυθα κρατερήν ὁ δ' ἄρ' ἐν κονίησι τανυ-

ψυχὴν οὖ τι κάπυσσεν, ἐπεί νύ οἱ αἴσιμον ἡμαρ ἐν νόστῳ ἐτέτυκτο Καφηρίσιν ἀμφὶ πέτρησι·
καί ρά μιν ἀρπάξαντες ἀρηίφιλοι θεράποντες 525
βαιὸν ἔτ' ἀμπνείοντα φέρον ποτὶ νῆας ᾿Αχαιῶν.
καὶ τότ' ἄρ' οἰώθησαν ἀγακλειτοὶ βασιλῆες ᾿Ατρείδαι· περὶ δέ σφιν ὀλέθριος ἵσταθ΄ ὅμιλος βαλλόντων ἐκάτερθεν, ὅ τι σθένε χερσὶν ἐλέσθαι·
οἱ μὲν γὰρ στονόεντα βέλη χέον, οἱ δέ νυ λᾶας, 530
ἄλλοι δ' αἰγανέας· τοὶ δ' ἐν μέσσοισιν ἐόντες στρωφῶντ', εὖτε σύες μέσφει ἢὲ λέοντες ἡματι τῷ, ὅτ' ἄνακτες ἀολλίσσως ἀνθρώπους ἀργαλέως τ' εἰλέωσι κακὸν τεύχοντες δλεθρον θηροὶν ὑπὸ κρατεροῖς, οἱ δ' ἔρκεος ἐντὸς ἐόντες

Had not O'leus' son stabbed with his spear 'Twixt shoulder and breast war-wise Polydamas; Forth gushed the blood, and he recoiled a space. Then Menelaus pierced Deiphobus By the right breast, that with swift feet he fled. And many of that slaughter-breathing throng Were slain by Agamemnon: furiously He rushed on godlike Aethicus with the spear; But he shrank from the forefront back mid friends.

Now when Eurypylus the battle-stay Marked how the ranks of Troy gave back from fight, He turned him from the host that he had chased Even to the ships, and rushed with eagle-swoop On Atreus' strong sons and Oïleus' seed Stout-hearted, who was passing fleet of foot And in fight peerless. Swiftly he charged on these Grasping his spear long-shafted: at his side Charged Paris, charged Aeneas stout of heart, Who hurled a stone exceeding huge, that crashed On Aias' helmet: dashed to the dust he was. Yet gave not up the ghost, whose day of doom Was fate-ordained amidst Caphaerus' rocks On the home-voyage. Now his valiant men Out of the foes' hands snatched him, bare him thence.

Scarce drawing breath, to the Achaean ships. And now the Atreid kings, the war-renowned, Were left alone, and murder-breathing foes Encompassed them, and hurled from every side Whate'er their hands might find—the deadly shaft Some showered, some the stone, the javelin some. They in the midst aye turned this way and that, As boars or lions compassed round with pales On that day when kings gather to the sport The people, and have penned the mighty beasts Within the toils of death; but these, although

δμώας δαρδάπτουσιν, δ τις σφίσιν έγγυς ίκηται. ως οί γ' εν μεσσοισιν επεσσυμένους εδάϊζον. άλλ' οὐδ' ως μένος είχον ἐελδόμενοί περ ἀλύξαι, εί μη Τεύκρος ίκανε και Ίδομενεύς ερίθυμος Μηριόνης τε Θόας τε καὶ ἰσόθεος Θρασυμήδης, οί ρα πάρος φοβέοντο θρασύ σθένος Εὐρυπύλοιο, καί κε φύγον κατά νηας άλευάμενοι βαρύ πημα, εί μὴ ἄρ' 'Ατρείδησι περιδδείσαντες ἵκοντο αντην Ευρυπύλοιο μάχη δ' ἀίδηλος ἐτύχθη. *Ενθα τότ' Αἰνείαο κατ' ἀσπίδος ἔγχος ἔρεισε Τεῦκρος ἐϋμμελίης τοῦ δ' οὐ χρόα καλὸν ἴαψεν ήρκεσε γάρ οἱ πημα σάκος μέγα τετραβόειον άλλα και ως δείσας άνεχάσσατο τυτθον οπίσσω Μηριόνης δ' ἐπόρουσεν ἀμύμονι Λαοφόωντι Παιονίδη, τον έγείνατ' έυπλόκαμος Κλεομήδη. **550** 'Αξιοῦ ἀμφὶ ῥέεθρα· κίεν δ' ὅ γε 'Ίλιον ἱρὴν Τρωσίν άρηξέμεναι μετ' άμύμονος Αστεροπαίου τὸν δ' ἄρα Μηριόνης νύξ' ἔγχεϊ ὀκριόεντι αίδοίων εφύπερθε θοώς δε οί εξρυσεν αίχμη ἔγκατα τοῦ δ' ὤκιστα ποτὶ ζόφον ἔσσυτο θυμός. 555 Αΐαντος δ' ἄρ' έταιρος 'Οιλιάδαο δαίφρων 'Αλκιμέδης ές δμιλον ευσθενέων βάλε Τρώων ηκε δ' επευξάμενος δηίων ες φύλοπιν αίνην σφενδόνη άλγινόεντα λίθον διά δ' έτρεσαν άνδρες ροίζον όμως καὶ λᾶα περιδδείσαντες ἰόντα. **560** τὸν δ' ὀλοὴ φέρε Μοῖρα ποτὶ θρασὺν ἡνιοχῆα Πάμμονος Ίππασίδην τον δ' ήνία χερσίν έχοντα πλήξε κατά κροτάφοιο. θοως δέ μιν έκβαλε δίφρου πρόσθεν έοιο τροχοίο θοον δέ οι άρμα πεσόντος λυγρον έπισσώτροισι δέμας διελίσσετ' οπίσσω

With walls ringed round, yet tear with tusk and fang What luckless thrall soever draweth near. So these death-compassed heroes slew their foes Ever as they pressed on. Yet had their might Availed not for defence, for all their will, Had Teucer and Idomeneus strong of heart Come not to help, with Thoas, Meriones, And godlike Thrasymedes, they which shrank Erewhile before Eurypylus—yea, had fled Unto the ships to 'scape the crushing doom, But that, in fear for Atreus' sons, they rallied Against Eurypylus: deadly waxed the fight.

Then Teucer with a mighty spear-thrust smote Aeneas' shield, yet wounded not his flesh, For the great fourfold buckler warded him; Yet feared he, and recoiled a little space. Leapt Meriones upon Laophoön The son of Paeon, born by Axius' flood Of bright-haired Cleomede. Unto Trov With noble Asteropaeus had he come To aid her folk: him Meriones' keen spear Stabbed 'neath the navel, and the lance-head tore His bowels forth; swift sped his soul away Into the Shadow-land. Alcimedes. The warrior-friend of Aias, Oileus' son, Shot mid the press of Trojans; for he sped With taunting shout a sharp stone from a sling Into their battle's heart. They quailed in fear Before the hum and onrush of the bolt. Fate winged its flight to the bold charioteer Of Pammon, Hippasus' son: his brow it smote While yet he grasped the reins, and flung him stunned

Down from the chariot-seat before the wheels. The rushing war-wain whirled his wretched form 'Twixt tyres and heels of onward-leaping steeds,

ϊππων ιεμένων· θάνατος δέ μιν αινός έδάμνα έσσυμένως μάστιγα και ήνία νόσφι λιπόντα· Πάμμονι δ' ἔμπεσε πένθος· ἄφαρ δέ ἐ θῆκεν ἀνάγκη

ἄμφω καὶ βασιλῆα καὶ ἡνιοχεῖν θοὸν ἄρμα·
καὶ νύ κεν αὐτοῦ κῆρα καὶ ὕστατον ῆμαρ ἀνέτλη, 570
εἰ μή οὶ Τρώων τις ἀνὰ κλόνον αἰματόεντα
ἡνία δέξατο χερσὶ καὶ ἐξεσάωσεν ἄνακτα
ἤδη τειρόμενον δηίων ὀλοῆσι χέρεσσιν.

'Αυτίθεον δ' Ακάμαντα καταντίον ἀΐσσοντα Νέστορος ὄβριμος υίὸς ὑπὲρ γόνυ δούρατι τύψεν 575 ἔλκεϊ δ' οὐλομένφ στυγερὰς ὑπεδύσατ' ἀνίας· γάσσατο δ' ἐκ πολέμοιο· λίπεν δ' ἐτάροισι κυ-

δοιμὸν

δακρυόεντ' οὐ γάρ οἱ ἔτι πτολέμοιο μεμήλει. καὶ τότε δὴ θεράπων ἐρικυδέος Εὐρυπύλοιο τύψε Θόαντος έταιρον Έχεμμονα δηϊοτήτι 580 ώμου τυτθον ένερθε περί κραδίην δέ οι έγχος ίξεν ανιηρόν σύν δ' αίματι κήκιεν ίδρως ψυγρός ἀπὸ μελέων καί μιν στρεφθέντα φέρεσθαι είσοπίσω κατέμαρψε μέγα σθένος Εὐρυπύλοιο. κόψε δέ οἱ θοὰ νεῦρα· πόδες δ' ἀέκοντες ἔμιμνον αὐτοῦ, ὅπη μιν τύψε λίπεν δέ μιν ἄμβροτος αἰών. έσσυμένως δε Θόας νύξεν Πάριν όξει δουρί δεξιτερον κατά μηρόν δ δ' οίχετο τυτθον οπίσσω οἰσόμενος θοὰ τόξα, τά οἱ μετόπισθε λέλειπτο. 'Ιδομενεύς δ' ἄρα λᾶαν, ὅσον σθένε, χερσίν ἀείρας 590 κάββαλεν Εὐρυπύλοιο βραχίονα τοῦ δὲ χαμᾶζε κάππεσε λοίγιον έγχος άφαρ δ' ἀνεχάσσατ' ὸπίσσω

οισέμεν έγχείην· τὴν γάρ τ' ἔχεν ἔκβαλε χειρός. 'Ατρεῖδαι δ΄ ἄρα τυτθὸν ἀνέπνευσαν πολέμοιο. τῷ δὲ θοῶς θεράποντες ἔβαν σχεδόν, οί οἱ ἔνεγκαν 595

And awful death in that hour swallowed him When whip and reins had flown from his nerveless hands.

Then grief thrilled Pammon: hard necessity
Made him both chariot-lord and charioteer.
Now to his doom and death-day had he bowed,
Had not a Trojan through that gory strife
Leapt, grasped the reins, and saved the prince, when
now

His strength failed 'neath the murderous hands of foes.

As godlike Acamas charged, the stalwart son
Of Nestor thrust the spear above his knee,
And with that wound sore anguish came on him:
Back from the fight he drew; the deadly strife
He left unto his comrades: quenched was now
His battle-lust. Eurypylus' henchman smote
Echemmon, Thoas' friend, amidst the fray
Beneath the shoulder: nigh his heart the spear
Passed bitter-biting: o'er his limbs brake out
Mingled with blood cold sweat of agony.
He turned to flee; Eurypylus' giant might
Chased, caught him, shearing his heel-tendons
through:

There, where the blow fell, his reluctant feet Stayed, and the spirit left his mortal frame. Thoas pricked Paris with quick-thrusting spear On the right thigh: backward a space he ran For his death-speeding bow, which had been left To rearward of the fight. Idomeneus Upheaved a stone, huge as his hands could swing, And dashed it on Eurypylus' arm: to earth Fell his death-dealing spear. Backward he stepped To grasp another, since from out his hand The first was smitten. So had Atreus' sons A moment's breathing-space from stress of war. But swiftly drew Eurypylus' henchmen near

ἀαγὲς δόρυ μακρόν, ὁ πολλών γούνατ' ἔλυσε δεξάμενος δ' ὅ γε λαὸν ἐπφχετο κάρτεϊ θύων, κτείνων ὅυ κε κίχησι, πολὺν δ' ὑπεδάμναθ' ὅμιλον. "Ενθ' οὕτ' ᾿Ατρείδαι μένον ἔμπεδον οῦτε τις ἄλλος

άγχεμάχων Δαναῶν μάλα γὰρ δέος ἔλλαβε πάντας

άργαλέομ πάσιν γὰρ ἐπέσσυτο πῆμα κορύσσων Εὐρύπυλος· μετόπισθε δ' ἐπισπόμενος κεράϊζε. κέκλετο δ' αὖ Τρώεσσιν ἰδ' ἱπποδάμοις ἐτάροισιν· "ὧ φίλοι, εἰ δ' ἄγε θυμὸν ἐνὶ στέρνοισι λα-Βόντες

605

τεύξωμεν Δαναοῖσι φόνον καὶ κῆρ' ἀξδηλον,
οῖ δὴ νῦν μήλοισιν ἐοικότες ἀπονέονται
νῆας ἐπὶ σφετέρας ἀλλὰ μνησώμεθα πάντες
ὑσμίνης ὀλοῆς, ἦς παιδόθεν ἴδμονές εἰμεν."

Ως φάτο· τοὶ δ' ἐπόρουσαν ἀολλέες ᾿Αργείοισιν·
οί δὲ μέγα τρομέοντες ἀπ' ἀργαλέοιο κυδοιμοῦ
610
φεῦγον· τοὶ δ' ἐφέποντο κύνες ὡς ἀργιόδοντες
κεμμάσιν ἀγροτέρησιν ἀν' ἄγκεα μακρὰ καὶ ὕλην.
πολλοὺς δ' ἐν κονίησι βάλον μάλα περ μεμαῶτας
ἐκφυγέειν ὀλοοῖο φόνου στονόεσσαν ὁμοκλήν.
Εὐρύπυλος μὲν ἔπεφνεν ἀμύμονα Βουκολίωνα
615
Νῆσόν τε Χρόμιόν τε καὶ Ἅντιφον· οἱ δὲ Μυκήνην

Bearing a stubborn-shafted lance, wherewith He brake the strength of many. In stormy might Then charged he on the foe: whomso he met He slew, and spread wide havoc through their ranks.

Now neither Atreus' sons might steadfast stand,
Nor any valiant Danaan beside,
For ruinous panic suddenly gripped the hearts
Of all; for on them all Eurypylus rushed
Flashing death in their faces, chased them, slew,
Cried to the Trojans and to his chariot-lords:
"Friends, be of good heart! To these Danaans
Let us deal slaughter and doom's darkness now!
Lo, how like scared sheep back to the ships they
flee!

Forget not your death-dealing battle-lore, O ye that from your youth are men of war!"

Then charged they on the Argives as one man; And these in utter panic turned and fled The bitter battle, those hard after them Followed, as white-fanged hounds hold deer in chase Up the long forest-glens. Full many in dust They dashed down, howsoe'er they longed to escape. The slaughter grim and great of that wild fray. Eurypylus hath slain Bucolion, Nesus, and Chromion and Antiphus: Twain in Mycenae dwelt, a goodly land; In Lacedaemon twain. Men of renown Albeit they were, he slew them. Then he smote A host unnumbered of the common throng. My strength should not suffice to sing their fate, How fain soever, though within my breast Were iron lungs. Aeneas slew withal Antimachus and Pheres, twain which left Crete with Idomeneus. Agenor smote Molus the princely,—with king Sthenelus He came from Argos,—hurled from far behind

τον βάλεν αίγανέη νεοθηγέι πολλον οπίσσω φεύγοντ' έκ πολέμοιο τυχών ὑπο νείατα κνήμης δεξιτερής αίχμη δε δια πλατύ νεῦρον ἔκερσεν ἄντικρυς ἰεμένη παρα δ' ἔθρισεν ὀστέα φωτος ἀργαλέως δούνη δε μίγη μόρος, ἔφθιτο δ' ἀνήρ. 63 ἔνθα Πάρις Μόσυνόν τ' ἔβαλεν καὶ ἀγήνορα Φόρκυν

ἄμφω ἀδελφειούς, οἴ τ' ἐκ Σαλαμῖνος ἵκοντο Αἴαντος νήεσσι, καὶ οὐκέτι νόστον ἴδοντο. τοῦσι δ' ἔπι Κλεόλαον εὖν θεράποντα Μέγητος εἶλε βαλῶν κατὰ μαζὸν ἀριστερόν· ἀμφὶ δέ μιν νὺξ 635 μάρψε κακή, καὶ θυμὸς ἀπέπτατο· τοῦ δὲ δαμέντος ἔνδον ὑπὸ στέρνοισιν ἔτι κραδίη ἀλεγεινὴ ταρφέα παλλομένη πτερόεν πελέμιξε βέλεμνον ἄλλον δ' ἰὸν ἀφῆκεν ἐπὶ θρασὺν 'Ηετίωνα ἐσσυμένως· τοῦ δ' αἰψα διὰ γναθμοῖο πέρησε 640 χαλκός· ὁ δ' ἐστονάχησε· μίγη δέ οἱ αἵματι δάκρυ. ἄλλος δ' ἄλλον ἔπεφνε· πολὺς δ' ἐστείνετο χῶρος 'Αργείων ἰληδὸν ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι πεσόντων.

Καί νύ κε δη τότε Τρῶες ἐνέπρησαν πυρὶ νῆας, εἰ μη νὺξ ἐπόρουσε βαθύσκιον ἡέρ' ἄγουσα. 645 χάσσατο δ' Εὐρύπυλος, σὺν δ' ἄλλοι Τρώιοι υἷες νηῶν βαιὸν ἄπωθε ποτὶ προχοὰς Σιμόεντος ἢχί περ αὐλιν ἔθεντο γεγηθότες. οἱ δ' ἐνὶ νηυσὶν 'Αργεῖοι γοάασκον ἐπὶ ψαμάθοισι πεσόντες πολλὰ μάλ' ἀχνύμενοι κταμένων ὕπερ, οὕνεκ' ἄρ' 650 αὐτῶν

πολλούς εν κονίησι μέλας εκιχήσατο πότμος.

A dart new-whetted, as he fled from fight, Piercing his right leg, and the eager shaft Cut sheer through the broad sinew, shattering The bones with anguished pain: and so his doom Met him, to die a death of agony. Then Paris' arrows laid proud Phorcys low, And Mosynus, brethren both, from Salamis Who came in Aias' ships, and nevermore Saw the home-land. Cleolaus smote he next. Meges' stout henchman; for the arrow struck His left breast: deadly night enwrapped him round, And his soul fleeted forth: his fainting heart Still in his breast fluttering convulsively Made the winged arrow shiver. Yet again Did Paris shoot at bold Eëtion. Through his jaw leapt the sudden-flashing brass: He groaned, and with his blood were mingled tears. So ever man slew man, till all the space Was heaped with Argives each on other cast.

Now had the Trojans burnt with fire the ships, Had not night, trailing heavy-folded mist, Uprisen. So Eurypylus drew back, And Troy's sons with him, from the ships aloof A little space, by Simois' outfall; there Camped they exultant. But amidst the ships Flung down upon the sands the Argives wailed Heart-anguished for the slain, so many of whom Dark fate had overtaken and laid in dust.

ΛΟΓΟΣ ΕΒΔΟΜΟΣ

*Ημος δ' οὐρανὸς ἄστρα κατέκρυφεν, ἔγρετο δ' 'Ηὼς λαμπρον παμφανόωσα, κνέφας δ' ανεχάσσατο νυκτός. δη τότ' αρήιοι υίες ευσθενέων Αργείων, οί μεν έβαν προπάροιθε νεών κρατερήν έπλ δήριν αντίου Ευρυπύλοιο μεμαότες, οι δ' απάτερθεν αὐτοῦ πὰρ νήεσσι Μαχάονα ταρχύσαντο Νιρέα θ', δς μακάρεσσιν ἀειγενέεσσιν ἐώκει κάλλει τ' άγλαιη τε βίη δ' οὐκ ἄλκιμος ἢεν ού γαρ αμ' ανθρώποισι θεοί τελέουσιν απαντα άλλ' ἐσθλῷ κακὸν ἄγχι παρίσταται ἔκ τινος αἴσης. 10 ως Νιρηι άνακτι παρ' άγλαξη έρατεινή κεῖτ άλαπαδνοσύνη Δαναοί δέ οἱ οὐκ ἀμέλησαν, άλλά ε ταρχύσαντο καὶ ωδύραντ' επὶ τύμβω, όσσα Μαχάονα διον, δν άθανάτοισι θεοίσιν Ισον ἀεὶ τίεσκον, ἐπεὶ πυκνὰ μήδεα ήδη 15 αίψα δ' ἀρ' ἀμφοτέροις αὐτὸν περὶ σῆμα βάλοντο. Καὶ τότ' ἄρ' ἐν πεδίφ ἔτι μαίνετο λοίγιος "Αρης"

ώρτο δ' ἄρ' ἀμφοτέρωθε μέγας κόναβος καὶ ἀυτή ρηγνυμένων λάεσσι καὶ ἐγχείησι βοειῶν καὶ ρ' οἱ μὲν πονέοντο πολυκμήτω ὑπ' "Αρηι νωλεμέως δ' ἄρ' ἄπαστος ἐδητύος ἐν κονίησι κεῖτο μέγα στενάχων Ποδαλείριος οὐδ' ὅ γε σῆμα λεῖπε κασιγνήτοιο νόος δέ οἱ ὁρμαίνεσκε

20

BOOK VII

How the Son of Achilles was brought to the War from the Isle of Scyros.

WHEN heaven hid his stars, and Dawn awoke Outspraying splendour, and night's darkness fled, Then undismayed the Argives' warrior-sons Marched forth without the ships to meet in fight Eurypylus, save those that tarried still To render to Machaon midst the ships Death-dues, with Nireus-Nireus, who in grace And goodlihead was like the Deathless Ones, Yet was not strong in bodily might: the Gods Grant not perfection in all things to men; But evil still is blended with the good By some strange fate: to Nireus' winsome grace Was linked a weakling's prowess. Yet the Greeks Slighted him not, but gave him all death-dues. And mourned above his grave with no less grief Than for Machaon, whom they honoured ave, For his deep wisdom, as the immortal Gods. One mound they swiftly heaped above these twain.

Then in the plain once more did murderous war Madden: the multitudinous clash and cry Rose, as the shields were shattered with huge stones.

Were pierced with lances. So they toiled in fight; But all this while lay Podaleirius Fasting in dust and groaning, leaving not

χερσίν ύπο σφετέρησιν άνηλεγεως άπολέσθαικαι ρ' ότε μεν βάλε χειρας έπι ξίφος, άλλοτε δ'

25

δίζετο φάρμακον αἰνόν έολ δέ μιν εἰργον έταιροι πολλά παρηγορέοντες όδ' οὐκ ἀπέληγεν ἀνίης. καί νύ κε θυμὸν έῆσιν ὑπαὶ παλάμησιν ὅλεσσεν έσθλοῦ ἀδελφειοίο νεοκμήτω ἐπὶ τύμβω, εί μη Νηλέος υίος επέκλυεν, οὐδ' ἀμέλησεν 30 αίνῶς τειρομένοιο κίχεν δέ μιν ἄλλοτε μέν που έκχύμενον περί σημα πολύστονον, άλλοτε δ' αὐτε άμφὶ κάρη χεύοντα κόνιν καὶ στήθεα χερσὶ θεινόμενον κρατερήσι και ούνομα κικλήσκοντα οίο κασιγνήτοιο περιστενάχοντο δ' άνακτα 35 δμῶες όμῶς ετάροισι κακὴ δ' έχε πάντας ὀϊζύς. καί ρ' όγε μειλιχίοισι μέγ' άχνύμενον προσέειπεν " ἴσχεο λευγαλέοιο γόου καὶ πένθεος αἰνοῦ, ὦ τέκος οὐ γὰρ ἔοικε περίφρονα φῶτα γεγῶτα μύρεσθ' οία γυναῖκα παρ' οὐκέτ' ἐόντι πεσόντα οὐ γὰρ ἀναστήσεις μιν ἔτ' ἐς φάος, οὔνεκ' ἄϊστος 40 Ψυχή οἱ πεπότηται ἐς ἡέρα, σῶμα δ' ἄνευθεν πυρ ολοον κατέδαψε και όστέα δέξατο γαια. αύτως δ', ώς ἀνέθηλε, καὶ ἔφθιτο. τέτλαθι δ' ἄλγος άσπετον, ώς περ έγωγε Μαχάονος οὐτι χερείω παίδ' όλέσας δηίοισιν ύπ' ανδράσιν εθ μέν άκοντι εὖ δὲ σαοφροσύνησι κεκασμένον οὐδέ τις ἄλλος αίζηων φιλέεσκεν έδν πατέρ' ώς έμε κείνος, κάτθανε δ' είνεκ' έμειο σαωσέμεναι μενεαίνων δυ πατέρ' άλλά οἱ εἶθαρ ἀποκταμένοιο πάσασθαι 50 σιτον έτλην και ζωός έτ' 'Ηριγένειαν ιδέσθαι, εὖ εἰδώς, ὅτι πάντες ὁμὴν ᾿Αίδαο κέλευθον νισσόμεθ' ἄνθρωποι, πᾶσίν τ' ἐπὶ τέρματα κεῖται λυγρά μόρου στονόεντος. ἔοικε δὲ θνητὸν ἐόντα πάντα φέρειν, όπόσ' ἐσθλὰ διδοῖ θεὸς ἡδ' ἀλεγεινά."

His brother's tomb; and oft his heart was moved With his own hands to slay himself. And now He clutched his sword, and now amidst his herbs Sought for a deadly drug; and still his friends Essayed to stay his hand and comfort him With many pleadings. But he would not cease From grieving: yea, his hands had spilt his life There on his noble brother's new-made tomb. But Nestor heard thereof, and sorrowed sore In his affliction, and he came on him As now he flung him on that woeful grave. And now was casting dust upon his head, Beating his breast, and on his brother's name Crying, while thralls and comrades round their lord Groaned, and affliction held them one and all. Then gently spake he to that stricken one: "Refrain from bitter moan and deadly grief, My son. It is not for a wise man's honour To wail, as doth a woman, o'er the fallen. Thou shalt not bring him up to light again Whose soul hath fleeted vanishing into air, Whose body fire hath ravined up, whose bones Earth has received. His end was worthy his life. Endure thy sore grief, even as I endured. Who lost a son, slain by the hands of foes, A son not worse than thy Machaon, good With spears in battle, good in counsel. None Of all the youths so loved his sire as he Loved me. He died for me—yea, died to save His father. Yet, when he was slain, did I Endure to taste food, and to see the light, Well knowing that all men must tread one path Hades-ward, and before all lies one goal. Death's mournful goal. A mortal man must bear All joys, all griefs, that God vouchsafes to send."

^Ως φάθ'· ὁ δ' ἀχνύμενός μιν ἀμείβετο· τοῦ δ' ἀλεγεινὸν εἰσέτι δάκρυ καὶ ἀγλαὰ δεῦε γένεια·

ερρεεν είσετι σακρύ και αγχαά σεσε γενεία ."& πάτερ, ἄσχετον ἄλγος ἐμὸν καταδάμναται

ητορ
αμφί κασιγνήτοιο περίφρονος, ος μ' ατίταλλεν
οίχομένοιο τοκήος ές ούρανον ως έον υξα
σφήσιν εν άγκοίνησι και ίητήρια νούσων
έκ θυμοιο δίδαξε: μιή δ' ενί δαιτί και εὐνή
περπόμεθα ξυνοίσιν ιαινόμενοι κτεάτεσσι:
τῷ μοι πένθος ἄλαστον ἐποίχεται: οὐδ' ἔτι κείνου
τεθναότος φάος ἐσθλὸν ἐέλδομαι εἰσοράασθαι."

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65

70

75

"Ως φάτο· τον δ' ο γεραιος ἀκηχέμενον προσέειπε· "πασι μεν ἀνθρώποισιν ἴσον κακον ὅπασε δαίμων ορφανίην, πάντας δε καλ ἡμέας αἶα καλύψει, οὐ μεν ἄρ' ἐκτελέσαντας ομὴν βιότοιο κέλευθον, οὐδ' οἵην τις ἔκαστος ἐέλδεται, οὕνεχ' ὕπερθεν ἐσθλά τε καλ τὰ χέρεια θεῶν ἐν γούνασι κεῖται μυρία, εἰς εν πάντα μεμιγμένα· καὶ τὰ μεν οὕτις δέρκεται ἀθανάτων, ἀλλ' ἀπροτίοπτα τέτυκται ἀχλύϊ θεσπεσίη κεκαλυμμένα· τοῖς δ' ἐπὶ χεῖρας οἰη Μοῖρα τίθησι καὶ οὐχ ὁρόωσ' ἀπ' 'Ολύμπου ἐς γαῖαν προίησι· τὰ δ' ἄλλυδις ἄλλα φέρουται πνοιῆς ὡς ἀνέμοιο· καὶ ἀνέρι πολλάκις ἐσθλῷ ἀμφεχύθη μέγα πῆμα, λυγρῷ δ' ἐπικάππεσεν ὅλβος

ουκ εἰκώς. ἀλαὸς δὲ πέλει βίος ἀνθρώποιο ²
τοῦνεκ' ἄρ' ἀσφαλέως οὐ νίσσεται, ἀλλὰ πόδεσσι 80
πυκνὰ ποτιπταίει· τρέπεται δέ οἱ αἰόλος οἶμος ⁸
ἄλλοτε μὲν ποτὶ πῆμα πολύστονον, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε
εἰς ἀγαθόν· μερόπων δὲ πανόλβιος οὔτις ἐτύχθη
ἐς τέλος ἐξ ἀρχῆς· ἐτέρω δ' ἔτερ' ἀντιόωσι.

Zimmermann, for οὅτι ἐκών and ἀνθρώποισι of v.
 Zimmermann, for αἰόλον «Ἰδος of v.

Made answer that heart-stricken one, while still Wet were his cheeks with ever-flowing tears: "Father, mine heart is bowed 'neath crushing grief For a brother passing wise, who fostered me Even as a son. When to the heavens had passed Our father, in his arms he cradled me: Gladly he taught me all his healing lore; We shared one table; in one bed we lay: We had all things in common—these, and love. My grief cannot forget, nor I desire, Now he is dead, to see the light of life."

Then spake the old man to that stricken one: "To all men Fate assigns one same sad lot, Bereavement: earth shall cover all alike, Albeit we tread not the same path of life, And none the path he chooseth; for on high Good things and bad lie on the knees of Gods Unnumbered, indistinguishably blent. These no Immortal seëth: they are veiled In mystic cloud-folds. Only Fate puts forth Her hands thereto, nor looks at what she takes. But casts them from Olympus down to earth. This way and that they are wafted, as it were By gusts of wind. The good man oft is whelmed In suffering: wealth undeserved is heaped On the vile person. Blind is each man's life; Therefore he never walketh surely; oft He stumbleth: ever devious is his path, Now sloping down to sorrow, mounting now To bliss. All-happy is no living man From the beginning to the end, but still The good and evil clash. .. Our life is short;

85

90

παῦρον δὲ ζώοντας ἐν ἄλγεσιν οὕτι ἔοικε ζωέμεν. ἔλπεο δ' αἰὲν ἀρείονα, μηδ' ἐπὶ λυγρῷ θυμὸν ἔχειν' καὶ γάρ ῥα πέλει φάτις ἀνθρώποισιν ἐσθλών μὲν νίσσεσθαι ἐς οὐρανὸν ἄφθιτον αἰεὶ ψυχάς,¹ ἀργαλέων δὲ ποτὶ ζόφον· ἔπλετο δ' ἄμφω σεῖο κασιγνήτῳ· καὶ μείλιχος ἔσκε βροτοῖσι, καὶ πάῖς ἀθανάτοιο· θεῶν δ' ἐς φῦλον ὀίω κεῖνον ἀνελθέμεναι σφετέρου πατρὸς ἐννεσίησιν."

'Ως εἰπών μιν ἔγειρεν ἀπὸ χθονὸς οὐκ ἐθέλουτα παρφάμενος μύθοισιν, ἄγεν δ' ἀπὸ σήματος αἰνοῦ ἐντροπαλιζόμενον καὶ ἔτ' ἀργαλέα στενάχοντα· ἐς δ' ἄρα νῆας ἴκοντο· πόνον δ' ἔχον ἄλλοι 'Αχαιοὶ ἀργαλέον καὶ Τρῶες ὀρινομένου πολέμοιο.

Εὐρύπυλος δ' ἀτάλαντος ἀτειρέα θυμὸν 'Αρηι γερσίν ύπ' ἀκαμάτησι καὶ ἔγχει μαιμώωντι δάμνατο δήϊα φῦλα· νεκρῶν δ' ἐστείνετο γαῖα 100 κτεινομένων εκάτερθεν: ο δ' εν νεκύεσσι βεβηκώς μάρνατο θαρσαλέως πεπαλαγμένος αίματι χείρας καὶ πόδας οὐδ' ἀπέληγεν ἀταρτηροίο κυδοιμού. άλλ' δ γε Πηνέλεων κρατερόφρονα δουρί δάμασσεν άντιόωντ' άνὰ δῆριν άμείλιχον άμφὶ δὲ πολλούς 105 έκτανεν' οὐδ' δ γε χείρας ἀπέτρεπε δηϊοτήτος, άλλ' έπετ' 'Αργείοισι χολούμενος, εὖτε πάροιθεν δβριμος 'Ηρακλέης Φολόης ανα μακρα κάρηνα Κενταύροις ἐπόρουσεν ἐφ μέγα κάρτεϊ θύων, τοὺς ἄμα πάντας ἔπεφνε καὶ ὠκυτάτους περ ἐόντας 110 καὶ κρατερούς όλοοῦ τε δαήμονας ἰωχμοῖο. ως δ γ' έπασσύτερον Δαναών στρατον αίχμητάων δάμνατ' ἐπεσσύμενος τοὶ δ' ἰλαδὸν ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος άθρόοι εν κονίησι δεδουπότες εξεχέοντο.

¹ Restored by Zimmermann from P.

Beseems not then in grief to live. Hope on, Still hope for better days: chain not to woe. Thine heart. There is a saying among men That to the heavens unperishing mount the souls Of good men, and to nether darkness sink Souls of the wicked. Both to God and man Dear was thy brother, good to brother-men, And son of an Immortal. Sure am I That to the company of Gods shall he Ascend, by intercession of thy sire."

Then raised he that reluctant mourner up With comfortable words. From that dark grave He drew him, backward gazing oft with groans. To the ships they came, where Greeks and Trojan

men

Had bitter travail of rekindled war.

Eurypylus there, in dauntless spirit like The War-god, with mad-raging spear and hands Resistless, smote down hosts of foes: the earth Was clogged with dead men slain on either side. On strode he midst the corpses, awelessly He fought, with blood-bespattered hands and feet; Never a moment from grim strife he ceased. Peneleos the mighty-hearted came Against him in the pitiless fray: he fell Before Eurypylus'spear: yea, many more Fell round him. Ceased not those destroying hands. But wrathful on the Argives still he pressed, As when of old on Pholoe's long-ridged heights Upon the Centaurs terrible Hercules rushed Storming in might, and slew them, passing-swift And strong and battle-cunning though they were: So rushed he on, so smote he down the array. One after other, of the Danaan spears. Heaps upon heaps, here, there, in throngs they fell

ως δ' δτ' ἐπιβρίσαντος ἀπειρεσίου ποταμοῖο 115 όχθαι ἀποτμήγονται ἐπὶ ψαμαθώδει χώρφ μυρίαι αμφροτέρωθεν, ο δ' είς άλος έσσυται οίδμα παφλάζων άλεγεινον άνα ρόου, άμφι δε πάντη κρημνοί επικτυπέουσι, βρέμει δ' ἄρα μακρά δέεθρα αιεν ερειπομένων, είκει δε οι ερκεα πάντα. 120 ως άρα κύδιμοι υίες ἐϋπτολέμων ᾿Αργείων πολλοί ὑπ' Εὐρυπύλοιο κατήριπον ἐν κονίησι, τούς κίγεν αίματό εντα κατά μόθον οί δ' υπάλυξαν, όσσους έξεσάωσε ποδών μένος άλλ' άρα καί ώς Πηνέλεων ερύσαντο δυσηγέος εξ ομάδοιο 125 νηας έπὶ σφετέρας, καίπερ ποσὶ καρπαλίμοισι κήρας άλευόμενοι στυγεράς καὶ άνηλέα πότμον. πανσυδίη δ' έντοσθε νεών φύγον οὐδέ τι θυμώ **ἔσθενον** Εύρυπύλοιο καταντία δηριάασθαι, ούνεκ' άρα σφίσι φύζαν οϊζυρην εφέηκεν 230 'Ηρακλέης υίωνὸν ἀτειρέα πάμπαν ἀέξων. οί δ' ἄρα τείχεος έντὸς ὑποπτώσσοντες ἔμιμνον, αίγες όπως ύπὸ πρώνα φοβεύμεναι αίνὸν ἀήτην, ος τε φέρει νιφετόν τε πολύν κρυερήν τε χάλαζαν ψυχρὸς ἐπαΐσσων, ταὶ δ' ἐς νομὸν ἐσσύμεναί περ 135 ριπής οὔτι κατιθύς ὑπερκύπτουσι κολώνης, άλλ' ἄρα γεῖμα μένουσιν ὑπὸ σκέπας ἠδὲ φάραγγας άγρόμεναι, θάμνοισι δ' ύπὸ σκιεροίσι νέμονται ιλαδόν, όφρ' ανέμοιο κακαί λήξωσιν ἄελλαι ως Δαναοί πύργοισιν ύπο σφετέροισιν έμιμνον 140 Τηλέφου ὄβριμον υία μετεσσύμενον τρομέοντες. Αὐτὰρ ὁ νῆας ἔμελλε θοὰς καὶ λαὸν ὀλέσσειν,

εί μη Τριτογένεια θράσος βάλεν 'Αργείοισιν όψέ περ· οί δ' ἄλληκτον ἀφ' ἔρκεος αἰπεινοίο

308

Strewn in the dust. As when a river in flood Comes thundering down, banks crumble on either side

To drifting sand: on seaward rolls the surge
Tossing wild crests, while cliffs on every hand
Ring crashing echoes, as their brows break down
Beneath long-leaping roaring waterfalls,
And dikes are swept away; so fell in dust
The war-famed Argives by Eurypylus slain,
Such as he overtook in that red rout.
Some few escaped, whom strength of fleeing feet
Delivered. Yet in that sore strait they drew
Peneleos from the shrieking tumult forth,
And bare to the ships, though with swift feet themselves

Were fleeing from ghastly death, from pitiless doom. Behind the rampart of the ships they fled In huddled rout: they had no heart to stand Before Eurypylus, for Hercules, To crown with glory his son's stalwart son, Thrilled them with panic. There behind their wall They cowered, as goats to leeward of a hill Shrink from the wild cold rushing of the wind That bringeth snow and heavy sleet and hail. No longing for the pasture tempteth them Over the brow to step, and face the blast, But huddling screened by rock-wall and ravine They abide the storm, and crop the scanty grass Under dim copses thronging, till the gusts Of that ill wind shall lull: so, by their towers Screened, did the trembling Danaans abide Telephus' mighty son. Yea, he had burnt The ships, and all that host had he destroyed. Had not Athena at the last inspired The Argive men with courage. Ceaselessly From the high rampart hurled they at the foe

δυσμενέας βάλλοντες ανιηροίς βελέεσσι	145
κτείνον επασσυτέρους δεύοντο δε τείχεα λύθρφ	
λευγαλέφ· στοναχή δὲ δαϊκταμένων πέλε φωτῶν.	
Αΰτως δ' αὖ νύκτας τε καὶ ήματα δηριόωντο	
Κήτειοι Τρωές τε και Αργείοι μενεχάρμαι,	
άλλοτε μεν προπάροιθε νεών, ότε δ' άμφι μακεδνον	150
τείχος, ἐπεὶ πέλε μῶλος ἀάσχετος ἀλλ ἄρα καὶ ὡς	
ήματα δοια φόνοιο και άργαλέης υσμίνης	
παύσανθ', ούνεχ' ίκανεν ές Εὐρύπυλον βασιληα	
άγγελίη Δαναών, ως κεν πολέμοιο μεθέντες	
πυρκαϊή δώωσι δαϊκταμένους ένλ χάρμη.	155
αὐτὰρ ο γ' αἰψ' ἐπίθησε, καὶ ἀργαλέοιο κυδοιμοῦ	•
παυσάμενοι εκάτερθε νεκρούς περιταρχύσαντο	
έν κονίης έριπόντας 'Αχαιοί δ' έξοχα πάντων	
Πηνέλεων μύροντο βάλον δ' έπι σήμα θανόντι	
εὐρὺ μάλ' ὑψηλόν τε καὶ ἐσσομένοις ἀρίδηλον	160
πληθὺν δ' αὖτ' ἀπάνευθε δαϊκταμένων ἡρώων	
θάψαν ακηχέμενοι μεγάλφ περί πένθει θυμον	
πυρκαϊὴν ἄμα πᾶσι μίαν περινηήσαντες	
καὶ τάφον. ὡς δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ ἀπόπροθι Τρώιοι υἶες	
τάρχυσαν κταμένους. όλοη δ' Ερις οὐκ ἀπέληγεν,	165
άλλ' ετ' εποτρύνεσκε θρασύ σθένος Εύρυπύλοιο	
αντιά αν δηίοισιν ο δ' ούπω χάζετο νηῶν,	
άλλ' εμενεν Δαναοίσι κακήν επί δήριν α έξων.	
Τοί δ' ες Σκύρον ίκοντο μελαίνη νηί θέοντες.	
εὖρον δ' υξ' 'Αχιλήος ἐοῦ προπάροιθε δόμοιο,	170
άλλοτε μεν βελέεσσι καλ εγχείησιν ίέντα,	
άλλοτε δ΄ αθθ' ίπποισι πονεύμενον ωκυπόδεσσι	
γήθησαν δ' έσιδόντες άταρτηροῦ πολέμοιο	
έργα μετοιχόμενον, καίπερ μέγα τειρόμενον κῆρ	
άμφὶ πατρὸς κταμένοιο τὸ γὰρ τὸ πάροιθε	
πέπυστο.	175
αίψα δέ οι κίου άυτα τεθηπότες, ούνεχ΄ όρωντο	
θαρσαλέφ 'Αχιληι δέμας περικαλλές δμοΐου	
310	

With bitter-biting darts, and slew them fast; And all the walls were splashed with reeking gore, And aye went up a moan of smitten men.

So fought they: nightlong, daylong fought they on, Ceteians, Trojans, battle-biding Greeks, Fought, now before the ships, and now again Round the steep wall, with fury unutterable. Yet even so for two days did they cease From murderous fight; for to Eurypylus came A Danaan embassage, saying, "From the war Forbear we, while we give unto the flames The battle-slain." So hearkened he to them: From ruin-wreaking strife forebore the hosts: And so their dead they buried, who in dust Had fallen. Chiefly the Achdeans mourned Peneleos; o'er the mighty dead they heaped A barrow broad and high, a sign for men Of days to be. But in a several place The multitude of heroes slain they laid, Mourning with stricken hearts. On one great pyre They burnt them all, and buried in one grave. So likewise far from thence the sons of Trov Buried their slain. Yet murderous Strife slept not. But roused again Eurypylus' dauntless might To meet the foe. He turned not from the ships, But there abode, and fanned the fury of war.

Meanwhile the black ship on to Scyros ran; And those twain found before his palace-gate Achilles' son, now hurling dart and lance, Now in his chariot driving fleetfoot steeds. Glad were they to behold him practising The deeds of war, albeit his heart was sad For his slain sire, of whom had tidings come Ere this. With reverent eyes of awe they went To meet him, for that goodly form and face Seemed even as very Achilles unto them.

τους δ' ἄρ' ὑποφθάμενος τοῖον ποτὶ μῦθον ἔειπεν:	
" 🕉 ξείνοι, μέγα χαίρετ' ἐμὸν ποτὶ δῶμα κιόντες	
έἴπατε δ' ὁππόθεν ἐστὲ καὶ οἵτινες, ἠδ' ὅ τι	
χρειὼ	180
ήλθετ` ἔχοντες ἐμεῖο δι' οἴδματος ἀτρυγέτοιο."	
'Ως ἔφατ' εἰρόμενος ὁ δ' ἀμείβετο δίος 'Οδυσ-	
αεύς.	
" ήμεις τοι φίλοι ειμεν ευπτολέμου 'Αχιλήος,	
τῷ νύ σέ φασι τεκέσθαι εΰφρονα Δηιδάμειαν	
και δ' αὐτοι τεὸν είδος είσκομεν ἀνέρι κείνω	185
πάμπαν ο δ' άθανάτοισι πολυσθενέεσσιν έώκει.	
είμλ δ' έγων 'Ιθάκηθεν, ο δ' 'Αργεος ίπποβότοιο,	
εί ποτε Τυδείδαο δαίφρονος ούνομ' ἄκουσας,	
η καὶ 'Οδυσσηρος πυκιμήδεος, ος νύ τοι ἄγχι	
αὐτὸς ἐγὼν ἔστηκα θεοπροπίης ἔνεκ' ἐλθών·	190
άλλ' ελέαιρε τάχιστα καὶ 'Αργείοις επάμυνον	
έλθων ες Τροίην ως γάρ τέλος έσσετ' Άρηι.	
καί τοι δῶρ' ὀπάσουσιν ἀάσπετα δῖοι 'Αχαιοί.	
τεύχεα δ' αὐτὸς έγωγε τεοῦ πατρὸς ἀντιθέοιο	
δώσω, ἄπερ φορέων μέγα τέρψεαι οὐ γὰρ ἔοικε	195
θυητών τεύχεσι κείνα, θεού δε που Αρεος δπλοις	
Ισα πέλει πουλύς δε περί σφισι πάμπαν άρηρε	
χρυσος δαιδαλέοισι κεκασμένος, οίσι καὶ αὐτὸς	
"Ηφαιστος μέγα θυμον εν άθανάτοισιν ιάνθη	•
τεύχων ἄμβροτα κείνα, τά σοι μέγα θαθμα ιδόντι	200
έσσεται, ούνεκα γαΐα καὶ ούρανὸς ήδὲ θάλασσα	
αμφὶ σάκος πεπόνηται απειρεσίω τ' ενὶ 1 κύκλω	
ζφα πέριξ ήσκηνται εοικότα κινυμένοισι,	
θαθμα και άθανάτοισι. βροτών δ' οὐπώποτε τοῖα	
ούτε τις έδρακε πρόσθεν εν ανδράσιν ούτ' εφό-	
$\rho\eta\sigma\epsilon\nu$,	205
εί μη σός γε πατήρ, τον ίσον Διὶ τίον 'Αχαιοί	
πάντες, εγώ δε μάλιστα φίλα φρονέων αγάπαζον	
¹ Zimmermann, for περὶ κύκλφ of v.	

But he, or ever they had spoken, cried:
"All hail, ye strangers, unto this mine home
Say whence ye are, and who, and what the need
That hither brings you over barren seas."

So spake he, and Odvsseus answered him: "Friends are we of Achilles lord of war. To whom of Deïdameia thou wast born-Yea, when we look on thee we seem to see That Hero's self: and like the Immortal Ones Was he. Of Ithaca am I: this man Of Argos, nurse of horses—if perchance Thou hast heard the name of Tydeus' warrior son Or of the wise Odysseus. Lo. I stand Before thee, sent by voice of prophecy. I pray thee, pity us: come thou to Troy And help us. Only so unto the war An end shall be. Gifts beyond words to thee The Achaean kings shall give: yea, I myself Will give to thee thy godlike father's arms, And great shall be thy joy in bearing them; For these be like no mortal's battle-gear, But splendid as the very War-god's arms. Over their marvellous blazonry hath gold Been lavished; yea, in heaven Hephaestus' self Rejoiced in fashioning that work divine, The which thine eyes shall marvel to behold; For earth and heaven and sea upon the shield Are wrought, and in its wondrous compass are Creatures that seem to live and move—a wonder Even to the Immortals. Never man Hath seen their like, nor any man hath worn, Save thy sire only, whom the Achaeans all Honoured as Zeus himself. I chiefliest From mine heart loved him, and when he was slain.

210

215

230

235

καί οἱ ἀποκταμένοιο νέκυν ποτὶ νῆας ἔνεικα πολλοῖς δυσμενέεσσιν ἀνηλέα πότμον ἀπάσσας τοῦνεκά μοι κείνοιο περικλυτὰ τεύχεα δῶκε δῖα Θέτις τὰ δ' ἄρ' αῦθις ἐελδόμενός περ ἔγωγε δώσω προφρονέως, ὁπότ' Ἰλιον εἰσαφίκηαι. καί νύ σε καὶ Μενέλαος, ἐπὴν Πριάμοιο πόληα πέρσαντές νήεσσιν ἐς Ἑλλάδα νοστήσωμεν, αὐτίκα γαμβρὸν ἐὸν Ἰ ποιήσεταί, ἡν ἐθέλησθα, ἀμφ' εὐεργεσίης δώσει δέ τοι ἄσπετ' ἄγεσθαι κτήματά τε χρυσόν τε μετ' ἠῦκόμοιο θυγατρός, ὅσσ' ἐπέοικεν ἔπεσθαι ἐῦκτεάνφ βασιλῆι."

'Ως φάμενον προσέειπεν 'Αχιλλέος δβριμος υίός " εἰ μὲν δὴ καλέουσι θεοπροπίησιν 'Αχαιοί, αὔριον αἶψα νεώμεθ' ἐπ' εὐρέα βένθεα πόντου, ἤν τι φάος Δαναοῖσι λιλαιομένοισι γένωμαι νῦν δ' ἴομεν ποτὶ δώματ' ἐυξεινόν τε τράπεζαν, οῖην περ ξείνοισι θέμις παρατεκτήνασθαι ἀμφὶ δ' ἐμοῖο γάμοιο θεοῖς μετόπισθε μελήσει."

'Ως εἰπῶν ἡγεῖθ· οἱ δ' ἐσπόμενοι μέγα χαῖρον καὶ ἡ' ὅτε δὴ μέγα δῶμα κίον καὶ κάλλιμον αὐλήν, εὖρον Δηιδάμειαν ἀκηχεμένην ἐνὶ θυμῷ τηκομένην θ', ὡσεί τε χιὼν κατατήκετ' ὅρεσσιν Εὔρου ὑπὸ λιγέος καὶ ἀτειρέος ἠελίοιο. ὡς ἡ γε φθινύθεσκε δεδουπότος ἀνδρὸς ἀγαυοῦ· καί μιν ἔτ' ἀχνυμένην περ ἀγακλειτοὶ βασιλῆες ἠσπάζοντ' ἐπέεσσι· πάῖς δὲ οἱ ἐγγύθεν ἐλθὼν μυθεῖτ' ἀτρεκέως γενεὴν καὶ οὔνομ' ἐκάστου· χρειὼ δ', ἤντιν' ἵκανον, ἐπέκρυφε μέχρις ἐς ἠῶ, ὁφρα μὴ ἀχνυμένην μιν ἔλη πολύδακρυς ἀνίη,

¹ Zimmermann, ex P; for of yauß do of Keechly.

To many a foe I dealt a ruthless doom,
And through them all bare back to the ships his corse.
Therefore his glorious arms did Thetis give
To me. These, though I prize them well, to thee
Will I give gladly when thou com'st to Troy.
Yea also, when we have smitten Priam's town,
And unto Hellas in our ships return,
Shall Menelaus give thee, an thou wilt,
His princess-child to wife, of love for thee,
And with his bright-haired daughter shall bestow
Rich dower of gold and treasure, even all
That meet is to attend a wealthy king."

So spake he, and replied Achilles' son:

"If bidden of oracles the Achaean men
Summon me, let us with to-morrow's dawn
Fare forth upon the broad depths of the sea,
If so to longing Danaans I may prove
A light of help. Now pass we to mine halls,
And to such guest-fare as befits to set
Before the stranger. For my marriage-day—
To this the Gods in time to come shall see."

Then hall-ward led he them, and with glad hearts They followed. To the forecourt when they came Of that great mansion, found they there the Queen Deïdameia in her sorrow of soul Grief-wasted, as when snow from mountain-sides Before the sun and east-wind wastes away; So pined she for that princely hero slain. Then came to her amidst her grief the kings, And greeted her in courteous wise. Her son Drew near and told their lineage and their names; But that for which they came he left untold Until the morrow, lest unto her woe There should be added grief and floods of tears, And lest her prayers should hold him from the path

και μιν ἀπεσσύμενον μάλα λισσομένη κατερύκη. αίψα δὲ δαῖτ' ἐπάσαντο καὶ ὕπνφ θυμὸν ἔηναν πάντες, ὅσοι Σκύροιο πέδον περιναιετάασκον εἰναλίης, τὴν μακρὰ περιβρομέουσι θαλάσσης κύματα ἡηγνυμένοιο πρὸς ἡόνας Αἰγαίοιο ἀλλ' οὐ Δηιδάμειαν ἐπήρατος ὕπνος ἔμαρπτεν οὔνομα κερδαλέου μιμνησκομένην 'Οδυσἦος
πάντες, ὅσοι Σκύροιο πέδον περιναιετάασκον εἰναλίης, τὴν μακρὰ περιβρομέουσι θαλάσσης 240 κύματα ἡηγνυμένοιο πρὸς ἡόνας Αἰγαίοιο ἀλλ' οὐ Δηιδάμειαν ἐπήρατος ὕπνος ἔμαρπτεν
εἰναλίης, τὴν μακρὰ περιβρομέουσι θαλάσσης 240 κύματα ἡηγνυμένοιο πρὸς ἡόνας Αἰγαίοιο ἀλλ' οὐ Δηιδάμειαν ἐπήρατος ὕπνος ἔμαρπτεν
κύματα ρηγνυμένοιο πρὸς ήόνας Αἰγαίοιο· ἀλλ' οὐ Δηιδάμειαν ἐπήρατος ὕπνος ἔμαρπτεν
άλλ' οὐ Δηιδάμειαν ἐπήρατος ὕπνος ἔμαρπτεν
άλλ' οὐ Δηιδάμειαν ἐπήρατος ὕπνος ἔμαρπτεν
ούνομα κεοδαλέον μιμηπακομένην 'Οδυσήρος
ήδε και άντιθεου Διομήδεος, οι ρά μιν άμφω
εὖνιν ποιήσαντο φιλοπτολέμου Αχιλῆος 245
παρφάμενοι κείνοιο θρασύν νόον, ὄφρ' ἀφίκηται
Tapφaμενοι κεινοίο σρασον νουν, σφρ αφικηται
δήτου είς ενοπήν, τῷ δ΄ ἄτροπος ἤντετο Μοῖρα,
η οι υπέκλασε νόστον, απειρέσιον δ' άρα πένθος
πατρὶ πόρεν Πηληι καὶ αὐτη Δηιδαμείη.
τούνεκά μιν κατά θυμον ἀάσπετον ἄμφεχε δείμα 250
παιδὸς ἐπεσσυμένοιο ποτὶ πτολέμοιο κυδοιμόν,
μή οἱ λευγαλέφ ἐπὶ πένθεϊ πένθος ἵκηται.
'Ηὼς δ' εἰσανέβη μέγαν οὐρανόν οἱ δ' ἀπὸ
λέκτρων
καρπαλίμως ἄρνυντο νόησε δὲ Δηιδάμεια
αίψα δέ οι στέρνοισι περί πλατέεσσι χυθείσα 255
άργαλέως γοάασκεν ές αἰθέρα μακρά βοώσα.
ήθτε βους εν δρεσσιν άπειρεσιον μεμακυία
πόρτιν έην δίζηται έν ἄγκεσιν, άμφι δε μακραί
The series of th
ούρεος αἰπεινοίο περιβρομέουσι κολώναι:
ως ἄρα μυρομένης ἀμφίαχεν αἰπὺ μέλαθρον 280
πάντοθεν έκ μυχάτων, μέγα δ' ἀσχαλόωσ' ἀγόρευε
" τέκνου, ποι δη νυν σοι έθς νόος έκπεπότηται
Ίλιον ες πολύδακρυ μετά ξείνοισω επεσθαι,
ήχι πολείς ολέκονται ύπ' άργαλέης ύσμίνης,
καίπερ επιστάμενοι πόλεμον και αεικέα χάρμην; 265
νῦν δὲ σὺ μὲν νέος ἐσσὶ καὶ οὖπω δήϊα ἔργα
οίδας, ἄ τ' ἀνθρώποισιν ἀλάλκουσιν κακὸν ήμαρ·
άλλὰ σὺ μέν μευ ἄκουσον, ἐοῖς δ «ἐνὶ μίμνε
δόμοισι,

Whereon his heart was set. Straight feasted these. And comforted their hearts with sleep, even all Which dwelt in sea-ringed Scyros, nightlong lulled By long low thunder of the girdling deep, Of waves Aegean breaking on her shores. But not on Deidameia fell the hands Of kindly sleep. She bore in mind the names Of crafty Odysseus and of Diomede The godlike, how these twain had widowed her Of battle-fain Achilles, how their words Had won his aweless heart to fare with them To meet the war-cry-where stern Fate met him, Shattered his hope of home-return, and laid Measureless grief on Peleus and on her. Therefore an awful dread oppressed her soul Lest her son too to tumult of the war Should speed, and grief be added to her grief.

Dawn climbed the wide-arched heaven, and

straightway they

Rose from their beds. Then Deïdameia knew; And on her son's broad breast she cast herself, And bitterly wailed: her cry thrilled through the air.

As when a cow loud-lowing mid the hills Seeks through the glens her calf, and all around Echo long ridges of the mountain-steep; So on all sides from dim recesses rang The hall; and in her misery she cried: "Child, wherefore is thy soul now on the wing To follow strangers unto Ilium The fount of tears, where perish many in fight, Yea, cunning men in war and battle grim? And thou art but a youth, and hast not learnt The ways of war, which save men in the day Of peril. Hearken thou to me, abide Here in thine home, lest evil tidings come

μη δή μοι Τροίηθε κακή φάτις οὔαθ' ἵκηται	
σειο καταφθιμένοιο κατά μόθον ου γάρ όιω	270
ελθέμεναί σ' έτι δεῦρο μετάτροπον εξ ομάδοιο.	
ούδε γαρ ούδε πατήρ τεος έκφυγε κήρ' αίδηλον,	
άλλ' εδάμη κατά δηριν, δ περ καί σείο και άλλων	
ήρώων προφέρεσκε, θεα δέ οι έπλετο μήτηρ,	
τωνδε δολοφροσύνη και μήδεσιν, οί σε και αυτον	275
δηριν επί στονόεσσαν εποτρύνουσι νέεσθαι	
τούνεκ' έγω δείδοικα περί κραδίη τρομέουσα,	
μή μοι καὶ σέο, τέκνον, ἀποφθιμένοιο πέληται	
εθνιν καλλειφθείσαν άεικέα πήματα πάσχειν	
ου γάρ πώ τι γυναικί κακώτερον άλγος έπεισιν,	280
η ότε παίδες όλωνται αποφθιμένοιο και ανδρός,	
χηρωθη δε μέλαθρον υπ' άργαλέου θανάτοιο.	
αυτίκα γαρ περί φωτες αποτμήγουσιν αρούρας,	
κείρουσιν δέ τε πάντα και οὐκ ἀλέγουσι θέμιστας	_
τούνεκ' ἄρ' οὔ τι τέτυκται ὀϊζυρώτερον ἄλλο	285
χήρης εν μεγάροισιν ακιδνότερου τε γυναικός."	•
Ή μέγα κωκύουσα· πάϊς δέ μιν ἀντίον ηὔδα·	
" θάρσει, μητερ έμειο, κακην δ' ἀποπέμπεο φήμην	
οὐ γὰρ ὑπὲρ κῆράς τις ὑπ' ἄρεϊ δάμναται ἀνήρ	
εί δέ μοι αισιμόν έστι δαμήμεναι είνεκ' 'Αχαιων,	290
τεθναίην ρέξας τι καὶ ἄξιον Αἰακίδησιν."	
"Ως φάτο· τῷ δ' ἄγχιστα κίεν γεραρὸς Λυκο-	
μήδης,	
καί ρά μιν ζωχμοῖο λιλαιόμενον προσέειπεν	
" ὧ τέκος ὀβριμόθυμον έῷ πατρὶ κάρτος ἐοικώς,	•
οίδ' ὅτι καρτερός ἐσσι καὶ ὅβριμος ἀλλ' ἄρα	
καί છેς	295

καὶ πόλεμον δείδοικα πικρὸν καὶ κῦμα θαλάσσης λευγαλέον ναῦται γὰρ ἀεὶ σχεδόν εἰσιν ὀλέθρου. ἀλλὰ σὰ δείδιε, τέκνον, ἐπὴν πλόον εἰσαφίκηαι ὕστερον ἡ Τροίηθεν ἡ ἄλλοθεν, οἰά τε πολλὰ [πλαζόμεθ' ἄνθρωποι ἐπ' ἀπείριτα νῶτα θαλάσσης] 318

From Troy unto my ears, that thou in fight Hast perished; for mine heart saith, never thou Hitherward shalt from battle-toil return. Not even thy sire escaped the doom of death— He, mightier than thou, mightier than all Heroes on earth, yea, and a Goddess' son-But was in battle slain, all through the wiles And crafty counsels of these very men Who now to woeful war be kindling thee. Therefore mine heart is full of shuddering fear Lest, son, my lot should be to live bereaved Of thee, and to endure dishonour and pain. For never heavier blow on woman falls Than when her lord hath perished, and her sons Die also, and her house is left to her Straightway evil men remove Her landmarks, yea, and rob her of her all. Setting the right at naught. There is no lot More woeful and more helpless than is hers Who is left a widow in a desolate home."

Loud-wailing spake she; but her son replied:
"Be of good cheer, my mother; put from thee
Evil foreboding. No man is in war
Beyond his destiny slain. If my weird be
To die in my country's cause, then let me die
When I have done deeds worthy of my sire."

Then to his side old Lycomedes came,
And to his battle-eager grandson spake:
"O valiant-hearted son, so like thy sire,
I know thee strong and valorous; yet, O yet
For thee I fear the bitter war; I fear
The terrible sea-surge. Shipmen evermore
Hang on destruction's brink. Beware, my child,
Perils of waters when thou sailest back
From Troy or other shores, such as beset
Full oftentimes the voyagers that ride

τημος, ότ αιγοκερηι συνερχεται ηεροεντι	3 00
ήέλιος μετόπισθε βαλών ρυτήρα βελέμνων	
τοξευτήν, ὅτε χειμα λυγρὸν κλονέουσιν ἄελλαι,	
η ὁπότ' 'Ωκεανοῖο κατά πλατὺ χεῦμα φέρονται	•
άστρα κατερχομένοιο ποτί κνέφας 'Ωρίωνος'	
δείδιε δ' εν φρεσί σησιν ισημερίην άλεγεινήν,	3 05
ή ένι συμφορέουται αν' ευρέα βένθεα πόντου	
έκποθεν αισσουσαι ύπερ μέγα λαίτμα θύελλαι,	
η ότε Πληιάδων πέλεται δύσις, ην ρα και αὐτην	
δείδιθι μαιμώωσαν έσω άλὸς ήδὲ καὶ ἄλλα	
άστρα, τά που μογεροῖσι πέλει δέος ἀνθρώποισι	3 10
δυόμεν ή ανιόντα κατά πλατύ χεῦμα θαλασσης."	
΄ Ως είπων κύσε παίδα καὶ οὐκ ἀνέεργε κελεύθου	
ίμείροντα μόθοιο δυσηχέος. δς δ' έρατεινον	
μειδιόων έπὶ νηα θοῶς ὥρμαινε νέεσθαι.	
άλλά μιν είσετι μητρός ενί μεγάροισιν έρυκε	315
δακρυόεις δαρισμός επισπεύδοντα πόδεσσιν.	
ώς δ' ότε τις θοον ίππον έπι δρόμον ισχανόωντα	
είργει ἐφεζόμενος, ὁ δ' ἐρυκανόωντα χαλινὸν δάπτει ἐπιχρεμέθων, στέρνον δέ οἱ ἀφριόωντος	
δάπτει έπιχρεμέθων, στέρνον δέ οὶ άφριόωντος	
δεύεται, ούδ' ϊστανται έελδομενοι πόδες οϊμης,	32 0
πουλύς δ' άμφ' ένα χωρον έλαφροτάτοις ύπὸ	
ποσσὶ	
ταρφέα κινυμένοιο πέλει κτύπος, άμφὶ δὲ χαιται	
ρώοντ' εσσυμένοιο, κάρη δ' εἰς ὕψος ἀείρει	
φυσιόων μάλα πολλά, νόος δ' ἐπιτέρπετ' ἄνακτος.	
	3 25
μήτηρ μεν κατέρυκε, πόδες δε οί εγκονέεσκον	
ή δε και άχνυμένη περ εφ επαγάλλετο παιδί.	
"Ος δέ μιν ἀμφικύσας μάλα μυρία κάλλιπε	
μούνην	
μυρομένην άλεγεινα φίλου κατά δώματα πατρός.	
	33 0
μύρεται αἰόλα τέκνα, τά που μάλα τετριγώτα	
100	

The long sea-ridges, when the sun hath left
The Archer-star, and meets the misty Goat.
When the wild blasts drive on the lowering storm,
Or when Orion to the darkling west
Slopes, into Ocean's river sinking slow.
Beware the time of equal days and nights,
When blasts that o'er the sea's abysses rush,
None knoweth whence—in fury of battle clash.
Beware the Pleiads' setting, when the sea
Maddens beneath their power—nor these alone,
But other stars, terrors of hapless men,
As o'er the wide sea-gulf they set or rise."

Then kissed he him, nor sought to stay the feet Of him who panted for the clamour of war, Who smiled for pleasure and for eagerness To haste to the ship. Yet were his hurrying feet Stayed by his mother's pleading and her tears Still in those halls awhile. As some swift horse Is reined in by his rider, when he strains Unto the race-course, and he neighs, and champs The curbing bit, dashing his chest with foam. And his feet eager for the course are still Never, his restless hooves are clattering ave; His mane is a stormy cloud, he tosses high His head with snortings, and his lord is glad; So reined his mother back the glorious son Of battle-stay Achilles, so his feet Were restless, so the mother's loving pride Joyed in her son, despite her heart-sick pain.

A thousand times he kissed her, then at last Left her alone with her own grief and moan There in her father's halls. As o'er her nest A swallow in her anguish cries aloud For her lost nestlings which, mid piteous shrieks,

αίνος όφις κατέδαψε και ήκαχε μητέρα κεδυήν,	
ή δ' ότε μεν χήρην περιπέπταται άμφι καλιήν,	
άλλοτε δ' εὐτύκτοισι περί προθύροισι ποτάται	
αίνα κινυρομένη τεκέων υπερ. ως άρα κείνου	335
μύρετο Δηιδάμεια, καὶ υίέος ἄλλοτε μέν που	
εὐνὴν ἀμφιχυθεῖσα μέγ' ἴαχεν, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε	
κλαίεν έπι φλιήσι φίλφ δ' έγκάτθετο κόλπφ,	
εἴ τί οἱ εν μεγάροισι τετυγμένον ἢεν ἄθυρμα,	
δ έπι τυτθός έων αταλάς φρένας ιαίνεσκεν	340
	340
άμφι δέ οι και ἄκοντα λελειμμένον εί που ίδοιτο,	
ταρφέα μιν φιλέεσκε, καὶ εἴ τί περ ἄλλο γοῶσα	
έδρακε παιδός έοιο δαίφρονος, οὐδ' ὅ γε μητρὸς	
ασπετ' 'δουρομένης ετ' επέκλυεν, άλλ' απάτερθε	045
βαίνε θοην επί νηα φέρον δέ μιν ωκέα γυία	345
άστέρι παμφανόωντι πανείκελον. άμφι δ' άρ'	
αὐτῷ "	
εσπετ' όμως 'Οδυσηι δατφρονι Τυδέος υίός,	
άλλοι τ' είκοσι φῶτες ἀρηράμενοι φρεσὶ θυμόν,	
τους έχε κεδνοτάτους εν δώμασι Δηιδάμεια,	
καί σφας έφ πόρε παιδί θοούς έμεναι θεράποντας.	350
οί τότ' Αχιλλέος υία θρασύν περιποιπνύεσκον	
έσσύμενον ποτί νηα δι' άστεος. δς δ' ένι μέσσοις	
ηιε καγχαλόων· κεχάροντο δὲ Νηρηίναι	
άμφὶ Θέτιν καὶ δ' αὐτὸς ἐγήθεε Κυανοχαίτης	
είσορόων Αχιλήσε αμύμονος οβριμον υία,	35 5
ώς ήδη πολέμοιο λιλαίετο δακρυόεντος	
καίπερ εων ετι παιδνός, ετ' άχνοος άλλά μιν	
άλκὴ	
και μένος οτρύνεσκεν έης δ έξέσσυτο πάτρης,	
οίος "Αρης, ότε μώλον επέρχεται αίματό εντα	
χωόμενος δηίοισι, μέμηνε δέ οι μέγα θυμός,	36 0
καί οι επισκύνιον βλοσυρον πέλει, άμφι δ' άρ'	
αὐτῷ	
δμματα μαρμαίρουσιν ίσον πυρί, ταλ δέ παρειαλ	

322

A fearful serpent hath devoured, and wrung
The loving mother's heart; and now above
That empty cradle spreads her wings, and now
Flies round its porchway fashioned cunningly
Lamenting piteously her little ones:
So for her child Deïdameia mourned.
Now on her son's bed did she cast hersel.
Crying aloud, against his door-post now
She leaned, and wept: now laid she in her lap
Those childhood's toys yet treasured in her bower,
Wherein his babe-heart joyed long years agone.
She saw a dart there left behind of him,
And kissed it o'er and o'er—yea, whatso else
Her weeping eyes beheld that was her son's.

Naught heard he of her mosas unutterable. But was afar, fast striding to the ship. He seemed, as his feet swiftly bare him on, Like some all-radiant star; and at his side With Tydeus' son war-wise Odysseus went, And with them twenty gallant-hearted men, Whom Deïdameia chose as trustiest Of all her household, and unto her son Gave them for henchmen swift to do his will. And these attended Achilles' valiant son, As through the city to the ship he sped. On, with glad laughter, in their midst he strode; And Thetis and the Nereids joved thereat. Yea, glad was even the Raven-haired, the Lord Of all the sea, beholding that brave son Of princely Achilles, marking how he longed For battle. Beardless boy albeit he was, His prowess and his might were inward spurs To him. He hasted forth his fatherland Like to the War-god, when to gory strife He speedeth, wroth with foes, when maddeneth His heart, and grim his frown is, and his eyes

κάλλος όμου κρυόευτι φόβφ καταειμέναι αἰεὶ φαίνουτ' ἐσσυμένου, τρομέουσι δὲ καὶ θεοὶ αὐτοί· τοῖος ἔην 'Αχιλῆος ἐῢς πάϊς· οἱ δ' ἀνὰ ἄστυ 365 εὕχοντ' ἀθανάτοισι σαωσέμεν ἐσθλὸν ἄνακτα ἀργαλέου παλίνορσον ἀπ' 'Αρεος· οἱ δ' ἐσάκουσαν εὐχομένων· ὁ δὲ πάντας ὑπείρεχεν, οἵ οἱ ἔποντο.

Έλθόντες δ' ἐπὶ θίνα βαρυγδούποιο θαλάσσης εὖρον ἔπειτ' ἐλατῆρας ἐυζόου ἔνδοθι νηὸς 370 ἰστία τ' ἐντύνοντας ἐπειγομένους τ' ἀνὰ νῆα· aἰψα δ' ἐν αὐτοὶ ἔβαν ¹ τοὶ δ' ἔκτοθι πείσματ'

ἔλυσαν

εὐνάς θ', αὶ νήεσσι μέγα σθένος αἰὲν ἔπονται. τοῖσι δ' ἄρ' εὐπλοίην πόσις ἄπασεν 'Αμφιτρίτης προφρονέως μάλα γάρ οἱ ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μέμβλετ'

'Αχαιῶν τειρομένων ὑπὸ Τρωσὶ καὶ Εὐρυπύλφ μεγαθύμφ. οἱ δ' 'Αχιλήιον υἶα παρεζόμενοι ἐκάτερθε τέρπεσκον μύθοισιν ἐοῦ πατρὸς ἔργ' ἐνέποντες, ὅσσα τ' ἀνὰ πλόον εὐρὺν ἐμήσατο καὶ ποτὶ γαίη Τηλέφου ἀγχεμάχοιο, καὶ ὁππόσα Τρῶας ἔρεξεν ἀμφὶ πόλιν Πριάμοιο φέρων κλέος 'Ατρείδησι· τοῦ δ' ἄρ' ἰαίνετο θυμὸς ἐελδομένοιο καὶ αὐτοῦ πατρὸς ἀταρβήτοιο κλέος καὶ κῦδος ἀρέσθαι.

380

"Η δέ που εν θαλάμοισιν ἀκηχεμένη περί παιδί ἐσθλὴ Δηιδάμεια πολύστονα δάκρυα χεῦε, 385 καί οἱ ἐνὶ φρεσὶ θυμὸς ὑπ' ἀργαλέησιν ἀνίης τήκεθ', ὅπως ἀλαπαδνὸς ἐπ' ἀνθρακίησι μόλιβδος ἡὲ τρύφος κηροῖο· γόος δέ μιν οὔποτ' ἔλειπε δερκομένην ἐπὶ πόντον ἀπείριτον· οὔνεκα μήτηρ ἄχυυθ' ἐῷ περὶ παιδί, καὶ ἡν ἐπὶ δαῖτ' ἀφίκηται 390 [τηλόθι κεκλόμενος φίλου ἀνδρὸς ἐς ἀλλότριον δῶ.]

¹ Zimmermann, for αρ' αὐτὸς έβη, of v.

Flash levin-flame around him, and his face
Is clothed with glory of beauty terror-blent,
As on he rusheth: quail the very Gods.
So seemed Achilles' goodly son; and prayers
Went up through all the city unto Heaven
To bring their noble prince safe back from war;
And the Gods hearkened to them. High he
towered

Above all stateliest men which followed him. So came they to the heavy-plunging sea, And found the rowers in the smooth-wrought ship Handling the tackle, fixing mast and sail. Straightway they went aboard: the shipmen cast The hawsers loose, and heaved the anchor-stones. The strength and stay of ships in time of need. Then did the Sea-queen's lord grant voyage fair To these with gracious mind; for his heart yearned O'er the Achaeans, by the Trojan men And mighty-souled Eurypylus hard-bestead. On either side of Neoptolemus sat Those heroes, gladdening his soul with tales Of his sire's mighty deeds-of all he wrought In sea-raids, and in valiant Telephus' land, And how he smote round Priam's burg the men Of Troy, for glory unto Atreus' sons. His heart glowed, fain to grasp his heritage. His aweless father's honour and renown.

In her bower, sorrowing for her son the while, Deïdameia poured forth sighs and tears. With agony of soul her very heart Melted in her, as over coals doth lead Or wax, and never did her moaning cease, As o'er the wide sea her gaze followed him. Ay, for her son a mother fretteth still, Though it be to a feast that he hath gone, By a friend bidden forth. But soon the sail

καί βά οἱ ἱστία νηὸς ἀπόπροθι πολλὸν ἰούσης ἥδη ἀπεκρύπτοντο καὶ ἠέρι φαίνεθ' ὁμοῖα ἀλλ' ἡ μέν στονάχιζε πανημερίη γοόωσα.

Νηθς δ' έθεεν κατά πόντον έπισπομένου ανέμοιο τυτθον επιψαύουσα πολυρροθίοιο θαλάσσης. πορφύρεον δ' έκάτερθε περί τρόπιν έβραχε κῦμα· αίψα δὲ νηθς μέγα λαίτμα διήνυσε ποντοποροθσα. άμφὶ δὲ οἱ πέσε νυκτὸς ἔπι κνέφας ή δ' ὑπ' ἀήτη πλώε κυβερνήτη τε διαπρήσσουσα θαλάσσης βένθεα θεσπεσίη δε προς οὐρανον ἤλυθεν Ἡώς. 400 τοίσι δ' ἄρ' Ἰδαίων όρέων φαίνοντο κολώναι Χρῦσά τε καὶ Σμίνθειον έδος καὶ Σιγιας ἄκρη τύμβος τ' Αιακίδαο δαϊφρονος άλλά μιν οὔτι υίὸς Λαέρταο πύκα φρονέων ἐνὶ θυμῶ δείξε Νεοπτολέμω, ίνα οι μη πένθος άξξη 405 θυμός ένὶ στήθεσσι. παρημείβοντο δὲ νήσους αίψα Καλυδυαίας. Τένεδος δ' ἀπελείπετ' ὁπίσσω. φαίνετο δ' αὐτ' Ἐλεοῦντος έδος, τόθι Πρωτεσιλάου σημα πέλει πτελέησι κατάσκιον αἰπεινήσιν, αί δ' όπότ' άθρήσωσιν άνερχόμεναι δαπέδοιο 410 "Ιλιον, αὐτίκα τῆσι θοῶς αὐαίνεται ἄκρα. νηα δ' έρεσσομένην ἄνεμος φέρεν άγχόθι Τροίης. ίκετο δ' ήχι καὶ ἄλλαι ἔσαν παρὰ θίνεσι νῆες 'Αργείων, οὶ τημος ὀϊζυρῶς πονέοντο μαρνάμενοι περί τείχος, ὅπερ πάρος αὐτοὶ ἔδειμαν 415 νηῶν ἔμμεναι ἔρκος ἐϊσθενέων θ' ἄμα λαῶν έν πολέμω το δ' ἄρ' ήδη ὑπ' Εὐρυπύλοιο χέρεσσι μέλλεν άμαλδύνεσθαι έρειπόμενον ποτί γαίη, εί μη ἄρ' άλψ' ἐνόησε κραταιοῦ Τυδέος υίὸς βαλλόμεν' ἔρκεα μακρά θοῆς δ' ἄφαρ ἔκθορε νηός, 420 θαρσαλέως δ' έβόησεν, όσον χάδε οἱ κέαρ ἔνδον. 326

Of that good ship far-fleeting o'er the blue Grew faint and fainter—melted in sea haze, But still she sighed, still daylong made her moan.

On ran the ship before a following wind, Seeming to skim the myriad-surging sea, And crashed the dark wave either side the prow: Swiftly across the abyss unplumbed she sped. Night's darkness fell about her, but the breeze Held, and the steersman's hand was sure. O'er gulfs Of brine she flew, till Dawn divine rose up To climb the sky. Then sighted they the peaks Of Ida, Chrysa next, and Smintheus' fane, Then the Sigean strand, and then the tomb Of Aeacus' son. Yet would Laertes' seed, The man discreet of soul, not soint it out To Neoptolemus, lest the tide of grief Too high should swell within his breast. They passed

Calydnae's isles, left Tenedos behind;
And now was seen the fane of Eleus,
Where stands Protesilaus' tomb, beneath
The shade of towery elms; when, soaring high
Above the plain, their topmost boughs discern
Troy, straightway wither all their highest sprays.
Nigh Ilium now the ship by wind and oar
Was brought: they saw the long strand fringed with
keels

Of Argives, who endured sore travail of war Even then about the wall, the which themselves Had reared to screen the ships and men in stress Of battle. Even now Eurypylus' hands To earth were like to dash it and destroy; But the quick eyes of Tydeus' strong son marked How rained the darts and stones on that long wall. Forth of the ship he sprang, and shouted loud With all the strength of his undaunted breast:

49.15 9 1 2 3/8 34 /	
" & φίλοι, ἡ μέγα πήμα κυλίνδεται Αργείοισι	
σήμερον άλλ άγε θασσον ες αιόλα τεύχεα δύντες	
ζομεν ες πολέμοιο πολυκμήτοιο κυδοιμόν	
The state of the s	12 5
Τρώες ευπτόλεμοι, τοὶ δὴ τάχα τείχεα μακρὰ	
ρηξάμενοι πυρί νήας ένιπρήσουσι μάλ' αίνως.	
νῶϊν δ' οὐκέτι νόστος ἐελδομένοις ἀνὰ θυμὸν	
έσσεται άλλα και αυτοί υπέρ μόρον αίψα	
δαμέντες	
κεισόμεθ' εν Τροίη, τεκέων έκας ήδε γυναικών."	13 0
'Ως φάτο· τοὶ δ' ὤκιστα θοῆς ἐκ νηὸς ὄρουσαν	
πανσυδίη· πάντας γὰρ ἔλε τρόμος εἰσαίοντας	
νόσφι Νεοπτολέμοιο δαίφρονος, ουνεκ' έφκει	
πατρὶ φίλφ μέγα κάρτος ἔρως δἔ οἱ ἔμπεσε	
χάρμης.	
	435
ή γὰρ ἔην ἄγχιστα νεως κυανοπρώροιο.	
πολλά δ' ἄρ' ἐξημοιβά παραυτόθι τεύχεα κεῖτο,	
ημεν 'Οδυσσ ηος πυκιμήδεος ήδε και άλλων	
άντιθέων ετάρων, οπόσα κταμένων άφελοντο.	
Y A) 1 A- \ \ Y A - \ \ \ \ (A) \ \	440
δυσαν, δσοις άλαπαδνον ύπο κραδίη πέλεν ήτορ	P#U
αὐτὰρ 'Οδυσσεὺς δύσαθ' ἄ οἱ 'Ιθάκηθεν ἔποντο	
δῶκε δὲ Τυδείδη Διομήδεϊ κάλλιμα τεύχη	
κείνα, τὰ δὴ Σώκοιο βίην είρυσσε πάροιθεν	
	445
καί οι φαίνετο πάμπαν αλίγκιος άμφι δ' έλαφρα	
Ἡφαίστου παλάμησι περί μελέεσσιν ἀρήρει,	
καίπερ εόνθ' ετέροισι πελώρια· τῷ δ' ἄμα πάντα	
φαίνετο τεύχεα κοῦφα· κάρη γε μεν οὔτι βάρυνε	
πήληξ [οὐ παλάμησιν ἐπέβρισεν δόρυ μακρὸν].	
Πηλιας, άλλά ε χερσί και ήλίβατόν περ εούσαν	150
ρηιδίως ἀνάειρεν εθ' αίματος Ισχανόωσαν.	
'Αργείων δέ μιν ὅσσοι ἐπέδρακον, οὔτι δύναντο	
328	

"Friends, on the Argive men is heaped this day
Sore travail! Let us don our flashing arms
With speed, and to you battle-turmoil haste.
For now upon our towers the warrior sons
Of Troy press hard—yea, haply will they tear
The long walls down, and burn the ships with fire,
And so the souls that long for home-return
Shall win it never; nay, ourselves shall fall
Before our due time, and shall lie in graves
In Troyland, far from children and from wives."

All as one man down from the ship they leapt;
For trembling seized on all for that grim sight—
On all save aweless Neoptolemus
Whose might was like his father's: lust of war
Swept o'er him. To Odysseus' tent in haste
They sped, for close it lay to where the ship
Touched land. About its walls was hung great
store

Of change of armour, of wise Odysseus some, And rescued some from gallant comrades slain. Then did the brave man put on goodly arms; But they in whose breasts faintlier, beat their hearts Must don the worser. Odysseus stood arrayed In those which came with him from Ithaca: To Diomede he gave fair battle-gear Stripped in time past from mighty Socus slain. But in his father's arms Achilles' son Clad him-and lo, he seemed Achilles' self! Light on his limbs and lapping close they lay— So cunning was Hephaestus' workmanship-Which for another had been a giant's arms. The massive helmet cumbered not his brows: Yea, the great Pelian spear-shaft burdened not His hand, but lightly swung he up on high The heavy and tall lance thirsting still for blood. Of many Argives which beheld him then

καίπερ ἐελδόμενοι σχεδου ἐλθέμευ, οῦνεκ' ἄρ' αύτους παν περί τείχος έτειρε βαρύς πολέμοιο κυδοιμός. ώς δ' ὅτ' ἀν' εὐρέα πόντον ἐρημαίη περὶ νήσω 455 ανθρώπων απάτερθεν εεργμένοι ασχαλόωσιν ανέρες, ούς τ' ανέμοιο καταιγίδες αντιόωσαι είργουσιν μάλα πολλον επί χρόνον, οί δ' άλεγεινοί νηλ περιτρωχώσι, καταφθινύθει δ' άρα πάντα ήια, τειρομένοισι δ' επιπνεύση λιγύς ουρος. 460 **ως ἄρ' 'Αχαι**ων ἔθνος ἀκηχέμενον το πάροιθ**ε**ν αμφί Νεοπτολέμοιο βίη κεχάροντο μολόντι έλπόμενοι στονόεντος άναπνεύσειν καμάτοιο. όσσε δέ οἱ μάρμαιρεν ἀναιδέος εὖτε λέοντος, <mark>őς τε κατ' ούρεα μακρ</mark>α μέγ' ἀσχαλόων ἐνὶ θυμῷ **46**5 έσσυται άγρευτησιν έναντίον, οί τέ οί ήδη άντρω επεμβαίνωσιν ερύσσασθαι μεμαώτες σκύμνους οἰωθέντας έῶν ἀπὸ τῆλε τοκήων Βήσση ενί σκιερή, ὁ δ' ἄρ' ὑψόθεν ἔκ τινος ἄκρης άθρήσας όλοοισιν επέσσυται άγρευτήσι σμερδαλέον βλοσυρήσιν ύπαλ γενύεσσι βεβρυχώς. ως άρα φαίδιμος νίος απαρβέος Αιακίδαο θυμον έπι Τρώεσσιν έϋπτολέμοισιν δρινεν οίμησεν δ' άρα πρώτον, ὅπη μάλα δῆρις ὀρώρει αμ πεδίον· τη γάρ φρεσιν έλπετο¹ τείχος 'Αχαιων 475 ρηίτερον δηίοισι κατά κλόνον έσσυμένοισιν, ούνεκ' ακιδυοτέρησιν έπαλξεσιν ήρήρειστο. σὺν δέ οἱ ἄλλοι ἔβαν μέγα μαιμώωντες "Αρηιεύρον δ' Εὐρύπυλον κρατερόφρονα, τῶ δ' ἄμ' ·· ἐταίρους πύργφ ἐπεμβεβαῶτας, ὀϊομένους περὶ θυμφ 480 ρήξειν τείχεα μακρά καὶ Αργείους ἀπολέσσειν πανσυδίη τοῖς δ' ούτι θεοί τελέεσκον εέλδωρ. άλλά σφεας 'Οδυσεύς τ' ήδε σθεναρός Διομήδης ¹ Zimmermann, for σφισιν έπλετο of Koechly.

Might none draw nigh to him, how fain soe'er, So fast were they in that grim grapple locked Of the wild war that raged all down the wall. But as when shipmen, under a desolate isle Mid the wide sea by stress of weather bound. Chafe, while afar from men the adverse blasts Prison them many a day; they pace the deck With sinking hearts, while scantier grows their store Of food; they weary till a fair wind sings; So joyed the Achaean host, which theretofore Were heavy of heart, when Neoptolemus came, Joved in the hope of breathing-space from toil. Then like the aweless lion's flashed his eyes, Which mid the mountains leaps in furious mood To meet the hunters that draw nigh his cave, Thinking to steal his cubs, there left alone In a dark-shadowed glen-but from a height The beast hath spied, and on the spoilers leaps With grim jaws terribly roaring; even so That glorious child of Aeacus' aweless son Against the Trojan warriors burned in wrath, Thither his eagle-swoop descended first Where loudest from the plain uproared the fight; There weakest, he divined, must be the wall. The battlements lowest, since the surge of foes Brake heaviest there. Charged at his side the rest Breathing the battle-spirit. There they found Eurypylus mighty of heart and all his men Scaling a tower, exultant in the hope Of tearing down the walls, of slaughtering The Argives in one holocaust. No mind The Gods had to accomplish their desire! But now Odysseus, Diomede the strong,

ἰσόθεος τε Νεοπτόλεμος διός τε Λεοντεύς
ἄψ ἀπὸ τείχεος ὧσαν ἀπειρεσίοις βελέεσσιν.

ἀς δ' ὅτ' ἀπὸ σταθμοῖο κύνες μογεροί τε νομῆες
κάρτει καὶ φωνῆ κρατεροὺς σεύουσι λέοντας
πάντοθεν ἐσσύμενοι, τοὶ δ' ὅμμασι γλαυκιόωντες
στρωφῶντ' ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα λιλαιόμενοι μέγα θυμῷ
πόρτιας ἡδὲ βόας μετὰ γαμφηλῆσι λαφύξαι,

ἀλλὰ καὶ ὡς εἰκουσι κυνῶν ὑπὸ καρτεροθύμων
σευόμενοι, μάλα γάρ σφιν ἐπαίσσουσι νομῆες·
βαιόν, ὅσον τις ἵησι χερὸς περιμήκεα λᾶαν·

οὐ γὰρ Τρῶας ἔα νηῶν ἀπονόσφι φέβεσθαι Εὐρύπυλος, δηίων δὲ μάλα σχεδὸν ὀτρύνεσκε 495 μίμνειν, εἰσόκε νῆας έλη καὶ πάντας ὀλέσση Αργείους: Ζεὺς γάρ οἱ ἀπειρέσιον βάλε κάρτος. αὐτίκα δ' ὀκριόεσσαν έλων καὶ ἀτειρέα πέτρην ήκεν επεσσυμένως κατά τείχεος ήλιβάτοιο. σμερδαλέον δ' ἄρα πάντα περιπλατάγησε θέμεθλα 500 έρκεος αιπεινοίο δέος δ' έλε πάντας Αγαιούς τείχεος ώς ήδη συνοχωκότος έν κονίησιν. άλλ' οὐδ' ως ἀπόρουσαν ἀταρτηροῖο κυδοιμοῦ, άλλ' έμενον θώεσσιν έοικότες ής λύκοισι, μήλων ληιστήρσιν άναιδέσιν, ούς τ' έν όρεσσιν 505 άντρων έξελάσωσιν όμως κυσίν άγροιωται ιέμενοι σκύμνοισι φόνον στονόεντα βαλέσθαι έσσυμένως, τοὶ δ' οὖτι βιαζόμενοι βελέεσσι χάζοντ', άλλα μένοντες αμύνουσιν τεκέεσσιν ῶς οὶ ἀμυνόμενοι νηῶν ὕπερ ήδὲ καὶ αὐτῶν 510 μίμνον έν ύσμίνη τοις δ' Εὐρύπυλος θρασυχάρμης

ηπείλει μέγα πᾶσι νεῶν προπάροιθε θοάων· '' ἄ δειλοὶ καὶ ἄναλκιν ἐνὶ φρεσὶ θυμὸν ἔχοντες,

Leonteus, and Neoptolemus, as a God In strength and beauty, hailed their javelins down, And thrust them from the wall. As dogs and shepherds

By shouting and hard fighting drive away
Strong lions from a steading, rushing forth
From all sides, and the brutes with glaring eyes
Pace to and fro; with savage lust for blood
Of calves and kine their jaws are slavering;
Yet must their onrush give back from the hounds
And fearless onset of the shepherd folk;
[So from these new defenders shrank the foe]
A little, far as one may hurl a stone
Exceeding great; for still Eurypylus
Suffered them not to flee far from the ships,
But cheered them on to bide the brunt, until
The ships be won, and all the Argives slain;
For Zeus with measureless might thrilled all his
frame.

Then seized he a rugged stone and huge, and leapt
And hurled it full against the high-built wall.
It crashed, and terribly boomed that rampart steep
To its foundations. Terror gripped the Greeks,
As though that wall had crumbled down in dust;
Yet from the deadly conflict flinched they not,
But stood fast, like to jackals or to wolves—
Bold robbers of the sheep—when mid the hills
Hunter and hound would drive them forth their
caves.

Being grimly purposed there to slay their whelps. Yet these, albeit tormented by the darts, Flee not, but for their cubs' sake bide and fight; So for the ships' sake they abode and fought, And for their own lives. But Eurypylus Afront of all the ships stood, taunting them: "Coward and dastard souls! no darts of yours

οὖκ ἀν δὴ βελέεσσι νεῶν ἄπο ταρβήσαντα
ἢλάσατ', εἰ μὴ τεῖχος ἐμὴν ἀπέρυκεν ὁμοκλήν·
515
νῦν δέ μοι εὖτε λέοντι κύνες πτώσσοντες ἐν ὕλη
μάρνασθ' ἔνδον ἐόντες ἀλευόμενοι φόνον αἰπύν·
ἢν δέ ποτ' ἐκ νηῶν ἐς Τρώιον οὖδας ἵκησθε,
ὡς τὸ πάρος μεμαῶτες ἐπὶ μόθον, οὔ νύ τις ὑμέας
ῥύσεται ἐκ θανάτοιο δυσηχέος, ἀλλ' ἄμα πάντες
κείσεσθ' ἐν κονίησιν ἐμεῦ ὕπο δηωθέντες."

'Ως ἔφατ' ἀκράαντον ίεὶς ἔπος· οὐδέ τι ήδη όττι ρά οι μέγα πημα κυλίνδετο βαιον ἄπωθεν χερσί Νεοπτολέμοιο θρασύφρονος, δς μιν εμελλε δάμνασθ' οὐ μετὰ δηρὸν ὑπ' ἔγχει μαιμώωντι. οὐδὲ μὲν οὐδὲ τότ' ἔσκεν ἄτερ κρατεροίο πόνοιο. άλλ' ἄρα Τρώας ἔναιρεν ἀφ' ἔρκεος οί δ' ἐφέβοντο βαλλόμενοι καθύπερθε περικλονέοντο δ' ἀνάγκη Ευρυπύλω πάντας γαρ ανιηρον δέος ήρει ώς δ' ότε νηπίαχοι περί γούνασι πατρός έοιο 530 πτώσσουσι βροντην μεγάλου Διος άμφι νέφεσσι ρηγνυμένην, ότε δεινον επιστοναχίζεται αίθήρο ως άρα Τρώιοι υίες έν ανδράσι Κητείοισιν άμφὶ μέγαν βασιλήα Νεοπτόλεμον φοβέοντο παν θ' δ1 τι χερσίν εηκεν ες ίθυ γαρ έπτατο πημα, 535 δυσμενέων κεφαλησι φέρον πολύδακρυν "Αρηα. οί δ' ἄρ' ἀμηχανίη βεβολημένοι ἔνδοθεν ήτορ Τρῶες έφαντ' 'Αχιληα πελώριον εἰσοράασθαι αὐτὸν όμῶς τεύχεσσι καὶ ἀμφασίην ἀλεγεινὴν κεῦθον ὑπὸ κραδίη, ἵνα μὴ δέος αἰνὸν ἵκηται 540 ές φρένα Κητείων μηδ' Εύρυπύλοιο άνακτος. αὐτοῦ δ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος ἀπειρέσιον τρομέοντες μεσσηγύς κακότητος έσαν κρυερού τε φόβοιο. αίδως γαρ κατέρυκεν όμως και δειμ' άλεγεινόν. ώς δ' ότε παιπαλόεσσαν όδον κάτα ποσσίν ίόντες 545

¹ Zimmermann, for #âr 8 71 of Koechly.

άνέρες άθρήσωσιν άπ' ούρεος άίσσοντα

Had given me pause, nor thrust back from your ships, Had not your rampart stayed mine onset-rush. Ye are like to dogs, that in a forest flinch Before a lion! Skulking therewithin Ye are fighting—nay, are shrinking back from death! But if ye dare come forth on Trojan ground, As once when ye were eager for the fray, None shall from ghastly death deliver you: Slain by mine hand ye all shall lie in dust!" So did he shout a prophecy unfulfilled, Nor heard Doom's chariot-wheels fast rolling near Bearing swift death at Neoptolemus' hands, Nor saw death gleaming from his glittering spear. Ay, and that here paused not now from fight, But from the ramparts smote the Trojans ave. From that death leaping from above they quailed In tumult round Eurypylus · deadly fear Gripped all their hearts. As little children cower. About a father's knees when thunder of Zeus Crashes from cloud to cloud, when all the air Shudders and groans, so did the sons of Troy, With those Ceteians round their great king, cower Ever as prince Neoptolemus hurled; for death Rode upon all he cast, and bare his wrath Straight rushing down upon the heads of foes. Now in their hearts those wildered Trojans said That once more they beheld Achilles' self Gigantic in his armour. Yet they hid That horror in their breasts, lest panic fear Should pass from them to the Ceteian host And king Eurypylus; so on every side They wavered 'twixt the stress of their hard strait And that blood-curdling dread, 'twixt shame and fear. As when men treading a precipitous path Look up, and see adown the mountain-slope

χείμαρρον, καναχή δὲ περιβρομέει περὶ πέτρη, οὐδ' ἔτι οἱ μεμάασιν ἀνὰ ῥόον ἠχήεντα δύμεναι ἐγκονέοντες, ἐπεὶ παρὰ ποσσὶν ὅλεθρον δερκόμενοι τρομέουσι καὶ οὐκ ἀλέγουσι κελεύθου 550 ὡς ἄρα Τρῶες ἔμιμνον ἐελδόμενοί περ ἀλύξαι

τείχος ὕπ' `Αργείων τοὺς δ' Εὐρύπυλος θεοειδὴς αἰἐν ἐποτρύνεσκε ποτὶ κλόνον ἡ γὰρ ἐώλπει πολλοὺς δηϊόωντα πελώριον ἐν δαΐ φῶτα γείρα καμεῖν καὶ κάρτος · ὁ δ' οὐκ ἀπέληγε μόθοιο. 555

Τῶν δ' ἄρ' 'Αθηναίη κρατερὸν πόνον εἰσορόωσα κάλλιπεν Οὐλύμποιο θυωδέος αἰπὰ μέλαθρα. βη δ' ἄρ' ὑπὲρ κορυφὰς 1 ὀρέων οὐδ' ἴχνεσι γαίης ψαθε μέγ' έγκονέουσα· φέρεν δέ μιν ίερδη άπρ είδομένην νεφέεσσιν, έλαφροτέρην δ' ἀνέμοιο. 560 Τροίην δ' αίψ' ἀφίκανε, πόδας δ' ἐπέθηκε κολώνη Σιγέου ηνεμόεντος εδέρκετο δ' ένθεν αυτην άγχεμάχων άνδρῶν, κύδαινε δὲ πολλὸν 'Αχαιούς. υίος δ' αὐτ' 'Αχιλήος έχεν πολύ φέρτατον ἄλλων θάρσος όμου καὶ κάρτος, ἄ τ' ἀνδράσιν εἰς εν ἰόντα 565 τεύγουσιν μέγα κῦδος ὁ δ' ἀμφοτέροισι κέκαστο, ουνεκ' ἔην Διὸς αίμα, φίλω δ' ἤικτο τοκῆι. τῶ καὶ ἄτρεστος ἐων πολέας κτάνεν ἀγχόθι πύργων ώς δ' άλιεὺς κατὰ πόντον ἀνὴρ λελιημένος ἄγρης τεύχων ιχθύσι πημα φέρει μένος ήφαίστοιο 570 νηὸς έῆς ἔντοσθε, διεγρομένη δ' ὑπ' ἀϋτμῆ μαρμαίρει περί νηα πυρός σέλας, οί δὲ κελαίνης έξ άλος ατσσουσι μεμαότες υστατον αιγλην εἰσιδέειν, τοὺς γάρ ρα τανυγλώχινι τριαίνη κτείνει επεσσυμένους, γάνυται δε οι ήτορ επ' ἄγρη· -575

ῶς ἄρα κύδιμος υίὸς ἐἔπτολέμου ᾿Αχιλῆος λαίνεον περὶ τεῖχος ἐδάμνατο δήϊα φῦλα ¹ Zimmermann, for κεφαλῆε of v.

A torrent rushing on them, thundering down
The rocks, and dare not meet its clamorous flood,
But hurry shuddering on, with death in sight
Holding as naught the perils of the path;
So stayed the Trojans, spite of their desire
[To flee the imminent death that waited them]
Beneath the wall. Godlike Eurypylus
Aye cheered them on to fight. He trusted still
That this new mighty foe would weary at last
With toil of slaughter; but he wearied not.

That desperate battle-travail Pallas saw. And left the halls of Heaven incense-sweet, And flew o'er mountain-crests: her hurrying feet Touched not the earth, borne by the air divine In form of cloud-wreaths, swifter than the wind. She came to Troy, she stayed her feet upon Sigeum's windy ness, she looked forth thence Over the ringing battle of dauntless men, And gave the Achaeans glory. Achilles' son Beyond the rest was filled with valour and strength Which win renown for men in whom they meet. Peerless was he in both: the blood of Zeus Gave strength: to his father's valour was he heir: So by those towers he smote down many a foe. And as a fisher on the darkling sea, To lure the fish to their destruction, takes Within his boat the strength of fire; his breath Kindles it to a flame, till round the boat Glareth its splendour, and from the black sea Dart up the fish all eager to behold The radiance—for the last time; for the barbs Of his three-pointed spear, as up they leap, Slay them; his heart rejoices o'er the prey. So that war-king Achilles' glorious son Slew hosts of onward-rushing foes around

άντι έπεσσυμένων πονέοντο δὲ πάντες 'Αχαιοί άλλοι όμως άλλησιν ἐπάλξεσιν ἔβραχε δ' εὐρὺς αίγιαλὸς καὶ νῆες, ἐπεστενάχοντο δὲ μακρὰ 580 τείχεα βαλλομένων. κάματος δ' ύπεδάμνατο λαούς άσπετος άμφοτέρωθε, λύοντο δὲ γυῖα καὶ άλκὴ αίζηων άλλ' ουτι μενεπτολέμου 'Αχιλήος αμφεχεν υίξα δίον, έπεὶ δέ 1 οι δβριμον ήτορ πάμπαν ἔην ἄτρυτον, ἀνιηρὸν δέος 2 οὔτι 585 ή νατο μαρναμένοιο μένος δ' ακάμαντι εώκει ἀενάφ ποταμφ, τὸν ἀπειρεσίη πυρὸς ὁρμή ούποτ' ιοῦσ' ἐφόβησε, καὶ εἰ μέγα μαίνετ' ἀήτης 'Ηφαίστου κλονέων ίερον μένος, ην γαρ ίκηται έγγυς έπι προχοήσι μαραίνεται, οὐδέ οἱ άλκὴ **59**0 άψασθ' άργαλέη σθένει ύδατος άκαμάτοιο. ως άρα Πηλείδαο δαίφρονος υίέος έσθλοῦ ούτε μόγος στονόεις ούτ' αρ δέος ήψατο γούνων αί εν ερειδομένοιο καὶ ότρύνοντος εταίρους. ού μην ούδε βέλος κείνου χρόα καλον ίκανε 595 πολλών βαλλομένων άλλ' ώς νιφάδες περί πέτρην πολλάκις ήίχθησαν ετώσια πάντα γαρ εὐρὺ είργε σάκος βριαρή τε κόρυς, κλυτά δώρα θεοίο. τοις επικαγχαλόων κρατερός πάις Αιακίδαο φοίτα μακρά βοών περί τείχει πολλά κελεύων 600 ές μόθον Αργείοισιν αταρβέσιν, οΰνεκα πάντων πολλον ἔην ὄχ' ἄριστος, ἔχεν δ' ἔτι θυμον όμοκλης λευγαλέης ακόρητον, έου δ' άρα μήδετο πατρός τίσεσθ' άλγινόεντα φόνον κεχάροντο δ' άνακτι Μυρμιδόνες στυγερή δε πέλεν περί τείχος αυτή. 605 Ένθα δύω κτάνε παίδε πολυχρύσοιο Μέγητος, δς γόνος έσκε Δύμαντος, έχεν δ έρικυδέας υίας, είδότας εθ μεν άκοντα βαλείν, εθ δ' ίππον έλάσσαι έν πολέμω και μακρόν έπισταμένως δόρυ πήλαι, ¹ Zimmermann, for ha of v. ² Zimmermann, for dé el of v.

That wall of stone. Well fought the Achaeans all Here, there, adown the ramparts: rang again The wide strand and the ships: the battered walls Groaned ever. Men with weary ache of toil Fainted on either side; sinews and might Of strong men were unstrung. But o'er the son Of battle-stav Achilles weariness Crept not: his battle-eager spirit ave Was tireless; never touched by palsying fear He fought on, as with the triumphant strength Of an ever-flowing river: though it roll 'Twixt blazing forests, though the madding blast Roll stormy seas of flame, it feareth not, For at its brink faint grows the fervent heat, The strong flood turns its might to impotence: So weariness nor fear could bow the knees Of Hero Achilles' gallant-hearted son, Still as he fought, still cheered his comrades on. Of myriad shafts sped at him none might touch His flesh, but even as snowflakes on a rock Fell vainly ever: wholly screened was he By broad shield and strong helmet, gifts of a God. In these exulting did the Aeacid's son Stride all along the wall, with ringing shouts Cheering the dauntless Argives to the fray. Being their mightiest far, bearing a soul Insatiate of the awful onset-cry. Burning with one strong purpose, to avenge His father's death: the Myrmidons in their king Exulted. Roared the battle round the wall. Two sons he slew of Meges rich in gold, Scion of Dymas—sons of high renown, Cunning to hurl the dart, to drive the steed In war, and deftly cast the lance afar, Born at one birth beside Sangarius' banks

τους τέκε οι Περίβοια μιη ωδινι παρ' όχθης	610
τοὺς τέκε οἱ Περίβοια μιῆ ἀδῖνι παρ' ὄχθης Σαγγαρίου, Κέλτου τε καὶ Εὔβιου οὐδ' ἀπόναυτο	
όλβου ἀπειρεσίοιο πολύν χρόνον, ούνεκα Μοίραι	
παθρον έπὶ σφίσι πάγχυ τέλος βιότοιο βάλοντο.	
άμφω δ' ώς ίδον ημαρόμως, ως κάτθανον άμφω	
	615
βλήμενος ές κραδίην, ο δε χερμαδίφ άλεγεινφ	
κακ κεφαλής. βριαρή δε περιθραυσθείσα καρήνω,	
έθλάσθη τρυφάλεια καὶ ἐγκέφαλον συνέχευεν.	
άμφὶ δ' ἄρα σφίσι φῦλα περικτείνοντο καὶ ἄλλων	
μυρία δυσμενέων μέγα δ' "Αρεος ἔργον ὀρώρει,	620
μέσφ' ὅτε δη βουλυτὸς ἐπήλυθεν, ήνυτο δ' ήὼς	
άμβροσίη, καὶ λαὸς ἀταρβέος Εὐρυπύλοιο	
χάσσατο τυτθον άπωθε νεών οί δ' άγχόθι πύργων	
βαιον ανέπνευσαν και δ' αὐτοι Τρώιοι υίες	
	625
φύλοπις άργαλέη περί τείχει. καί νύ χ' ἄπαντες	
Αργείοι τότε νηυσίν έπὶ σφετέρησιν όλοντο,	
εί μὴ 'Αχιλλῆος κρατερὸς πάϊς ήματι κείνω	
δυσμενέων ἀπάλαλκε πολύν στρατόν ήδε καί	
αὐτὸν	
Εὐρύπυλου. τῷ δ' αἰψα γέρων σχεδὸν ἤλυθε	
Φοῖνιξ,	630
καί μιν ιδών θάμβησεν ἐοικότα Πηλείωνι·	
ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ μέγα χάρμα καὶ ἄσπετον ἄλγος ἵκανεν,	
άλγος μεν μνησθέντι ποδώκεος άμφ' 'Αχιλήος,	
γάρμα δ' ἄρ', οθνεκά οι κρατερον παιδ' είσενόησε.	
χάρμα δ' ἄρ', οῦνεκά οἱ κρατερον παῖδ' εἰσενόησε· κλαῖε δ' ο γ' ἀσπασίως, ἐπεὶ οῦποτε φῦλ' ἀν-	
	635
νόσφι γόου ζώουσι, καὶ εἴ ποτε χάρμα φέρονται.	
άμφεχύθη δέ οἱ, εὖτε πατὴρ περὶ παιδὶ χυθείη,	
ός τε θεων ιότητι πολύν χρόνον άλγε' άνατλας	•
έλθη έὸν ποτὶ δῶμα φίλω μέγα χάρμα τοκῆι	
	•••
wy o recontantemoto kapij kat o rijeta kodate	640

Of Periboea to him, Celtus one, And Eubius the other. But not long His boundless wealth enjoyed they, for the Fates Span them a thread of life exceeding brief. As on one day they saw the light, they died On one day by the same hand. To the heart Of one Neoptolemus sped a javelin; one He smote down with a massy stone that crashed Through his strong helmet, shattered all its ridge. And dashed his brains to earth. Around them fell Foes many, a host untold. The War-god's work Waxed ever mightier till the eventide, Till failed the light celestial; then the host Of brave Europylus from the ships drew back A little: they that held those leaguered towers Had a short breathing-space; the sons of Trov Had respite from the deadly-echoing strife, From that hard rampart-battle. Verily all The Argives had beside their ships been slain. Had not Achilles' strong son on that day Withstood the host of foes and their great chief Eurypylus. Came to that young hero's side Phoenix the old, and marvelling gazed on one The image of Peleides. Tides of joy And grief swept o'er him-grief, for memories Of that swift-footed father-joy, for sight He for sheer gladness wept; Of such a son. For never without tears the tribes of men Live-nay, not mid the transports of delight. He clasped him round as father claspeth son Whom, after long and troublous wanderings. The Gods bring home to gladden a father's heart. So kissed he Neoptolemus' head and breast,

ἀμφιχυθείς, καὶ τοῖον ἀγασσάμενος φάτο μῦθον· "χαῖρε΄ μοι, ὧ τέκος ἐσθλὸν 'Αχιλλέος, ὅν ποτ' ἔγωγε

τυτθον εόντ' ατίταλλον εν αγκοίνησιν εμήσι προφρονέως ό δ' ἄρ' ὧκα θεῶν ἐρικυδέι βουλῆ έρνος όπως έριθηλές ἀέξετο καί οἱ ἔγωγε 645 γήθεον εἰσορόων ήμεν δέμας ήδε καὶ άλκήν. έσκε δέ μδι μέγ' ὄνειαρ· ἴσον δέ έ παιδὶ τίεσκον τηλυγέτω ο δ' ἄρ' Ισον έω πατρί τίεν έμον κήρ. κείνω μεν γαρ έγωγε πατήρ, ὁ δ' ἄρ' υίὸς έμοιγε Εσκε νόω φαίης κεν ίδων ένδς αζματος είναι 650 είνεχ' όμοφροσύνης άρετη δ' δ γε φέρτερος ήεν πολλόν, επεί μακάρεσσι δέμας και κάρτος εώκει. τῶ σύγε πάμπαν ἔοικας Εγῶ δ' ἄρα κεῖνον ὀίω ζωον ετ' 'Αργείοισι μετέμμεναι ου μ' άχος όξυ άμφέχει ήματα πάντα, λυγρώ δ' έπὶ γήραϊ θυμὸν 655 τείρομαι ως ὄφελόν με χυτή κατά γαια κεκεύθει κείνου έτι ζώοντος ο καλ πέλει ανέρι κύδος κηδεμονήος έου ύπο χείρεσι ταρχυθήναι. άλλά, τέκος, κείνου μέν έγων οὐ λήσομαι ήτορ άχνύμενος σύ δε μήτι χαλέπτεο πένθει θυμόν άλλ' άγε Μυρμιδόνεσσι καὶ ἱπποδάμοισιν' Αγαιοίς τειρομένοις έπάμυνε μέγ' άμφ' άγαθοῖο τοκῆος γωόμενος δηίοισι κλέος δέ τοι έσσεται έσθλον Εὐρύπυλον δαμάσαντι μάχης ἀκόρητον ἐόντα· τοῦ γὰρ ὑπέρτερός ἐσσι καὶ ἔσσεαι, ὅσσον ἀρείων 665 σείο πατήρ κείνοιο πέλεν μογεροίο τοκήος."

'Ως φάμενον προσέειπε πάις ξανθοῦ 'Αχιλῆος'
", ὁ γέρον, ήμετέρην ἀρετὴν ἀνὰ δηϊοτῆτα
Αἶσα διακρινέει κρατερὴ καὶ ὑπέρβιος "Αρης."

`Ως εἰπων-αὐτήμαρ ἐέλδετο τείχεος ἐκτός 670 σεύεσθ' ἐν τεύχεσσιν ἐοῦ πατρός· ἀλλά μιν ἔσχε νύξ, ἢ τ' ἀνθρώποισι λύσιν καμάτοιο φέρουσα ἔσσυτ' ἀπ' ἀκεανοῖο καλυψαμένη δέμας ὄρφνη.

Clasping him round, and cried in rapture of joy: "Hail, goodly son of that Achilles whom I nursed a little one in mine own arms With a glad heart. By Heaven's high providence Like a strong sapling waxed he in stature fast, And daily I rejoiced to see his form And prowess, my life's blessing, honouring him As though he were the son of mine old age; For like a father did he honour me. I was indeed his father, he my son In spirit: thou hadst deemed us of one blood Who were in heart one: but of nobler mould Was he by far, in form and strength a God. Thou art wholly like him—yet, I seem to see Alive amid the Argives him for whom Sharp anguish shrouds me ever. I waste away In sorrowful age—oh that the grave had closed On me while yet he lived! How blest to be By loving hands of kinsmen laid to rest! Ah child, my sorrowing heart will nevermore Forget him! Chide me not for this my grief. But now, help thou the Myrmidons and Greeks In their sore strait: wreak on the foe thy wrath For thy brave sire. It shall be thy renown To slay this war-insatiate Telephus' son: For mightier art thou, and shalt prove, than he. As was thy father than his wretched sire."

Made answer golden-haired Achilles' son:
"Ancient, our battle-prowess mighty Fate
And the o'ermastering War-god shall decide."

But, as he spake, he had fain on that same day Forth of the gates have rushed in his sire's arms; But night, which bringeth men release from toil, Rose from the ocean veiled in sable pall.

'Αργείων δέ μιν υίες ἴσον κρατερῷ 'Αχιλῆι	
κύδαινον παρά νηυσί γεγηθότες, ούνεκ' άρ' αὐτοὺς	675
θαρσαλέους κατέτευξεν ιων επί δηριν ετοίμως.	
τούνεκά μιν τίεσκον άγακλειτοῖς γεράεσσιν	
ἄσπετα δώρα διδόντες, ἄ τ' ἀνέρι πλοῦτον ὀφέλλει	
οί μέν γὰρ γρυσόν τε καὶ ἄργυρον, οί δὲ γυναίκας	
οί μεν γαρ χρυσόν τε καὶ ἄργυρον, οἱ δὲ γυναῖκας δμωίδας, οἱ δ' ἄρα χαλκὸν ἀάσπετον, οἱ δὲ	
σίδη ρου,	680
άλλοι δ' οίνον έρυθρον έν άμφιφορεῦσιν ὅπασσαν	
ήππους τ' ωκύποδας καὶ ἀρήϊα τεύχεα φωτών	
φάρεά τ' εὐποίητα γυναικῶν κάλλιμα ἔργα·	
τοις έπι θυμον ζαινε Νεοπτολέμοιο φίλον κήρ.	
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	685
υίον 'Αχιλλήος θεοειδέα κυδαίνοντες	
ίσον επουρανίοισιν ἀτειρέσι τῷ δ' Αγαμέμνων	
πόλλ' ἐπίκαγχαλόων τοῖον ποτὶ μῦθον ἔειπεν·	
" ἀτρεκέως πάις ἐσσὶ θρασύφρονος Αἰακίδαο,	
	690
καὶ μέγεθος καὶ θάρσος ίδὲ φρένας ἔνδον ἔοικας.	
τῷ σοι ἐγὼ μέγα θυμὸν ἰαίνομαι ἢ γὰρ ἔολπα	٠
σησιν ύπαὶ παλάμησι καὶ ἔγχει δήια φύλα	
καὶ Πριάμοιο πόληα περικλειτην έναρίξαι,	
w \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\	695
είσοράαν παρά νηυσίν, ὅτε Τρώεσσιν ὁμόκλα	
χωόμενος Πατρόκλοιο δεδουπότος άλλ' ὁ μεν ήδη	
έστι σύν αθανάτοισι σε δ' εκ μακάρων προέηκε	
σήμερον 'Αργείοισιν ἀπολλυμένοις ἐπαμῦναι."	
"Ως φάμενον προσέειπεν 'Αχιλλέος ὄβριμος	
υὶός.	700
" είθε μιν, & Αγάμεμνον, έτι ζώοντα κίχανον,	
όφρα καὶ αὐτὸς ἄθρησεν έὸν θυμήρεα παῖδα	,
ούτι καταισχύνοντα βίην πατρός, ώσπερ ότω	
έσσεσθ', ήν με σάωσιν ἀκηδέες Οὐρανίωνες."	
`Ως ἄρ' ἔφη πινυτῆσιν ἀρηράμενος φρεσὶ θυμόν	705
444	

344

With honour as of mighty Achilles' self Him mid the ships the glad Greeks hailed, who had won

Courage from that his eager rush to war. With princely presents did they honour him, With priceless gifts, whereby is wealth increased; For some gave gold and silver, handmaids some. Brass without weight gave these, and iron those; Others in deep jars brought the ruddy wine: Yea, fleetfoot steeds they gave, and battle-gear, And raiment woven fair by women's hands. Glowed Neoptolemus' heart for joy of these. A feast they made for him amidst the tents, And there extolled Achilles' godlike son With praise as of the immortal Heavenly Ones; And joyful-voiced Agamemnon spake to him: "Thou verily art the brave-souled Aeacid's son, His very image thou in stalwart might, In beauty, stature, courage, and in soul. Mine heart burns in me seeing thee. Thine hands and spear shall smite you hosts of foes, Shall smite the city of Priam world-renowned— So like thy sire thou art! Methinks I see Himself beside the ships, as when his shout Of wrath for dead Patroclus shook the ranks But he is with the Immortal Ones, Yet, bending from that heaven, sends thee to-day To save the Argives on destruction's brink."

Answered Achilles' battle-eager son:
"Would I might meet him living yet, O King,
That so himself might see the son of his love
Not shaming his great father's name. I trust
So shall it be, if the Gods grant me life."

So spake he in wisdom and in modesty;

λαοί δ' ἀμφιέποντες ἐθάμβεον ἀνέρα δίον. άλλ' ὅτε δη δόρποιο καὶ εἰλαπίνης κορέσαντο, δη τότ' ἄρ' Αιακίδαο θρασύφρονος ὄβριμος υίὸς άνστας έκ δόρποιο ποτί κλισίην άφίκανε πατρός έου. τὰ δὲ πολλὰ δαίκταμένων ἡρώων 710 ἔντεά οι παρέκεινθ' αίδ' ἀμφί μιν ἄλλοθεν ἄλλαι χήρην ληιάδες κλισίην ἐπιπορσύνεσκον ώς ζώοντος άνακτος ό δ' ώς ίδεν έντεα Τρώων καλ δμωάς, στονάχησεν έρως δέ μιν είλε τοκήος. ώς δ' ὅτ' ἀνὰ δρυμά πυκνὰ καὶ ἄγκεα ῥωπήεντα 715 σμερδαλέοιο λέοντος ύπ' άγρευτήσι δαμέντος σκύμνος ές άντρον ίκηται εθσκιον, άμφι δε πάντη ταρφέα παπταίνει κενεον σπέος, άθρόα δ' αὐτοῦ όστέα δερκόμενος κταμένων πάρος οὐκ ὀλίγων περ ίππων ήδὲ βοῶν μεγάλ' ἄχνυται ἀμφὶ τοκῆος· ως άρα θαρσαλέοιο πάις τότε Πηλείδαο θυμον έπαχνώθη. δμωαί δέ μιν άμφαγάσαντο. καὶ δ' αὐτή Βρισηίς, ὅτ' ἔδρακεν υί' 'Αχιλήος, άλλοτε μεν θυμφ μέγ' εγήθεεν, άλλοτε δ' αὐτε άγνυτ' 'Αγιλλήος μεμνημένη εν δέ οἱ ήτορ 725 αμφασίη βεβόλητο κατά φρένας, ώς ετεόν περ αὐτοῦ ἔτι ζώοντος ἀταρβέος Αἰακίδαο.

Τρῶες δ' αὖτ' ἀπάνευθε γεγηθότες ὅβριμον ἄνδρα Εὐρύπυλον κύδαινον ἐνὶ κλισίησι καὶ αὐτοί, ὁππόσον Εκτορα δίον, ὅτ' ᾿Αργείους ἐδάιζε 730 ρυόμενος πτολίεθρον ἐὸν καὶ κτῆσιν ἄπασαν. ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ μερόπεσσιν ἐπὶ γλυκὺς ἤλυθεν ὕπνος, δὴ τότε Τρώιοι υἶες ἰδ΄ ᾿Αργεῖοι μενεχάρμαι νόσφι φυλακτήρων εὖδον βεβαρηότες ὕπνω.

And all there marvelled at the godlike man. But when with meat and wine their hearts were filled. Then rose Achilles' battle-eager son, And from the feast passed forth unto the tent That was his sire's. Much armour of heroes slain Lay there; and here and there were captive maids Arraying that tent widowed of its lord, As though its king lived. When that son beheld Those Trojan arms and handmaid-thralls, he groaned, By passionate longing for his father seized. As when through dense oak-groves and tangled glens Comes to the shadowed cave a lion's whelp Whose grim sire by the hunters hath been slain, And looketh all around that empty den, And seeth heaps of bones of steeds and kine Slain theretofore, and grieveth for his sire; Even so the heart of brave Peleides' son With grief was numbed. The handmaids marvelling gazed;

And fair Briseis' self, when she beheld Achilles' son, was now right glad at heart, And sorrowed now with memories of the dead. Her soul was wildered all, as though indeed There stood the aweless Aeacid living yet.

Meanwhile exultant Trojans camped aloof Extolled Eurypylus the fierce and strong, As erst they had praised Hector, when he smote Their foes, defending Troy and all her wealth. But when sweet sleep stole over mortal men, Then sons of Troy and battle-biding Greeks All slumber-heavy slept unsentinelled.

ΛΟΓΟΣ ΟΓΔΟΟΣ

Ήμος δ' ἡελίοιο φάος περικίδυατο γαΐαν έκ περάτων ἀνιόντος, ὅθι σπέος Ἡριγενείης, ὅὴ τότε που Τρῶες καὶ ᾿Αχαιῶν ὅβριμοι υἰες θωρήσσουθ' ἐκάτερθεν ἐπειγόμενοι ποτὶ δῆριν καὶ τοὺς μὲν πάῖς ἐσθλὸς ᾿Αχιλλέος ὀτρύνεσκεν ἀντιάαν Τρῶεσσιν ἀταρβέα θυμὸν ἔχοντας, τοὺς δ' ἄρα Τηλεφίδαο μέγα σθένος ἢ γὰρ ἐώλπει τεῖχος μὲν χαμάδις βαλέειν νῆάς τ' ἀμαθῦναι ἐν πυρὶ λευγαλέω, λαοὺς δ' ὑπὸ χερσὶ δαίξαι. ἀλλά οἱ ἐλπωρὴ μὲν ἔην ἐναλίγκιος αὕρη μαψιδίη. Κῆρες δὲ μάλα σχεδὸν ἐστηυῖαι πολλὸν καγχαλάασκον ἐτώσια μητιόωντι.

Καὶ τότε Μυρμιδόνεσσιν 'Αχιλλέος ἄτρομος υίδς θαρσαλέον φάτο μῦθον ἐποτρύνων πονέεσθαι' "κέκλυτέ μευ, θεράποντες, ἀρήϊον ἐν φρεσὶ θυμὸν 15 θέντες, ἴν' 'Αργείοισιν ἄκος πολέμου ἀλεγεινοῦ δυσμενέεσσι δὲ πῆμα γενώμεθα μηδέ τις ἡμέων ταρβείτω κρατερὴ γὰρ ἄδην ἐκ θάρσεος ἀλκὴ γίνεται ἀνθρώποισι δέος δὲ βίην ἀμαθύνει καὶ νόον ἀλλ' ἄγε πάντες ἐς "Αρεα καρτύνασθε, 20 ὄφρα μὴ ἀμπνεύση Τρώων στρατός, ἀλλ' 'Αχιλῆα φαίη ἔτι ζώοντα μετέμμεναι 'Αργείοισιν."

"Ως εἰπὼν ὤμοισι πατρώια δύσατο τεύχη πάντοθε μαρμαίροντα: Θέτις δ' ἠγάλλετο θυμῷ ἐξ άλὸς εἰσορόωσα μέγα σθένος υίωνοῖο. 5

70

BOOK VIII

How Hercules' Grandson perished in fight with the Son of Achilles

When from the far sea-line, where is the cave Of Dawn, rose up the sun, and scattered light Over the earth, then did the eager sons Of Troy and of Achaea arm themselves Athirst for battle: these Achilles' son Cheered on to face the Trojans awelessly; And those the giant strength of Telephus' seed Kindled. He trusted to dash down the wall To earth, and utterly destroy the ships With ravening fire, and slay the Argive host. Ah, but his hope was as the morning breeze Delusive: hard beside him stood the Fates Laughing to scorn his vain imaginings.

Then to the Myrmidons spake Achilles' son,
The aweless, to the fight enkindling them:
"Hear me, mine henchmen: take ye to your hearts
The spirit of war, that we may heal the wounds
Of Argos, and be ruin to her foes.
Let no man fear, for mighty prowess is
The child of courage; but fear slayeth strength
And spirit. Gird yourselves with strength for war;
Give foes no breathing-space, that they may say
That mid our ranks Achilles liveth yet."

Then clad he with his father's flashing arms His shoulders. Then exulted Thetis' heart When from the sea she saw the mighty strength

καί ρα θοῶς οἴμησε πρὸ τείχεος αἰπεινοῖο έμβεβαως ίπποισιν έου πατρός άθανάτοισιν οίος δ' έκ περάτων αναφαίνεται ωκεανοίο ήέλιος θηητον έπὶ χθόνα πῦρ ἀμαρύσσων, πῦρ, ὅτε οἱ πώλοισι καὶ ἄρματι συμφέρετ' ἀστὴρ Σείριος, ός τε βροτοίσι φέρει πολυκηδέα νοῦσον τοίος έπὶ Τρώων στρατον ήιεν όβριμος ήρως υίὸς 'Αχιλλήος φόρεον δέ μιν ἄμβροτοι ἵπποι. τούς οἱ ἐελδομένω νηῶν ἄπο λαὸν ἐλάσσαι **ὤπασεν Αὐτομέδων** δς γάρ σφεας ήνιόχευεν. ἴπποι δ' αὖτ' ἐχάρησαν ἐὸν φορέοντες ἄνακτα είκελον Αιακίδη των δ' άφθιτον ήτορ εώλπει έμμεναι ἀνέρα κείνον 'Αχιλλέος οὔτι χερείω. ως δε καὶ ᾿Αργείοι μέγα καγχαλόωντες ἄγερθεν άμφὶ Νεοπτολέμοιο βίην άμοτον μεμαῶτες λευγαλέοις σφήκεσσιν έοικότες, ούς τε κλονήση

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χηραμοῦ ἐκποτέονται, ἐελδόμενοι χρόα θεῖναι άνδρόμεον, πάντες δὲ περὶ στέγος ορμαίνοντες τεύχουσιν μέγα πημα παρεσσυμένοισι βροτοίσιν ως οί γ' εκ νηών και τείχεος εξεχέοντο 45 μαιμώωντες "Αρηι' πολύς δ' έστείνετο χώρος. παν πεδίον δ' απάνευθεν ελάμπετο τεύχεσι φωτών ήελίου καθύπερθεν ἀπείριτα μαρμαίροντος. ιοίον δὲ νέφος εἰσι δι' ήέρος ἀπλήτοιο πνοιήσιν μεγάλησιν έλαυνόμενον Βορέαο, 50 ήμος δη νιφετός τε πέλει και χείματος ώρη άργαλέη, πάντη δὲ περιστέφει οὐρανὸν ὄρφνη• ως των πλήθετο γαῖα συνερχομένων ἐκάτερθε νηων βαιον άπωθε κόνις δ΄ είς οὐρανον εὐρυν πέπτατ' ἀειρομένη· κανάχιζε δὲ τεύχεα φωτῶν, σύν δὲ καὶ ἄρματα πολλά διεσσύμενοι δ' ἐπὶ μῶλον

Of her son's son. Then forth with eagle-speed Afront of that high wall he rushed, his car Drawn by the immortal horses of his sire. As from the ocean-verge upsprings the sun In glory, flashing fire far over earth-Fire, when beside his radiant chariot-team Races the red star Sirius. scatterer Of woefullest diseases over men: So flashed upon the eyes of llium's host That battle-eager hero, Achilles' son. Onward they whirled him, those immortal steeds. The which, when now he longed to chase the foe Back from the ships, Automedon, who wont To rein them for his father, brought to him. With joy that pair bore battleward their lord, So like to Aeacus' son, their deathless hearts Held him no worser than Achilles' self. Laughing for glee the Argives gathered round The might resistless of Neoptolemus. Eager for fight as wasps [whose woodland bower The axe hath shaken, who dart swarming forth Furious to sting the woodman: round their nest Long eddying, they torment all passers by; So streamed they forth from galley and from wall Burning for fight, and that wide space was thronged, And all the plain far blazed with armour-sheen, As shone from heaven's vault the sun thereon. As flees the cloud-rack through the welkin wide Scourged onward by the North-wind's Titan blasts, When winter-tide and snow are hard at hand. And darkness overpalls the firmament: So with their thronging squadrons was the earth Covered before the ships. To heaven uprolled, Dust hung on hovering wings: men's armour clashed:

Rattled a thousand chariots; horses neighed

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ἵπποι ἐπεχρεμέτιζον' ἐὴ δ' ἐκέλευεν ἕκαστον άλκη άνιηρην ές φύλοπιν ότρύνουσα.

'Ως δ' ὅτε κύματα μακρὰ δύο κλονέουσιν ἀῆται σμερδαλέον βρομέοντες ανά πλατύ χεῦμα θαλάσσης

έκποθεν άλλήλοισι περιρρηγνύντες άέλλας, όππότε χειμ' άλεγεινον άν' εὐρέα βένθεα πόντου μαίνετ', άμαιμακέτη δὲ περιστένει 'Αμφιτρίτη κύμασι λευγαλέοισι, τὰ δ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλα φέρονται ούρεσιν ήλιβάτοισιν ἐοικότα, τῶν δ' ἀλεγεινή δρνυμένων εκάτερθε πέλει κατά πόντον ἶωή ῶς οί γ' ἀμφοτέρωθεν ἐπ' Αρεα συμφορέοντο σμερδαλέον μεμαώτες "Ερις δ' ὀρόθυνε καὶ ἀλκή. σύν δ' έβαλον βροντήσιν ἐοικότες ή στεροπήσιν, αί τε μέγα κτυπέουσι δι' ήέρος, όππότ' άῆται λάβροι ἐριδμαίνωσι, καὶ ὁππότε λάβρον ἀέντες σὺν νέφεα ἡήξωσι Διὸς μέγα χωομένοιο ανδράσιν, οί τ' ερίτιμον ύπερ Θέμιν έργα κάμωνται. ως οί γ' άλληλοισιν επέχραον έγχει δ' έγχος συμφέρετ', ασπίδι δ' ασπίς, επ' ανέρα δ' ήιεν ανήρ. 75

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Πρώτος δ' ὄβριμος υίος ἐϋπτολέμου Αχιλῆος δάμνατ' έθν Μελανηα καὶ άγλαὸν 'Αλκιδάμαντα υίας 'Αλεξινόμοιο δαίφρονος, ός τ' ένὶ κοίλη Καύνω ναιετάασκε διειδέος άγχόθι λίμνης Ίμβρφ ύπὸ νιφόεντι παραί ποσί Ταρβήλοιο. κτείνε δὲ Κασσάνδροιο θοὸν ποσὶ παίδα Μένητα ου τέκε δια Κρέουσα παρά προχοής ποταμοίο Λίνδου ἐϋρρείταο, μενεπτολέμων ὅθι Καρῶν πείρατα καὶ Λυκίης ἐρικύδεος ἄκρα πέλονται. είλε δ' ἄρ' αίχμητήρα Μόρυν Φρυγίηθε μολόντα: τῷ δ' ἄρ' ὁμῶς Πόλυβόν τε καὶ Ἱππομέδοντα

κατέκτα.

On-rushing to the fray. Each warrior's prowess Kindled him with its trumpet-call to war.

As leap the long sea-rollers, onward hurled By two winds terribly o'er th' broad sea-flood Roaring from viewless bournes, with whirlwind blasts

Crashing together, when a ruining storm Maddens along the wide gulfs of the deep, And moans the Sea-queen with her anguished waves Which sweep from every hand, uptowering Like precipiced mountains, while the bitter squall, Ceaselessly veering, shrieks across the sea; So clashed in strife those hosts from either hand With mad rage. Strife incarnate spurred them on, And their own prowess. Crashed together these Like thunderclouds outlightening, thrilling the air With shattering trumpet-challenge, when the blasts Are locked in frenzied wrestle, with mad breath Rending the clouds, when Zeus is wroth with men Who travail with iniquity, and flout His law. So grappled they, as spear with spear Clashed, shield with shield, and man on man was hurled.

And first Achilles' war-impetuous son
Struck down stout Melaneus and Alcidamas,
Sons of the war-lord Alexinomus,
Who dwelt in Caunus mountain-cradled, nigh
The clear lake shining at Tarbelus' feet
'Neath snow-capt Imbrus. Menes, fleetfoot son
Of King Cassandrus, slew he, born to him
By fair Creusa, where the lovely streams
Of Lindus meet the sea, beside the marches
Of battle-biding Carians, and the heights
Of Lycia the renowned. He slew withal
Morys the spearman, who from Phrygia came;
Polybus and Hippomedon by his side

τον μεν ύπο κραδίην, τον δ' ες κληίδα τυχήσας δάμνατο δ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλον· επέστενε δ' αλα νέκυσσι Τρώων· οι δ' ὑπόεικον εοικότες αὐαλέοισι θάμνοις, οθς όλοοιο πυρός κατεδάμνατ' ἀϋτμη ρηιδίως επιόντος όπωρινοῦ Βορέαο· ῶς τοῦ ἐπεσσυμένοιο κατηρείποντο φάλαγγες.

90

Αἰνείας δ' ἐδάμασσεν ᾿Αριστόλοχον μενεχάρμην πλήξας χερμαδίφ κατὰ κράατος ἐν δ' ἄρ ἔθλασσεν ἀστέα σὺν πήληκι λίπεν δ' ἄφαρ ὀστέα θυμός. 95 Τυδείδης δ' Εὔμαιον ἔλεν θοόν, ὅς ῥά τ' ἔναιε Δάρδανον αἰπήεσσαν, ἵν' ᾿Αγχίσαο πέλονται εὐναί, ὅπου Κυθέρειαν ἐν ἀγκοίνησι δάμασσεν. ἔνθ' ᾿Αγαμέμνων κτεῖνεν ἐὐν Στράτον· οὐδ' ὅ γε

Θρήκην ϊκετ' ἀπὸ πτολέμοιο, φίλης δ' ἐκὰς ἔφθιτο πάτρης. 100 Μηριόνης δ' ἐδάμασσε Χλέμον Πεισήνορος υἶα ἀντιθέου Γλαύκοιο φίλον καὶ πιστὸν ἐταῖρον, ὅς ῥά τε ναιετάασκε παρὰ προχοῆς Λιμυροῖο, καί ῥά μιν ὡς βασιλῆα περικτίονες τίον ἄνδρες Γλαύκου ἀποκταμένοιο καὶ οὐκέτι κοιρανέοντος, πάντες, ὅσοι Φοίνικος ἔδος περὶ πάγχυ νέμοντο αἰπύ τε Μασσικύτοιο ῥίον ῥωχμόν τε Χιμαίρης.

Αλλος δ' άλλον έπεφνε κατά μόθον εν δ' άρα

τοισιν
Εὐρύπυλος πολέεσσι κακὰς ἐπὶ κῆρας ἴαλλε
δυσμενέσιν' πρῶτον δὲ μενεπτόλεμον κατέπεφνεν 110
Εὔρυτον, αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα Μενοίτιον αἰολομίτρην,
ἀντιθέους ἐτάρους Ἐλεφήνορος ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρα σφὶν
"Αρπαλον, ὅς ῥ' 'Οδυσῆος ἐΰφρονος ἔσκεν ἐταῖρος
ἀλλ' ὁ μὲν οὖν ἀπάτερθεν ἔχεν πόνον, οὐδ' ἐπαμύνειν
ἔσθενεν ῷ θεράποντι δεδουπότι τοῦ δ' ἄρ' ἐταῖρος 115
"Αντιφος ὀβριμόθυμος ἀποκταμένοιο χολώθη,
καὶ βάλεν Εὐρυπύλοιο καταντίον' ἀλλά μιν οὕτι
οὔτασεν, οὕνεκά οἱ κρατερὸν δόρυ τυτθὸν ἄπωθεν
354

He laid, this stabbed to the heart, that pierced between

Shoulder and neck: man after man he slew. Earth groaned 'neath Trojan corpses; rank on rank Crumbled before him, even as parched brakes Sink down before the blast of ravening fire When the north wind of latter summer blows; So ruining squadrons fell before his charge.

Meanwhile Aeneas slew Aristolochus. Crashing a great stone down on his head: it brake Helmet and skull together, and fled his life. Fleetfoot Eumaeus Diomede slew: he dwelt In craggy Dardanus, where the bride-bed is Whereon Anchises clasped the Queen of Love. Agamemnon smote down Stratus: unto Thrace Returned he not from war, but died far off From his dear fatherland. And Meriones Struck Chlemus down, Peisenor's son, the friend Of god-like Glaucus, and his comrade leal, Who by Limurus' outfall dwelt: the folk Honoured him as their king, when reigned no more Glaucus, in battle slain,—all who abode Around Phoenice's towers, and by the crest Of Massicytus, and Chimaera's glen.

So man slew man in fight; but more than all Eurypylus hurled doom on many a foe. First slew he battle-bider Eurytus, Menoetius of the glancing taslet next, Elephenor's godlike comrades. Fell with these Harpalus, wise Odysseus' warrior-friend; But in the fight afar that hero toiled, And might not aid his fallen henchman: yet. Fierce Antiphus for that slain man was wroth, And hurled his spear against Eurypylus, Yet touched him not; the strong shaft glanced aside,

έμπεσε Μειλανιωνι δαίφρονι, τόν ποτε μήτηρ	
γείνατο πάρ προχοήσιν έυρρείταο Καίκου	120
Κλείτη καλλιπάρηος υποδμηθεῖσ' Ἐρυλάφ.	
Ευρύπυλος δ' ετάροιο χολωσάμενος κταμένοιο	
'Αντίφφ αίψ' ἐπόρουσεν' ὁ δ' ἔκφυγε ποσσὶ θοοίσιν	,
ές πληθύν ετάρων κρατερον δέ μιν οὔτι δάμασσεν	,
έγγος Τηλεφίδαο δαίφοονος, ούνεκ' έμελλεν	125
έγχος Τηλεφίδαο δαίφρονος, οῦνεκ' ἔμελλεν ἀργαλέως ὀλέεσθαι ὑπ' ἀνδροφόνοιο Κύκλωπος	
υστερον ως γάρ που στυγερή επιήνδανε Μοίρη.	
Εὐρύπυλος δ' έτέρωθεν ἐπώχετο τοῦ δ' ὑπὸ δουρὶ	
αι εν επεσσυμένοιο κατήριπε πουλύς όμιλος	
ή τε δένδρεα μακρά βίη δμηθέντα σιδήρου	130
ούρεσιν εν λασίοισιν άναπλήσωσι φάραγγας	
κεκλιμέν άλλοθεν άλλα κατά χθονός ως άρ	
Avaioì	
'Αχαιοί δάμναντ' Εὐρυπύλοιο δαίφρονος ἐγχείησι,	
μέσφ' ότε οἱ κίεν ἄντα μέγα φρονέων ἐνὶ θυμῷ	
υίὸς 'Αχιλλησς. τω δ' ἄμφω δούρατα μακρά	135
έν παλάμησι τίνασσον επί σφισι μαιμώωντες	
Εὐρύπυλος δέ έ πρῶτος ἀνειρόμενος προσέειπε	
" τίς πόθεν εἰλήλουθας ἐναντίον ἄμμι μάχεσθαι;	
ή σε πρὸς "Αϊδα Κήρες ἀμείλικτοι φορέουσιν"	
οὐ γάρ τίς μ' ὑπάλυξεν ἐν ἀργαλέη ὑσμίνη.	140
ιλλά μοι όσσοι έναντα λιλαιόμενοι μαχέσασθαι	
δεῦρο κίου, πάντεσσι φόνον στονόεντ' έφέηκα	
άργαλέως, πάντων δὲ παρὰ Ξάνθοιο ῥέεθρα	
οστέα τε σάρκας τε κύνες διὰ πάντ' έδάσαντο.	
άλλά μοι εἰπέ, τίς ἐσσι, τίνος δ' ἐπαγάλλεαι	
<i>(πποις;</i> "	145
'Ως φάμενον προσέειπεν' Αχιλλέος δβριμος υίός.	
'Ως φάμενον προσέειπεν' Αχιλλέος δβριμος υίός "τίπτε μ' ἐπισπεύδοντα ποτὶ κλόνον αἰματόεντα	
έχθρὸς ἐὼν ὡς εἴ τε φίλα φρονέων ἐρεείνεις	
είπέμεναι γενεήν, ήνπερ μάλα πολλοί ἴσασιν;	
υίὸς 'Αχιλληος κρατερόφρονος, ός τε τοκηα	150
356	

And pierced Meilanion battle-staunch, the son Of Cleite lovely-faced, Erylaus' bride, Who bare him where Caïcus meets the sea. Wroth for his comrade slain, Eurypylus Rushed upon Antiphus, but terror-winged He plunged amid his comrades; so the spear Of the avenger slew him not, whose doom Was one day wretchedly to be devoured By the manslaying Cyclops: so it pleased Stern Fate, I know not why. Elsewhither sped Eurypylus; and aye as he rushed on Fell 'neath his spear a multitude untold. As tall trees, smitten by the strength of steel In mountain-forest, fill the dark ravines, Heaped on the earth confusedly, so fell The Achaeans 'neath Eurypylus' flying spears-Till heart-uplifted met him face to face Achilles' son. The long spears in their hands They twain swung up, each hot to smite his foe. But first Eurypylus cried the challenge-cry; "Who art thou? Whence hast come to brave me here?

To Hades merciless Fate is bearing thee;
For in grim fight hath none escaped mine hands;
But whoso, eager for the fray, have come
Hither, on all have I hurled anguished death.
By Xanthus' streams have dogs devoured their flesh
And gnawed their bones. Answer me, who art
thou?

Whose be the steeds that bear thee exultant on?"
Answered Achilles' battle-eager son:
"Wherefore, when I am hurrying to the fray,
Dost thou, a foe, put question thus to me,
As might a friend, touching my lineage,
Which many know? Achilles' son am I,
Son of the man whose long spear smote thy sire.

σείο πάροιθ εφόβησε βαλών περιμήκει δουρί. καί νύ κέ μιν θανάτοιο κακαί περί Κήρες έμαρψαν, εί μή οί στονόεντα θοῶς ἰήσατ' ὅλεθρον. ίπποι δ', οι φορέουσιν, έμου πατρος άντιθέοιο, οθς τέκεθ' "Αρπυια Ζεφύρφ πάρος εὐνηθεῖσα, 155 οί τε καὶ ἀτρύγετον πέλαγος διὰ ποσσὶ θέουσιν ακρονυχὶ ψαύοντες, ίσον δ' ανέμοισι φέρονται. νῦν δ' ἐπεὶ οὖν γενεὴν ἐδάης ἵππων τε καὶ αὐτοῦ, καλ δόρατος πείρησαι άτειρέος ήμετέροιο γνώμεναι άντα βίην· γενεή δέ οἱ ἐν κορυφῆσι 160 Πηλίου αἰπεινοῖο, τομὴν ὅθι λεῖπε καὶ ὕλην." 'Η ρ΄α καὶ ἐξ ἵππων χαμάδις θόρε κύδιμος ἀνὴρ πάλλων εγχείην περιμήκετον δς δ' ετέρωθεν χερσίν ύπο κρατερήσιν άπειρεσίην λάβε πέτρην, καί ρα Νεοπτολέμοιο κατ' ἀσπίδος ηκε φέρεσθαι 165 γρυσείης. τον δ' ούτι προσεσσυμένη στυφέλιξεν, άλλ' άτε πρών είστήκει ἀπείριτος οὔρει μακρῷ, τόν βα διιπετέων ποταμών μένος οὐδ' άμα πάντ**ων** άψ ωσαι δύναται, ο γάρ έμπεδον ερρίζωται. ως μένεν ἄτρομος αιεν Αχιλλέος δβριμος υίός. 170 άλλ' οὐδ' ὡς τάρβησε θρασὺ σθένος Εὐρυπύλοιο άσχετον υί' 'Αχιλήος, έπεί ρά μιν οτρύνεσκε θάρσος έὸν καὶ Κῆρες ὑπὸ κραδίησι δὲ θυμὸς έζεεν αμφοτέροισι περί σφίσι δ' αιόλα τεύχη έβραχεν οἱ δ' ἄτε θῆρες ἐπήεσαν ἀλλήλοισι 175 σμερδαλέοι, τοισίν τε κατ' ούρεα δήρις άεξει, όππότε λευγαλέφ λιμφ βεβολημένοι ήτορ ή βοὸς ή ελάφοιο περί κταμένου πονέωνται

μαρναμένων δις οί γε συνήεσαν άλλήλοισι δήριν συμφορέοντες άμείλιχον. άμφὶ δὲ μακραὶ λαῶν ἀμφοτέρωθεν ἄδην πονέοντο φάλαγγες ἐς μόθον ἀργαλέη δὲ περὶ σφίσι δήρις ὀρώρει. οἱ δ᾽ ἀνέμων ῥιπἦσιν ἐοικότες αἰψηρῆσι 180

άμφω παιφάσσοντες, επικτυπέουσι δε βησσαι

And made him flee—yea, and the ruthless fates
Of death had seized him, but my father's self
Healed him upon the brink of woeful death.
The steeds which bear me were my godlike sire's;
These the West-wind begat, the Harpy bare:
Over the barren sea their feet can race
Skimming its crests: in speed they match the winds.

Since then thou know'st the lineage of my steeds And mine, now put thou to the test the might Of my strong spear, born on steep Pelion's crest, Who hath left his father-stock and forest there."

He spake; and from the chariot sprang to earth That glorious man: he swung the long spear up. But in his brawny hand his foe hath seized A monstrous stone: full at the golden shield Of Neoptolemus he sped its flight; But, no whit staggered by its whirlwind rush, He like a giant mountain-foreland stood Which all the banded fury of river-floods Can stir not, rooted in the eternal hills; So stood unshaken still Achilles' son. Yet not for this Eurypylus' dauntless might Shrank from Achilles' son invincible, On-spurred by his own hardihood and by Fate. Their hearts like caldrons seethed o'er fires of wrath, Their glancing armour flashed about their limbs. Like terrible lions each on other rushed. Which fight amid the mountains famine-stung, Writhing and leaping in the strain of strife For a slain ox or stag, while all the glens Ring with their conflict; so they grappled, so Clashed they in pitiless strife. On either hand Long lines of warriors Greek and Trojan toiled In combat: round them roared up flames of war. Like mighty rushing winds they hurled together

σύν β' ἔβαλον μελίησι μεμαότες αίμα κεδάσσαι 185 ἀλλήλων· τοὺς δ' αἰἐν ἐποτρύνεσκεν Ἐνυὼ ἐγγύθεν ἰσταμένη· τοὶ δ' οὐκ ἀπέληγον ὁμοκλῆς, ἀλλά σφεας ἐδάιζον ἐς ἀσπίδας, ἄλλοτε δ' αὐτε οὔταζον κνημίδας ἰδ' ὑψιλόφους τρυφαλείας· καί τις καὶ χροὸς ῆψατ', ἐπεὶ πόνος αἰνὸς ἔπειγε 190 θαρσαλέους ῆρωας· Ἑρις δ' ἐπετέρπετο θυμῷ κείνους εἰσορόωσα· πολὺς δ' ἐξέρρεεν ἰδρὼς ἀμφοτέρων· οἱ δ' αἰἐν ἐκαρτύνοντο μένοντες· ἄμφω γὰρ μακάρων ἔσαν αίματος· οἱ δ' ἀπ' 'Ολύμπου—

οί μεν γαρ κύδαινον 'Αχιλλέος δβριμον υία, 195 οί δ' αὐτ' Εὐρύπυλον θεοειδέα· τοὶ δ' έκάτερθεν μάρναντ' ἀκμήτοισιν ἐειδόμενοι σκοπέλοισιν ηλιβάτων ὀρέων· μέγα δ' ἔβραχον ἀμφοτέρωθεν θεινόμεναι μελίησι θάμ' ἀσπίδες· ὀψε δε μακρή Πηλιάς Εὐρυπύλοιο διήλυθεν άνθερεώνος 200πολλά πονησαμένη· τοῦ δ' ἔκχυτο φοίνιον αίμα έσσυμένως ψυχή δὲ δι' ἔλκεος έξεποτήθη έκ μελέων, όλοη δε κατ' όφθαλμῶν πέσεν όρφνη. ήριπε δ' εν τεύχεσσι κατά χθονός, ήθτε βλωθρή η πίτυς η ελάτη κρυερού Βορέαο βίηφιν 205 έκ ριζέων έριπουσα· τόσην έπικάππεσε γαίαν Εὐρυπύλοιο δέμας μέγα δ' ἔβραχε Τρώιον οὐδας καὶ πεδίον. χλοερή δὲ θοῶς κατεχεύατο νεκρῷ άχροίη καὶ καλὸν ἀπημάλδυνεν ἔρευθος. τῷ δ' ἐπικαγχαλόων μεγάλ' εὕχετο καρτερὸς ήρως 210 "Εὐρύπυλ', ή που ἔφης Δαναῶν νέας ήδὲ καὶ αὐτοὺς δηώσειν καὶ πάντας διζυρώς ἀπολέσσειν ημέας άλλα σοι ούτι θεοί τελέεσκον εέλδωρ, άλλ' ὑπ' ἐμοί σ' ἐδάμασσε καὶ ἀκάματόν περ ξόντα

With eager spears for blood of life athirst.

Hard by them stood Enyo, spurred them on
Ceaselessly: never paused they from the strife.

Now hewed they each the other's shield, and now
Thrust at the greaves, now at the crested helms.
Reckless of wounds, in that grim toil pressed on
Those aweless heroes: Strife incarnate watched
And gloated o'er them. Ran the sweat in streams
From either: straining hard they stood their ground,
For both were of the seed of Blessèd Ones.
From Heaven, with hearts at variance, Gods looked
down;

For some gave glory to Achilles' son,
Some to Eurypylus the godlike. Still
They fought on, giving ground no more than rocks
Of granite mountains. Rang from side to side
Spear-smitten shields. At last the Pelian lance,
Sped onward by a mighty thrust, hath passed
Clear through Eurypylus' throat. Forth poured the
blood

Torrent-like; through the portal of the wound The soul from the body flew: darkness of death Dropped o'er his eyes. To earth in clanging arms He fell, like stately pine or silver fir Uprooted by the fury of Boreas: Such space of earth Eurypylus' giant frame Covered in falling: rang again the floor And plain of Troyland. Grey death-pallor swept Over the corpse, and all the flush of life Faded away. With a triumphant laugh Shouted the mighty hero over him: "Eurypylus, thou saidst thou wouldst destroy The Danaan ships and men, wouldst slay us all Wretchedly-but the Gods would not fulfil Thy wish. For all thy might invincible, My father's massy spear hath now subdued

πατρὸς έμοῖο μέγ' ἔγχος, ὅπερ βροτὸς οὕτις ἀλύξει 216 ήμῖν ἄντα μολὼν οὐδ' εἰ παγχάλκεος ἦεν."

"Η ρα καὶ ἐκ νέκυος περιμήκετον εἴρυσεν αἰχμὴν ἐσσυμένως. Τρῶες δὲ μές' ἔτρεσαν εἰσορόωντες ἀνέρα καρτερόθυμον. ὁ δ' αὐτίκα τεύχε' ἀπούρας δῶκε θοοῖς ἐτάροισι φέρειν ποτὶ νῆας 'Αχαιῶν. 220 αὐτὸς δ' τὸ θοὸν ἄρμα θορῶν καὶ ἀτειρέας ἵππους ἤιεν, οἰός τ' εἰσι δι' αἰθέρος ἀπλήτοιο ἐκ Διὸς ἀκαμάτοιο σὺν ἀστεροπῆσι κεραυνός, ὅν τε περιτρομέουσι καὶ ἀθάνατοι κατιόντα νόσφι Διὸς μεγάλοιο, ὁ δ' ἐσσύμενος ποτὶ γαῖαν 225 δένδρεά τε ῥήγνυσι καὶ οὔρεα παιπαλόεντα. ὡς ὁ θοῶς Τρώεσσιν ἐπέσσυτο πῆμα κορύσσων. δάμνατο δ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος, ὅσους κίχον ἄμβροτοι ἵπποι.

πλήθετο δὲ χθονὸς οὖδας, ἄδην δ' ἐρυθαίνετο λύθρφ.

ώς δ' ὅτε μυρία φύλλα κατ' οὔρεος ἐν βήσσησι

230
ταρφέα πεπτηῶτα χυτὴν κατὰ γαἷαν ἐρέψη:

ὡς Τρώων τότε λαὸς ἀάσπετος ἐν χθονὶ κεἷτο
χερσὶ Νεοπτολέμοιο καὶ 'Αργείων ἐριθύμων,

ὧν ἄπλετον μετὰ χερσὶν ὑπέρρεεν αἷμα κελαινὸν
ἀνδρῶν ἢδ' ἵππων· μάλα δ' ἄντυγες ἀμφ' ὀχέεσσι 235
κινύμεναι δεύοντο περὶ στροφάλιγξιν ἑῆσι.

Καί νύ κε Τρώιοι υἶες ἔσω πυλέων ἀφίκοντο, πόρτιες εὖτε λέοντα φοβεύμεναι ἡ σύες ὅμβρου, εἰ μὴ "Αρης ἀλεγεινὸς ἀρηγέμεναι μενεαίνων Τρωσὶ φιλοπτολέμοισι κατήλυθεν Οὐλύμποιο 24 κρύβδ ἄλλων μακάρων φόρεον δέ μιν ἐς μύθον ἵπποι

Αίθων καὶ Φλόγιος, Κόναβος δ' ἐπὶ τοῖσι Φόβος τε, τοὺς Βορέη κελάδοντι τέκε βλοσυρῶπις Ἐριννὺς 362

Thee under me, that spear no man shall 'scape, Though he be brass all through, who faceth me."

He spake, and tore the long lance from the corse, While shrank the Trojans back in dread, at sight Of that strong-hearted man. Straightway he stripped The armour from the dead, for friends to bear Fast to the ships Achaean. But himself To the swift chariot and the tireless steeds Sprang, and sped onward like a thunderbolt That lightning-girdled leaps through the wide air From Zeus's hands unconquerable—the bolt Before whose downrush all the Immortals quail Save only Zeus. It rusheth down to earth, It rendeth trees and rugged mountain-crags; So rushed he on the Trojans, flashing doom Before their eyes; dashed to the earth they fell Before the charge of those immortal steeds: The earth was heaped with slain, was dyed with gore.

As when in mountain-glens the unnumbered leaves Down-streaming thick and fast hide all the ground, So hosts of Troy untold on earth were strewn By Neoptolemus and fierce-hearted Greeks, Shed by whose hands the blood in torrents ran 'Neath feet of men and horses. 'Chariot-rails Were dashed with blood-spray whirled up from the

tyres.

Now had the Trojans fled within their gates As calves that flee a lion, or as swine Flee from a storm—but murderous Ares came, Unmarked of other Gods, down from the heavens, Eager to help the warrior sons of Troy. Red-fire and Flame, Tumult and Panic-fear, His car-steeds, bare him down into the fight, The coursers which to roaring Boreas Grim-eyed Erinnys bare, coursers that breathed

πυρ ολοον πυείοντας υπέστενε δ' αἰόλος αἰθὴρ	
έσσυμένων ποτί δηριν. ὁ δ' ότραλέως ἀφίκανεν	245
ές Τροίην ύπο δ' ala μέγ' έκτυπε θεσπεσίοισιν	
ίππων άμφι πόδεσσι μολών δ' ἄγχιστα κυδοιμοῦ	,
πήλε δόρυ βριαρόν μέγα δ' ἴαχε Τρωσὶ κελεύων ἀντιάαν δηίοισι κατὰ κλόνον οἱ δ' ἀτοντες	
αντιάαν δηίοισι κατά κλόνον οι δ' άτοντες	
θεσπεσίημ όπα πάντες έθάμβεον οὐ γὰρ ἴδοντο	250
άμβροτον άθανάτοιο θεοῦ δέμας οὐδὲ μὲν ἵππους.	
η έρι γαρ κεκάλυπτο. νόησε δε θέσκελον αὐδην	
έκποθεν ἀΐσσουσαν ἄδην είς οὔατα Τρώων	
ἀντιθέου Ἑλένοιο κλυτὸς νόος ἐν δ' ἄρα θυμῷ	
γήθησεν καὶ λαὸν ἀπεσσύμενον μέγ' ἀΰτει	255
" å δειλοί, τί φέβεσθε φιλοπτολέμου 'Αχιλήος	
υίξα θαρσαλέου; θυητός νύ τίς έστι καὶ αὐτός,	
οὐδε οι ἰσον "Αρηι πέλει σθένος, δς μέγ' ἀρήγει	
ημιν εελδομένοισι. βοά δ' ο γε μακρά κελεύων	
μάρνασθ' 'Αργείοισι κατὰ κλόνον άλλ' ἄγε θυμῷ	260
τλήτε φίλοι καὶ θάρσος ἐνὶ στήθεσσι βάλεσθε	
οὐ γὰρ ἀμείνονα Τρωσὶν ὀΐομαι ἄλλον ἰκέσθαι	
άλκτήρα πτολέμοιο τί γάρ ποτὶ δήριν Αρηος	
λώιον, εὖτε βροτοίσι κορυσσομένοις ἐπαμύνει;	
δς νῦν ἡμιν ἵκανεν ἐπίρροθος ἀλλὰ καὶ αὐτοὶ	265
μνήσασθε πτολέμοιο, δέος δ' ἀπὸ νόσφι βάλεσθε."	1
"Ως φάτο τολ δ' ἵσταντο καταντίον 'Αργείοισιν	
ήθτ' ενί ξυλόχοισι κύνες κατέναντα λύκοιο	
φεύγοντες το πάροιθε βίην τρέψωσι μάχεσθαι	
ταρφέα μηλονόμοιο παροτρύνοντος έπεσσιν	270
ως άρα Τρώιοι υίες ἀνὰ μόθον αἰνὸν "Αρηος	
δείματος έκτὸς ἔσαν· κατὰ δ' ἀντίον ἀνέρος ἀνὴρ μάρνατο θαρσαλέως· περὶ δ' ἔκτυπεν ἔντεα φωτῶν	
μάρνατο θαρσαλέως περί δ΄ έκτυπεν έντεα φωτών	
θεινόμενα ξιφέεσσι καὶ έγχεσι καὶ βελέεσσιν	
αίχμαὶ δ' ἐς χρόα δῦνον: ἐδεύετο δ' αίματι πολλῷ δεινὸς "Αρης: ὁλέκοντο δ' ἀνὰ μόθον ἄλλος ἐπ' ἄλλῷ	275
δεινός "Αρης, όλέκοντο δ' άνὰ μόθον ἄλλος ἐπ' ἄλλφ)
μαρναμένων εκάτερθε μάχη δ' έχεν ίσα τάλαντα.	
364	

Life-blasting flame: groaned all the shivering air, As battleward they sped. Swiftly he came To Troy: loud rang the earth beneath the feet Of that wild team. Into the battle's heart Tossing his massy spear, he came; with a shout He cheered the Trojans on to face the foe. They heard, and marvelled at that wondrous cry. Not seeing the God's immortal form, nor steeds, Veiled in dense mist. But the wise prophet-soul Of Helenus knew the voice divine that leapt Unto the Trojans' ears, they knew not whence, And with glad heart to the fleeing host he cried: "O cravens, wherefore fear Achilles' son, Though ne'er so brave? He is mortal even as we; His strength is not as Ares' strength, who is come A very present help in our sore need. That was his shout far-pealing, bidding us Fight on against the Argives. Let your hearts Be strong, O friends: let courage fill your breasts. No mightier battle-helper can draw nigh To Troy than he. Who is of more avail For war than Ares, when he aideth men Hard-fighting? Lo, to our help he cometh now! On to the fight! Cast to the winds your fears!"

They fled no more, they faced the Argive men, As hounds, that mid the copses fled at first, Turn them about to face and fight the wolf, Spurred by the chiding of their shepherd-lord; So turned the sons of Troy again to war, Casting away their fear. Man leapt on man Valiantly fighting; loud their armour clashed Smitten with swords, with lances, and with darts. Spears plunged into men's flesh: dread Ares drank His fill of blood: struck down fell man on man, As Greek and Trojan fought. In level poise

280

285

290

ώς δ' όπότ' αίζηοι μεγάλης άνα γουνον άλωης δρχατον άμπελόεντα διατμήξωσι σιδήρω σπερχόμενοι, των δ' ίσον άέξεται εἰς ἔριν ἔργον, οὕνεκ ἰσοι τελέθουσιν όμηλικίη τε βίη τε ως των άμφοτέρωθε μάχης άλεγεινα τάλαντα Ισα πέλεν Τρώες γαρ ὑπέρβιον ἐνθέμενοι κηρ μίμνον ἀταρβήτοιο πεποιθότες Αρεος άλκη, 'Αργειοι δ' ἄρα παιδι μενεπτολέμου 'Αχικήος. κτείνον δ' ἀλλήλους· όλοη δ' ἀνα μέσσον 'Ενυω στρωφατ' ἀλγινόεντι λύθρω πεπαλαγμένη ώμους και χέρας ἐκ δε οι αίνος ἀπὸ μέλεων ρέεν ίδρως οὐδ' ἐτέροισιν ἄμυνεν, ἴση δ' ἐπετέρπετο χάρμη άζομένη φρεσίν ἤσι Θέτιν και διον 'Αρηα. 'Ένθα Νεοπτόλεμος τηλέκλειτον Περιμήδεα

Ενθα Νεοπτολεμος τηλεκλειτον Περιμήδεα δάμναθ, δς οἰκί ἔναιε παρά Σμινθήιον ἄλσος τῷ δ' ἔπι Κέστρον ἔπεφνε μενεπτόλεμον τε

Φάληρον

καὶ κρατερον Περίλαον ἐϋμμελίην τε Μενάλκην. δυ τέκετ' Ίφιάνασσα παρά ζάθεου πόδα Κίλλης τεχνήεντι Μέδοντι δαήμονι τεκτοσυνάων άλλ' ὁ μὲν οἴκοι ἔμιμνε φίλη ἐνὶ πατρίδι γαίη. παιδὸς δ' οὐκ ἀπόνητο. δόμον δέ οἱ ἔργα τε πάντα χηρωσταὶ μετόπισθεν ἀποφθιμένοιο δάσαντο. Δηίφοβος δε Λυκώνα μενεπτόλεμον κατέπεφνε 300 τυτθον ύπερ βουβώνα τυχών περί δ' έγχει μακρώ έγκατα πάντ' ἐχύθησαν' ὅλη δ' ἐξέσσυτο νηδύς. Αίνείας δε Δύμαντα κατέκτανεν, δς το πάροιθεν Αὐλίδα ναιετάασκε, συνέσπετο δ' Αρκεσιλάω ές Τροίην άλλ' οὔτι φίλην πάλιν ἔδρακε γαῖαν. 305 Εὐρύαλος δ' ἐδάμασσε βαλών ἀλεγεινὸν ἄκοντα 'Αστραίον· τοῦ δ' αἶψα διὰ στέρνοιο ποτήθη αίχμη ανιηρή, στομάχου δ' απέκερσε κελεύθους άνέρι κήρα φέρουσα· μίγη δέ οἱ εἴδατα λύθρω. τοῦ δ' ἄρα βαιὸν ἄπωθεν έλεν μεγάθυμος 'Αγήνωρ 310 366

The battle-balance hung. As when young men In hot haste prune a vineyard with the steel, And each keeps pace with each in rivalry, Since all in strength and age be equal-matched; So did the awful scales of battle hang Level: all Trojan hearts beat high, and firm Stood they in trust on aweless Arer' might, While the Greeks trusted in Achilles' son. Ever they slew and slew: stalked through the midst

Deadly Enyo, her shoulders and her hands Blood-splashed, while fearful sweat streamed from her limbs.

Revelling in equal fight, she aided none, Lest Thetis' or the War-god's wrath be stirred. Then Neoptolemus slew one far-renowned,

Perimedes, who had dwelt by Smintheus' grove;
Next Cestrus died, Phalerus battle-staunch,
Perilaus the strong, Menalcas lord of spears,
Whom Iphianassa bare by the haunted foot
Of Cilla to the cunning craftsman Medon.
In the home-land afar the sire abode,
And never kissed his son's returning head:
For that fair home and all his cunning works
Did far-off kinsmen wrangle o'er his grave.
Deiphobus slew Lycon battle-staunch:
The lance-head pierced him close above the groin,
And round the long spear all his bowels gushed out.
Aeneas smote down Dymas, who erewhile

In Aulis dwelt, and followed unto Troy
Arcesilaus, and saw never more

The dear home-land. Euryalus hurled a dart, And through Astraeus' breast the death-winged point Flew, shearing through the breathways of man's life; And all that lay within was drenched with blood. And hard thereby great-souled Agenor slew

Ίππομένην, Τεύκροιο δαίφρονος ἐσθλὸν ἐταῖρον, τύψας ἐς κληῖδα θοῶς· σὺν δ' αἴματι θυμὸς ἔκθορεν ἐκ μελέων· ὀλοὴ δέ μιν ἀμφεχύθη νύξ. Τεύκρω δ' ἐμπεσε πένθος ἀποκταμένου ἐτάροιο, καὶ βάλεν ἀκὺν ὀιστὸν 'Αγήνορος ἄντα τανύσσας· 315 ἀλλά οἱ οὕτι τύχησεν ἀλευαμένου μάλα τυτθόν· ἔμπεσε δ' ἐγγὺς ἐόντι δαίφρονι Δηιοφόντη λαιὸν ἐς δφθαλμόν, διὰ δ' οὕατος ἐξεπέρησε δεξιτεροῦ, γλήνην δὲ διέτμαγεν, οὕνεκα Μοῖραι ἀργαλέον βέλος ὧσαν ὅπη φίλον· δς δ' ἔτι ποσσὶν 320 ὀρθὸς ἀνασκαίρεσκε· βαλὼν δ' ὅ γε δεύτερον ἰὸν

λαιμῷ ἐπερροίζησε· διέθρισε δ' αὐχένος ΐνας ἄντικρυς ἀίξας· τὸν δ' ἀργαλέη κίχε Μοῖρα.

'Αλλος δ' ἄλλφ τεῦχε φόνον· κεχάροντο δὲ Κῆρες

καὶ Μόρος, ἀλγινόεσσα δ' Ἐρις μέγα μαιμώωσα ἤῦσεν μάλα μακρόν, "Αρης δέ οἱ ἀντεβόησε σμερδαλέον, Τρώεσσι δ' ἐνέπνευσεν μέγα θάρσος, 'Αργείοισι δὲ φύζαν, ἄφαρ δ' ἐλέλιξε φάλαγγας. ἀλλ' οὐχ υἶα φόβησεν 'Αχιλλέος' ἀλλ' ὅ γε μίμνων μάρνατο θαρσαλέως, ἐπὶ δ' ἔκτανεν ἄλλον ἐπ' ἄλλω.

ώς δ΄ ὅτε τις μυίησι περὶ γλάγος ἐρχομένησι
χεῖρα περιρρίψη κοῦρος νέος, αἱ δ΄ ὑπὸ πληγῆ
τυτθῆ δαμνάμεναι σχεδὸν ἄγγεος¹ ἄλλοθεν ἄλλαι
θυμὸν ἀποπνείουσι, πάϊς δ΄ ἐπιτέρπεται ἔργῳ・
ὡς ἄρα φαίδιμος υἰὸς ἀμειλίκτου ᾿Αχιλῆος 335
γήθεεν ἀμφὶ νέκυσσι καὶ οὐκ ἀλέγιζεν ϶Αρηος
Τρωσὶν ἐποτρύνοντος· ἐτίνυτο δ΄ ἄλλοθεν ἄλλον
λαοῦ ἐπαϊσσοντος· ὅπως δ΄ ἀνέμοιο θυέλλας
μίμνη ἐπεσσυμένας ὅρεος μεγάλοιο κολώνη,
ὡς ἄρα μίμνεν ἄτρεστος. ϶Αρης δέ οἱ ἐμμεμαῶτι 340
¹ Zimmermann, ex P.

330

Hippomenes, hero Teucer's comrade staunch, With one swift thrust 'twixt shoulder and neck: his soul

Rushed forth in blood; death's night swept over him.

Grief for his comrade slain on Teucer fell; He strained his bow, a swift-winged shaft he sped, But smote him not, for slightly Agenor swerved. Yet nigh him Derophontes stood; the shaft Into his left eye plunged, passed through the ball, And out through his right ear, because the Fates Whither they willed thrust on the bitter barbs. Even as in agony he leapt full height, Yet once again the archer's arrow hissed: It pierced his throat, through the neck-sinews cleft Unswerving, and his hard doom came on him.

So man to man dealt death; and joved the Fates And Doom, and fell Strife in her maddened glee Shouted aloud, and Ares terribly Shouted in answer, and with courage thrilled The Trojans, and with panic fear the Greeks. And shook their reeling squadrons. But one man He scared not, even Achilles' son: he abode. And fought undaunted, slaving foes on foes. As when a young lad sweeps his hand around Flies swarming over milk, and nigh the bowl Here, there they lie, struck dead by that light touch, And gleefully the child still plies the work; So stern Achilles' glorious scion joyed Over the slain, and recked not of the God Who spurred the Trojans on: man after man Tasted his vengeance of their charging host. Even as a giant mountain-peak withstands On-rushing hurricane-blasts, so he abode Unquailing. Ares at his eager mood

χωετο, καί οἱ ἔμελλεν ἐναντία δηριάασθαι αὐτὸς ἀπορρίψας ἱερὸν νέφος, εἰ μὴ ᾿Αθήνη έκποθεν Οὐλύμποιο θόρεν ποτὶ δάσκιον "Ιδην" έτρεμε δε χθων δία και ηχήεντα ρέεθρα Εάνθου τόσσον έσεισε δέος δ' άμφέκλασε θυμόν 345 Νυμφάων, φοβέοντο δ' ύπερ Πριάμοιο πόληος. τεύχεσι δ άμβροσίοισι περί στεροπαί ποτέοντο. σμερδαλέοι δε δράκοντες ἀπ' ἀσπίδος ἀκαμάτοιο πυρ αμοτον πνείεσκον· άνω δ' έψαυε νέφεσσι θεσπεσίη τρυφάλεια. θοῦ δ' ἤμελλεν "Αρηι 350 μάρνασθ' έσσυμένως, εί μη Διὸς ηθ νόημα αμφοτέρους εφόβησεν απ' αίθέρος αίπεινείο βροντήσας άλεγεινόν. "Αρης δ' άπεχάζετο χάρμης. δη γάρ οἱ μεγάλοιο Διὸς διεφαίνετο θυμός. ϊκετο δ' ές Θρήκην δυσχείμερον, οὐδ' ἔτι Τρώων μέμβλετό οι κατά θυμον ύπέρβιον οὐδε μεν έσθλη Παλλάς έτ' έν πεδίφ Τρώων μένεν, άλλά καὶ αὐτή Ιξεν 'Αθηναίων ίερον πέδον. οι δ' έτι χάρμης μνώοντ' οὐλομένης δεύοντο δὲ Τρώιοι υίες άλκης 'Αργείοι δε μέγ' ίέμενοι πολέμοιο 360 χαζομένοισιν έποντο κατ' ίχνιον, ήθτ' άῆται νήεσιν έσσυμένης ύπο λαίφεσιν είς άλος οίδμα όβριμον, ή θάμνοισι πυρός μένος, ή κεμάδεσσιν ότρηροί κατ' δρεσφι κύνες λελιημένοι ἄγρης. ως Δαναοί δηίοισιν έπήιον, οθνεκ' άρ' αὐτούς 365 υίδς 'Αχιλλήσς μεγάλφ δορί θαρσύνεσκε κτείνων ον κε κίχησι κατά κλόνον οι δ' έπι φύζαν χασσάμενοι κατέδυσαν ές ύψίπυλον πτολίεθρων. 'Αργείοι δ' ἄρα τυτθὸν ἀνέπνευσαν πολέμοιο

Αργειοι ο αρα Λοινου ανεπνεύσαν ποκεμοιο ἔλσαντες Πριάμοιο κατὰ πτόλιν ἔθνεα Τρώων, ἄρνας ὅπως σταθμοῖσιν ἐπ' οἰοπόλοισι νομῆες· ὡς δ' ὁπότ' ἀμπνείωσι βόες μέγα κεκμηῶτες

370

Grew wroth, and would have cast his veil of cloud Away, and met him face to face in fight, But now Athena from Olympus swooped To forest-mantled Ida. Quaked the earth And Xanthus' murmuring streams; so mightily She shook them: terror-stricken were the souls Of all the Nymphs, adread for Priam's town. From her immortal armour flashed around The hovering lightnings; fearful serpents breathed Fire from her shield invincible; the crest Of her great helmet swept the clouds. She was at point to close in sudden fight With Ares; but the mighty will of Zeus Daunted them both, from high heaven thundering His terrors. Ares drew back from the war, For manifest to him was Zeus's wrath. To wintry Thrace he passed; his haughty heart Recked no more of the Trojans. In the plain Of Troy no more stayed Pallas; she was gone To hallowed Athens. But the armies still Strove in the deadly fray; and fainted now The Trojans' prowess; but all battle-fain The Argives pressed on these as they gave ground. As winds chase ships that fly with straining sails On to the outsea—as on forest-brakes Leapeth the fury of flame—as swift hounds drive Deer through the mountains, eager for the prey, So did the Argives chase them: Achilles' son Still cheered them on, still slew with that great spear

Whomso he overtook. On, on they fled Till into stately-gated Troy they poured.

Then had the Argives a short breathing-space From war, when they had penned the hosts of Troy In Priam's burg, as shepherds pen up lambs Upon a lonely steading. And, as when

άχθος ανειρύσσαντες άνω ποτί δύσβατον άκρην πυκνον ανασθμαίνοντες ύπο ζυγόν ως αρ' Αχαιοί άμπνεον εν τεύχεσσι κεκμηκότες. άμφὶ δε πύργους 375 μάρνασθαι μεμαώτες έκυκλώσαντο πόληα. οί δ' ἄρ' ἐῆσι πύλησιν ἐπειρύσσαντες ὀχῆας έν τείγεσσιν έμιμνον έπεσσυμένων μένος ανδρών. ώς δ' ότε μηλοβοτήρες ένὶ σταθμοίσι μένωσι λαίλαπα κυανέην, ότε χείματος ημαρ ικηται 380 λάβρον όμου στεροπήσι καὶ ύδατι καὶ νιφάδεσσι ταρφέσιν, οι δε μάλ' οὔτι λιλαιόμενοί περ ἰκέσθαι ές νομον αίσσουσιν, άχρις μέγα λωφήσειε γείμα και ευρύποροι ποταμοί μεγάλα βρομέοντες. ως οί γ' εν τείχεσσι μένον τρομέοντες όμοκλην 385 δυσμενέων λαοί δὲ θοῶς ἐπέχυντο πόληι. ώς δ' όπότε ψήρες τανυσίπτεροι ή εκολοιοί καρπῷ ἐλαϊνέφ θαμέες περὶ πάγχυ πέσωσι βρώμης ίέμενοι θυμηδέος, οὐδ' ἄρα τούς γε αίζηοι βοόωντες αποτρωπώσι φέβεσθαι, **39**0 πρίν φαγέειν, λιμός γάρ άναιδέα θυμόν άέξει. ως Δαναοί Πριάμοιο τότ' άμφεχέοντο πόληι δβριμοι εν δε πύλησι πέσον μεμαώτες ερύσσαι έργον ἀπειρέσιον κρατερόφρονος Ἐννοσιγαίου.

Τρῶες δ' οὐ λήθοντο μάχης μάλα περ δεδιῶτες, 395 ἀλλὰ καὶ ὡς πύργοισιν ἐφεσταότες πονέοντο νωλεμές· ἰοὶ δ' αἰὲν ἐϋδμήτων ¹ ἀπὸ τειχέων θρῶσκον ὁμῶς λάεσσι καὶ αἰγανέησι θοῆσι δυσμενέων ἐς ὅμιλον, ἐπεί σφισι τλήμονα Φοῖβος ἦκε βίην· ἔτι γάρ οἱ ἀμύνειν ἤθελε θυμὸς 400 Τρωσὶν ἐϋπτολέμοισι καὶ Εκτορος οἰχομένοιο.

"Ενθ' ἄρα Μηριόνης στυγερον προέηκε βέλεμνον και βάλε Φυλοδάμαντα φίλον κρατεροίο Πολίτεω

1 Zimmermann, for θεοδμήτων.

After hard strain, a breathing-space is given To oxen that, quick-panting 'neath the yoke, Up a steep hill have dragged a load, so breathed Awhile the Achaeans after toil in arms. Then once more hot for the fray did they beset The city-towers. But now with gates fast barred The Trojans from the walls withstood the assault. As when within their steading shepherd-folk Abide the lowering tempest, when a day Of storm hath dawned, with fury of lightnings, rain And heavy-drifting snow, and dare not haste Forth to the pasture, howsoever fain, Till the great storm abate, and rivers, wide With rushing floods, again be passable; So trembling on their walls they abode the rage Of foes against their ramparts surging fast. And as when daws or starlings drop in clouds Down on an orchard-close, full fain to feast Upon its pleasant fruits, and take no heed Of men that shout to scare them thence away. Until the reckless hunger be appeared That makes them bold; so poured round Priam's burg The furious Danaans. Against the gates They hurled themselves, they strove to batter down The mighty-souled Earth-shaker's work divine.

Yet did the Troyfolk not, despite their fear, Flinch from the fight: they manned their towers,

they toiled

Unresting: ever from the fair-built walls
Leapt arrows, stones, and fleet-winged javelins down
Amidst the thronging foes; for Phoebus thrilled
Their souls with steadfast hardihood. Fain was he
To save them still, though Hector was no more.
Then Mericage shot forth a deadly shoft.

Then Meriones shot forth a deadly shaft, And smote Phylodamas, Polites' friend,

τυτθον ύπο γναθμοίο πάγη δ' ύπο λαιμον οϊστός. κάππεσε δ' αίγυπιῷ ἐναλίγκιος, ὅν τ' ἀπὸ πέτρης 405 ιω ευγλωχινι βαλων αίζηδο δλέσση. ως ο θοως πύργοιο κατήριπεν αἰπεινοίο. γυία δέ οἱ λίπε θυμός ἐπέβραχε δ' ἔντεα νεκρῷ. τώ δ' ἐπικαγχαλόων υίὸς κρατεροίο Μόλοιο άλλον ἀφηκεν διστον ἐελδόμενος μέγα θυμώ 410 υία βαλείν Πριάμοιο πολυτλήτοιο Πολίτην άλλ' ὁ μὲν αίψ' ἀλέεινε παρακλίνας ἐτέρωσε ον δέμας, οὐδέ οἱ ἰὸς ἐπὶ χρόα καλὸν ἴαψεν. ώς δ' δθ' άλὸς κατά βένθος ἐπειγομένης νεὸς οὔρφ ναύτης παιπαλόεσσαν ίδων έν χεύματι πέτρην 415 νηα παρατρέψη λελιημένος έξυπαλύξαι χειρί παρακλίνας οἰήιον, ήχί ε θυμός ότρύνει, τυτθή δὲ βίη μέγα πῆμ' ἀπερύκει ως αρ' ο γε προιδων όλοον βέλος έκφυγε πότμον. Οἱ δ' αἰεὶ μάρναντο· λύθρφ δ' ἐρυθαίνετο τείχη 420

Οἱ δ' αἰεὶ μάρναντο· λύθρφ δ' ἐρυθαίνετο τείχη 420 πύργοι θ' ὑψηλοὶ καὶ ἐπάλξιες, ἢχί τε Τρῶες ἰοῖσι κτείνοντο πολυσθενέων ὑπ' Ἁχαιῶν· οὐδὲ μὲν οἴ γ' ἀπάνευθε πόνων ἔσαν, ἀλλ' ἄρα καὶ

τῶν

πολλοὶ γαῖαν ἔρευθον· ὀρώρει δ' αἰπὺς ὅλεθρος βαλλομένων ἐκάτερθε· λυγρὴ δ' ἐπετέρπετ' Ένυὼ 425

δηριν έπικλονέουσα κασιγνήτη Πολέμοιο.

Καί νύ κε δη ρήξαντο πύλας και τείχεα Τροίης Άργειοι, μάλα γάρ σφιν ἀάσπετον ἔπλετο κάρτος, εἰ μὴ ἄρ' αιψ' ἐβόησεν ἀγακλειτὸς Γανυμήδης οὐρανοῦ ἐκκατιδών· μάλα γὰρ περιδείδιε πάτρης· 430 "Ζεῦ πάτερ, εἰ ἐτεόν γε τεῆς ἔξ εἰμι γενέθλης, σῆσι δ' ὑπ' ἐννεσίησι λιπὼν ἐρικυδέα Τροίην¹ εἰμι μετ' ἀθανάτοισι, πέλει δέ μοι ἄμβροτος αιών, τῷ μευ νῦν ἐσάκουσον ἀκηχεμένου μέγα θυμῷ· οὐ γὰρ τλήσομαι ἄστυ καταιθόμενον προσιδέσθαι 435 ¹ Zimmermann, ex V. P.

Beneath the jaw; the arrow pierced his throat. Down fell he like a vulture, from a rock By fowler's barbed arrow shot and slain: So from the high tower swiftly down he fell: His life fled; clanged his armour o'er the corpse. With laughter of triumph stalwart Molus' son A second arrow sped, with strong desire To smite Polites, ill-starred Priam's son: But with a swift side-swerve did he escape The death, nor did the arrow touch his flesh. As when a shipman, as his bark flies on O'er sea-gulfs, spies amid the rushing tide A rock, and to escape it swiftly puts The helm about, and turns aside the ship Even as he listeth, that a little strength Averts a great disaster; so did he Foresee and shun the deadly shaft of doom.

Ever they fought on; walls, towers, battlements Were blood-besprent, wherever Trojans fell Slain by the arrows of the stalwart Greeks. Yet these escaped not scatheless; many of them Dyed the earth red: aye waxed the havoc of death As friends and foes were stricken. O'er the strife Shouted for glee Enyo, sister of War.

Now had the Argives burst the gates, had breached The walls of Troy, for boundless was their might; But Ganymedes saw from heaven, and cried, Anguished with fear for his own fatherland: "O Father Zeus, if of thy seed I am, If at thine hest I left far-famous Troy For immortality with deathless Gods, O hear me now, whose soul is anguish-thrilled! I cannot bear to see my fathers' town

οὐδ' ἄρ' ἀπολλυμένην γενεὴν ἐν δηιοτῆτι
λευγαλέη, τῆς οὔ τι χερειότερον πέλει ἄλγος·
σοὶ δὲ καὶ εἰ μέμονε κραδίη τάδε μηχανάασθαι,
ἔρξον ἐμεῦ ἄπο νόσφιν· ἐλαφρότερον δέ μοι ἄλγος
ἔσσεται, ἡν μὴ ἔγωγε μετ' ὅμμασιν οἶσιν ἴδωμαι· 440
κεῖνο γὰρ οἴκτιστον καὶ κύντατον, ὅππότε πάτρην
δυσμενέων παλάμησιν ἐρειπομένην τις ἴδηται."

Η ρα μέγα στενάχων Γανυμήδεος άγλαον ήτορ. καλ τότ' άρα Ζεύς αὐτὸς ἀπειρεσίοις νεφέεσσι νωλεμέως ἐκάλυψε κλυτὴν Πριάμοιο πόληα. ήχλύνθη δὲ μάχη φθισίμβροτος οὐδέ τις ἀνδρῶν έξιδέειν έπλ τείχος έτ' έσθενεν, ήχι τέτυκτο ταρφέσι γάρ νεφέεσσι διηνεκέως κεκάλυπτο. άμφὶ δ' ἄρα βρονταί τε καὶ άστεροπαὶ κτυπέοντο οὐρανόθεν. Δαναοί δὲ Διὸς κτύπον εἰσαίοντες 450 θάμβεον εν δ' άρα τοῖσι μέγ' ἴαχε Νηλέος υίός. " ω κλυτοί 'Αργείων σημάντορες, οὐκέτι νωιν **ἔσσεται** ἔμπεδα γυῖα Διὸς μέγα θαρσαλέοισι Τρωσὶν ἀμύνοντος μάλα γὰρ μέγα πῆμα κυλίνδει ήμιν άλλ' άγε θασσον έας έπι νηας ίοντες 455 παυσώμεσθα πόνοιο καὶ ἀργαλέοιο κυδοιμοῦ, μή δή πάντας ένιπρήση μάλα περ μενεαίνων. τοῦ νῦν μὲν τεράεσσι πιθώμεθα· τῷ γὰρ ἔοικε πάντας ἀεὶ πεπιθέσθαι, ἐπεὶ μάλα φέρτατός ἐστιν ιφθίμων τε θεών όλιγοσθενέων τ' άνθρωπων. 460 καὶ γὰρ Τιτήνεσσιν ὑπερφιάλοισι χολωθείς ουρανόθεν κατέχευε πυρός μένος ή δ' υπένερθε καίετο πάντοθε γαῖα, καὶ ὡκεανοῦ πλατὺ χεῦμα έζεεν έκ βυσσοίο καὶ ές πέρατ' ἄχρις ίκέσθαι. καὶ ποταμῶν τέρσοντο ροαὶ μάλα μακρὰ ρεόντων 465 δάμνατο δ' όππόσα φῦλα φερέσβιος ἔτρεφε γαῖα ηδ' δσα πόντος έφερβεν απείριτος ηδ' όπόσ' ύδωρ άενάων ποταμών έπι δέ σφισιν άσπετος αίθηρ τέφρη ὑπεκρύφθη καὶ λιγνύι τείρετο δὲ χθών 376

In flames, my kindred in disastrous strife Perishing: bitterer sorrow is there none! Oh, if thine heart is fixed to do this thing, Let me be far hence! Less shall be my grief If I behold it not with these mine eyes. That is the depth of horror and of shame To see one's country wrecked by hands of foes."

With groans and tears so pleaded Ganymede. Then Zeus himself with one vast pall of cloud Veiled all the city of Priam world-renowned; And all the murderous fight was drowned in mist, And like a vanished phantom was the wall In vapours heavy-hung no eye could pierce; And all around crashed thunders, lightnings flamed From heaven. The Danaans heard Zeus' clarion peal Awe-struck; and Neleus' son cried unto them: "Far-famous lords of Argives, all our strength Palsied shall be, while Zeus protecteth thus Our foes. A great tide of calamity On us is rolling; haste we then to the ships; Cease we awhile from bitter toil of strife, Lest the fire of his wrath consume us all. Submit we to his portents; needs must all Obey him ever, who is mightier far Than all strong Gods, all weakling sons of men. On the presumptuous Titans once in wrath He poured down fire from heaven: then burned all earth

Beneath, and Ocean's world-engirdling flood Boiled from its depths, yea, to its utmost bounds: Far-flowing mighty rivers were dried up: Perished all broods of life-sustaining earth, All fosterlings of the boundless sea, and all Dwellers in rivers: smoke and ashes veiled The air: earth fainted in the fervent heat

τούνεκ' εγώ δείδοικα Διὸς μένος ήματι τῷδε. 470 άλλ' τομεν ποτί νήας, έπει Τρώεσσιν άρήγει σήμερον αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα καὶ ἡμῖν κῦδος ὀρέξει άλλοτε γάρ τε φίλη πέλει ήώς, άλλοτε δ' έχθρή. καὶ δ' ούπω δη μοίρα διαπραθέειν κλυτον άστυ, εί έτεον Κάλχαντος ετήτυμος επλετο μῦθος 475 τόν ρα πάρος κατέλεξεν ομηγερέεσσιν 'Αχαιοίς δηῶσαι Πριάμοιο πόλιν δεκάτω ἐνιαυτῶ. Ως φάτο· τοὶ δ' ἀπάνευθε περικλυτὸν ἄστυ λιπάντες χασσαντ' έκ πολέμοιο Διὸς τρομέοντες όμοκλήν άνέρι γάρ πεπίθοντο παλαιών ζοτορι μύθων. 480 άλλ' οὐδ' ὡς ἀμέλησαν ἀποκταμένων ἐνὶ χάρμη. άλλά σφεας τάρχυσαν ἀπὸ πτολέμου ἐρύσαντες. οὐ γὰρ δὴ κείνους νέφος ἄμφεχεν, ἀλλὰ πόληα ύψηλην καὶ τείχος ἀνέμβατον, ος πέρι πολλοί Τρώων υίες 'Αρηι καὶ 'Αργείων έδάμησαν. 485 έλθόντες δ' έπὶ νηας άρηια τεύχεα θέντο, καί δα κόνιν καὶ ίδρωτα λύθμον τ' ἀποφαιδρύναντο κύμασιν εμβεβαώτες ευρρόου Έλλησπόντου.

Ή έλιος δ' ἀκάμαντας ὑπὸ ζόφον ἤλασεν ἵππους·
νὺξ δ' ἐχύθη περὶ γαῖαν, ἀπέτραπε δ' ἀνέρας

έργων

490

'Αργείοι δ' 'Αχιλήος ἐϋπτολέμου θρασὺν υἶα Ισα τοκῆι τίεσκον· ὁ δ' ἐν κλισίησιν ἀνάκτων δαίνυτο καγχαλόων· κάματος δέ μιν οὕτι βάρυνεν, οὕνεκά οἱ στονόεντα Θέτις μελεδήματα γυίων ἐξέλετ', ἀκμήτω δ' ἐναλίγκιον εἰσοράασθαι 495 τεῦξεν· ὁ δ' ἐκ δόρποιο κορεσσάμενος κρατερὸν κῆρ ἐς κλισίην ἀφίκανεν ἑοῦ πατρός, ἔνθα οἱ ὕπνος 378

Therefore this day I dread the might of Zeus.

Now, pass we to the ships, since for to-day

He helpeth Troy. To us too shall he grant

Glory hereafter; for the dawn on men,

Though whiles it frown, anon shall smile. Not yet,

But soon, shall Fate lead us to smite yon town,

If true indeed was Calchas' prophecy

Spoken aforetime to the assembled Greeks,

That in the tenth year Priam's burg should fall."

Then left they that far-famous town, and turned From war, in awe of Zeus's threatenings, Hearkening to one with ancient wisdom wise. Yet they forgat not friends in battle slain, But bare them from the field and buried them. These the mist hid not, but the town alone And its unscaleable wall, around which fell Trojans and Argives many in battle slain. So came they to the ships, and put from them Their battle-gear, and strode into the waves Of Hellespont fair-flowing, and washed away All stain of dust and sweat and clotted gore.

The sun drave down his never-wearying steeds
Into the dark west: night streamed o'er the earth,
Bidding men cease from toil. The Argives then
Acclaimed Achilles' valiant son with praise
High as his father's. Mid triumphant mirth
He feasted in kings' tents: no battle-toil
Had wearied him; for Thetis from his limbs
Had charmed all ache of travail, making him
As one whom labour had no power to tire.
When his strong heart was satisfied with meat,
He passed to his father's tent, and over him
Sleep's dews were poured. The Greeks slept in the
plain

άμφεχύθη· Δαναοί δε νεων προπάροιθεν ἴανον αιεν άμειβόμενοι φυλακάς· φοβέοντο γαρ αινώς, Τρώων μή ποτε λαος ή άγχεμάχων επικούρων 500 νηας ενιπρήση, νόστου δ΄ άπο πάντας άμερση. ως δ΄ αῦτως Πριάμοιο κατά πτόλιν ἔθνεα Τρώων άμφι πύλας καὶ τεῖχος άμοιβαδον ὑπνώεσκον ᾿Αργείων στονόεσσαν ὑποτρομέοντες ὁμοκλήν.

380

Before the ships, by ever-changing guards Watched; for they dreaded lest the host of Troy, Or of her staunch allies, should kindle flame Upon the ships, and from them all cut off Their home-return. In Priam's burg the while By gate and wall men watched and slept in turn, Adread to hear the Argives' onset-shout.

ΛΟΓΟΣ ΕΝΝΑΤΟΣ.

Ήμος δ' ήνυτο νυκτὸς ἄπο κνέφας, ἔγρετο δ' Ἡὼς

έκ περάτων, μάρμαιρε δ' ἀπείριτον ἄσπετος αἰθήρ, δη τότ' ἀρήιοι υίες ἐϋσθενέων 'Αργείων άμ πεδίον πάπταινον, ίδοντο δε Ίλίου ἄκρην άννέφελον, χθιζον δε τέρας μέγα θαυμάζεσκον. 5 Τρώες δ' οὐκέτ' ἔφαντο πρὸ τείχεος αἰπεινοῖο στήμεναι έν πολέμφι μάλα γάρ δέος έλλαβε πάντας ζώειν έλπομένους έρικυδέα Πηλείωνα.1 7a Αντήνωρ δ' έν τοΐσι θεῶν ἠρήσατ' ἄνακτι• " Ζεῦ, "Ιδης μεδέων ήδ' οὐρανοῦ αἰγλήεντος, κλθθί μευ εύχομένοιο, καὶ ὅβριμον ἄνδρα πόληος 10 τρέψον ἀφ' ἡμετέρης ὀλοὰ φρεσὶ μητιόωντα, είγ' ο γ' 'Αγιλλεύς έστι καὶ οὐ κίε δῶμ' 'Αίδαο, είτε τις άλλος 'Αχαιός άλίγκιος άνέρι κείνω. λαοί γὰρ κατὰ ἄστυ θεηγενέος Πριάμοιο πολλοί ἀποφθινύθουσι, κακοῦ δ' οὐ γίνετ' ἐρωή, 15 άλλα φόνος τε και οίτος έπι πλέον αιέν αέξει. Ζεῦ πάτερ, οὐδέ νυ σοί τι δαϊζομένων ὑπ' 'Αχαιοῖς μέμβλεται, άλλ' ἄρα καὶ σὺ λελασμένος υίος ἐοῖο Δαρδάνου ἀντιθέοιο μέγ' 'Αργείοισιν ἀρήγεις. άλλα σοί εί τόδε θυμός ένι κραδίη μενεαίνει, 20 ¹ Verse inserted by Zimmermann, ex P.

BOOK IX

How from his long lone exile returned to the war Philocetes

When ended was night's darkness, and the Dawn Rose from the world's verge, and the wide air glowed

With splendour, then did Argos' warrior-sons Gaze o'er the plain; and lo, all cloudless-clear Stood Ilium's towers. The marvel of yesterday Seemed a strange dream. No thought the Trojans

Of standing forth to fight without the wall. A great fear held them thralls, the awful thought That yet alive was Peleus' glorious son. But to the King of Heaven Antenor cried: "Zeus, Lord of Ida and the starry sky, Hearken my prayer! Oh turn back from our town That battle-eager murderous-hearted man, Be he Achilles who hath not passed down To Hades, or some other like to him. For now in heaven-descended Priam's burg By thousands are her people perishing: No respite cometh from calamity: Murder and havoc evermore increase. O Father Zeus, thou carest not though we Be slaughtered of our foes: thou helpest them, Forgetting thy son, godlike Dardanus! But, if this be the purpose of thine heart

Τρῶας ὑπ' ᾿Αργείοισιν ὀἰζυρῶς ἀπολέσσαι; ἔρξον ἄφαρ, μηδ' ἄμμι πολὺν χρόνον ἄλγεα τεῦχε."
Η ῥα μέγ' εὐχόμενος· τοῦ δ' ἔκλυεν οὐρανόθι

καὶ τὸ μὲν αἰψ' ἐτέλεσσε, τὸ δ' οὐκ ἤμελλε τελέσσειν

δη γάρ οι κατένευσεν, όπως ἀπο πολλοι όλωνται Τρῶες ὁμῶς τεκέεσσι, δαίφρονα δ' υί' Αχιληρς τρεψέμεν οὐ κατένευσεν ἀπ' εὐρυχόροιο πόληρς, ἀλλά ε μᾶλλον ἔγειρεν, ἐπεί νύ ε θυμὸς ἀνώγει ηρα φέρειν και κῦδος εὐφρονι Νηρηίνη.

Καὶ τὰ μὲν ὡς ὥρμαινε θεῶν μέγα φέρτατος ἄλλων.

μεσσηγύς δὲ πόληος ίδ' εὐρέος Ελλησπόντου Άργειοι καὶ Τρῶες ἀποκταμένους ἐνὶ χάρμη καιον ὁμῶς ἵπποισι μάχη δ' ἐπέπαυτο φόνοιο, οὕνεκα δὴ Πριάμοιο βίη κήρυκα Μενοίτην εἰς ᾿Αγαμέμνονα πέμψε καὶ ἄλλους πάντας ᾿Αχαιοὺς

λισσόμενος νέκυας πυρί καίεμεν οί δ' ἐπίθοντο αἰδόμενοι κταμένους οὐ γάρ σφισι μῆνις ὀπηδεῖ. ἢμος δὲ φθιμένοισι πυρὰς ἐκάμοντο θαμειάς, δὴ τότ' ἄρ' ᾿Αργεῖοι μὲν ἐπὶ κλισίας ἀφίκοντο, Ὑρῶες δ' ἐς Πριάμοιο πολυχρύσοιο μέλαθρα, ἀχνύμενοι μάλα πολλὰ δεδουπότος Εὐρυπύλοιο τὸν γὰρ δὴ τίεσκον ἴσον Πριάμοιο τέκεσσι τοὔνεκά μιν τάρχυσαν ἀποκταμένων ἐκὰς ἄλλων Δαρδανίης προπάροιθε πύλης, ὅθι μακρὰ ῥέεθρα

δινήεις προίησιν ἀεξόμενος Διός ὄμβρφ.

Υίδς δ' αὖτ' 'Αχιλήος ἀταρβέος ἵκετο πατρδς τύμβον ἐς εὐρώεντα· κύσεν δ' δ γε δάκρυα χεύων στήλην εὐποίητον ἀποφθιμένοιο τοκήος· καί ἡα περιστενάχων τοῖον ποτὶ μῦθον ἔειπε· 384

That Argives shall destroy us wretchedly,
Now do it: draw not out our agony!"

In passionate prayer he cried; and Zeus from
heaven

Hearkened, and hasted on the end of all,
Which else he had delayed. He granted him
This awful boon, that myriads of Troy's sons
Should with their children perish: but that prayer
He granted not, to turn Achilles' son
Back from the wide-wayed town; nay, all the more
He enkindled him to war, for he would now
Give grace and glory to the Nereïd Queen.

So purposed he, of all Gods mightiest.
But now between the city and Hellespont
Were Greeks and Trojans burning men and steeds
In battle slain, while paused the murderous strife.
For Priam sent his herald Menoetes forth
To Agamemnon and the Achaean chiefs,
Asking a truce wherein to burn the dead;
And they, of reverence for the slain, gave ear;
For wrath pursueth not the dead. And when
They had lain their slain on those close-thronging

Then did the Argives to their tents return,
And unto Priam's gold-abounding halls
The Trojans, for Eurypylus sorrowing sore:
For even as Priam's sons they honoured him.
Therefore apart from all the other slain,
Before the Gate Dardanian—where the streams
Of eddying Xanthus down from Ida flow
Fed by the rains of heaven—they buried him.

Aveless Achilles' son the while went forth

Aweless Achilles' son the while went forth

To his sire's huge tomb. Outpouring tears, he
kissed

The tall memorial pillar of the dead, And groaning clasped it round, and thus he cried:

" χαΐρε πάτερ καὶ ενερθε κατά χθονός ού γάρ ἔγωγε λήσομαι οίχομένοιο σέθεν ποτί δωμ' Αίδαο. ώς είθε ζωόν σε μετ' Αργείοισι κίχανον. τῷ κε τάχ' ἀλλήλοισι φρένας τερφθέντ' ἐνὶ θυμώ Ίλίου έξ ίερης ληισσάμεθ' ἄσπετον όλβον νῦν δ' οὖτ' ἀρ σύ γ' ἐσείδες ἐὸν τέκος οὔτὲ σ' ἔγωγε 55 είδον ζωον εόντα λιλαιόμενος περ ίδεσθαι. άλλα καί ως σέο νόσφι καί έν φθιμένοισιν έόντος σον δόρυ και τεον υία μέγ' έν δαι πεφρίκασι δυσμενέες, Δαναοί δε γεγηθότες είσορόωσι σοὶ δέμας ήδὲ φυὴν ἐναλίγκιον ήδὲ καὶ ἔργα." 60 "Ως είπων άπο θερμον ομόρξατο δάκρυ παρειών. βη δε θοώς έπι νηας υπερθύμοιο τοκήσς ούκ οίος άμα γάρ οι ίσαν δυοκαίδεκα φωτες Μυρμιδόνων, Φοινιξ δ' ο γέρων μετά τοίσιν οπ ήδει λυγρον άναστενάχων περικυδέος άμφ' 'Αχιλήος. Νύξ δ' έπὶ γαΐαν ἵκανεν, έπέσσυτο δ' ούρανὸν ãο τρα· οί δ' ἄρα δορπήσαντες έλονθ' ῦπνον ἔγρετο δ' 'Ηώς. 'Αργείοι δ' ἄρ' ἔδυσαν ἐν ἔντεσι· τῆλε δ' ἀπ' αὐτῶν αίγλη μαρμαίρεσκεν ές αίθέρα μέχρις ιούσα. καί ρα θοώς έκτοσθε πυλάων έσσεύοντο 70 πανσυδίη νιφάδεσσιν έφικότες, αι τε φέρονται ταρφέες έκ νεφέων κρυερή ύπο χείματος ώρη. ως οί γ' έξεχέοντο προ τείχεος, ώρτο δ' άϋτή σμερδαλέη μέγα δ' αλα περιστεναχίζετ' ιόντων. Τρώες δ' εὐτ' ἐπύθοντο βοὴν καὶ λαὸν ἴδοντο, 75 θάμβησαν πασιν δε κατεκλάσθη κέαρ ενδον πότμον διομένων περί γαρ νέφος ως έφαάνθη λαὸς δυσμενέων κανάχιζε δὲ τεύχεα φωτών κινυμένων άμοτον δε κονίσαλος ώρτο ποδοίιν. 386

"Hail, father! Though beneath the earth thou lie In Hades' halls, I shall forget thee not. Oh to have met thee living mid the host! Then of each other had our souls had joy. Then of her wealth had we spoiled llium. But now, thou hast not seen thy child, nor I Seen thee, who yearned to look on thee in life: Yet, though thou be afar amidst the dead. Thy spear, thy son, have made thy foes to quail: And Danaans with exceeding joy behold One like to thee in stature, fame and deeds."

He spake, and wiped the hot tears from his face; And to his father's ships passed swiftly thence: With him went Myrmidon warriors two and ten, And white-haired Phoenix followed on with these Woefully sighing for the glorious dead.

Night rose o'er earth, the stars flashed out in heaven;

So these brake bread, and slept till woke the Dawn. Then the Greeks donned their armour: flashed afar Its splendour up to the very firmament.

Forth of their gates in one great throng they

poured,

Like snowflakes thick and fast, which drift adown Heavily from the clouds in winter's cold; So streamed they forth before the wall, and rose Their dread shout: groaned the deep earth 'neath their tramp.

The Trojans heard that shout, and saw that host. And marvelled. Crushed with fear were all their hearts

Foreboding doom; for like a huge cloud seemed That throng of foes: with clashing arms they came: Volumed and vast the dust rose 'neath their feet.

καὶ τότ' ἄρ' ἠὲ θεῶν τις ὑπὸ φρένας ἔμβαλε θάρσος

80

Δηιφόβφ καλ θηκε μάλ' ἄτρομον, ήὲ καλ αὐτοῦ θυμός εποτρύνεσκε ποτί κλόνον, όφρ' από πάτρης δυσμενέων άλεγεινον ύπ' έγχει λαον έλάσση. θαρσαλέον δ' ἄρα μῦθον ἐνὶ Τρώεσσιν ἔειπεν· " ω φίλαι, εί δ' άγε θυμον αρήιον έν φρεσί θέσθε 85 μνησάμενοι, στονόεντος όσα πτολέμοιο τελευτή άλγε' επ' ανθρώποισι δορυκτήτοισι τίθησιν. οὐ γὰρ ᾿Αλεξάνδροιο πέλει πέρι μοῦνον ἄεθλος οὐδ' Έλένης, ἀλλ' ἔστι περὶ πτόλιός τε καὶ αὐτῶν ηδ άλόχων τεκέων τε φίλων γεραρών τε τοκήων πάσης τ' άγλαίης καὶ κτήσιος ήδ' έρατεινης γαίης, ή με δαμέντα κατά κλόνον άμφικαλύψοι μαλλον, η άθρήσαιμι φίλην ύπο δούρασι πάτρην δυσμενέων οὐ γάρ τι κακώτερον έλπομαι άλλο πημα μετ' ανθρώποισιν διζυροίσι τετύχθαι. 95 τούνεκ' ἀπωσάμενοι στυγερον δέος ἀμφ' ἐμὲ πάντες καρτύνασθ' έπὶ δηριν άμείλιχον οὐ γάρ 'Αχιλλεύς ζωὸς ἔθ' ἡμιν ἄντα μαχήσεται, οῦνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτὸν πῦρ ὀλοὸν κατέδαψε πέλει δέ τις ἄλλος 'Αχαιῶν, δς νῦν λαὸν ἔγειρεν, ἔοικε δὲ μῆτ' Αχιλῆα μήτε τιν' άλλον 'Αχαιον υποτρομέειν περί πάτρης μαρναμένους τῷ μή τι φεβώμεθα μῶλον 'Αρηος, εί και πολλά πάροιθεν άνέτλημεν μογέοντες. ή ούπω τόδε οίδατ' άνα φρένας, ώς άλεγεινοίς άνδράσιν εκ καμάτοιο πέλει θαλίη τε καὶ όλβος, 105 έκ δ΄ άρα λευγαλέων άνέμων καὶ χείματος αἰνοῦ Ζεύς επάγει μερόπεσσι δι ήέρος εύδιον ήμαρ, έκ τ' όλοης νούσοιο πέλει σθένος, έκ τε μόθοιο εἰρήνη; τὰ δὲ πάντα χρόνφ μεταμείβεται ἔργα."

Ως φάτο· τοὶ δ' ἐς Αρηα μεμαότες ἐντύναντο 110

Ως φάτο· τοὶ δ΄ ἐς ᾿Αρηα μεμαότες ἐντύναντο 110 ἐσσυμένως· καναχὴ δὲ κατὰ πτόλιν ἔπλετο πάντη

Then—either did some God with bardihood thrill Deiphobus' heart, and made it void of fear, Or his own spirit spurred him on to fight, To drive by thrust of spear that terrible host Of foemen from the city of his birth. So there in Troy he cried with heartening speech: "O friends, be stout of heart to play the men! Remember all the agonies that war Brings in the end to them that yield to foes. Ye wrestle not for Alexander alone, Nor Helen, but for home, for your own lives, For wives, for little ones, for parents grey, For all the grace of life, for all ye have, For this dear land—oh may she shroud me o'er Slain in the battle, ere I see Mer lie 'Neath foemen's spears—my country! I know not A bitterer pang than this for hapless men! O be ye strong for battle! Forth to the fight With me, and thrust this horror far away! Think not Achilles liveth still to war Against us: him the ravening fire consumed. Some other Achaean was it who so late Enkindled them to war. Oh, shame it were If men who fight for fatherland should fear Achilles' self, or any Greek beside! Let us not flinch from war-toil! have we not Endured much battle-travail heretofore? What, know ye not that to men sorely tried Prosperity and joyance follow toil? So after scourging winds and ruining storms Zeus brings to men a morn of balmy air; After disease new strength comes, after war Peace: all things know Time's changeless law of change."

Then eager all for war they armed themselves In haste. All through the town rang clangour of arms

μώλον ες άλγινόεντα κορυσσομένων αίζηών.
ενθ' ἄρα τῷ μὲν ἄκοιτις ὑποτρομέουσα κυδοιμὸν
εντε' ἀποιχομένῳ παρενήνεε δακρυχεούσα:
τῷ δ' ἄρα νήπιοι υἶες ἐπειγόμενοι περὶ πατρὶ
τεύχεα πάντα φέρεσκον ὁ δέ σφισιν ἄλλοτε μέν

ἄχνυτ' ὀδδρομένοις, ότὲ δ' ἔμπαλι μειδιάασκε παισὶν ἀγαλλόμενος κραδίη δέ οἱ ἐν δαὶ μᾶλλον ὅρμαινεν πονέεσθαί ὑπὲρ τεκέων τε καὶ αὐτοῦ ἄλλῷ δ' αὖτε γεραιὸς ἐπισταμένης παλάμησιν ἀμφετίθει μελέεσσι κακῆς ἀλκτήρια χάρμης πολλὰ παρηγορέων φίλον υἱέα, μηδενὶ εἴκειν ἐν πολέμῳ, καὶ στέρνα τετυμμένα δείκνυε παιδι ταρφέα σήματ' ἔχοντα παλαιῆς δηιοτῆτος.

120

'Αλλ' ὅτε δὴ μάλα πάντες ἐν ἔντεσι θωρήχθησαν, 125 ἄστεος ἐξεχέοντο μέγ' ἰέμενοι πολέμοιο λευγαλέου ταχέεσσὶ δ' ἐφ' ἱππήεσσιν ὅρουσαν ἱππῆες πεζοῖσι δ' ἐπέχραον ἔθνεα πεζῶν ἄρμαθ' ἴκοντο καταντίον ἔβραχε δὲ χθὼν ἐς μόθον ἐσσυμένων ἐπαΰτεε δ' οἶσιν ἕκαστος 130 κεκλόμενος τοὶ δ' αἶψα συνήιον ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρα σφι τεύχε' ἐπεσμαράγησε μίγη δ' ἐκάτερθεν ἀϋτὴ λευγαλέη τὰ δὲ πολλὰ θοῶς ποτέοντο βέλεμνα βαλλόμεν' ἀμφοτέρωθεν ὑπ' ἔγχεσι δ' ἀσπίδες

ἀνδρῶν θεινόμεναι κτυπέεσκου ἀάσχετου αί δ' ὑπ' ἀκόντων 135 καὶ ξιφέων· πολέες δὲ καὶ ἄξίνησι θοῆσιν ἀνέρες οὐτάζοντο· φορύνετο δ' ἔντεα φωτῶν αἴματι. Τρωιάδες δ' ἀπὸ τείχεος ἐσκοπίαζον αἰζηῶν στονόεντα μόθον· πάσησι δὲ γυῖα ἔτρεμεν εὐχομένησιν ὑπὲρ τεκέων τε καὶ ἀνδρῶν 140 ἡδὲ κασιγνήτων· πολιοὶ δ' ἄμα τῆσι γέροντες

As for grim fight strong men arrayed their limbs. Here stood a wife, shuddering with dread of war, Yet piling, as she wept, her husband's arms Before his feet There little children brought To a father his war-gear with eager haste; And now his heart was wrung to hear their sobs, And now he smiled on those small ministers, And stronger waxed his heart's resolve to fight To the last gasp for these, the near and dear. Yonder again, with hands that had not lost Old cunning, a grey father for the fray Girded a son, and murmured once and again: "Dear boy, yield thou to no man in the war!" And showed his son the old scars on his breast, Proud memories of fights fought long ago.

So when they all stood mailed in battle-gear, Forth of the gates they poured all eager-souled For war Against the chariots of the Greeks Their chariots charged; their ranks of footmen

pressed

To meet the footmen of the foe. The earth Rang to the tramp of onset; pealed the cheer From man to man; swift closed the fronts of war. Loud clashed their arms all round; from either side War-cries were mingled in one awful roar. Swift-winged full many a dart and arrow flew From host to host; loud clanged the smitten shields 'Neath thrusting spears, 'neath javelin-point and sword:

Men hewed with battle-axes lightening down; Crimson the armour ran with blood of men. And all this while Troy's wives and daughters watched

From high walls that grim battle of the strong. All trembled as they prayed for husbands, sons, And brothers: white-haired sires amidst them sat,

εζουτ' εἰσορόωντες. εδον δ' ὑπὸ κήδεσι θυμὸν παίδων ἀμφὶ φίλων. Ἑλένη δ' ἐν δώμασι μίμνεν οἴη ἄμ' ἀμφιπόλοισιν. ἔρυκε γὰρ ἄσπετος αἰδώς.

Οἱ δ' ἄμοτονπονέοντο πρὸ τείχεος ' ἀμφὶ δὲ Κῆρες 145 γήθεον οὐλομένη δ' ἐπαϋτεεν ἀμφοτέροισι μακρὸν Ερις βούωσα κόνις δ' ἐρυθαίνετο λύθρω κτεινομέψων ολέκοντο δ' ἀνὰ κλόνον ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος.

Ένθ' ἄρα Δηίφοβος κρατερὸν κτάνεν ἡνιοχῆα [Νέστορος,] Ἱππασίδην, ὁ δ' ἀφ' ἄρματος αἰψηροῖο 150 ἤριπεν ἀμφὶ νέκυσσιν· ἄχος δέ οἱ ἔσχεν ἄνακτα δείδιε γάρ, μὴ δή μιν ἐφ' ἡνία χεῖρας ἔχοντα νίὸς ἐὖς Πριάμοιο κατακτείνῆσι καὶ αὐτόν· ἀλλά οἱ οὐκ ἀμέλησε Μελάνθιος· ἀλλ' ἐπὶ δίφρον ἄλτο θοῶς, ἵπποισι δ' ἐκέκλετο μακρὰ τινάσσων 155 εὔληρ', οὐδ' ἔχε μάστιν, ἔλαυνε δὲ δούρατι θείνων. καὶ τοὺς μὲν Πριάμοιο πάις λίπεν, ἵκετο δ' ἄλλων ἐς πληθύν· πολέεσσι δ' ὀλέθριον ὤπασεν ἡμαρ ἐσσυμένως· ὀλοῆ γὰρ ἀλίγκιος αἰὲν ἀέλλη θαρσαλέως δηίοισιν ἐπφχετο· τοῦ δ' ὑπὸ χερσὶ 160 μυρίοι ἐκτείνοντο· πέδον δ' ἐστείνετο νεκρῶν.

Ως δ' ὅτ' ἀν' οὔρεα μακρὰ θορὼν εἰς ἄγκεα Βήσσης

δρυτόμος έγκονέων νεοθηλέα δάμναται ϋλην, ἄνθρακας ὄφρα κάμησι κατακρύψας ὑπὸ γαῖαν σὺν πυρὶ δούρατα πολλά· τὰ δ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλα πεσόντα

πεσόντα
πρώνας ὅπερθε κάλυψαν, ἀνὴρ δ' ἐπιτέρπεται ἔργφ'
ὡς ἄρα Δηιφόβοιο θοῆς ὑπὸ χερσὶν 'Αχαιοὶ
ἰλαδὸν ὀλλύμενοι περικάππεσον ἀλλήλοισι.
καί ρ' οἱ μὲν Τρώεσσιν ὁμίλεον, οἱ δ' ἐφέβοντο
εὐρὺν ἐπὶ Εάνθοιο ρόον τοὺς δ' ὕδατος εἴσω
Δηίφοβος συνέλασσε καὶ οὐκ ἀπέληγε φόνοιο'
ὡς δ' ὁπότ' ἰχθυόεντος ἐπ' ἠόσιν Ἑλλησπόντου
392

And gazed, while anguished fear for sons devoured Their hearts. But Helen in her bower abode Amidst her maids, there held by utter shame.

So without pause before the wall they fought, While Death exulted o'er them; deadly Strife Shrieked out a long wild cry from host to host. With blood of slain men dust became red mire: Here, there, fast fell the warriors mid the fray.

Then slew Deiphobus the charioteer
Of Nestor, Hippasus' son: from that high car
Down fell he 'midst the dead; fear seized his lord
Lest, while his hands were cumbered with the reins,
He too by Priam's strong son might be slain.
Melanthius marked his plight: swiftly he sprang
Upon the car; he urged the horses on,
Shaking the reins, goading them with his spear,
Seeing the scourge was lost. But Priam's son
Left these, and plunged amid a throng of foes.
There upon many he brought the day of doom;
For like a ruining tempest on he stormed
Through reeling ranks. His mighty hand struck
down

Foes numberless: the plain was heaped with dead.

As when a woodman on the long-ridged hills
Plunges amid the forest-depths, and hews
With might and main, and fells sap-laden trees
To make him store of charcoal from the heaps
Of billets overturfed and set afire:
The trunks on all sides fallen strew the slopes,
While o'er his work the man exulteth; so
Before Deiphobus' swift death-dealing hands
In heaps the Achaeans each on other fell.
The charging lines of Troy swept over some;
Some fled to Xanthus' stream: Deiphobus chased
Into the flood yet more, and slew and slew.
As when on fish-abounding Hellespont's strand

δίκτυον έξερύωσι πολύκμητοι άλιῆες κολπωθέν ποτὶ γαῖαν, ἔσω δ' άλὸς εἰσέτ' ἐόντος ἐνθόρη αἰζηὸς γναμπτὸν δόρυ χερσὶ μεμαρπώς 175 αἰνὸν ἐπὶ ξιφίησι φέρειν φόνον, ἄλλοθε δ' ἄλλον δάμναται, ὅν κε κίχησι, φόνω δ' ἐρυθαίνεται ὕδωρ' ὡς τοῦ ὑπαὶ παλάμησι περὶ Ξάνθοιο ῥέεθρα αἴματι φοινίχθησαν, ἐνεστείνοντο δὲ νεκροί.

Οὐδὲ μὲν οὐδ' ἄρα Τρῶες ἀναιμωτὶ πονέοντο, 180 ἀλλά σφεας ἐδάϊζεν `Αχιλλέος ὅβριμος υίὸς ἀμφ' ἄλλησι φάλαγξι· Θέτις δέ που εἰσορόωσα τέρπετ ἐφ' υἰωνῷ, ὅσον ἄχνυτο Πηλείωνι· τοῦ γὰρ ὑπὸ μελίη πουλὺς στρατὸς ἐν κονίησι πίπτεν ὁμῶς ἵπποισιν· ὁ δ' ἐσπόμενος κεράιζεν· 185 ἔνθ' Αμίδην ἐδάϊξε περικλυτὸν, ὅς ῥά οἱ ἵππφ ἐζόμενος σὐνέκυρσε καὶ οὐκ ἀπόνητ' ἐρατεινῆς ἱππασίης· δὴ γάρ μιν ὑπ' ἔγχει τύψε φαεινῷ ἐς νηδύν· αἰχμὴ δὲ ποτὶ ῥάχιν ἐξεπέρησεν· ἔγκατα δ' ἐξεχύθησαν· ἔλεν δέ μιν οὐλομένη Κὴρ 190 ἐσσυμένως ἵπποιο θοοῦ παρὰ ποσοὶ πεσόντα. εἰλε δ' ἄρ' ᾿Ασκάνιόν τε και Οίνοπα, τὸν μὲν ἐλάσσας

δουρὶ μέγα στομάχοιο ποτί στόμα, του δ' ύπο λαιμόν,

καίριος ένθα μάλιστα πέλει μορος ἀνθρώποισιν. ἄλλους δ' ἔκτανεν αἰέν, ὅσους κίχε τίς κεν ἐκείνους 195 ἀνδρῶν μυθήσαιτο, κατὰ κλόνον ὅσσοι ὅλοντο χερσὶ Νεοπτολέμοιο; κάμεν δέ οἰ οὕποτε γυῖα ὡς δ' ὁπότ' αἰζηῶν τις ἀγρῷ ἐνὶ τηλεθάοντι πῶν ἢμαρ κρατερῆσι πονησάμενος παλάμησιν ἐς γαῖαν κατέχευεν ἀπείρονα καρπὸν ἐλαίης 200 ῥάβδῷ ἐπισπέρχων, ἐκάλυψε δὲ χῶρον ὕπερθεν ὡς τοῦ ὑπαὶ παλάμησι κατήριπε πουλὺς ὅμιλος,

The fishermen hard-straining drag a net Forth of the depths to land; but, while it trails Yet through the sea, one leaps amid the waves Grasping in hand a sinuous-headed spear To deal the sword-fish death, and here and there, Fast as he meets them, slays them, and with blood The waves are reddened; so were Xanthus' streams Impurpled by his hands, and choked with dead.

Yet not without sore loss the Trojans fought;
For all this while Peleides' fierce-heart son
Of other ranks made havoc. Thetis gazed
Rejoicing in her son's son, with a joy
As great as was her grief for Achilles slain.
For a great host beneath his spear were hurled
Down to the dust, steeds, warriors slaughter-blent.
And still he chased, and still he slew: he smote
Amides war-renowned, who on his steed
Bore down on him, but of his horsemanship
Small profit won. The bright spear pierced him

through
From navel unto spine, and all his bowels

Gushed out, and deadly Doom laid hold on him Even as he fell beside his horse's feet. Ascanius and Oenops next he slew; Under the fifth rib of the one he drave His spear, the other stabbed he 'neath the throat Where a wound bringeth surest doom to man. Whomso he met besides he slew—the names What man could tell of all that by the hands Of Neoptolemus died? Never his limbs Waxed weary. As some brawny labourer, With strong hands toiling in a fruitful field. The livelong day, rains down to earth the fruit Of olives, swiftly beating with his pole, And with the downfall covers all the ground, So fast fell 'neath his hands the thronging foe.

Τυδείδης δ' έτέρωθεν ἐϋμμελίης τ' Αγαμέμνων
ἄλλοι τ' ἐν Δαναοῖσιν ἀριστῆες πονέοντο
προφρονέως ἀνὰ δῆριν ἀμείλιχον οὐδὲ μὲν ἐσθλοῖς 205
Υρώων ήγεμόνεσσι δέος πέλεν, άλλα και αυτοί
έκ θυμοίο μάχοντο καὶ ἀνέρας αιὲν ἔρυκον
χαζομένους πολέες γε μεν ούκ άλεγοντες ἄνακτων
έκ πολέμοιο φέβοντο μένος τρομέοντες Αχαιών.
'Och 2' 3' clawless and according Survivo
'Οψε δ' ἄρ' εἰσενόησε περί προχοῆσι Σκαμάν-
δρου 210
ολλυμένους Δαναούς κρατερός πάϊς Αλακίδαο
αίεν επασσυτέρους λίπε δ' οθς πάρος αὐτόθ'
ἔναιρε,
φεύγοντας ποτὶ ἄστυ, καὶ Αὐτομέδοντι κέλευε
κεῖσ' ἐλάαν, ὅθι πουλὺς ἐδάμνατο λαὸς Αχαιῶν.
αὐτὰρ ὅ γ' αἰψ' ἐπίθησε καὶ ἀθανάτων μένος ἵππων 215
σεύεσκεν μάστιγι ποτὶ κλόνον οί δ' ἐπέτοντο
ρίμφα διὰ κταμένων κρατερον φορέοντες ἄνακτα.
οίος δ' ές πόλεμον φθισίμβροτον ερχεται "Αρης
έμβεβαως ἵπποισι, περιτρομέει δ΄ ἄρα γαῖα
έπρεραως τη ποιοτ, περίγρομεσι ο αρά γατα
έσσυμένου, καὶ θεῖα περὶ στέρνοισι θεοῖο 220
τεύχε, επιβρομέουσιν ίσον πυρί μαρμαίροντα:
τοίος 'Αχιλλήος κρατερού πάϊς ήιεν ἄντην
εσθλοῦ Δηιφόβοιο κόνις δ' επαείρετο πολλή
ίππων άμφι πόδεσσιν ίδων δέ μιν άλκιμος άνηρ
Αὐτομέδων ἐνόησεν, ὅτις πέλεν' αίψα δ' ἄνακτι 225
τοῖον ἔπος κατέλεξε περικλυτὸν ἄνδρα πιφαύσκων
" $\mathring{\boldsymbol{\omega}}$ ἄνα, $\Delta \eta$ ιφό $\mathring{\boldsymbol{\beta}}$ οιο πέλει στρατός, ὅς τ ϵ^1 καὶ
αὐτὸς
σείο πάροιθε τοκήος υπέτρεμε νυν δέ οι έσθλον
η θεὸς η δαίμων τις ὑπὸ κραδίην βάλε θάρσος."
"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη' ὁ δ' ἄρ' οὕτι προσέννεπεν, ἀλλ' ἔτι
μαλλον 230
ίππους οτρύνεσκεν έλαυνέμεν, όφρα τάχιστα
¹ Zimmermann, for hat of MS.

Elsewhere did Agamemnon, Tydeus' son,
And other chieftains of the Danaans toil
With fury in the fight. Yet never quailed
The mighty men of Troy: with heart and soul
They also fought, and ever stayed from flight
Such as gave back. Yet many heeded not
Their chiefs, but fled, cowed by the Achaeans'
might.

Now at the last Achilles' strong son marked How fast beside Scamander's outfall Greeks Were perishing. Those Troyward-fleeing foes Whom he had followed slaying, left he now, And bade Automedon thither drive, where hosts Were falling of the Achaeans. Straightway he Hearkened, and scourged the steeds immortal on To that wild fray: bearing their lord they flew Swiftly o'er battle-highways paved with death.

As Ares chariot-borne to murderous war
Fares forth, and round his onrush quakes the
ground,

While on the God's breast clash celestial arms
Outflashing fire, so charged Achilles' son
Against Deiphobus. Clouds of dust upsoared
About his horses' feet. Automedon marked
The Trojan chief, and knew him. To his lord
Straightway he named that hero war-renowned:
"My king, this is Deiphobus' array—
The man who from thy father fled in fear.
Some God or fiend with courage fills him now."

Naught answered Neoptolemus, save to bid Drive on the steeds yet faster, that with speed

δλλυμένοις Δαναοίσιν ἀεικέα πότμον ἀλάλκοι. άλλ' ὅτε δή ρ' ἀφίκοντο μάλα σχεδὸν ἀλλήλοισι, δη τότε Δηίφοβος μάλα περ χατέων πολέμοιο έστη, όπως πῦρ αἰνόν, ὅθ' ὕδατος ἐγγὺς ἵκηται 235 θάμβεε δ' εἰσορόων κρατερόφρονος Αἰακίδαο ίππους ήδε και υία πελώριον, ούτι τοκήος μείονα. του δ' άρα θυμός ύπο φρεσιν όρμαίνεσκεν άλλοτε μεν φεύγειν, ότε δ' ανέρος άντα μάχεσθαι ώς δ' ότε συς εν όρεσσι νεηγενέων άπο τέκνων θωας αποσσεύησι, λέων δ' ετέρωθι φανείη έκποθεν έσσύμενος, τοῦ δ' ίσταται ἄσπετος όρμη ούτε πρόσω μεμαῶτος ἔτ' ἐλθέμεν οὐτ' ἄρ' ὀπίσσω, θήγει δ' ἀφριόωντας ὑπὸ γναθμοῖσιν ὀδόντας. ως υίδς Πριάμοιο σύν άρμασι μίμνε καὶ ἵπποις πορφύρων φρεσί πολλά και άμφαφόων δόρυ χερσί. τον δ' υίος προσέειπεν αμειλίκτου 'Αχιλήος' " Πριαμίδη, τί νυ τόσσον έπ' Αργείοισι μέμηνας χειροτέροις, οὶ σείο περιτρομέοντες ομοκλήν φεύγον επεσσυμένοιο, σύ δ' έλπεο πολλον άριστος 250 έμμεναι; άλλα σοι είπερ υπο κραδίη μένος έστίν, ήμετέρης πείρησαι ανα κλόνον ασχέτου αίχμης. `Ως είπὼν οἵμησε λέων ὡς ἄντ' έλάφοιο έμβεβαως ίπποισι καὶ άρμασι πατρός έοιο. καί νύ κέ μιν τάχα δουρί σὺν ἡνιόχφ κατέπεφνεν, 255 εί μή οί μέλαν αίψα νέφος κατέχευεν 'Απόλλων έκποθεν Οὐλύμποιο καὶ ἐξ ὁλοοῖο μόθοιο ήρπασε, καί μιν έθηκε ποτὶ πτόλιν, ήχι καὶ άλλοι Τρώες ίσαν φεύγοντες ό δ' ές κενεήν δόρυ τύψας ηέρα Πηλείδαο πάϊς ποτί μῦθον ἔειπεν· " ω κύον, εξήλυξας εμον μένος οὐδε σοι άλκη ίεμένφ περ ἄλαλκε, θεῶν δέ τις, ὅς σ' ἐκάλυψε νύκτα βαλών καθύπερθε, καὶ ἐκ κακότητος έρυσσεν."

He might avert grim death from perishing friends. But when to each other now full nigh they drew, Deiphobus, despite his battle-lust, Stayed, as a ravening fire stays when it meets Water. He marvelled, seeing Achilles' steeds And that gigantic son, huge as his sire; And his heart wavered, choosing now to flee. And now to face that hero, man to man As when a mountain boar from his young brood Chases the jackals—then a lion leaps From hidden ambush into view: the boar Halts in his furious onset, loth to advance, Loth to retreat, while foam his jaws about His whetted tusks: so halted Priam's son Car-steeds and car, perplexed, while quivered his hands

About the lance. Shouted Achilles' son:
"Ho, Priam's son, why thus so mad to smite
Those weaker Argives, who have feared thy wrath
And fled thine onset? So thou deem'st thyself
Far mightlest! If thine heart be brave indeed,
Of my spear now make trial in the strife."

On rushed he, as a lion against a stag,
Borne by the steeds and chariot of his sire.
And now full soon his lance had slain his foe,
Him and his charioteer—but Phoebus poured
A dense cloud round him from the viewless heights
Of heaven, and snatched him from the deadly fray,
And set him down in Troy, amid the rout
Of fleeing Trojans: so did Peleus' son
Stab but the empty air; and loud he cried:
"Dog, thou hast 'scaped my wrath! No might of thine
Saved thee, though ne'er so fain! Some God hath
cast

Night's veil o'er thee, and snatched thee from thy death."

^Ως ἄρ' ἔφη· δνοφερὸν δὲ νέφος καθύπερθε Κρονίων εὖτ' ὀμίχλην διέχευε· λύθη δ' εἰς ἠέρα μακρήν. 265 αὐτίκα δ' έξεφάνη πεδίου καὶ πᾶσα περὶ χθών. Τρώας δ' εἰσενόησεν ἀπόπροθι πολλον ἐόντας Σκαιής άμφι πύλησιν έβη δ' άρα πατρί έοικως άντία δυσμενέων, οί μιν φοβέοντο κιόντα η ύτε κυμ άλεγεινον έπεσσύμενον τρομέουσι 270 ναθται, ὅ τ' ἐξ ἀνέμοιο διεγρόμενον φορέηται εὐρὺ μάλ' ὑψηλόν τε, μέμηνε δὲ λαίλαπι πόντος. ως του έπερχομένοιο κακον δέος ἄμφεχε Τρωας. τοίον δ' ἔκφατο μῦθον ἐποτρύνων ἐτάροισι "κλυτε φίλοι καὶ θάρσος ἐνὶ στήθεσσι βάλεσθε 275 άτρομον, οίον ἔοικε φορήμεναι ἀνέρας ἐσθλοὺς νίκην ιεμένους ερικυδέα χερσίν αρέσθαι καὶ κλέος ἐκ πολέμοιο δυσηχέος άλλ' ἄγε θυμὸν παρθέμενοι πονεώμεθ' ύπερ μένος, εἰσόκε Τροίης πέρσωμεν κλυτον άστυ και έκτελέσωμεν εέλδωρ. 280 αιδώς γάρ, μάλα πολλον ἐπὶ χρόνον ἔνθα μένοντας ἔμμεναι ἀπρήκτους καὶ ἀνάλκιδας, οἶα γυναῖκας• τεθναίην γάρ μαλλον ή άπτόλεμος καλεοίμην." "Ως φάτο τοι δ' έτι μαλλον ές "Αρεος έργον ὄρουσαν θαρσαλέως, Τρώεσσι δ' ἐπέδραμον οί δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ 285 προφρονέως μάρναντο περί πτόλιν, άλλοτε δ' αὐτε έντοσθεν πυλέων ἀπὸ τείχεος οὐδ' ἀπέληγε δεινός "Αρης, Τρώων μεν εελδομένων απερύξαι δυσμενέων στρατόν αίνον, ευσθενέων δ' Αργείων άστυ διαπραθέειν όλος δ' έχε πάντας διζύς. 290 Καλ τότε δη Τρώεσσιν άρηγέμεναι μενεαίνων έκθορεν Οὐλύμποιο καλυψάμενος νεφέεσσι

τεύχεσι χρυσείοισι κεκασμένον άμφι δε μακραί 400

Λητοίδης τον δ' αίψα θοαί φορέεσκον ἄελλαι

Then Cronos' Son dispersed that dense dark cloud:

Mist-like it thinned and vanished into air:
Straightway the plain and all the land were seen.
Then far away about the Scaean Gate
He saw the Trojans: seeming like his sire,
He sped against them; they at his coming quailed.
As shipmen tremble when a wild wave bears
Down on their bark, wind-heaved until it swings
Broad, mountain-high above them, when the sea
Is mad with tempest; so, as on he came,
Terror clad all those Trojans as a cloak,
The while he shouted, cheering on his men:
"Hear, friends!—fill full your hearts with dauntless
strength.

The strength that well beseemeth mighty men
Who thirst to win them glorious victory,
To win renown from battle's tumult! Come,
Brave hearts, now strive we even beyond our
strength

Till we smite Troy's proud city, till we win Our hearts' desire! Foul shame it were to abide Long deedless here and strengthless, womanlike! Ere I be called war-blencher, let me die!"

Then unto Ares' work their spirits flamed.

Down on the Trojans charged they: yea, and these Fought with high courage, round their city now, And now from wall and gate-towers. Never lulled The rage of war, while Trojan hearts were hot To hurl the foemen back, and the strong Greeks To smite the town: grim havoc compassed all.

Then, eager for the Trojans' help, swooped down Out of Olympus, cloaked about with clouds, The son of Leto. Mighty rushing winds Bare him in golden armour clad; and gleamed

the state of the s	5
αμφι δέ οι γωρυτος επέκτυπεν Εβραχε δ' αιθήρ	
θεσπέσιον καὶ γαῖα μέγ' ἴαχεν, εὖτ' ἀκάμαντας	
θηκε παρά Εάνθοιο ρόον πόδας: ἐκ δ' ἐβόησε	
σμερδαλέον, Τρωσίν δὲ θράσος βάλε, δείμα δ'	
`Αχαιοῖς	
μίμνειν αιματόεντα κατά κλόνον. οὐδ' Ἐνοσίχθων 30	0
οβριμος ηγνοίησε μένος δ' ενέπνευσεν 'Αχαιοίς	•
ήδη τειρομένοισι· μάχη δ' ἀίδηλος ἐτύχθη	
άθανάτων βουλήσιν. όλοντο δε μυρία φύλα	
αιζηῶν ἐκάτερθε. κοτεσσάμενος δ' ἄρ' Απόλλων Αργείοις ὥρμαινε βαλεῖν θρασὺν υί 'Αχιλῆος 30	
Αργείοις ὥρμαινε βαλεῖν θρασὺν υξ' Αχιλήος 30	5
αύτου, όπου και πρόσθεν Αχιλλέα του δ' άρά	
θυμὸν	
οίωνοι κατέρυκον άριστερά κεκληγοντες,	
άλλα τε σήματα πολλά χόλος δέ οι οὐκέτ ἔμελλε πείθεσθαι τεράεσσι τὸ δ' οὐ λάθε Κυανοχαίτην	
πείθεσθαι τεράεσσι το δ' ού λάθε Κυανοχαίτην	
* * * * * *	
η έρι θεσπεσίη κεκαλυμμένος αμφί δε ποσσί 31	
	0
νισσομένοιο ἄνακτος έρεμνη κίνυτο γαία	0
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With lightning-splendour of his descent the long Highways of air. His quiver clashed; loud rang The welkin; earth re-echoed, as he set His tireless feet by Xanthus. Pealed his shout Dreadly, with courage filling them of Troy, Scaring their foes from biding the red fray. But of all this the mighty Shaker of Earth Was ware: he breathed into the fainting Greeks Fierce valour, and the fight waxed murderous Through those Immortals' clashing wills. Then died Hosts numberless on either side. In wrath Apollo thought to smite Achilles' son In the same place where erst he smote his sire; But birds of boding screamed to left, to stay His mood, and other signs from heaven were sent: Yet was his wrath not minded to obev Those portents. Swiftly drew Earth-shaker nigh In mist celestial cloaked: about his feet Quaked the dark earth as came the Sea-king on. Then, to stay Phoebus' hand, he cried to him: "Refrain thy wrath: Achilles' giant son Slay not! Olympus' Lord himself shall be Wroth for his death, and bitter grief shall light On me and all the Sea-gods, as erstwhile For Achilles' sake. Nay, get thee back to heights Celestial, lest thou kindle me to wrath, And so I cleave a sudden chasm in earth. And Ilium and all her walls go down To darkness. Thine own soul were vexed thereat."

Then, overawed by the brother of his sire, And fearing for Troy's fate and for her folk, To heaven went back Apollo, to the sea

χάσσατ' ες οὐρανὸν εὐρύν, ὁ δ' εἰς ἄλα. τοὶ δ' **ἐμάχοντο**

άλλήλους ολέκοντες, "Ερις δ' έπετέρπετο χάρμη, μέσφ' ότε δη Κάλχαντος ύπ' έννεσίησιν 'Αχαιοί 325 ές νηας χάσσαντο καὶ έξελάθοντο μόθοιο. οὐ γὰρ δὴ πέπρωτο δαμήμεναι Ἰλίου ἄστυ, πρίν γε Φιλοκτήταο βίην ές δμιλον 'Αχαιων έλθέμεναι πολέμοιο δαήμονα δακρυόεντος. καλ τὸ μὲν ἡ ἀγαθοῖσιν ἐπεφράσατ' οἰωνοῖσιν, 330 ή και έν σπλάγχνοισιν έπέδρακεν ου γάρ ἄϊδρις μαντοσύνης ετέτυκτο θεός δ' ως ήδεε πάντα.

Τῷ πίσυνοι στονόεντος ἀποιχόμενοι πολέμοιο

'Ατρείδαι προέηκαν ἐϋκτιμένην ποτὶ Λῆμνον Τυδέος δβριμον υία μενεπτόλεμόν τ' 'Οδυσηα 335 νηλ θοή. τολ δ' αίψα ποτλ πτόλιν 'Η φαίστοιο ηλυθον Αἰγαίοιο διὰ πλατύ χεῦμα θαλάσσης,. Λημνον ες άμπελόεσσαν, όπη πάρος αίνον όλεθρον ανδράσι κουριδίοισιν έμητίσαντο γυναίκες έκπαγλον κοτέουσαι, έπεί σφεας ούτι τίεσκον. 340 άλλ' ἄρα δμωιάδεσσι παρευνάζοντο γυναιξί Θρηικίης, τὰς δουρί και ηνορέη κτεάτισσαν πέρθοντές ποτε γαΐαν άρηιφίλων Θρητκων. αί δὲ μέγα ζήλοιο περί κραδίησι πεσόντος θυμον ἀνοιδήσαντο, φίλους δ' ἀνὰ δώματ' ἀκοίτας 345 κτείνον ανηλεγέως ύπο χείρεσιν, οὐδ' έλέησαν κουριδίους περ εόντας έπει μέγα μαίνεται ήτορ άνέρος ήδε γυναικός, ότε ζηλήμονι νούσφ άμφιπέση κρατεραί γάρ έποτρύνουσιν άνιαι. άλλ' αί γε σφετέροισιν ἐπ' ἀνδράσι πῆμ' ἐβάλοντο 350 νυκτὶ μιἢ, καὶ πᾶσαν ἐχηρώσαντο πόληα παρθέμεναι φρεσί θυμον άταρβέα και μέγα κάρτος.

Οί δ' ότε δη Λημνον ζαθέην κίον ήδε και άντρον

λαίνεον, τόθι κείτο πάϊς Ποίαντος άγαυου,

Poseidon, But the sons of men fought on, And slew; and Strife incarnate gloating watched.

At last by Calchas' counsel Achaea's sons

Drew back to the ships, and put from them the
thought

Of battle, seeing it was not foreordained
That Ilium should fall until the might
Of war-wise Philoctetes came to aid
The Achaean host. This had the prophet learnt
From birds of prosperous omen, or had read
In hearts of victims. Wise in prophecy-lore
Was he, and like a God knew things to be.

Trusting in him, the sons of Atreus stayed Awhile the war, and unto Lemnos, land Of stately mansions, sent they Tydeus' son And battle-staunch Odysseus oversea. Fast by the Fire-god's city sped they on Over the broad flood of the Aegean Sea To vine-clad Lemnos, where in far-off days The wives wreaked murderous vengeance on their lords,

In fierce wrath that they gave them not their due, But couched beside the handmaid-thralls of Thrace, The captives of their spears when they laid waste The land of warrior Thracians. Then these wives, Their hearts with fiery jealousy's fever filled, Murdered in every home with merciless hands Their husbands: no compassion would they show To their own wedded lords—such madness shakes The heart of man or woman, when it burns With jealousy's fever, stung by torturing pangs. So with souls filled with desperate hardihood In one night did they slaughter all their lords; And on a widowed nation rose the sun.

To hallowed Lemnos came those heroes twain; They marked the rocky cave where lay the son

δη τότ ἄρα σφίσι θάμβος ἐπήλυθεν, εὖτ ἐσίδοντο 355 ἀνέρα λευγαλέησιν ἐπιστενάχοντ ὀδύνησι κεκλιμένον στυφελοῖο κατ οὔδεος ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῶ

οἰωνῶν πτερὰ πολλὰ περὶ λεχέεσσι κέχυντο· ἄλλα δὲ οἱ συνέραπτο περὶ χροί, χείματος ἄλκαρ λευγαλέον· δὴ γάρ μιν ἐπὴν ἔλε λιμὸς ἀτερπής, 360 βάλλεν ἀάσχετον ἰόν, ὅπῃ νόος ἰθύνεσκε· καὶ τὰ μὲν ἄρ κατέδαπτε, [τὰ δὲ πτερά οἱ περίβαλλε.

φύλλα δέ οἱ παρέκειτο, τά θ'] ¹ ἔλκεος οὐλομένοιο ἀμφετίθει καθύπερθε μελαίνης ἄλκαρ ἀνίης. αὐαλέαι δέ οἱ ἀμφὶ κόμαι περὶ κρατὶ κέχυντο θηρὸς ὅπως ὀλοοῖο, τὸν ἀργαλέης δόλος ἄγρης ¾ μάρψη νυκτὸς ἰόντα θοοῦ ποδός, δς δ' ὑπ' ἀνάγκης τειρόμενος ποδὸς ἄκρον ἀταρτηροῖσιν ὀδοῦσι κόψας εἰς ἐὸν ἄντρον ἀφίκεται, ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ κῆρ τείρει ὁμοῦ λιμός τε καὶ ἀργαλέαι μελεδῶναι: ὡς τὸν ὑπὸ σπέος εὐρὺ κακὴ περιδάμνατ' ἀνίη: ¾ καὶ οἱ πᾶν μεμάραντο δέμας, περὶ δ' ὀστέα μοῦνον ρίνος ἔην, ὀλοὴ δὲ παρηίδας ἀμφέχυτ' αὐχμὴ λευναλέον ρυπόωντος: ἀνιηρὸν δέ μιν ἄλγος δάμνατο: κοῖλαι δ' ἔσκον ὑπ' ὀφρύσιν ἀνδρὸς ἀπωπαὶ

αἰνῶς τειρομένοιο· γόος δέ μιν οὖποτ' ἔλειπεν, 375 οὕνεκά οἱ μέλαν ἔλκος, ἐς ὀστέον ἄχρις ἰκέσθαι, πυθόμενον καθύπερθε ² λυγραὶ ὑπέρεπτον ἀνῖαι. ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἐπὶ προβολῆσι πολυκλύστοιο θαλάσσης πέτρην παιπαλόεσσαν ἀπειρεσίης άλὸς ἄλμη δάμναθ' ὑποτμήγουσα μάλα στερεήν περ ἐοῦσαν, 380 θεινομένης δ' ἄρα τῆς ἀνέμω καὶ χείματι λάβρω χηραμὰ κοιλαίνονται ὑποβρωθέντα θαλάσση·

Zimmermann's suggested supplementum of lacuna.
 Zimmermann's punctuation and om. of δ' after λυγραί.
 406

Of princely Poeas. Horror came on them When they beheld the hero of their quest Groaning with bitter pangs, on the hard earth Lying, with many feathers round him strewn, And others round his body, rudely sewn Into a cloak, a screen from winter's cold. For, oft as famine stung him, would he shoot The shaft that missed no fowl his aim had doomed. Their flesh he ate, their feathers vestured him. And there lay herbs and healing leaves, the which. Spread on his deadly wound, assuaged its pangs. Wild tangled elf-locks hung about his head. He seemed a wild beast, that hath set its foot, Prowling by night, upon a hidden trap, And so hath been constrained in agony To bite with fierce teeth through the prisoned limb Ere it could win back to its cave, and there In hunger and torturing pains it languisheth. So in that wide cave suffering crushed the man: And all his frame was wasted: naught but skin Unwashen there he crouched Covered his bones. With famine-haggard cheeks, with sunken eyes Glaring his misery 'neath cavernous brows. Never his groaning ceased, for evermore The ulcerous black wound, eating to the bone, Festered with thrills of agonizing pain. As when a beetling cliff, by seething seas Ave buffeted, is carved and underscooped, For all its stubborn strength, by tireless waves, Till, scourged by winds and lashed by tempest-flails. The sea into deep caves hath gnawed its base;

ως του υπίχνιον έλκος ἀέξετο πυθομένοιο ίου άπο, στυφελοις τόν οι ένομόρξατ' όδουσι λυγρὸς ὕδρος, τόν φασιν ἀναλθέα τε στυγερόν τε 385 έμμεναι, όππότε μιν τέρση περί χέρσον ίόντα η ελίοιο μένος τῷ καὶ μέγα φέρτατον ἄνδρα τείρε δυσαλθήτοισιν ύποδμηθέντ' οδύνησιν έκ δέ οἱ έλκεος αἰὲν ἐπὶ χθόνα λειβομένοιο ιχώρος πεπάλακτο πέδον πολυχανδέος ἄντρου θαθμα μέγ' ἀνθρώποισι καὶ ὕστερον ἐσσομένοισι. καί οἱ πὰρ κλισίην φαρέτρη παρεκέκλιτο μακρή *ιων πεπληθυία· πέλοντο δ' ἄρ' οἱ μὲν ἐπ' ἄγρην*, οί δ' ές δυσμενέας, τούς ἄμφεχε λοίγιον ὕδρου φάρμακον αινομόροιο πάροιθε δέ οι μέγα τόξον κείτο πέλας, γναμπτοίσιν άρηράμενον κεράεσσι γερσίν ύπ' ακαμάτησι τετυγμένον 'Ηρακλήος.

390

395

Τοὺς δ' ὁπότ' εἰσενόησε ποτὶ σπέος εὐρὺ κιόντας, έσσυμένως οιμησεν έπ' άμφοτέροισι τανύσσαι άλγινόεντα βέλεμνα χόλου μεμνημένος αίνοῦ, 400 ουνεκά μιν τὸ πάροιθε μέγα στενάχοντα λίποντο μοῦνον ἐρημαίοισιν ἐπ' αἰγιαλοῖσι θαλάσσης. καί νύ κεν αίν ἐτέλεσσεν, α οί θρασὺς ήθελε

θυμός, εὶ μή οἱ στονόεντα χόλον διέχευεν Ἀθήνη ανέρας εἰσορόωντος όμήθεας οἱ δέ οἱ ἄγχι 405 ήλυθον ἀχνυμένοισιν ἐοικότε· καί ῥά μιν ἄμφω άντρου έσω κοίλοιο παρεζόμενοι εκάτερθεν έλκεος άμφ' όλοοῖο καὶ ἀργαλέων όδυνάων είροντ' αὐτὰρ ὁ τοῖσιν έὰς διεπέφραδ' ἀνίας. οί δέ έ θαρσύνεσκον. ἔφαντο δέ οἱ λυγρὸν ἕλκος έξ όλοοιο μόγοιο καὶ άλγεος ιήσασθαι, ην στρατον είσαφίκηται 'Αχαιικόν, δυ ρα καὶ αὐτον 408

So greater 'neath his foot grew evermore
The festering wound, dealt when the envenomed
fangs

Tare him of that fell water-snake, which men Say dealeth ghastly wounds incurable, When the hot sun hath parched it as it crawls Over the sands; and so that mightiest man Lay faint and wasted with his cureless pain; And from the ulcerous wound aye streamed to earth Fetid corruption fouling all the floor Of that wide cave, a marvel to be heard Of men unborn. Beside his stony bed Lay a long quiver full of arrows, some For hunting, some to smite his foes withal; With deadly venom of that fell water-snake Were these besmeared. Before it, nigh to his hand, Lay the great bow, with curving tips of horn, Wrought by the mighty hands of Hercules.

Now when that solitary spied these twain
Draw nigh his cave, he sprang to his bow, he laid
The deadly arrow on the string; for now
Fierce memory of his wrongs awoke against
These, who had left him years agone, in pain
Groaning upon the desolate sea-shore.
Yea, and his heart's stern will he had swiftly

Yea, and his heart's stern will he had swiftly wrought.

But, even as upon that godlike twain
He gazed, Athena caused his bitter wrath
To melt away. Then drew they nigh to him
With looks of sad compassion, and sat down
On either hand beside him in the cave,
And of his deadly wound and grievous pangs
Asked; and he told them all his sufferings.
And they spake hope and comfort; and they said:
"Thy woeful wound, thine anguish, shall be healed,
If thou but come with us to Achaea's host—

φάντο μέγ' ἀσχαλάαν παρὰ νήεσιν ήδε καὶ αὐτους `Ατρείδας ἄμα τοῖσι· κακῶν δε οἱ οὕτιν` `Αχαιῶν αἴτιον εμμεν εφαντο κατὰ στρατόν, ἀλλ' ἀλεγεινὰς 415 Μοίρας, ὧν εκὰς οὕτις ἀνὴρ ἐπινίσσεται αἶαν, ἀλλ' αἰεὶ μογεροῖσιν ἐπ' ἀνδράσιν ἀπροτίοπτοι στρωφῶντ' ἤματα πάντα, βροτῶν γένος ¹ ἄλλοτε

μέν πρυ βλάπτουσαι κατὰ θυμὸν ἀμείλιχον, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε ἔκποθι κυδαίνουσαι· ἐπεὶ μάλα πάντα βροτοῖσι 4: κεῖναι καὶ στονόεντα καὶ ἤπια μηχανόωνται αὐταὶ ὅπως ἐθέλουσιν. ὁ δ' εἰσαίων Ὀδυσῆος ἦδὲ καὶ ἀντιθέου Διομήδεος αὐτίκα θυμον ῥηιδίως κατέπαυσεν ἀνιηροῖο χόλοιο,

ἔκπαγλον τὸ πάροιθε χολούμενος, ὅσσ' ἐπεπόνθει. 425

Οἱ δέ μιν αἰψ' ἐπὶ νῆα καὶ ἠιόνας βαρυδουπους καγχαλόωντες ἔνεικαν όμῶς σφετέροισι βελέμνοις καὶ ῥά οἱ ἀμφεμάσαντο δέμας καὶ ἀμείλιχον ἔλκος σπόγγφ ἐϋτρήτφ, κατὰ δ' ἔκλυσαν ὕδατι πολλῷ. ἀμπνύνθη δ' ἄρα τυτθόν ἄφαρ δέ οἱ ἐγκονέοντες 430 δόρπον ἐῢν τεύξαντο μεμαότι· σὺν δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ δαίνυντ' ἔνδοθι νηός. ἐπήλυθε δ' ἀμβροσίη νυξ, τοῖσι δ' ἐφ' ὕπνος ὄρουσε· μένον δ' ἄχρις 'Ηριγενείης

αμφιάλου Λήμνοιο παρ' ήόσιν αὐτὰρ ἄμ' ήοῦ πείσμαθ' όμῶς εὐνῆσιν ἐυγνάμπτοισιν ἄειραν 435 ἔκτοθεν ἐγκονέοντες· ἐπιπροέηκε δ' ᾿Αθήνη ἐξόπιθεν πνείοντα τανυπρώρου νεὸς οὖρον. ἱστία δ' αἶψ' ἐτάνυσσαν ὑπ' ἀμφοτέροισι πόδεσσι, νῆα κατιθύνοντες ἐὕζυγον· ἡ δ' ὑπ' ἰωῆ ἔσσυτ' ἐπὶ πλατὺ χεῦμα· μέλαν δ' ἀμφέστενε κῦμα 140 ἡηγνύμενον· πολιὸς δὲ περίζεε πάντοθεν ἀφρός· ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ δελφῖνες ἀολλέες ἐσσεύοντο ἡίμφα διαπρήσσοντες ἀλὸς πολιοῖο κέλευθα.

The host that now is sorrowing after thee With all its kings. And no man of them all Was cause of thine affliction, but the Fates, The cruel ones, whom none that walk the earth Escape, but aye they visit hapless men Unseen; and day by day with pitiless hearts Now they afflict men, now again exalt To honour—none knows why; for all the woes And all the joys of men do these devise After their pleasure." Hearkening he sat To Odysseus and to godlike Diomede; And all the hoarded wrath for olden wrongs And all the torturing rage, melted away.

Straight to the strand dull-thundering and the

ship,

Laughing for joy, they bare him with his bow. There washed they all his body and that foul wound With sponges, and with plenteous water bathed: So was his soul refreshed. Then hasted they And made meat ready for the famished man, And in the galley supped with him. Then came The balmy night, and sleep slid down on them. Till rose the dawn they tarried by the strand Of sea-girt Lemnos, but with dayspring cast The hawsers loose, and heaved the anchor-stones Out of the deep. Athena sent a breeze Blowing behind the galley taper-prowed. They strained the sail with either stern-sheet taut; Seaward they pointed the stout-girdered ship; O'er the broad flood she leapt before the wind; Broken to right and left the dark wave sighed, And seething all around was hoary foam, While thronging dolphins raced on either hand Flashing along the paths of silver sea.

Οἱ δ' ἄφαρ Ἑλλήσπουτου ἐπ' ἰχθυόευτ' ἀφίκουτο.

ήχι καὶ ἄλλαι νῆες ἔσαν κεχάροντο δ' Αχαιοί, ώς ίδον ους ποθέεσκον άνα στρατόν. οι δ' άρα νηὸς άσπασίως ἀπέβησαν έχεν δ' ἄρα χειρας άραιας Ποίαντος θρασύς υίος ἐπ' ἀνέρας, οί ρά μιν ἄμφω λυγρον επισκάζοντα ποτί χθόνα διαν άγεσκον αμφοτέρων κρατερήσιν επικλινθέντα χέρεσσιν 450 ηύτ' ενί ξυλόχοισιν ες ημισυ μέχρι κοπείσαν φηγον υφ' υλοτόμοιο βίης η πίονα πεύκην τυτθὸν ἔθ' ἐστηυῖαν, ὅσον λίπε δρυτόμος ἀνὴρ πρέμνον ὑποτμήγων λιπαρόν, δάος ὄφρα πέληται πίσσα πυρὶ δμηθεῖσα κατ' οὔρεα, τὴν δ' ἀλεγεινῶς 455 αγθομένην ἄνεμός τε καὶ άδρανίη ποτικλίνη έρνεσιν εύθαλέεσσι, φέρουσι δέ μιν βαρέουσαν 1 456a ως ἄρ' ὑπ' ἀτλήτω βεβαρημένον ἄλγει φωτα θαρσαλέοι ήρωες επικλινθέντα φέρεσκον Αργείων ές δμιλον άρήιον οί δ' έσιδόντες ώκτειραν μάλα πάντες έκηβόλον ανέρα λυγρώ 460 έλκει τειρόμενον· τὸν δὲ στερεὸν καὶ ἄνουσον ωκύτερον ποίησε νοήματος αίψηροιο ίσος ἐπουρανίοις Ποδαλείριος, εὖ μὲν ὕπερθε πάσσων φάρμακα πολλά καθ' έλκεος, εὐ δὲ κικλήσκων

οὔνομα πατρὸς ἐοῖο· θοῶς δ' ἰάχησαν 'Αχαιοὶ 465 πάντες κυδαίνοντες ὁμῶς 'Ασκληπιοῦ υἶα. καί μιν φαιδρύναντο καὶ ἀμφί ἐ χρῖσαν ἐλαίφ προφρονέως· ὀλοὴ δὲ κατηφείη καὶ ὀίζὺς ἀθανάτων ἰότητι κατέφθιτο· τοὶ δ' ἀνὰ θυμὸν τέρποντ' εἰσορόωντες· ὁ δ' ἄμπνυεν ἐκ κακότητος· 470 ἀχροίη δ' ἄρ' ἔρευθος ἐπήλυθεν, ἀργαλέῃ δὲ ἀδρανίῃ μέγα κάρτος· ἀέξετο δ' ἄψεα πάντα. ὡς δ' ὁπότ' ἀλδαίνηται ἐπὶ σταχύεσσιν ἄρουρα,

¹ Verse inserted by Zimmermann, ex P.

Full soon to fish-fraught Hellespont they came And the far-stretching ships. Glad were the Greeks To see the longed-for faces. Forth the ship With joy they stepped; and Poeas' valiant son On those two heroes leaned thin wasted hands. Who bare him painfully halting to the shore Staying his weight upon their brawny arms. As seems mid mountain-brakes an oak or pine By strength of the woodcutter half hewn through, Which for a little stands on what was left Of the smooth trunk by him who hewed thereat Hard by the roots, that its slow-smouldering wood Might yield him pitch—now like to one in pain It groans, in weakness borne down by the wind, Yet is upstayed upon its leafy boughs Which from the earth bear up its helpless weight; So by pain unendurable bowed down Leaned he on those brave heroes, and was borne Unto the war-host. Men beheld, and all Compassionated that great archer, crushed By anguish of his hurt. But one drew near. Podaleirius, godlike in his power to heal. Swifter than thought he made him whole and sound; For deftly on the wound he spread his salves, Calling on his physician-father's name; And soon the Achaeans shouted all for joy, All praising with one voice Asclepius' son. Lovingly then they bathed him, and with oil Anointed. All his heaviness of cheer And misery vanished by the Immortals' will; And glad at heart were all that looked on him; And from affliction he awoke to joy. Over the bloodless face the flush of health Glowed, and for wretched weakness mighty strength Thrilled through him: goodly and great waxed all his limbs.

ήν το πάρος φθινύθουσαν ἐπέκλυσε χείματος αἰνοῦ ὅμβρος ἐπιβρίσας, ἡ δ' ἀλδομένη ἀνέμοισι 475 μειδιάα τεθαλυΐα πολυκμήτφ ἐυ ἀλωῆ· ὡς ἄρα τειρομένοιο Φιλοκτήταο πάροιθε πᾶν δέμας αἰψ' ἀνέθηλεν· ἐῦτροχάλῳ δ' ἐνὶ κοίλη κάλλιπε κήδεα πάντα, τά οἱ περιδάμνατο θυμόν.

'Ατρείδαι δ' ορόωντες ατ' εκ θανάτου ανιόντα 480 ανέρα θαυμάζεσκον εφαντο γαρ εμμεναι εργον άθανάτων τὸ δ' ἄρ' ἦεν ἐτήτυμον, ὡς ἐνόησαν καὶ γάρ οἱ μέγεθός τε καὶ ἀγλαίην κατέγευεν έσθλη Τριτογένεια φάνη δ' ἄφαρ, οίος ἔην περ τὸ πρὶν ἐν ᾿Αργείοισι πάρος κακότητι δαμῆναι. 485 καὶ τότ' ἄρ' ἐς κλισίην 'Αγαμέμνονος ἀφνειοίο πάντες όμως οι άριστοι άγον Ποιάντιον υία: καί μιν κυδαίνοντες έπ' είλαπίνησι γέραιρον. άλλ' ὅτε δὴ κορέσαντο ποτοῦ καὶ ἐδητύος ἐσθλῆς, δη τότε μιν προσέειπεν ἐϋμμελίης 'Αγαμέμνων " ὡ φίλ', ἐπειδή περ σὲ θεῶν ἰότητι πάροιθε 490 Λήμνω εν αμφιάλω λίπομεν, βλαφθέντε νόημα, μη δη νυν χόλον αίνδν ένι φρεσι σησι βαλέσθαι. ου γάρ ἄνευ μακάρων τάδ' ἐρέξαμεν, ἀλλά που αὐτοὶ

ήθελον ἀθάνατοι νῶιν κακὰ πολλὰ βαλέσθαι 495 σεῦ ἀπὸ νόσφιν ἐόντος, ἐπεὶ περίοιδας ὀϊστοῖς δυσμενέας δάμνασθαι, ὅτ' ἀντία σεῖο μάχονται.
[ἀνδράσι γὰρ βιότοιο πολυπλάγκτοιο κέλευθοι] πᾶσαν ἀν' ἡπειρον πέλαγός τ' ἀνὰ μακρὸν ἄϊστοι Μοιράων ἰότητι πολυσχιδέες τε πέλονται, 500 πυκναί τε σκολιαί τε, τετραμμέναι ἄλλυδις ἄλλη τῶν δὲ δι' αἰζηοὶ φορέονθ' ὑπὸ δαίμονος Αἴση εἰδόμενοι φύλλοισιν ὑπὸ πνοιῆς ἀνέμοιο

1 Zimmermann, for uno huiv of v.

As when a field of corn revives again
Which erst had drooped, by rains of ruining storm
Down beaten flat, but by warm summer winds
Requickened, o'er the laboured land it smiles;
'So Philoctetes' erstwhile wasted frame
Was all requickened:—in the galley's hold
He seemed to have left all cares that crushed his
soul.

And Atreus' sons beheld him marvelling As one re-risen from the dead: it seemed The work of hands immortal. And indeed So was it verily, as their hearts divined; For 'twas the glorious Trito-born that shed Stature and grace upon him. Suddenly He seemed as when of old mfd Argive men He stood, before calamity struck him down Then unto wealthy Agamemnon's tent Did all their mightiest men bring Poeas' son, And set him chief in honour at the feast, Extolling him. When all with meat and drink Were filled, spake Agamemnon lord of spears: "Dear friend, since by the will of Heaven our souls Were once perverted, that in sea-girt Lemnos We left thee, harbour not thine heart within Fierce wrath for this: by the blest Gods constrained We did it; and, I trow, the Immortals willed To bring much evil on us, bereft of thee. Who art of all men skilfullest to quell With shafts of death all foes that face thee in fight. For all the tangled paths of human life, By land and sea, are by the will of Fate Hid from our eyes, in many and devious tracks Are cleft apart, in wandering mazes lost. Along them men by Fortune's dooming drift Like unto leaves that drive before the wind.

σευομένοις άγαθος δε κακή ενέκυρσε κελεύθφ

πολλάκις, οὐκ ἐσθλὸς δ' ἀγαθῆ· τὰς δ' οὕτ'	
aneaovai	5 05
ουτ' αρ εκών τις ελεσθαι επιχθόνιος δύνατ' ανήρ	
χρη δὲ σαόφρονα φῶτα, καὶ ην φορέηθ' ὑπ' ἀέλλαις	
οἵμην ἀργαλέην, στερεῆ φρενὶ τλῆναι ὀιζύν.	
άλλ' ἐπεὶ ἀασάμεσθα καὶ ηλίτομεν τόδε ἔργον,	
έξαθτις δώροισιν άρεσσόμεθ' ἀπλήτοισι,	51 0
Τρώων ήν ποθ' έλωμεν ευκτίμενον πτολίεθρον	
νῦν δὲ λάβ' ἐπτὰ γυναῖκας ἐείκοσί τ' ὠκεας ἵππους	
άθλοφόρους τρίποδάς τε δυώδεκα, τοῖς ἐπὶ θυμὸν	
τέρψεις ήματα πάντα: καὶ ἐν κλισίησιν ἐμῆσιν	
αλεί τοι παρά δαιτλ γέρας βασιλήιον έσται."	5 15
"Ως εἰπὼν ήρωι πόρεν περικαλλέα δῶρα.	
τον δ' άρα Ποίαντος προσέφη κρατερόφρονος υίός.	
"ὧ φίλος, οὔ τοι ἐγὼν ἔτι χώομαι, οὐδὲ μὲν	
ἄλλφ	
'Αργείων, των εί τις ετ' ήλιτεν είνεκ' εμείο	
οίδα γάρ, ώς στρεπτός νόος ἀνδράσι γίνεται	
έσθλοις,	52 0
οὐδ' αἰεὶ χαλεπον θέμις ἔμμεναι οὐδ' ἀσύφηλον,	
άλλ' ότε μεν σμερδυον τελέθειν, ότε δ' ήπιον είναι.	
νῦν δ' ἴομεν ποτὶ κοῖτον, ἐπεὶ χατέοντι μάχεσθαι	
βέλτερον ύπνώειν ή ἐπὶ πλέον εἰλαπινάζειν."	
"Ως είπων ἀπόρουσε καὶ ες κλισίην ἀφίκανε	52 5
σφῶν ἐτάρων· οἱ δ' αἰψα φιλοπτολέμω βασιλῆι	
εύνην εντύνοντο μέγα φρεσί καγχαλόωντες.	
αυτάρος γ' ασπασίως κατελέξατο μέχρις επ' ήώ.	
Νὺξ δ' ἀνεχάσσατο δια· φάος δ' ἐρύθηνε	
κολώνας	
ήελίου, καὶ πάντα βροτοί περιποίπνυον έργα.	53 0
'Αργείοι δ' όλοοιο μέγ' ιέμενοι πολέμοιο	
οί μεν δούρατα βήγον είξοα, τοι δε βέλεμνα,	
άλλοι δ' αίγανέας. άμα δ' ήοι δαίτα πένοντο	
A 1 6	

Oft on an evil path the good man's feet
Stumble, the brave finds not a prosperous path;
And none of earth-born men can shun the Fates,
And of his own will none can choose his way.
So then doth it behove the wise of heart—
Though on a troublous track the winds of fate
Sweep him away—to suffer and be strong.
Since we were blinded then, and erred herein,
With rich gifts will we make amends to thee
Hereafter, when we take the stately towers
Of Troy: but now receive thou handmaids seven,
Fleet steeds two-score, victors in chariot-race,
And tripods twelve, wherein thine heart may joy
Through all thy days; and always in my tent
Shall royal honour at the feast be thine."

He spake, and gave the hero those fair gifts. Then answered Poeas' mighty-hearted son; "Friend, I forgive thee freely, and all beside Whoso against me haply hath trangressed. I know how good men's minds sometimes be warped: Nor meet it is that one be obdurate Ever, and nurse mean rancours: sternest wrath Must yield anon unto the melting mood. Now pass we to our rest; for better is sleep Than feasting late, for him who longs to fight."

He spake, and rose, and came to his comrades' tent: Then swiftly for their war-fain king they dight The couch, while laughed their hearts for very joy. Gladly he laid him down to sleep till dawn.

So passed the night divine, till flushed the hills In the sun's light, and men awoke to toil. Then all athirst for war the Argive men 'Gan whet the spear smooth-shafted, or the dart, Or javelin, and they brake the bread of dawn, And foddered all their horses. Then to these

αὐτοῖς ἡδ' ἴπποισι· πάσαντο δὲ πάντες ἐδωδήν.
τοῖσιν δὴ Ποίαντος ἀμύμονος ὄβριμος υἰὸς
τοῖον ἔπος μετέειπεν ἐποτρύνων πονέεσθαι·
"εἰ δ' ἄγε νῦν πολέμοιο μεδώμεθα· μηδέ τις ἡμέων
μιμνέτω ἐν νήεσσι, πάρος κλυτὰ τείχεα λῦσαι
Τροίης εὐπύργοιο, καταπρῆσαί τε πόληα."

"Ως φάτο· τοίσι δε θυμός ύπο κραδίη μές' ἰάνθη 540 δυσαν δ' έν τεύχεσσι καὶ ἀσπίσιν· ἐκ δ' ἄρα νηῶν πανσυδίη μελίησι κεκασμένοι ἐσσεύοντο καὶ βοέοις σακέεσσι καὶ ἀμφιφάλοις κορύθεσσιν· ἄλλος δ' ἄλλον ἔρειδε κατὰ στίχας· οὐδέ κε φαίης κείνων ἐσσυμένων ἐκὰς ἔμμεναι ἄλλον ἀπ' ἄλλου· 545 ῶς ἄρ' ἴσαν θαμινοὶ καὶ ἀρηρότες ἀλλήλοισι.

Spake Poeas' son with battle-kindling speech:
"Up! let us make us ready for the war!
Let no man linger mid the galleys, ere
The glorious walls of Ilium stately-towered
Be shattered, and her palaces be burned!"
Then at his words each heart and spirit glowed:

They donned their armour, and they grasped their shields.

Forth of the ships in one huge mass they poured Arrayed with bull-hide bucklers, ashen spears, And gallant-crested helms. Through all their ranks Shoulder to shoulder marched they: thou hadst seen

No gap 'twixt man and man as on they charged; So close they thronged, so dense was their array.

ΛΟΓΟΣ ΔΕΚΑΤΟΣ.

Τρώες δ' αὖτ' ἔκτοσθεν ἔσαν Πριάμοιο πόληος πάντες σὺν τεύχεσσι καὶ ἄρμασιν ἢδὲ καὶ ἵπποις ἀκυτάτοις καίον γὰρ ἀποκταμένους ἐνὶ χάρμη δειδιότες, μὴ λαὸς ἐπιβρίσειεν ᾿Αχαιῶν. τοὺς δ' ὡς οὖν ἐσίδοντο ποτὶ πτύλιν ἀἰσσοντας, ἐσσυμένως κταμένοισι χυτὸν περὶ σῆμα βάλοντο σπερχόμενοι δεινὸν γὰρ ὑποτρομέεσκον ἰδόντες. τοῖσι δ' ἄρ' ἀχυυμένοισιν ὑπὸ φρεσι μῦθον ἔειπε Πουλυδάμας, ὁ γὰρ ἔσκε λίην πινυτὸς καὶ ἐχέ-

φρων "
" ὁ φίλοι, οὐκέτ' ἀνεκτὸς ἐφ' ἡμῖν μαίνεται "Αρης
ἀλλ' ἄγε δὴ φραζώμεθ', ὅπως πολέμοιό τι μῆχος
εὕρωμεν Δαναοὶ γὰρ ἐπικρατέουσι μένοντες.
νῦν δ' ἄγε δὴ πύργοισιν ἐϋδμήτοις ἐπιβάντες
μίμνωμεν νύκτας τε καὶ ἤματα δηριόωντες,
εἰσόκε δὴ Δαναοὶ Σπάρτην ἐρίβωλον ἵκωνται,
ἡ αὐτοῦ παρὰ τεῖχος ἀκηδήσωσι μένοντες
ἀκλεὲς ἔζόμενοι ἐπεὶ οὐ σθένος ἔσσεται αὐτοῖς
ρῆξαι τείχεα μακρά, καὶ εἰ μάλα πολλὰ κάμωσιν
οὐ γὰρ ἀβληχρὰ θεοῖσι τετεύχαται ἄφθιτα ἔργα.
οὐδὲ τί που βρώμης ἐπιδευόμεθ' οὐδὲ ποτῆτος
πολλὰ γὰρ ἐν Πριάμοιο πολυχρύσοιο μελάθροις
ἔμπεδον εἴδατα κεῖται, ἄπερ πολέεσσι καὶ ἄλλοις

15

BOOK X

How Paris was stricken to death, and in vain sought help of Oenone.

Now were the Trojans all without the town
Of Priam, armour-clad, with battle-cars
And chariot-steeds; for still they burnt their dead,
And still they feared lest the Achaean men
Should fall on them. They looked, and saw them
come

With furious speed against the walls. In haste They cast a hurried earth-mound o'er the slain, For greatly trembled they to see their foes. Then in their sore disquiet spake to them Polydamas, a wise and prudent chief: "Friends, unendurably against us now Maddens the war. Go to, let us devise How we may find deliverance from our strait. Still bide the Danaans here, still gather strength: Now therefore let us man our stately towers, And thence withstand them, fighting night and day, Until yon Danaans weary, and return To Sparta, or, renownless lingering here Beside the wall, lose heart. No strength of theirs Shall breach the long walls, howsoe'er they strive. For in the imperishable work of Gods Weakness is none. Food, drink, we shall not lack. For in King Priam's gold-abounding halls Is stored abundant food, that shall suffice

πολλον ἐπὶ χρόνον ἔσσετ' ἀγειρομένοισιν ἐδωδὴ ἐς κόρον, εἰ καὶ ἔτ' ἄλλος ἐελδομένοισιν ἴκηται τρὶς τόσος ἐνθάδε λαὸς ἀρηγέμεναι μενεαίνων." "Ως φάτο τὸν δ' ἐνένιπε θρασὺς πάϊς 'Αγχίσαο' "Πουλυδάμα, πῶς γάρ σε σαόφρονά φασι τετύχθαι,	25
ος κέλεαι ποτί δηρον άνα πτόλιν άλγεα πάσχειν; οὐ γαρ άκηδήσουσι πολύν χρόνον ἐνθάδ΄ 'Αχαιοί, άλλ' ἄρ' ἐπιβρίσουσιν ἀλευομένους ἐσιδόντες νῶιν δ' ἔσσεται ἄλγος ἀποφθιμένων ἐνὶ πάτρη, ήν πως ἐνθάδε πουλύν ἐπὶ χρόνον ἀμφιμάχωνται·	30
οὐ γάρ τις Θήβηθε μελίφρονα σῖτον ὀπάσσει ήμιν, ἐπὴν εἰρχθῶμεν ἀνὰ πτόλιν, οὐδέ τις οἴσει οἰνον Μαιονίηθεν· ἀνιηρῷ δ' ὑπὸ λιμῷ φθισόμεθ' ἀργαλέως, εἰ καὶ μάλα τεῖχος ἀμύνει. ἀλλ' εἰ μὲν θάνατόν τε κακὸν καὶ Κῆρας ἀλύξαι, μηδ' ἄρ' ὀϊζυρῶς θανέειν πολυαχθέι λιμῷ	35
μέλλομεν, εἰν ἔντεσσι σὺν ἡμετέροις τεκέεσσι καὶ γεραροῖς πατέρεσσι μαχώμεθα καὶ ρά ποθι Ζεὺς χραισμήσει κείνου γὰρ ἀφ' αίματός εἰμεν ἀγαυοῦ·	40
εί δέ κεν άρ καὶ κείνο ἀπεχθόμενοι τελέθωμεν, εὐκλειῶς τάχ' ὀλέσθαι ἀμυνομένους περὶ πάτρης βέλτερου, ἢὲ μένοντας ὀίζυρῶς ἀπολέσθαι." 'Ως φάτο· τῷ δ' ἄρα πάντες ἐπίαχον εἰσαἰοντες αἰψα δὲ δὴ κορύθεσσι καὶ ἀσπίσι καὶ δοράτεσσι φράχθεν ἐπ' ἀλλήλους· ἐπὶ δ' ἀκαμάτου Διὸς	45
όσσε δέρκετ' ἀπ' Οὐλύμποιο κορυσσομένους ἐς 'Αρηα Τρῶας ἐπ' 'Αργείοισιν· ἔγειρε δὲ θυμὸν ἐκάστου, ὅφρα μάχην ἀλίαστον ἐπ' ἀμφατέροισι τανύσση λαοῖς· ἡ γὰρ ἔμελλεν 'Αλέξανδρος θανέεσθαι χερσὶ Φιλοκτήταο πονεύμενος ἀμφ' ἀλόχοιο.	50

For many more than we, through many years, Though thrice so great a host at our desire' Should gather, eager to maintain our cause."

Then chode with him Anchises' valiant son:
"Polydamas, wherefore do they call thee wise,
Who biddest suffer endless tribulations
Cooped within walls? Never, how long soe'er
The Achaeans tarry here, will they lose heart;
But when they see us skulking from the field,
More fiercely will press on. So ours shall be
The sufferance, perishing in our native home,
If for long season they beleaguer us.
No food, if we be pent within, our walls,
Shall Thebe send us, nor Maeonia wine,
But wretchedly by famine shall we die,
Though the great wall stand firm. Nay, though our

Should be to escape that evil death and doom, And not by famine miserably to die, Yet rather let us fight in armour clad For children and grey fathers! Haply Zeus Will help us yet; of his high blood are we. Nay, even though we be abhorred of him, Better straightway to perish gloriously Fighting unto the last for fatherland, Than die a death of lingering agony!"

Shouted they all who heard that gallant rede.

Swiftly with helms and shields and spears they stood In close array. The eyes of mighty Zeus From heaven beheld the Trojans armed for fight Against the Danaans: then did he awake Courage in these and those, that there might be Strain of unflinching fight 'twixt host and host. That day was Paris doomed, for Helen's sake Fighting, by Philoctetes' hands to die.

Τούς δ' άγεν είς ένα χώρον Έρις μεδέουσα κυδοιμόν

οὔτινι φαινομένη· περί γὰρ νέφος ἄμφεχεν ὤμους αίματόςν φοίτα δε μέγαν κλονέουσα κυδοιμόν άλλοτε μέν Τρώων ες όμηγυριν, άλλοτ' 'Αχαιών' την δε Φάβος και Δείμος απαρβέες αμφεπένοντο πατροκασιγνήτην κρατερόφρονα κυδαίνοντες. ή δὲ μέγ' ἐξ ὀλίγοιο κορύσσετο μαιμώωσα. τεύχεα δ' έξ ἀδάμαντος έχεν πεπαλαγμένα λύθρφ. 60 πάλλε δὲ λοίγιον ἔγχος ἐς ἠέρα: τῆς δ' ὑπὸ ποσσὶ κίνυτο γαια μέλαινα πυρός δ' άμπνειεν ἀϋτμὴν σμερδαλέον μέγα δ' αι εν άθτεεν οτρύνουσα αίζηούς οί δ' αίψα συνήιον άρτύνοντες ύσμίνην δεινή γάρ άγεν θεός ές μέγα έργον. των δ' ως η ανέμων ιαχη πέλε λάβρον αέντων είαρος άρχομένου, ὅτε δένδρεα μακρά καὶ ὕλη φύλλα φύει, ή ώς ὅτ' ἀν' ἀζαλέην ξύλοχον πῦρ αίθόμενου βρομέει, ή δις μέγα πόντος απείρων μαίνεται έξ ανέμοιο δυσηχέος, αμφί δε ροίβδος γίνετ' ἀπειρέσιος, τρόμεει δ' ὕπο γούνατα ναυτέων ως των έσσυμένων μέγ' ύπέβραχε γαια πελώρη. έν δέ σφιν πέσε δήρις επ' άλλω δ' άλλος όρουσε.

Πρώτος δ' Αίνείας Δαναών έλεν 'Αρπαλίωνα υίον 'Αριζήλοιο, τον 'Αμφινόμη τέκε μήτηρ γη ένι Βοιωτών, ο δ' άμα Προθοήνορι δίω ές Τροίην ίκανεν άμυνέμεν 'Αργείοισι' τόν βα τότ' Αίνείας άπαλην ύπο νηδύα τύψας νοσφίσατ' έκ θυμοῖο καὶ ἡδέος ἐκ βιότοιο. τῷ δ' ἔπι Θερσάνδροιο δαίφρονος υἷα δάμασσεν Τλλον ἐϋγλώγινι βαλών κατά λαιμὸν ἄκοντι.

80

75

55

65

70

To one place Strife incarnate drew them all,
The fearful Battle-queen, beheld of none,
But cloaked in clouds blood-raining: on she stalked
Swelling the mighty roar of battle, now
Rushed through Troy's squadrons, through Achaea's
now:

Panic and Fear still waited on her steps
To make their father's sister glorious.
From small to huge that Fury's stature grew;
Her arms of adamant were blood-besprent;
The deadly lance she brandished reached the sky.
Earth quaked beneath her feet: dread blasts of fire
Flamed from her mouth: her voice pealed thunderlike

Kindling strong men. Swift closed the fronts of fight

Drawn by a dread Power to the mighty work.

Loud as the shriek of winds that madly blow
In early spring, when the tall woodland trees
Put forth their leaves—loud as the roar of fire
Blazing through sun-scorched brakes—loud as the
voice

Of many waters, when the wide sea raves Beneath the howling blast, with thunderous crash Of waves, when shake the fearful shipman's knees; So thundered earth beneath their charging feet. Strife swooped on them: foe hurled himself on foe.

First did Aeneas of the Danaans slay
Harpalion, Arizelus' scion, born
In far Boeotia of Amphinome,
Who came to Troy to help the Argive men
With godlike Prothoënor. 'Neath his waist
Aeneas stabbed, and reft sweet life from him.
Dead upon him he cast Thersander's son,
For the barbed javelin pierced through Hyllus'
throat

ον τέκε δι' 'Αρέθουσα παρ' ύδασι Ληθαίοιο
Κρήτη εν αμφιάλω. μέγα δ' ήκαχεν 'Ιδομενήα.
Αὐτὰρ Πηλείδαο πάις δυοκαίδεκα φῶτας
Τρώων αὐτίκ' όλεσσεν ὑπ' ἔγχεῖ πατρὸς ἐοῖο 85
Κέβρου μεν πρώτιστα καὶ "Αρμονα Πασίθεόν τε
'Υσμινόν τε καὶ Ίμβράσιον Σχέδιόν τε Φλέγην τε
Μυήσαιου τ' έπὶ τοῖσι καὶ Ευνομου Αμφίνοου τε
καὶ Φάσιν ήδὲ Γαληνόν, δς οἰκία ναιετάασκε
Γαργάρφ αἰπεινή, μετά δ' ἔπρεπε μαρναμένοισι 90
Τρωσίν ευσθενέεσσι, κίεν δ΄ άμ' απείρονι λαφ
ές Τροίην μάλα γάρ οι ὑπέσχετο πολλὰ καὶ ἐσθλὰ
Δαρδανίδης Πρίαμος δώσειν περικαλλέα δῶρα,
νήπιος οὐδ' ἄρ' ἐφράσσαθ' ἐὸν μόρον ἡ γὰρ
ἔμελλεν
έσσυμένως ολέεσθαι υπ' άργαλέου πολέμοιο, 98
πρὶν δόμον ἐκ Πριάμοιο περικλυτὰ δῶρα φέρε-
σθαι.
Καὶ τότε Μοῖρ' ἀίδηλος ἐπέτραπεν 'Αργείοισιν
Ευρυμένην, εταρον κρατερόφρονος Αινείαο.
ώρσε δέ οι μέγα θάρσος υπὸ φρένας, ὄφρα
δαμάσσας
πολλούς αἴσιμον ημαρ ἀναπλήση ὑπ' ὀλέθρφ. 100
δάμνατο δ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλον ἀνηλέι θηρὶ ἐοικώς
οί δέ μιν οὐχ ὑπέμειναν ἐφ΄ ὑστατίη βιότοιο
αίνον μαιμώωντι και ουκ άλέγοντι μόροιο
καί νύ κεν έργον έρεξεν άπείριτον έν δαλ κείνη,
εὶ μή οἱ χεῖρές τε κάμον καὶ δούρατος αἰχμή 105
πάμπαν ανεγνάμφθη ξίφεος δέ οι οὐκέτι κώπη
ἔσθενεν άλλά μιν Αίσα διέκλασε τον δ' ὑπ'
акорті
τύψε κατά στομάχοιο Μέγης· ἀνὰ δ' ἔβλυσεν
alµa
έκ στόματος τῷ δ' αἰψα σὺν ἄλγεϊ Μοῖρα
παρεστη.
426

Whom Arethusa by Lethaeus bare
In Crete: sore grieved Idomeneus for his fall.
By this Peleides' son had swiftly slain
Twelve Trojan warriors with his father's spear.
First Cebrus fell, Harmon, Pasitheus then,
Hysminus, Schedius, and Imbrasius,
Phleges, Mnesaeus, Ennomus, Amphinous,
Phasis, Galenus last, who had his home
By Gargarus' steep—a mighty warrior he
Among Troy's mighties: with a countless host
To Troy he came: for Priam'Dardanus' son
Promised him many gifts and passing fair.
Ah fool! his own doom never he foresaw,
Whose weird was suddenly to fall in fight
Ere he bore home King Priam's glorious gifts.

Doom the Destroyer against the Argives sped Valiant Aeneas' friend, Eurymenes.
Wild courage spurred him on, that he might slay Many—and then fill death's cup for himself.
Man after man he slew like some fierce beast,
And foes shrank from the terrible rage that burned On his life's verge, nor recked of imminent doom.
Yea, peerless deeds in that fight had he done,
Had not his hands grown weary, his spear-head
Bent utterly: his sword availed him not,
Snapped at the hilt by Fate. Then Meges' dart
Smote 'neath his ribs; blood spurted from his mouth,

And in death's agony Doom stood at his side.

Τοῦ δ' ἄρ' ἀποκταμένοιο δύω θεράποντες Ἐπειοῦ

110

115

Δηιλέων τε καὶ 'Αμφίων ἀπὸ τεύχε' ελέσθαι ὅρμαινον' τοὺς δ' αὐτε θρασὺ σθένος Αἰνείαο δάμνατο μαιμώωντας ὀιζυρῶς περὶ νεκρῷ. ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἐν οἰνοπέδω τις ἐπαίσσοντας ὀπώρη σφῆκας τέρσομένησι περὶ σταφυλῆσι δαμάσση, οἱ δ' ἄρ' ἀποπνείουσι πάρος γευσασθαι ὀπωρης. ὡς τοὺς αἰψ' ἐδάμασσε πρὶν ἔντεα ληίσσασθαι.

Τυδείδης δε Μένοντα και 'Αμφίνοον κατέπεφνεν ἄμφω ἀμύμονε φῶτε· Πάρις δ' ἔλε Δημολέοντα Ίππασίδην, δς πρόσθε Λακωνίδα γαῖαν ἔναιε 120 πὰρ προχοῆς ποταμοῖο βαθυρρόου Εὐρώταο, ἤλυθε δ' ἐς Τροίην ὑπ' ἀρηιθόω Μενελαω· καί ἐ Πάρις κατέπεφνε τυχὼν ὑπὸ μαζὸν ὀιστῷ δεξιόν, ἐκ δέ οἱ ἦτορ ἀπο μελέων ἐκέδασσε.

Τεῦκρος δὲ Ζέχιν εἶλε περικλυτὸν υἶα Μέδοντος, 125 ὅς ρά τε ναιετάασκεν ἐνὶ Φρυγίη πολυμήλω ἄντρον ὑπὸ ζαθεον καλλιπλοκάμων Νυμφάων, ἢχί ποτ' Ἐνδυμίωνα παρυπνώοντα βόεσσιν ὑψόθεν ἀθρήσασα κατήλυθε δῖα Σελήνη οὐρανόθεν· δριμὺς γὰρ ἄγεν πόθος ἠιθέοιο 130 ἀθανάτην περ ἐοῦσαν ἀκήρατον,¹ ἢς ἔτι νῦν περ εὐνῆς σῆμα τέτυκται ὑπὸ δρυσίν· ἀμφὶ γὰρ αὐτῆ ἐκκέχυτ' ἐν ξυλόχοισι βοῶν γλάγος· οἱ δέ νυ φῶτες θηεῦντ' εἰσέτι κεῖνο· τὸ γὰρ μάλα τηλόθι φαίης ἔμμεναι εἰσορόων πολιὸν γάλα, κεῖνο δ' ἵησι 135 λευκὸν ὕδωρ, καὶ βαιὸν ἀπόπροθεν ὁππόθ' ἴκηται, πήγνυται ἀμφὶ ῥέεθρα, πέλει δ' ἄρα λάινον οὐδας.

'Αλκαίω δ' ἐπόρουσε Μέγης Φυλήιος υἰός· καί ρά μιν ἀσπαίρουσαν ὑπὸ κραδίην ἐπέρησεν ἐγχείη· τοῦ δ' ὧκα λύθη πολυήρατος αἰών· οὐδέ μιν ἐκ πολέμοιο πολυκλαύτοιο μολόντα

¹ Zimmerman, ex P, for πονέουσαν with lacuna.

Even as he fell, Epeius' henchmen twain, Deileon and Amphion, rushed to strip His armour; but Aeneas brave and strong Chilled their hot hearts in death beside the dead. As one in latter summer 'mid his vines Kills wasps that dart about his ripening grapes, And so, ere they may taste the fruit, they die; So smote he them, ere they could seize the arms.

Menon and Amphinous Tydeides slew,
Both goodly men. Paris slew Hippasus' son
Demoleon, who in Laconia's land
Beside the outfall of Eurotas dwelt,
The stream deep-flowing, and to Troy he came
With Menelaus. Under his right breast
The shaft of Paris smote him unto death,
Driving his soul forth like a scattering breath.

Teucer slew Zechis, Medon's war-famed son, Who dwelt in Phrygia, land of myriad flocks, Below that haunted cave of fair-haired Nymphs Where, as Endymion slept beside his kine, Divine Selene watched him from on high, And slid from heaven to earth; for passionate love Drew down the immortal stainless Queen of Night. And a memorial of her couch abides Still 'neath the oaks; for mid the copses round Was poured out milk of kine; and still do men Marvelling behold its whiteness. Thou wouldst say Far off that this was milk indeed, which is A well-spring of white water: if thou draw A little nigher, lo, the stream is fringed As though with ice, for white stone rims it round. Rushed on Alcaeus Meges, Phyleus' son,

Rushed on Alcaeus Meges, Phyleus' son,
And drave his spear beneath his fluttering heart.
Loosed were the cords of sweet life suddenly,
And his sad parents longed in vain to greet

καίπερ ἐελδόμενοι μογεροὶ δέξαντο τοκῆες, Φύλλις ἐὖζωνος καὶ Μάργασος, οἴ ρ᾽ ἐνέμοντο Άρπάσου ἀμφὶ ρἑεθρα διειδέος, ὅς τ᾽ ἀλεγεινῶς ¹ Μαιάνδρφ κελάδοντα ρόον καὶ ἀπείριτον οἶδμα 145 συμφέρετ᾽ ἤματα πάντα λάβρφ περὶ χεύματι θύων.

Γλαύκου δ' έσθλον έταιρον έϋμμελίην Σκυλακήα υίος 'Οϊλήος σχεδον ούτασεν άντιόωντα βαιον ύπερ σάκεος. δια δε πλατύν ήλασεν ώμον αίχμη άνιηρή· περί δ' έβλυσεν αίμα βοείη. 150 άλλά μιν οὖτι δάμασσεν ἐπεί ῥά ἐ μόρσιμον ἢμαρ δέχνυτο νοστήσαντα φίλης παρά τείχεσι πάτρης. εύτε γαρ "Ιλιον αιπύ θοοί διέπερσαν 'Αχαιοί, δή τότ' ἄρ' ἐκ πολέμοιο φυγών Λυκίην ἀφίκανεν οίος ἄνευθ' ετάρων τον δ' ἄστεος ἄγχι γυναίκες άγρόμεναι τεκέων σφετέρων ὕπερ ήδὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν είρουθ' δς δ' άρα τησι μόρου κατέλεξεν άπάντων αί δ' άρα χερμαδίοισι περισταδον ανέρα κείνον δάμναντ', οὐδ' ἀπόνητο μολών ἐς πατρίδα νόστου, άλλά ε λάες υπερθε μέγα στενάχοντα κάλυψαν καί ρά οι έκ βελέων όλοος περί τύμβος ετύχθη παρ τέμενος και σήμα κραταιού Βελλεροφόντου, Τλῷ ἔνι κυδαλίμης Τιτηνίδος ἀγχόθι πέτρης. άλλ' ὁ μὲν αἴσιμον ημαρ ἀναπλήσας ὑπ' ὀλέθρω ύστερον έννεσίησιν άγαυοῦ Λητοίδαο 165 τίεται ως τε θεός, φθινύθει δέ οἱ οὔποτε τιμή. Ποίαντος δ' έπὶ τοῖσι πάϊς κτάνε Δηιονῆα

Ποίαντος δ' ἐπὶ τοῖσι πάϊς κτάνε Δηιονῆα
ἢδ' 'Αντήνορος υίὸν ἐϋμμελίην 'Ακάμαντα'
ἄλλων δ' αἰζηῶν ὑπεδάμνατο πουλὺν ὅμιλον
θῦνε γὰρ ἐν δήίοισιν ἀτειρέϊ ἴσος 'Αρηι 170
ἢ ποταμῷ κελάδοντι, δς ἔρκεα μακρὰ δαίζει
πλημμύρων, ὅτε λάβρον ὀρινόμενος περὶ πέτραις
¹ Zimmermann, for οῦ ἐλεγοινῶ of Koechly.

That son returning from the woeful war To Margasus and Phyllis lovely-girt, Dwellers by lucent streams of Harpasus, Who pours the full blood of his clamorous flow Into Maeander madly rushing aye.

With Glaucus' warrior-comrade Scylaceus
Oileus' son closed in the fight, and stabbed
Over the shield-rim, and the cruel spear
Passed through his shoulder, and drenched his shield
with blood.

Howbeit he slew him not, whose day of doom Awaited him afar beside the wall Of his own city; for when Ilium's towers Were brought low by that swift avenging host Fleeing the war to Lycia then he came Alone; and when he drew nigh to the town, The thronging women met and questioned him Touching their sons and husbands; and he told How all were dead. They compassed him about, And stoned the man with great stones, that he died. So had he no joy of his winning home, But the stones muffled up his dying groans, And of the same his ghastly tomb was reared Beside Bellerophon's grave and holy place In Tlos, nigh that far-famed Chimaera's Crag. Yet, though he thus fulfilled his day of doom, As a God afterward men worshipped him By Phoebus' hest, and never his honour fades. Now Poeas' son the while slew Deioneus

Now Poeas' son the while slew Deioneus
And Acamas, Antenor's warrior son:
Yea, a great host of strong men laid he low.
On, like the War-god, through his foes he rushed,
Or as a river roaring in full flood
Breaks down long dykes, when, maddening round its
rocks,

έξ ορέων άλεγεινά μεμιγμένος έρχεται όμβρφ,	
ἀέναός περ ἐων καὶ ἀγάρροος, οὐδέ νυ τόν γε	
εἴργουσιν προβλητες ἀάσπετα παφλάζοντα·	175
ως ούτις Ποίαντος άγακλειτου θρασύν υία	
έσθενεν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἰδων καὶ ἄπωθε πελάσσαι.	
έν γάρ οἱ στέρνοισι μένος περιώσιον ἢεν.	
τεύχεσι δ' ἀμφεκέκαστο δαίφρονος Ἡρακλῆος	
δαιδαλέοις περί γάρ οι ένι ζωστήρι φαεινώ	180
άρκτοι έσαν βλοσυραί και άναιδέες άμφι δε θώες	
σμερδαλέοι, καὶ λυγρὸν ὑπ' ὀφρύσι μειδιόωσαι	
πορδάλιες των δ' ἄγχι λύκοι έσαν όβριμόθυμοι	
και σύες άργιόδοντες έυσθενέες τε λέοντες	
έκπάγλως ζωοίσιν ἐοικότες· ἀμφὶ δὲ πάντη	185
ύσμιναι ενέκειντο μετ' άργαλέοιο φόνοιο	
δαίδαλα μέν οι τόσσα περί ζωστήρα τέτυκτο.	
άλλα δέ οἱ γωρυτὸς ἀπείριτος ἀμφεκέκαστο·	
έν μεν έην Διος υίος ἀελλοπόδης Έρμείης	
Ίνάχου ἀμφὶ ῥέεθρα κατακτείνων μέγαν Αργον,	190
"Αργον, δς όφθαλμοῖσιν ἀμοιβαδὸν ὑπνώεσκεν	
ἐν δὲ βίη Φαέθοντος ἀνὰ ῥόον Ἡριδανοῖο	
βλήμενος εκ δίφροιο καταιθομένης δ' άρα γαίης	
ώς έτεον περ ἄητο μέλας ἐνὶ ἡέρι καπνός.	
Περσεύο δ' αυτίθερο βλοσμούν εδάνε Μέδρυσαν	195
ἄστρων ήχι λοετρὰ πέλει καὶ τέρματα γαίης	
πηγαί τ΄ ώκεανοΐο βαθυρρόου, ενθ΄ άκάμαντι	
ηελίφ δύνοντι συνέρχεται έσπερίη νύξ	
έν δὲ καὶ ἀκαμάτοιο μέγας πάις Ἰαπετοίο	
Καυκάσου ηλιβάτοιο παρηώρητο κολώνη	2 00
δεσμῷ ἐν ἀρρήκτῳ· κεῖρεν δέ οἱ αἰετὸς ἢπαρ	
αι εν αεξόμενον ο δ' άρα στενάχοντι εφκει.	
καὶ τὰ μὲν ἄρ τεύξαντο κλυταὶ χέρες Ἡφαίστοιο	
οβρίμω Ἡρακληι· ο δ' ώπασε παιδί φορήναι	
καὶ τὰ μὲν ἃρ τεύξαντο κλυταὶ χέρες Ἡφαίστοιο οβρίμφ Ἡρακλῆι· ο δ' ὤπασε παιδὶ φορῆναι Ποίαντος, μάλα γάρ οἱ ὁμωρόφιος φίλος ἦεν.	2 05
Αὐτὰρ ὁ κυδιόων ἐν τεύχεσι δάμνατο λαούς.	
432	

Down from the mountains swelled by rain it pours An ever-flowing mightily-rushing stream Whose foaming crests over its forelands sweep; So none who saw him even from afar Dared meet renowned Poeas' valiant son. Whose breast with battle-fury was fulfilled, Whose limbs were clad in mighty Hercules' arms Of cunning workmanship; for on the belt Gleamed bears most grim and savage, jackals fell, And panthers, in whose eyes there seems to lurk A deadly smile. There were fierce-hearted wolves. And boars with flashing tusks, and mighty lions All seeming strangely alive; and, there portraved Through all its breadth, were battles murder-rife. With all these marvels covered was the belt; And with yet more the quiver was adorned. There Hermes was, storm-footed Son of Zeus. Slaying huge Argus nigh to Inachus' streams, Argus, whose sentinel eves in turn took sleep. And there was Phaethon from the Sun-car hurled Into Eridanus. Earth verily seemed Ablaze, and black smoke hovered on the air. There Perseus slew Medusa gorgon-eyed By the stars' baths and utmost bounds of earth And fountains of deep-flowing Ocean, where Night in the far west meets the setting sun. There was the Titan Iapetus' great son Hung from the beetling crag of Caucasus In bonds of adamant, and the eagle tare His liver unconsumed—he seemed to groan! All these Hephaestus' cunning hands had wrought For Hercules; and these to Poeas' son. Most near of friends and dear, he gave to bear. So glorving in those arms he smote the foe.

οψε δε οἱ ἐπόρουσε Πάρις, στονόεντας ὀῖστοὺς νωμῶν ἐν χείρεσσι μετὰ γναμπτοῖο βιοῖο θαρσαλέως· τῷ γάρ ῥα συνήιεν ὕστατον ἢμαρ. ἤκε δ' ἀπὸ νευρῆφι θοὸν βέλος· ἡ δ' ἰάχησεν 210 ἰοῦ ἀπεσσυμένοιο· τὸ δ' οὐχ ἄλιον φύγε χειρῶν· καί ρ' αὐτοῦ μὲν ἄμαρτεν ἀλευαμένου μάλα τυτθόν, ἀλλ' ἔβαλεν Κλεόδωρον ἀγακλειτόν περ ἐόντα βαιὸν ὑπὲρ μαζοῖο, διήλασε δ' ἄχρις ἐς ὧμον· οὐ γὰρ ἔχεν σάκος εὐρύ, τό οἱ λυγρὸν ἔσχεν ὅλεθρον· 215

άλλ' ὅ γε γυμνὸς ἐων ἀνεχάζετο· τοῦ γὰρ ἀπ' ὅμων Πουλυδάμας ἀπάραξε σάκος τελαμῶνα δαίξας βουπλῆγι στιβαρῷ· ὁ δ' ἐχάσσατο μαρνάμενός περ αἰχμῆ ἀνιηρῆ· στονόεις δέ οἱ ἔμπεσεν ἰὸς ἄλλοθεν ἀίξας· ὡς γάρ νύ που ἤθελε δαίμων 220 θήσειν αἰνὸν ὅλεθρον ἐὖφρονος υἰέι Λέρνου, ὁν τέκετ' ᾿Αμφιάλη 'Ροδίων ἐν πίονι γαίη.

Τον δ' ώς οθν εδάμασσε Πάρις στονόεντι Βελέμνω.

ρεκεμνώ, ρεκεμνώ, δη τότε που Ποίαντος άμύμονος δβριμος νίδς
έμμεμαῶς θοὰ τόξα τιταίνων οι μέγ' ἀὐτει 225
" ὁ κύον, ὡς σοὶ ἔγωγε φόνον καὶ κῆρ' ἀἰδηλον
δώσω, ἐπεί νύ μοι ἄντα λιλαίεαι ἰσοφαρίζειν
καί κεν ἀναπνεύσουσιν, ὅσοι σέθεν είνεκα λυγροῦ
τείροντ' ἐν πολέμω τάχα γὰρ λύσις ἔσσετ'
ὀλέθρου

ένθάδε σείο θανόντος, ἐπεί σφισι πῆμα τέτυξαι." 230 ^Ως εἰπὼν νευρὴν μὲν ἐὐστροφον ἀγχόθι μαζοῦ εἴρυσε, κυκλώθη δὲ κέρας, καὶ ἀμείλιχος ἰὸς ἰθύνθη, τόξον δ' αἰνὴ ὑπερέσχεν ἀκωκὴ τυτθὸν ὑπ' αἰζηοῖο βίη· μέγα δ' ἔβραχε νευρὴ ἰοῦ ἀπεσσυμένοιο δυσηχέος· οὐδ' ἀφάμαρτε δῖος ἀνήρ· τοῦ δ' οὕτι λύθη κέαρ, ἀλλ' ἔτι θυμῷ

But Paris at the last to meet him sprang Fearlessly, bearing in his hands his bow And deadly arrows—but his latest day Now met himself. A flying shaft he sped Forth from the string, which sang as leapt the dart, Which flew not vainly: yet the very mark It missed, for Philoctetes swerved aside A hair-breadth, and it smote above the breast Cleodorus war-renowned, and cleft a path Clear through his shoulder; for he had not now The buckler broad which wont to fence from death Its bearer, but was falling back from fight, Being shieldless; for Polydamas' massy lance Had cleft the shoulder-belt whereby his targe Hung, and he gave back therefore, fighting still With stubborn spear. But now the arrow of death Fell on him, as from ambush leaping forth. For so Fate willed, I trow, to bring dread doom On noble-hearted Lernus' scion, born Of Amphiale, in Rhodes the fertile land.

But soon as Poeas' battle-eager son
Marked him by Paris' deadly arrow slain,
Swiftly he strained his bow, shouting aloud:
"Dog! I will give thee death, will speed thee down
To the Unseen Land, who darest to brave me!
And so shall they have rest, who travail now
For thy vile sake. Destruction shall have end
When thou art dead, the author of our bane,"

Then to his breast he drew the plaited cord. The great bow arched, the merciless shaft was

aimed

Straight, and the terrible point a little peered Above the bow, in that constraining grip. Loud sang the string, as the death-hissing shaft Leapt, and missed not: yet was not Paris' heart Stilled, but his spirit yet was strong in him;

έσθενεν ού γαρ οι τότε καίριος έμπεσεν ίός, άλλα παρέθρισε χειρός ἐπιγράβδην χρόα καλόν. έξαῦτις δ' δ γε τόξα τιτύσκετο τον δε παραφθάς ιῷ ἐϋγλώχινι βάλεν βουβῶνος ὕπερθε 240 Ποίαντος φίλος υίός ό δ' οὐκέτι μίμνε μάχεσθαι, άλλα θοως απόρουσε, κύων ως, ος τε λέοντα ταρβήσας χάσσηται επεσσύμενος τὸ πάροιθεν ως ο γε λευγαλέησι πεπαρμένος ήτορ ανίης γάζετ' ἀπὸ πτολέμοιο. συνεκλονέοντο δὲ λαοὶ 245 άλλήλους ολέκοντες έν αίματι δ' έπλετο δήρις κτεινομένων έκάτερθε νεκροί δ' ἐπέκειντο νέκυσσι πανσυδίη ψεκάδεσσιν ἐοικότες ἢὲ χαλάζη η χιόνος νιφάδεσσιν, ὅτ' οὔρεα μακρὰ καὶ ὕλην Ζηνος ύπ' έννεσίης ζέφυρος και χείμα παλύνει 250 ως οί γ' αμφοτέρωθεν ανηλέι Κηρί δαμέντες άθρόοι άλλήλοισι δεδουπότες άμφεχέοντο. Αίνα δ' ανεστενάχιζε Πάρις περί δ' έλκεϊ

θυμὸν

255

260

265

τείρετο τον δ' άλύοντα τάχ' ἄμφεπον ἰητήρες. Τρώες δ' είς έὸν ἄστυ κίον. Δαναοί δ' ἐπὶ νῆας κυανέας ἀφίκοντο θοῶς τοὺς γάρ ρα κυδοιμοῦ νὺξ ἀπέπαυσε μέλαινα, μόγον δ' ἐξείλετο γυίων ύπνον ἐπὶ βλεφάροισι πόνου ἀλκτήρα χέασα. άλλ' οὐχ ὕπνος ἔμαρπτε θοὸν Πάριν ἄχρις ἐς ἡώ. οὐ γάρ οί τις ἄλαλκε λιλαιομένων περ ἀμύνειν παντοίοις ἀκέεσσιν, ἐπεί ῥά οἱ αἴσιμον ἦεν Οινώνης ύπο χερσί μόρον και κήρας αλύξαι, ην έθέλη· ο δ΄ αρ' αιψα θεοπροπίησι πιθήσας ήιεν οὐκ ἐθέλων· ὀλοὴ δέ μιν ήγεν ἀνάγκη κουριδίης εἰς ὧπα. λυγροί γε μὲν ἀντιόωντες κάκ κορυφής δρυιθες άθτεου, οί δ' άνα χείρα

For that first arrow was not winged with death:
It did but graze the fair flesh by his wrist.
Then once again the avenger drew the bow,
And the barbed shaft of Poeas' son had plunged,
Ere he could swerve, 'twixt flank and groin. No
more

He abode the fight, but swiftly hasted back
As hastes a dog which on a lion rushed
At first, then fleeth terror-stricken back.
So he, his very heart with agony thrilled,
Fled from the war. Still clashed the grappling
hosts.

Man slaying man: aye bloodier waxed the fray
As rained the blows: corpse upon corpse was flung
Confusedly, like thunder-drops, or flakes
Of snow, or hailstones, by the wintry blast
At Zeus' behest strewn over the long hills
And forest-boughs; so by a pitiless doom
Slain, friends with foes in heaps on heaps were
strown.

Sorely groaned Paris; with the torturing wound Fainted his spirit. Leeches sought to allay His frenzy of pain. But now drew back to Troy The Trojans, and the Danaans to their ships Swiftly returned, for dark night put an end To strife, and stole from men's limbs weariness, Pouring upon their eyes pain-healing sleep.

But through the livelong night no sleep laid hold On Paris: for his help no leech availed, Though ne'er so willing, with his salves. His weird Was only by Oenone's hands to escape Death's doom, if so she willed. Now he obeyed The prophecy, and he went—exceeding loth, But grim necessity forced him thence, to face The wife forsaken. Evil-boding fowl Shrieked o'er his head, or darted past to left,

σκαιην ἀξσσοντες· ὁ δέ σφεας ἄλλοτε μέν που δείδιεν είσορόων, ότε δ' ακράαντα πέτεσθαι έλπετο τοί δέ οἱ αἰνὸν ὑπ' ἄλγεσι φαῖνον ὅλεθρον. **Ιξε δ΄** ες Οινώνην ερικυδέα· τον δ΄ εσιδούσαι άμφίπολοι θάμβησαν ἀολλέες ήδε και αὐτή Οἰνώνη· ὁ δ' ἄρ' αἰψα πέσεν παρά ποσσὶ γυναικὸς, [λυγρη ύπ' ώτειλη δεδμημένος, η οι ἄεξεν] άμφὶ μέλαιν' εφύπερθε καὶ ἔνδοθι μέχρις ἶκέσθαι μυελον ές λιπόωντα δι' όστέου, οθνεκά νηδύν φάρμακον αίνον έπυθε κατ' οὐτάμενον χρόα φωτός. 275 τείρετο δὲ στυγερή βεβολημένος ήτορ ἀνίη. ώς δ' ότε τις νούσω τε καὶ άργαλέη μέγα δίψη αίθόμενος κραδίην άδινον κέαρ αὐαίνηται, δν τε περιζείουσα χολή φλέγει, αμφί δε νωθής ψυχή οι πεπότητ' επί χείλεσιν αὐαλέοισιν 280 αμφότερον βιότου τε καὶ ύδατος ίμείρουσα. ως του ύπο στέρνοισι καταίθετο θυμός άνίη. καί δ' όλιγοδρανέων τοΐον ποτὶ μῦθον ἔειπεν· " 🕉 γύναι αίδοίη, μη δή νύ με τειρόμενόν περ έχθήρης, έπεὶ ἄρ σε πάρος λίπον έν μεγάροισι 285 χήρην, οὐκ ἐθέλων περ ἄγον δέ με Κήρες ἄφυκτοι είς Έλένην, ής είθε πάρος λεχέεσσι μιγήναι σησιν εν άγκοίνησι θανών άπο θυμον όλεσσα. άλλ' άγε, πρός τε θεών, οί τ' οὐρανὸν άμφινέμονται. πρός τε τεών λεχέων καὶ κουριδίης φιλότητος, ήπιον ένθεο θυμόν, άχος δ' άλεγεινον άλαλκε φάρμακ' άλεξήσοντα καθ' έλκεος οὐλομένοιο θείσα, τά μοι μεμόρηται ἀπωσέμεν ἄλγεα θυμοῦ, ην έθέλης σήσιν γαρ έπλ φρεσίν, είτε σαώσαι μήδεαι έκ θανάτοιο δυσηχέος, είτε καὶ οὐκί. 295 άλλ' έλέαιρε τάχιστα καὶ ὼκυμόρων σθένος ἰῶν

έξάκεσ, έως μοι έτ' άμφι μένος και γυια τέθηλε

438

Still as he went. Now, as he looked at them, His heart sank; now hope whispered, "Haply vain Their bodings are!"—but on their wings were borne

Visions of doom that blended with his pain.
Into Oenone's presence thus he came.
Amazed her thronging handmaids looked on him
As at the Nymph's feet that pale suppliant fell
Faint with the anguish of his wound, whose pangs
Stabbed him through brain and heart, yea, quivered through

His very bones, for that fierce venom crawled Through all his inwards with corrupting fangs; And his life fainted in him agony-thrilled.

As one with sickness and tormenting thirst Consumed, lies parched, with heart quick-shuddering.

With liver seething as in flame, the soul, Scarce conscious, fluttering at his burning lips, Longing for life, for water longing sore; So was his breast one fire of torturing pain. Then in exceeding feebleness he spake: "O reverenced wife, turn not from me in hate For that I left thee widowed long ago! Not of my will I did it: the strong Fates Dragged me to Helen—oh that I had died Ere I embraced her—in thine arms had died! Ah, by the Gods I pray, the Lords of Heaven, By all the memories of our wedded love, Be merciful! Banish my bitter pain: Lay on my deadly wound those healing salves Which only can, by Fate's decree, remove This torment, if thou wilt. Thine heart must speak My sentence, to be saved from death or no. Pity me-oh, make haste to pity me! This venom's might is swiftly bringing death!

μηδέ τί με ζήλοιο λυγροῦ μεμνημένη ἔμπης	
καλλείψης θανέεσθαι άμειλίκτω ύπο πότμω	
παρ ποσὶ σοῖσι πεσόντα. Λιταῖς δ' ἀποθύμια	
ρέξεις,	300
αί ρα καλ αύταλ Ζηνος εριγδούποιο θύγατρες	
είσί, και άνθρώποισιν ύπερφιάλοις κοτέουσαι	
έξόπιθε απονόεσσαν επιθύνουσιν Έριννυν	
καὶ χόλου, ἀλλὰ σύ, πότυα, κακὰς ἀπὸ Κῆρας	
έρυκε	
έσσυμένως, εί καί τι παρήλιτον άφραδίησιν."	3 05
'Ως ἄρ' ἔφη· τῆς δ' οὔτι φρένας παρέπεισε	
κελαινάς,	
άλλά έ κερτομέουσα μέγ' άχνύμενον προσέειπε	
"τίπτε μοι είλήλουθας εναντίον, ην ρα πάροιθεν	
κάλλιπες εν μεγάροισιν ἀάσπετα κωκύουσαν	
είνεκα Τυνδαρίδος πολυκηδέος, ή παριαύων	310
τέρπεο καγχαλόων, ἐπεὶ ἢ πολύ φερτέρη ἐστὶν	
της σέο κουριδίης την γαρ φάτις έμμεν αγήρω	
κείνην ἐσσυμένως γουνάζεο, μηδέ νύ μοί περ	
δακρυόεις έλεεινα και άλγινόεντα παραύδα.	
αι γάρ μοι μέγα θηρὸς ὑπὸ κραδίη μένος εἴη	315
δαρδάψαι σέο σάρκας, ἔπειτα δέ θ' αίμα λαφύξαι,	
ολά με πήματ' ἔοργας ἀτασθαλίησι πιθήσας.	
σχέτλιε, ποῦ νύ τοί ἐστιν ἐϋστέφανος Κυθέρεια;	
πη δε πέλει γαμβροίο λελασμένος ἀκάματος Ζεύς;	
τοὺς ἔχ' ἀοσσητήρας ἐμῶν δ' ἀπὸ τήλε μελά-	
$ heta ho\omega u$	32 0
χάζεο, καὶ μακάρεσσι καὶ ἀνδράσι πῆμ' ἀλεγεινόν·	
σείο γὰρ είνεκ', ἀλιτρέ, καὶ ἀθανάτους έλε πένθος,	,
τους μεν εφ' υίωνοις, τους δ' υίασιν όλλυμένοισιν.	
άλλά μοι έρρε δόμοιο καὶ εἰς Ἑλένην ἀφίκανε,	
	3 25
τρύζειν πὰρ λεχέεσσι πεπαρμένον ἄλγεϊ λυγρῷ,	
εί σοκε σ' ιήνειεν ανιηρών οδυνάων."	
140	

Heal me, while life yet lingers in my limbs!
Remember not those pangs of jealousy,
Nor leave me by a cruel doom to die
Low fallen at thy feet! This should offend
The Prayers, the Daughters of the Thunderer Zeus,
Whose anger followeth unrelenting pride
With vengeance, and the Erinnys executes
Their wrath. My queen, I sinned, in folly sinned;
Yet from death save me—oh, make haste to save!"

So prayed he; but her darkly-brooding heart Was steeled, and her words mocked his agony: "Thou comest unto me!—thou, who didst leave Erewhile a wailing wife in a desolate home!—Didst leave her for thy Tyndarid darling! Go, Lie laughing in her arms for bliss! She is better Than thy true wife—is, rumour saith, immortal! Make haste to kneel to her—but not to me! Weep not to me, nor whimper pitiful prayers! Oh that mine heart beat with a tigress' strength, That I might tear thy flesh and lap thy blood For all the pain thy folly brought on me! Vile wretch! where now is Love's Queen glory-crowned?

Hath Zeus forgotten his daughter's paramour?
Have them for thy deliverers! Get thee hence
Far from my dwelling, curse of Gods and men!
Yea, for through thee, thou miscreant, sorrow came
On deathless Gods, for sons and sons' sons slain.
Hence from my threshold!—to thine Helen go!
Agonize day and night beside her bed:
There whimper, pierced to the heart with cruel
pangs,

Until she heal thee of thy grievous pain."

^Ως φαμένη γοόωντα φίλων ἀπέπεμπε μελά- θρων,	
νηπίη οὐδ΄ ἄρ' ἐφράσσαθ' ἑου μόρου ἡ γὰρ	
ἔ μελλον	
κείνου ἀποφθιμένοιο καὶ αὐτῆ Κῆρες ἔπεσθαι	33 0
έσσυμένως δις γάρ οί επέκλωσεν Διός Αίσα.	
τον δ' άρ' ἀπεσσύμενον λασίης ὑπερ ἄκριας "Ιδης	
	332a
λυγρον επισκάζοντα και άχνύμενον μέγα θυμώ	
"Ηρη τ' εἰσενόησε καὶ ἄμβροτον ἦτορ ἰάνθη,	
έζομένη κατ' Όλυμπον, ὅπη Διὸς ἔπλετ' ἀλωή.	33 5
καί ρά οι αμφίπολοι πίσυρες σχεδον έδριόωντο,	
τάς ποτ' ἄρ' Ἡελίφ χαροπη δμηθεῖσα Σελήνη	
γείνατ' αν' οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἀτειρέας, οὐδὲν ὁμοίας	
άλλήλαις μορφή δε διέκριθεν άλλη άπ' άλλης	
[πρώτη μὲν θέρεος καματώδεος ἔλλαχε μοῖραν,]	
ή δ' ετέρη χειμωνι καὶ αἰγοκερῆι μέμηλε	340
[είαρι δ' αὐ τριτάτη, τετράτη δ' ἐπιτέρπετ' ὀπώρη	-1
τέτρασι γὰρ μοίρησι βροτῶν διαμείβεται αἰών,	_
ας κείναι εφέπουσιν αμοιβαδόν αλλά τα μέν ποι	,
αὐτῷ Ζηνὶ μέλοιτο κατ' οὐρανόν αί δ' ὀιίριζον	
όππόσα λοίγιος Αίσα περί φρεσίν οὐλομένησι	
μήδετο. Τυνδαρίδος στυγερον γάμον έντύνουσα	345
Δηιφόβω, καὶ μῆνιν ἀνιηρὴν Ἑλένοιο	
καὶ χόλον ἀμφὶ γυναικός, ὅπως τέ μιν υίες	
Άχαιῶν	
ημελλον μάρψαντες εν ύψηλοισιν όρεσσι	
χωόμενον Τρώεσσι θοας έπι νηας άγεσθαι,	
ως τέ οἱ ἐννεσίησι κραταιοῦ Τυδέος υίδς	350
έσπομένου 'Οδυσήος ύπερ μέγα τείχος ορούσας	
`Αλκαθόω στονόεντα φέρειν ήμελλεν όλεθρον	
άρπάξας εθέλουσαν εθφρονα Τριτογένειαν,	,
η τ' ἔρυμα πτόλιός τε καὶ αὐτῶν ἔπλετο Τρώων	
¹ Verse supplied by Zimmermann, ex P.	
- 4 cree supplied by Minnermann, ex 1.	

So from her doors she drave that groaning man—Ah fool! not knowing her own doom, whose weird Was straightway after him to tread the path Of death! So Fate had spun her destiny-thread.

Then, as he stumbled down through Ida's brakes, Where Doom on his death-path was leading him Painfully halting, racked with heart-sick pain, Hera beheld him, with rejoicing soul Throned in the Olympian palace-court of Zeus. And seated at her side were handmaids four Whom radiant-faced Selene bare to the Sun To be unwearying ministers in heaven, In form and office diverse each from each: For of these Seasons one was summer's queen, And one of winter and his stormy star, Of spring the third, of autumn-tide the fourth. So in four portions parted is man's year Ruler by these Queens in turn—but of all this Be 7 as himself the Overseer in heaven. And of those issues now these spake with her Which baleful Fate in her all-ruining heart Was shaping to the birth—the new espousals Of Helen, fatal to Deiphobus-The wrath of Helenus, who hoped in vain For that fair bride, and how, when he had fled, Wroth with the Trojans, to the mountain-height, Achaea's sons would seize him and would hale Unto their ships-how, by his counselling Strong Tydeus' son should with Odysseus scale The great wall, and should slay Alcathous The temple-warder, and should bear away Pallas the Gracious, with her free consent, Whose image was the sure defence of Troy :-

ουοε γαρ ουοε σεων τις απειρεσιον χαλεπηνας	80
έσθενεν όλβιον ἄστυ διαπραθέειν Πριάμοιο	
άθανάτης ἔμπροσθεν ἀκηδέος ἐμβεβαυίης.	
οὐδέ οἱ ἄμβροτον είδος ἐτεκτήναντο σιδήρφ	
ανέρες, αλλά μιν αὐτὸς ἀπ' Οὐλύμποιο Κρονίων	
100 - 1 - 1	360
Καὶ τὰ μὲν ὡς ὀάριζε Διὸς δάμαρ ἀμφιπόλοισιν,	
άλλα τε πόλλ' ἐπὶ τοῖσι. Πάριν δ' ἄρα θυμὸς	
$\epsilon \nu \ ^{\vee} I \delta n$	
κάλλιπεν, οὐδ' Ελένη μιν ἐσέδρακε νοστήσαντα.	
άμφὶ δέ μιν Νύμφαι μέγ' ἐκώκυον, οΰνεκ' ἄρ'	
αὐτοΰ	
εἰσέτι που μέμνηντο κατὰ φρένας, ὅσσα πάροιθεν	365
έξέτι νηπιάχοιο συναγρομένης δάριζε	
σὺν δέ σφιν μύροντο βοῶν θοοὶ ἀγροιῶται	
άχνύμενοι κατά θυμόν επεστενάχοντο δε βήσσαι.	
Καὶ τότε δὴ Πριάμοιο πολυτλήτοιο γυναικὶ	
δεινον 'Αλεξάνδροιο μόρον φάτο βουκόλος ἀνήρ·	370
της δ' άφαρ, ως εσάκουσε, τρόμω περιπάλλετο	
θυμός.	
γυῖα δ' ὑπεκλάσθησαν ἔπος δ' ὀλοφύρατο τοῖον	
γυῖα δ' ὑπεκλάσθησαν· ἔπος δ' ὀλοφύρατο τοῖον· "ὤλεό μοι, φίλε τέκνον, ἐμοὶ δ' ἐπὶ πένθει πένθος	
7167003	
κάλλιπες αιεν ἄφυκτον, επεί πολύ φέρτατος	
άλλων	
παίδων έσκες έμειο μεθ' "Εκτορα τῷ νύ σε λυγρή	3 75
κλαύσομαι, εἰσόκε μοι κραδίη ἔνι πάλλεται ήτορ·	
οὐ γὰρ ἄνευ μακάρων τάδε πάσχομεν, ἀλλά τις	
Alσa	
μήδετο λοίγια έργα, τὰ μὴ ὤφειλον ὀτλήσαι,	
άλλ' έθανον το πάροιθεν έν είρήνη τε καὶ όλβφ	
[νῦν δ' ἐπὶ πήματι πημα μετ' δμμασι δέρκομαι	

έλπομένη καὶ ἔτ' ἄλλα κακώτερα θηήσασθαι,

aieì]

444

380

Yea, for not even a God, how wroth soe'er,
Had power to lay the City of Priam waste
While that immortal shape stood warder there.
No man had carven that celestial form,
But Cronos' Son himself had cast it down
From heaven to Priam's gold-abounding burg.
Of these things with her handmaids did the
Queen

Of Heaven hold converse, and of many such, But Paris, while they talked, gave up the ghost On Ida: never Helen saw him more.

Loud wailed the Nymphs around him; for they still Remembered how their nursling wont to lisp His childish prattle, compassed with their smiles. And with them mourned the neatherds light of foot, Sorrowful-hearted; moaned the mountain-glens.

Then unto travail-burdened Priam's queen
A herdman told the dread doom of her son.
Wildly her trembling heart leapt when she heard;
With failing limbs she sank to earth and wailed:
"Dead!—thou dead, O dear child! Grief heaped on grief

Hast thou bequeathed me, grief eternal! Best
Of all my sons, save Hector alone, wast thou!
While beats my heart, my grief shall weep for thee.
The hand of Heaven is in our sufferings:
Some Fate devised our ruin—oh that I
Had lived not to endure it, but had died
In days of wealthy peace! But now I see
Woes upon woes, and ever look to see

•	
παίδας μὲν κταμένους, κεραϊζομένην δὲ πόληα	
καὶ πυρὶ δαιομένην Δαναῶν ὑπὸ καρτεροθύμων,	
σύν τε νυούς θύγατράς τε μετὰ Τρωῆσι καὶ	
άλλαις	
έλκομένας άμα παισί δορυκτήτφ ύπ' ἀνάγκη."	
"Ως φάτο κωκύουσα πόσις δέ οι οὔ τι πέπυστο	385
άλλ' δ παρ' Έκτορος ήστο τάφω ἐπὶ δάκρυα	
χεύων,	
ουνεκ άριστος έην καὶ ἐρύετο δούρατι πάτρην	
τοῦ πέρι πευκαλίμας ἀχέων φρένας οὔ τι πέπυστο.	
άλλ' Έλένη μάλα πολλά διηνεκέως γοόωσα	
άλλα μεν εν Τρώεσσιν άθτεεν, άλλα δε οί κηρ	3 90
εν κραδίη μενέαινε φίλον δ' ανα θυμον εειπεν	
" ἀνερ, έμοι και Τρωσι και αὐτῷ σοι μέγα πῆμα,	
ώλεο λευγαλέως. έμε δ' έν στυγερή κακότητι	
κάλλιπες έλπομένην όλοώτερα πήματ' ίδέσθαι.	
ώς ὄφελόν μ' "Αρπυιαι άνηρείψαντο πάροιθεν,	395
όππότε σοίγ' επόμην όλοἢ ὑπὸ δαίμονος Αἴση·	
νῦν δ' ἄρα καὶ σοὶ πῆμα θεοὶ δόσαν ήδ' ἐμοὶ αὐτή	
αίνομόρω πάντες δέ μ' αάσπετον ερρίγασι,	
πάντες δ' έχθαίρουσιν έμον κέαρ· οὐδέ πη οἰδα	
έκφυγέειν· εί γάρ κε φύγω Δαναῶν ἐς ὅμιλον,	40 0
αυτίκ' αεικίσσουσιν εμον δέμας εί δε κε μίμνω,	
Τρώες καὶ Τρωαί με περισταδον ἄλλοθεν ἄλλοι	
αίψα διαρραίσουσι νέκυν δ' οὐ γαῖα καλύψει,	
άλλα κύνες δάψουσι και οιωνων θοα φύλα.	
ώς ὄφελόν μ' έλεν Αίσα, πάρος τάδε πήματ'	
ιλέ σ Ησι.	405
°Ως ἔφατ', οὔτι γοῶσα πόσιν τόσον, όππόσον	
αυτης	
μύρετ' άλιτροσύνης μεμνημένη άμφι δε Τρωαί	,
ώς κείνον στενάχοντο, μετά φρεσί δ' άλλα με-	

¹ Zimmermann, for μ' ἐδάμασθε of Koechly.

νοίνων,

Worse things—my children slain, my city sacked And burned with fire by stony-hearted foes, Daughters, sons' wives, all Trojan women, haled Into captivity with our little ones!"

So wailed she; but the King heard naught thereof,

But weeping ever sat by Hector's grave, For most of all his sons he honoured him. His mightiest, the defender of his land. Nothing of Paris knew that pierced heart; But long and loud lamented Helen; vet Those wails were but for Trojan ears; her soul With other thoughts was busy, as she cried: "Husband, to me, to Troy, and to thyself A bitter blow is this thy woeful death! In misery hast thou left me, and I look To see calamities more deadly yet. Oh that the Spirits of the Storm had snatched Me from the earth when first I fared with thee Drawn by a baleful Fate! It might not be; The Gods have meted ruin to thee and me. With shuddering horror all men look on me. All hate me! Place of refuge is there none For me; for if to the Danaan host I fly, With torments will they greet me. If I stay. Troy's sons and daughters here will compass me And rend me. Earth shall cover not my corpse. But dogs and fowl of ravin shall devour. Oh had Fate slain me ere I saw these woes!"

So cried she: but for him far less she mourned Than for herself, remembering her own sin. Yea, and Troy's daughters but in semblance wailed For him: of other woes their hearts were full.

αί μεν ύπερ τοκέων μεμνημέναι, αί δε καλ άνδρών, αί δ' ἄρ' ὑπερ παίδων, αί δε γνωτών εριτίμων. 410 Οίη δ' έκ θυμοίο δαίζετο κυδαλίμοιο Οἰνώνη άλλ' οὔτι μετὰ Τρωῆσιν ἐοῦσα κώκυω, άλλ' ἀπάνευθεν ἐνὶ σφετέροισι μελάθροις κείτο βαρυστενάχουσα παλαιού λέκτρω λακοίτεω. οίη δ' εν ξυλόχοισι περιτρέφεται κρύσταλλος αἰπυτάτων ὀρέων, ή τ' ἄγκεα πολλά παλύνει χευαμένη ζεφύροιο καταιγίσιν· [ή δ' ἄρ' ὑπ' Εὔρφ 'Ηελίφ τε χιὼν κατατήκεται] ἀμφὶ δὲ μακραὶ άκριες ύδρηλησι κατειβόμεναι λιβάδεσσι δεύονθ', ή δε νάπησιν ἀπειρεσίη περ ἐοῦσα πίδακος έσσυμένης κρυερον περιτήκεται ύδωρ. 420 ως η γ' ἀσχαλόωσα μέγα στυγερη ὑπ' ἀνίη τήκετ' ακηχεμένη πόσιος περί κουριδίοιο. αίνα δ' αναστενάχουσα φίλον προσελέξατο θυμόν. " ὤ μοι ἀτασθαλίης, ὤ μοι στυγεροῦ βιότοιο, η πόσιν ἀμφαγάπησα δυσάμμορον, ῷ σὺν ἐώλπειν 425 γήραϊ τειρομένη βιότου κλυτον οὐδον ίκέσθαι αιέν όμοφρονέουσα θεοί δ' έτέρωσε βάλοντο ως μ' ὄφελόν ποτε Κήρες ανηρείψαντο μέλαιναι, όππότε νόσφιν έμελλον 'Αλεξάνδροιο πέλεσθαι. άλλα καὶ εἰ ζωός μ' ἔλιπεν, μέγα τλήσομαι ἔργον 430 άμφ' αὐτῷ θανέειν, ἐπεὶ οἰπι μοι εὔαδεν ἡώς.

"Ως φαμένης ελεεινά κατά βλεφάροιιν έχυντο δάκρυα, κουριδίοιο δ' ἀναπλήσαντος ὅλεθρον μνωομένη, ἄτε κηρὸς ὑπαὶ πυρί, τήκετο λάθρη, ἄζετο γὰρ πατέρα σφὸν ἰδ' ἀμφιπόλους εὐπέπλους, 435 μέχρις ἐπὶ χθόνα δίαν ἀπ' εὐρέος ἀκεανοῖο νὺξ ἐχύθη, μερόπεσσι λύσιν καμάτοιο φέρουσα. καί ῥα τόθ' ὑπνώοντος ἐνὶ μεγάροισι τοκῆος καὶ δμώων, πυλεῶνας ἀναρρήξασα μελάθρων ἔκθορεν, ἠΰτ' ἄελλα· φέρον δέ μιν ὼκέα γυῖα· 440

¹ Zimmermann, for λέκτρον of v.

Some thought on parents, some on husbands slain, These on their sons, on honoured kinsmen those.

One only heart was pierced with grief unfeigned, Oenone. Not with them of Troy she wailed, But far away within that desolate home Moaning she lay on her lost husband's bed. As when the copses on high mountains stand White-veiled with frozen snow, which o'er the glens The west-wind blasts have strown, but now the sun And east-wind melt it fast, and the long heights With water-courses stream, and down the glades Slide, as they thaw, the heavy sheets, to swell The rushing waters of an ice-cold spring. So melted she in tears of anguished pain, And for her own, her husband, agonised, And cried to her heart with miserable moans: "Woe for my wickedness! O hateful life! I loved mine hapless husband—dreamed with him To pace to eld's bright threshold hand in hand, And heart in heart! The gods ordained not so. Oh had the black Fates snatched me from the earth

Ere I from Paris turned away in hate! My living love hath left me!—yet will I Dare to die with him, for I loathe the light."

So cried she, weeping, weeping piteously, Remembering him whom death had swallowed up, Wasting, as melteth wax before the flame—Yet secretly, being fearful lest her sire Should mark it, or her handmaids—till the night Rose from broad Ocean, flooding all the earth With darkness bringing men release from toil. Then, while her father and her maidens slept, She slid the bolts back of the outer doors, And rushed forth like a storm-blast. Fast she ran,

'n.	ος δ' ότ' αν' ο ύρεα πό ρτιν έρασσαμένην με	έγa
	ταύρου	• •
	θυμός εποτρύνει ποσί καρπαλίμοισι φέρεσθαι	
	σσυμένως, ή δ' ούτι λιλαιομένη φιλότητος	
	αρβεί βουκόλον ἄνδρα, φέρει δέ μιν ἄσχετος όρ	uń.
	ι που ένι ξυλόχοισιν δμήθεα ταῦρον ἴδοιτο·	445
	ος ή ρίμφα θέουσα διήνυε μακρά κέλευθα	, 110
	ιζομένη πάχα ποσσὶ πυρής ἐπιβήμεναι αἰνής.	
	ιδε τί οι κάμε γούνατ' ελαφρότεροι δ' εφέρον	
	σσυμένης πόδες αιέν: ἔπειγε γὰρ οὐλομένη Κί	ηp
	αλ Κύπρις οὐδέ τι θήρας έδείδιε λαχνήεντας	450
	ντομένους υπό νύκτα, πάρος μέγα πεφρικυία:	
	râσα δέ οἱ λασίων ὀρέων ἐστείβετο πέτρη	
	αὶ κρημνοί, πᾶ σαι δὲ διεπρήσσοντο χαράδραι	
	ην δέ που εἰσορόωσα τόθ' ὑψόθι δῖα Σελήνη	
	ινησαμένη κατά θυμον αμύμονος Ένδυμίωνος	455
	roλλά μάλ' ἐσσυμένην ὀλοφύρατο· καί οἱ ὕπεμ	οθ€
	.αμπρον παμφανόωσα μακράς άνέφαινε κελ θους.	εύ-

Ίκετο δ' ἐμβεβαυῖα δι' οὕρεος, ἦχι καὶ ἄλλαι νύμφαι ᾿Αλεξάνδροιο πυρὴν περικωκύεσκον. τὸν δ' ἔτι που κρατερὸν πῦρ ἄμφεχεν, οὕνεκ' ἄρ'

αὐτῷ 46
μηλονόμοι ξυνιόντες ἀπ' οὔρεος ἄλλοθεν ἄλλοι
ὅλην θεσπεσίην παρενήνεον, ἦρα φέροντες
ὑστατίην καὶ πένθος ὁμῶς ἐτάρῳ καὶ ἄνακτι,
κλαίοντες μάλα πολλὰ περισταδόν· ἡ δέ μιν οὕτι,
ἀμφαδὸν ὡς ἄθρησε, γοήσατο τειρομένη περ, 46
ἀλλὰ καλυψαμένη περὶ φάρει καλὰ πρόσωπα
αἰψα πυρῆ ἐνέπαλτο· γόον δ' ἄρα πουλὺν ὅρινε·
καίετο δ' ἀμφὶ πόσει· Νύμφαι δέ μιν ἄλλοθεν
ἄλλαι

θάμβεον, εὖτ' ἐσίδοντο μετ' ἀνέρι πεπτηυῖαν· καί τις ἐὸν κατὰ θυμὸν ἔπος ποτὶ τοῖον ἔειπεν· 450

As when a heifer 'mid the mountains speeds, Her heart with passion stung, to meet her mate, And madly races on with flying feet. And fears not, in her frenzy of desire, The herdman, as her wild rush bears her on. So she but find her mate amid the woods: So down the long tracks flew Oenone's feet Seeking the awful pyre, to leap thereon. No weariness she knew: as upon wings Her feet flew faster ever, onward spurred By fell Fate, and the Cyprian Queen. She feared No shaggy beast that met her in the dark-Who erst had feared them sorely—rugged rock And precipice of tangled mountain-slope, She trod them all unstumbling; torrent-beds She leapt. The white Moon-goddess from on high Looked on her, and remembered her own love. Princely Endymion, and she pitied her In that wild race, and, shining overhead In her full brightness, made the long tracks plain.

Through mountain-gorges so she won to where Wailed other Nymphs round Alexander's corpse. Roared up about him a great wall of fire: For from the mountains far and near had come Shepherds, and heaped the death-bale broad and

high

For love's and sorrow's latest service done
To one of old their comrade and their king.
Sore weeping stood they round. She raised no wail,
The broken-hearted, when she saw him there,
But, in her mantle muffling up her face,
Leapt on the pyre: loud wailed that multitude.
There burned she, clasping Paris. All the Nymphs
Marvelled, beholding her beside her lord
Flung down, and heart to heart spake whispering:

" ἀτρεκέως Πάρις ἢεν ἀτάσθαλος, δς μάλα κεδνὴν κάλλιπε κουριδίην καὶ ἀνήγαγε μάργον ἄκοιτιν οί αὐτῶ καὶ Τρωσὶ καὶ ἄστεϊ λοίγιον ἄλγος. νήπιος οὐδ' ἀλόχοιο περίφρονος ἄζετο θυμόν τειρομένης, ήπερ μιν ύπερ φάος ήελίοιο 475 καίπερ ἀπεχθαίροντα καὶ οὐ φιλέοντα τίεσκεν." "Ως ἄρ' ἔφη Νύμφη τις ἀνὰ φρένας οί δ' ἐνὶ μέσση πυρκαϊή καίοντο λελασμένοι 'Ηριγενείης. άμφι δε βουκόλοι άνδρες εθάμβεον, εύτε πάροιθεν Αργείοι θάμβησαν ἀολλέες ἀθρήσαντες 480 Εὐάδνην Καπανῆος ἐπεκχυμένην μελέεσσιν . ἀμφὶ πόσιν δμηθέντα Διος στονόεντι κεραυνώ. άλλ' όπότ' άμφοτέρους όλοὴ πυρὸς ἤνυσε ῥιπὴ Οἰνώνην τε Πάριν τε, μιῆ δ' ὑποκάββαλε τέφρη, δὴ τότε πυρκαϊὴν οἴνφ σβέσαν· ὀστέα δ' αὐτῶν γρυσέω εν κρητήρι θέσαν περί δέ σφισι σήμα έσσυμένως τεύξαντο θέσαν δ' άρα δοιώ υπερθε στήλας, αίπερ έασι τετραμμέναι άλλυδις άλλη. ζήλον ἐπ' ἀλλήλησιν ἔτι στονόεντα φέρουσαι.

¹ Verse supplied by Zimmermann, ex P.

"Verily evil-hearted Paris was,
Who left a leal true wife, and took for bride
A wanton, to himself and Troy a curse.
Ah fool, who recked not of the broken heart
Of a most virtuous wife, who more than life
Loved him who turned from her and loved her not!"
So in their hearts the Nymphs spake: but they
twain

Burned on the pyre, never to hail again
The dayspring. Wondering herdmen stood around,
As once the thronging Argives marvelling saw
Evadne clasping mid the fire her lord
Capaneus, slain by Zeus' dread thunderbolt.
But when the blast of the devouring fire
Had made twain one, Oenone and Paris, now
One little heap of ashes, then with wine
Quenched they the embers, and they laid their bones
In a wide golden vase, and round them piled
The earth-mound; and they set two pillars there
That each from other ever turn away;
For the old jealousy in the marble lives.

ΛΟΓΟΣ ΕΝΔΕΚΑΤΟΣ

Τρωαί δε στενάγοντο κατά πτόλιν, οὐδ' εδύναντο έλθέμεναι ποτί τύμβον, ἐπεὶ μάλα τηλόθ' ἔκειτο άστεος αἰπεινοίο νέοι δ' ἔκτοσθε πόληος νωλεμέως πονέοντο μάχη δ' οὐ λῆγε φόνοιο, καίπερ 'Αλεξάνδροιο δεδουπότος, ουνεκ' 'Αχαιοί Τρωσίν επεσσεύοντο ποτί πτόλιν, οί δε καί αὐτοί τείχεος ήιου έκτός έπεί σφεας ήγευ ἀνάγκη: έν γαρ δή μέσσοισιν Έρις στονόεσσά τ' Ένυω στρωφώντ', άργαλέησιν 'Εριννύσιν είκελαι άντην, άμφω ἀπὸ στομάτων όλοὸν πνείουσαι ὅλεθρον・ 10 άμφ' αὐτοῖσι δὲ Κῆρες ἀναιδέα θυμὸν ἔχουσαι άργαλέως μαίνοντο. Φόβος δ' ετέρωθι καὶ 'Αρης λαούς ότρύνεσκον έφέσπετο δέ σφισι Δεΐμος φοινήεντι λύθρφ πεπαλαγμένος, όφρα έ φῶτες οί μεν καρτύνωνται ορώμενοι, οί δε φέβωνται 15 πάντη δ' αίγανέαι τε καὶ έγχεα καὶ βέλε' ἀνδρῶν, ἄλλυδις ἄλλα χέοντο κακοῦ μεμαῶτα φόνοιο· άμφὶ δ' ἄρα σφίσι δοῦπος ἐρειδομένοισιν ὀρώρει, μαρναμένων εκάτερθε κατά φθισήνορα χάρμην. Ένθ' ἄρα Λαοδάμαντα Νεοπτόλεμος κατέπεφνεν. 20 δς τράφη ἐν Λυκίη Εάνθου παρὰ καλὰ ῥέεθρα,

ου ποτ' ἐριγδούποιο Διὸς δάμαρ ἀνθρώποισι Δητὰ δῖ' ἀνέφηνεν ἀναρρήξασα χέρεσσι

BOOK XI

How the sons of Troy for the last time fought from her walls and her towers.

Troy's daughters mourned within her walls; might none

Go forth to Paris' tomb, for far away
From high-built Troy it lay. But the young men
Without the city toiled unceasingly
In fight wherein from slaughter rest was none,
Though dead was Paris; for the Achaeans pressed
Hard on the Trojans even unto Troy.
Yet these charged forth—they could not choose but

For Strife and deadly Enyo in their midst
Stalked, like the fell Erinyes to behold,
Breathing destruction from their lips like flame.
Beside them raged the ruthless-hearted Fates
Fiercely: here Panic-fear and Ares there
Stirred up the hosts: hard after followed Dread
With slaughter's gore besprent, that in one host
Might men see, and be strong, in the other fear;
And all around were javelins, spears, and darts
Murder-athirst from this side, that side, showered.
Aye, as they hurled together, armour clashed,
As foe with foe grappled in murderous fight.

There Neoptolemus slew Laodamas, Whom Lycia nurtured by fair Xanthus' stream, The stream revealed to men by Leto, bride Of Thunderer Zeus, when Lycia's stony plain

τρηχὺ πέδον Λυκίης ἐρικυδέος, ὁππόθ' ἐοῖο	
θεσπεσίου τοκετοίο πολυτλήτησιν ανίη	25
δάμναθ' ὑπ' ωδίνεσσιν, ὅσην ωδινες ἔγειρον.	
τῷ δ' ἔπι Νίρον ὅλεσσε βαλὼν ἀνὰ δηιοτήτα	
δουρί διὰ γναθμοῖο· πέρησε δέ οἱ στόμα χαλκὸς	
γλωσσάν τ' αὐδήεσσαν. ο δ' έγχεος ἄσχετον αἰχμὴν	
αμφεχε βεβρυχώς περί δ' έρρεεν αξμα γένυσσι	3 0
φθεγγομένου καὶ τὸν μὲν ὑπὸ κρατερῆς χερὸς ἀλκῆ	
έγχείη στονόεσσα ποτί χθονὸς οὖδας ἔρεισε	
δευόμενον θυμοίο. βάλεν δ' Εὐήνορα δίον	
τυτθον ύπερ λαπάρην, δια δ' ήλασεν ές μέσον ήπαρ	
αἰχμήν τῷ δ' ἀλεγεινὸς ἄφαρ συνέκυρσεν ὅλεθρος.	35
είλε δ' ἄρ' Ίφιτίωνα καὶ Ἱππομέδοντα δάμασσε	
Μαινάλου ὄβριμον υία, τον 'Ωκυρόη τέκε Νύμφη	
Σαγγαρίου ποταμοῖο παρὰ ρόον οὐδέ νυ τόν γε	
δέξατο νοστήσαντα· κακή δέ ε Κήρ ἀπάμερσε	
παιδος ανιηρώς, μέγα δ' υίξος ξμβαλε πένθος.	4 0
Αἰνείας δὲ Βρέμοντα καὶ ἀνδρόμαχον κατέ-	
πεφνεν,	
δς τράφη εν Κνωσσφ, ο δ' άρα ζαθέη ενὶ Λύκτφ.	
άμφω δ' είς ένα χώρον ἀπ' ωκυπόδων πέσον ἵππων.	3
καί ρ' δ μεν ασπαίρεσκε πεπαρμένος έγχει μακρώ	
λαιμόν, ο δ' άλγινόεντος άνὰ κροτάφοιο θέμεθλα	45
χερμαδίω στονόεντι μάλα κρατερής ἀπὸ χειρὸς	
βλήμενος εκπνείεσκε, μέλας δέ μιν αμφεχε πότμος.	
ίπποι δ' επτοίηντο καὶ ἡνιόχων ἀπάνευθε	
φεύγοντες πολλοισιν ένεπλάζοντο νέκυσσι	
καὶ τοὺς μὲν θεράποντες ἀμύμονος Αἰνείαο	50
μάρψαντες κεχάροντο φίλη περί ληίδι θυμόν.	
"Ενθα Φιλοκτήτης ολοφ βάλε Πείρασον ἰφ	
φεύγοντ' εκ πολέμοιο διέθρισε δ' άγκύλα νεθρα	
γούνατος εξόπιθεν, κατά δ΄ εκλασεν ανέρος ορμήν	
καὶ τὸν μὲν Δαναῶν τις ὅτ' ἔδρακε γυιωθέντα	5 5
έσσυμένως ἀπάμερσε καρήατος ἄορι τύψας	
456	

Was by her hands uptorn mid agonies
Of travail-throes wherein she brought to light
Mid bitter pangs those babes of birth divine.
Nirus upon him laid he dead; the spear
Crashed through his jaw, and clear through mouth
and tongue

Passed: on the lance's irresistible point
Shrieking was he impaled: flooded with gore
His mouth was as he cried. The cruel shaft,
Sped on by that strong hand, dashed him to earth
In throes of death. Evenor next he smote
Above the flank, and onward drave the spear
Into his liver: swiftly anguished death
Came upon him. Iphition next he slew:
He quelled Hippomedon, Hippasus' bold son,
Whom Ocyone the Nymph had borne beside
Sangarius' river-flow. Ne'er welcomed she
Her son's returning face, but ruthless Fate
With anguish thrilled her of her child bereaved.

Bremon Aeneas slew, and Andromachus,
Of Cnossus this, of hallowed Lyctus that:
On one spot both from their swift chariots fell;
This gasped for breath, his throat by the long spear
Transfixed; that other, by a massy stone,
Sped from a strong hand, on the temple struck,
Breathed out his life, and black doom shrouded
him.

The startled steeds, bereft of charioteers, Fleeing, mid all those corpses were confused, And princely Aeneas' henchmen seized on them With hearts exulting in the goodly spoil.

There Philoctetes with his deadly shaft
Smote Peirasus in act to flee the war:
The tendons twain behind the knee it snapped,
And palsied all his speed. A Danaan marked,
And leapt on that maimed man with sweep of sword

άλγινόεντα τένοντα· κόλον δ' ύπεδέξατο γαΐα	
σῶμα· κάρη δ' ἀπάτερθε κυλινδομένη πεφόρητο	
φωνής ιεμένοιο ταχύς δ' άμ' ἀπέπτατο θυμός.	
Πουλυδάμας δε Κλέωνα και Ευρύμαχον βάλε	
δουρί,	60
οί Σύμηθεν ίκανον ύπο Νιρηι άνακτι	
άμφω ἐπιστάμενοι δόλον ἰχθύσι μητίσασθαι	
αίνοῦ ὑπ ἀγκίστροιο, βαλέσθαι τ' εἰς ἄλα δῖαν	
δίκτυα καὶ παλάμησι περιφραδέως ἀπὸ νηὸς	
ίθὸ καὶ αίψα τρίαιναν ἐπ' ἰχθύσι νωμήσασθαι	65
άλλ' οὔ σφιν τότε πημα θαλάσσια ήρκεσεν έργα.	00
Εὐρύπυλος δὲ μενεπτόλεμος κτάνε 1 φαίδιμον	
"Ελλον,	
τόν ρα παρά λίμνη Γυγαίη γείνατο μήτηρ	
Κλειτώ καλλιπάρηος ο δ' εν κονίησι τανύσθη	
πρηνής τοῦ δ' ἀπάτερθεν ὁμῶς δόρυ κάππεσε	
μακρὸν	70
ώμου ἀπὸ βριαροῖο κεκομμένη ἄορι λυγρῷ	
χειρ έτι μαιμώωσα ποτι κλόνον έγχος αειραι	
μαψιδίως οὐ γάρ μιν ἀνὴρ εἰς ἔργον ἐνώμα,	
άλλ' αὕτως ἤσπαιρεν ἄτε βλοσυροῖο δράκοντος	
οὐρὴ ἀποτμηθεῖσ' ἀναπάλλεται, οὐδέ οἱ ἀλκὴ	75
έσπεται ες πόνον αἰπύν, ἵνα χραύσαντα διώξη.	
ως ἄρα δεξιτερὴ κρατερόφρονος ἀνδρὸς ἐς αἰχμὴν	
ωρμαινεν πονέεσθαι· άταρ μένος οὐκέτ' οπήδει.	
Αὐτὰρ 'Οδυσσεὺς Αίνον ἐνήρατο καὶ Πολύιδον	
άμφω Κητείους, τον δούρατι, τον δ' άλεγεινώ	80
ἄορι δηώσας. Σθένελος δ' έλε διον Αβαντα	00
αίγανέην προϊείς. ή δ' ασφαράγοιο διαπρό	
έσσυμένη άλεγεινον ες ινίου ήλθε τένοντα.	
λῦσε δ' ἄρ' ἀνέρος ἦτορ, ὑπέκλασε δ' ἄψεα πάντα.	
Τυδείδης δ' έλε Λαόδοκου, Μέλιου δ' 'Αγα-	/
	0=
μέμνων,	85

Shearing his neck through. On the breast of earth The headless body fell: the head far flung Went rolling with lips parted as to shriek; And swiftly fleeted thence the homeless soul.

Polydamas struck down Eurymachus
And Cleon with his spear. From Syme came
With Nireus' following these: cunning were both
In craft of fisher-folk—to cast the hook
Baited with guile, to drop into the sea
The net, from the boat's prow with deftest hands
Swiftly and straight to plunge the three-forked
spear.

But not from bane their sea-craft saved them now.

Eurypylus battle-staunch laid Hellus low,
Whom Cleito bare beside Gygaea's mere,
Cleito the fair-cheeked. Face-down in the dust
Outstretched he lay: shorn by the cruel sword
From his strong shoulder fell the arm that held
His long spear. Still its muscles twitched, as though
Fain to uplift the lance for fight—in vain;
For the man's will no longer stirred therein,
But aimlessly it quivered, even as leaps
The severed tail of a snake malignant-eyed,
Which cannot chase the man who dealt the wound;
So the right hand of that strong-hearted man
With impotent grip still clutched the spear for fight.

Aenus and Polydorus Odysseus slew,
Ceteians both; this perished by his spear,
That by his sword death-dealing. Sthenelus
Smote godlike Abas with a javelin-cast:
On through his throat and shuddering nape it
rushed:

Stopped were his heart-beats, all his limbs collapsed.

Tydeides slew Laodocus; Melius fell

Δηίφοβος δὲ Δρύαντα καὶ Αλκιμον· αὐτὰρ ᾿Αγήνωρ	
"Ιππασον έξενάριξεν άγακλειτόν περ έόντα,	
δς δ' άπο Πημειού ποταμού κίευ: οὐδ' ἐρατεινὰ	
ος ρ' ἀπὸ Πηνειοῦ ποταμοῦ κίεν οὐδ' ἐρατεινὰ θρέπτρα τοκεῦσιν ἔδωκεν, ἐπεί ρά μιν ἔκλασε	
δαίμων.	
Ένθα Θόας ἐδάμασσε Λάλον καὶ ἀγήνορα	
	90
Μηριόνης δε Λυκωνα, και Αρχίλοχον Μενέλαος,	
ος ρά τε Κωρυκίην ύπο δειράδα ναιετάασκε	
πέτρην θ' Ἡφαίστοιο περίφρονος, ή τε βροτοῖσι	
θαθμα πέλει δη γάρ οι εναίθεται ακάματον πθρ	
ἄσβεστον νυκτός τε καὶ ἤματος· ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῷ	95
φοίνικες θαλέθουσι, φέρουσι δ' ἀπείρονα καρπόν,	
ρίζης καιομένης ἄμα λάεσιν· ἀλλὰ τὸ μέν που	
άθάνατοι τεύξαντο καὶ ἐσσομένοισιν ἰδέσθαι.	
Τεῦκρος δ' Ίππομέδοντος ἀμύμονος υἶα Μενοίτην	
έσσυμένως ὥρμαινε βαλεῖν ἐπιόντα βελέμνφ• 1	00
καί ρα νόφ καὶ χερσὶ καὶ ὄμμασιν ἰθύνεσκεν	
ίον ἀπο γναμπτοίο κεράατος: δς δ' ἀλεγεινον	
άλτο θοής ἀπὸ χειρὸς ἐς ἀνέρα· τῷ δ' ὕπο νευρή	
είσετι που κανάχιζεν· ο δ' άντίον άσπαίρεσκε	
βλήμενος, ούνεκα Κήρες όμως φορέοντο βελέμνω 1	05
καίριου ές κραδίηυ, ὅθι περ νόος ἔζεται ἀνδρῶν	
καὶ μένος, ὀ τραλέαι δὲ ποτὶ μόρον εἰσὶ κέλευθοι.	
Εὐρύαλος δ' ἄρα πολλὸν ἀπὸ στιβαρῆς βάλε	
χειρὸς	
λα αμέγαν, Τρώων δε θοας ελέλιξε φάλαγγας.	
. 01 "	10
οθρος άνηρ πεδίοιο μέγ' άσχαλόων επορούση,	
δινήσας περί κρατί θοή χερί νεύρα βόεια	
λᾶα βάλη κατέναντα, διασκεδάση δ' ὑπὸ ῥοίζω	
ή έρι πεπταμένας δολιχάς στίχας, αι δε φέβονται,	
	15
460	

By Agamemnon's hand; Deiphobus Smote Alcimus and Dryas: Hippasus, How war-renowned soe'er, Agenor slew Far from Peneius' river. Crushed by fate, Love's nursing-debt to parents ne'er he paid.

Lamus and stalwart Lyncus Thoas smote,
And Meriones slew Lycon; Menelaus
Laid low Archelochus. Upon his home
Looked down Corycia's ridge, and that great rock
Of the wise Fire-god, marvellous in men's eyes;
For thereon, nightlong, daylong, unto him
Fire blazes, tireless and unquenchable.
Laden with fruit around it palm-trees grow,
While mid the stones fire plays about their roots.
Gods' work is this, a wonder to all time.

By Teucer princely Hippomedon's son was slain,
Menoetes: as the archer drew on him,
Rushed he to smite him; but already hand
And eye, and bow-craft keen were aiming straight
On the arching horn the shaft. Swiftly released
It leapt on the hapless man, while sang the string.
Stricken full front he heaved one choking gasp,
Because the fates on the arrow riding flew
Right to his heart, the throne of thought and
strength

For men, whence short the path is unto death. Far from his brawny hand Euryalus hurled A massy stone, and shook the ranks of Troy. As when in anger against long-screaming cranes A watcher of the field leaps from the ground, In swift hand whirling round his head the sling, And speeds the stone against them, scattering Before its hum their ranks far down the wind Outspread, and they in huddled panic dart

κλαγγηδον μάλα πάγχυ, πάρος κατὰ κόσμον ἰοῦσαι·
ως ἄρα δυσμενέες φοβερον βέλος ἀμφεφόβηθεν
ὀβρίμου Εὐρυάλοιο· τὸ δ' οὐχ ἄλιον φέρε δαίμων,
ἀλλ' ἄρα σὺν πήληκι κάρη κρατεροῖο Μέλητος
θλάσσε περὶ γλήνησι¹ μόρος δ' ἐκίχανεν ἀρητός. 120

Άλλος δ΄ ἄλλον ἔπεφνε, περιστεναχίζετο δ΄ ala·
ώς δ' ὅτ' ἐπιβρίσαντος ἀπειρεσίου ἀνέμοιο
λάβρον ὑπὸ ῥιπῆς βαρυηχέος ἄλλυδις ἄλλα
δένδρεα μακρὰ πέσησιν ὑπὲκ ῥιζέων ἐριπόντα
ἄλσεος εὐρυπέδοιο, βρέμει δέ τε πᾶσα περὶ χθών· 125
ὡς οἴ γ' ἐν κονίησι πέσον, κανάχησε δὲ τεύχη
ἄσπετον, ἀμφὶ δὲ γαῖα μέγ' ἔβραχεν· οἱ δὲ κυ-

δοιμοῦ

άργαλέου μνώοντο, μετά σφίσι πημα τιθέντες. Καὶ τότ' ἄρ' Αἰνείαο μόλε σχεδὸν ήθς 'Απόλλων ηδ' Αντηνορίδαο δαίφρονος Ευρυμάχοιο. 130 οί γὰρ δὴ μάρναντο πολυσθενέεσσιν Αχαιοίς άγχι μάλ' έσταότες κατὰ φύλοπιν, εὖθ' ὑπ' ἀπήνη* δοιοί όμηλικίη κρατεροί βόες, οὐδ' ἀπέληγον ύσμίνης τοὺς δ' αἰψα θεὸς ποτὶ μῦθον ἔειπεν μάντει είδομενος Πολυμήστορι, τον ποτε μήτηρ 135 γείνατ' επί Ξάνθοιο ροαίς θεράπονθ' Έκάτοιο. " Εὐρύμαχ' Αἰνεία τε θεῶν γένος, οὔτι ἔοικεν ύμέας 'Αργείοισιν ύπεικέμεν' οὐδὲ γὰρ αὐτὸς ὔμμιν ὑπαντιάσας κεχαρήσεται ὄβριμος "Αρης, ην εθέλητε μάχεσθαι ανα κλόνον, ουνεκα Μοιραι μακρον επ' αμφοτέροισι βίου τέλος εκλώσαντο."

`Ως εἰπὼν ἀνέμοισι μίγη καὶ ἄιστος ἐτύχθη
οἱ δὲ νόφ φράσσαντο θεοῦ μένος αἰψα γὰρ αὐτοῖς
θάρσος ἀπειρέσιον κατεχεύατο μαίνετο δέ σφι
θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσι, καὶ ἔνθορον `Αργείοισιν, 145
ἀργαλέοις σφήκεσσιν ἐοικότες, οἵ τ' ἀλεγεινὸν
ἐκ θυμοῦ κοτέοντες ἐπιβρίσωσι μελίσσαις,

¹ Zimmermann, for πληγῆσι of v.

With wild cries this way and that, who theretofore. Swept on in ordered lines; so shrank the foe To right and left from that dread bolt of doom Hurled of Euryalus. Not in vain it flew Fate-winged; it shattered Meles' helm and head Down to the eyes: so met him ghastly death. Still man slew man, while earth groaned all around.

As when a mighty wind scourges the land, And this way, that way, under its shricking blasts Through the wide woodland bow from the roots and fall

Great trees, while all the earth is thundering round; So fell they in the dust, so clanged their arms, So crashed the earth around. Still hot were they For fell fight, still dealt bane unto their foes.

Nigh to Aeneas then Apollo came,
And to Eurymachus, brave Antenor's son;
For these against the mighty Achaeans fought
Shoulder to shoulder, as two strong oxen, matched
In age, yoked to a wain; nor ever ceased
From battling. Suddenly spake the God to these
In Polymestor's shape, the seer his mother
By Xanthus bare to the Far-darter's priest:
"Eurymachus, Aeneas, seed of Gods,
"Twere shame if ye should flinch from Argives! Nay,
Not Ares' self should joy to encounter you,
An ye would face him in the fray; for Fate
Hath spun long destiny-threads for thee and thee."

He spake, and vanished, mingling with the winds. But their hearts felt the God's power: suddenly Flooded with boundless courage were their frames, Maddened their spirits: on the foe they leapt Like furious wasps that in a storm of rage Swoop upon bees, beholding them draw nigh

ας τε περί σταφυλής αὐαινομένης ἐν ὀπώρη έρχομένας εσίδωσιν ή εκ σίμβλοιο θορούσας. ως άρα Τρώιοι υίες ἐϋπτολέμοισιν 'Αχαιοίς 150 ένθορον έσσυμένως κεχάροντο δε Κήρες έρεμναί μαρναμένων εγέλασσε δ' Αρης ιάχησε δ' Ένυω σμερδαλέον μέγα δέ σφιν ἐπέβραχεν αἰόλα τεύχη. οί δ' άρα δυσμενέων ἀπερείσια φῦλα δάϊζον χερσίν άμαιμακέτησι· κατηρείποντο δὲ λαοί 155 αυτως, ήθτ' άμαλλα θέρευς εύθαλπέος ώρη, ην ρά τ' επιστέρχωσι θοοί χέρας άμητηρες δασσάμενοι κατ' ἄρουραν ἀπείρονα μακρὰ πέλεθρα· ως άρα των ύπο χερσί κατηρείποντο φάλαγγες μυρίαι ἀμφὶ δὲ γαῖα νεκρῶν περιπεπληθυῖα 160 αίματι πλημμύρεσκεν "Ερις δ' άρ' ιαίνετο θυμφ όλλυμένων οί δ' οὔτι κακοῦ παύοντο μόθοιο, άλλ' ἄτε μήλα λέοντες ἐπήιον· οἱ δ' ἄρα φύζης λευγαλέης μνώοντο καὶ ἐξ ὀλοοῦ πολέμοιο φεύγον, όσοις αδάϊκτον έτι σθένος έν ποσὶ κείτο. 165 υίος δ' Αγγίσαο δαίφρονος αιεν οπήδει δυσμενέων μετόπισθεν ύπ' έγχει νωτα δαίζων, Ευρύμαχος δ' επέρωθεν ιαίνετο δ' άμβροτον ήτορ ύψόθεν εἰσορόωντος έκηβόλου 'Απόλλωνος. 'Ως δ' ότε τις σιάλοισιν άνηρ ές λήιον αθον

11ς δ΄ ὅτὰ τις σιάλοισιν ἀνήρ ες λήιον αὐον 170 ερχομένοις πρὶν ἄμαλλαν ὑπ' ἀμητῆρσι δαμῆναι, ἀντί ἐπισἄεὐη κρατεροὺς κύνας, οἱ δ' ὁρόωντες ἐσσυμένους τρομέουσι, καὶ οὐκέτι μέμβλεται αὐτοῖς εἴδατος, ἄλλὰ τρέπονται ἀνιηρὴν ἐπὶ φύζαν πανσυδίη, τοὺς δ' αἰψα κύνες κατὰ ποσσὶ κιχόντες 175 ἐξόπιθεν δάπτουσιν ἀμείλιχα, τοὶ δὲ φέβονται μακρὸν ἀνιύζοντες, ἄναξ δ' ἐπιτέρπετ' ἀρούρης ὁς ἄρ' ἰαίνετο Φοῖβος, ὅτ' ἔδρακεν ἐκ πολέμοιο φεύγοντ' ᾿Αργείων πουλὺν στρατόν· οὐ γὰρ ἔτ'

αὐτοῖς

In latter-summer to the mellowing grapes,
Or from their hives forth-streaming thitherward;
So fiercely leapt these sons of Troy to meet
War-hardened Greeks. The black Fates joyed to
see

Their conflict, Ares laughed, Enyo yelled Horribly. Loud their glancing armour clanged: They stabbed, they hewed down hosts of foes untold

With irresistible hands. The reeling ranks
Fell, as the swath falls in the harvest heat,
When the swift-handed reapers, ranged adown
The field's long furrows, ply the sickle fast;
So fell before their hands ranks numberless:
With corpses earth was heaped with torrent blood
Was streaming: Strife incarnate o'er the slain
Gloated. They paused not from the awful toil,
But aye pressed on, like lions chasing sheep.
Then turned the Greeks to craven flight; all feet
Unmaimed as yet fled from the murderous war.
Aye followed on Anchises' warrior son,
Smiting foes' backs with his avenging spear:
On pressed Eurymachus, while glowed the heart
Of Healer Apollo watching from on high.

As when a man descries a herd of swine
Draw nigh his ripening corn, before the sheaves
Fall neath the reapers' hands, and harketh on
Against them his strong dogs; as down they
rush.

The spoilers see and quake; no more think they Of feasting, but they turn in panic flight Huddling: fast follow at their heels the hounds Biting remorselessly, while long and loud Squealing they flee, and joys the harvest's lord; So rejoiced Phoebus, seeing from the war Fleeing the mighty Argive host. No more

έργ' ἀνδρῶν 1 μεμέλητο πόδας δ' εὔχοντο θεοῖσιν	180
ωκα φέρειν μούνοις γάρ ετ' εν ποσίν επλετο νόστοι	,
έλπωρή πάντας γαρ επήιεν έγχεϊ θύων	
Ευρύμαχός τε και Αινείας, συν δέ σφιν έταιροι.	
Ένθα τις 'Αργείων, ἡ κάρτεϊ πάγχυ πεποιθώς,	
η Μοίρης ιότητι, λιλαιομένης μιν ολέσσαι,	185
φεύγοντ' εκ πολέμοιο δυσηχέος ίππον έρυκε	
γνάμψαι επειγόμενος ποτί φύλοπιν, όφρα μάχητα	ı
αντία δυσμενέων τον δ' οβριμόθυμος Αγήνωρ	
παρφθάμενος μυῶνα κατ' ἀλγινόεντα δάϊξεν	
αμφιτόμω βουπληγι βίη δ' υπόειξε σιδήρου	190
οστέον οὐταμένοιο βραχίονος άμφὶ δὲ νεῦρα	
ρηιδίως ημησε· φλέβες δ' ύπερέβλυσαν αίμα·	
ἀμφεχύθη δ' ἵπποιο κατ' αὐχένος αἰψα δ' ἄρ'	
αὐτὸς	
κάππεσεν ἀμφὶ νέκυσσι λίπεν δ' ἄρα χεῖρα κρα-	Ħ
ταιήν	
	195
οίη ετι ζωοντος εην· μέγα δ' επλετο θαθμα,	
ουνεκα δη ρυτήρος απεκρέμαθ' αίματόεσσα	
"Αρεος ενιιεσίησι φόβον δηίοισι φέρουσα.	
repeat entertifor dopor chiefor depotous	
φαίης κεν χατέουσαν έθ' ίππασίης πονέεσθαι.	
φαίης κεν χατέουσαν ἔθ' ἱππασίης πονέεσθαι. σῆμα δέ μιν φέρεν ἵππος ἀποκταμένοιο ἄνακτος.	20 0
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¹ Zimmermann, for μόθων, of Koechly.

Cared they for deeds of men, but cried to the Gods
For swift feet, in whose feet alone was hope
To escape Eurymachus' and Aeneas' spears
Which lightened ever all along their rear.

But one Greek, over-trusting in his strength, Or by Fate's malice to destruction drawn. Curbed in mid flight from war's turmoil his steed, And strove to wheel him round into the fight To face the foe. But fierce Agenor thrust Ere he was ware; his two-edged partizan Shore though his shoulder; yea, the very bone Of that gashed arm was cloven by the steel; The tendons parted, the veins spirted blood: Down by his horse's neck he slid, and straight Fell mid the dead. But still the strong arm hung With rigid fingers locked about the reins Like a live man's. Weird marvel was that sight, The bloody hand down hanging from the rein, Scaring the foes yet more, by Ares' will. Thou hadst said, "It craveth still for horsemanship!" So bare the steed that sign of his slain lord.

Aeneas hurled his spear; it found the waist Of Anthalus' son, it pierced the navel through, Dragging the inwards with it. Stretched in dust, Clutching with agonized hands at steel and bowels, Horribly shrieked he, tore with his teeth the earth Groaning, till life and pain forsook the man.

Scared were the Argives, like a startled team Of oxen 'neath the yoke-band straining hard, What time the sharp-fanged gadfly stings their flanks

Athirst for blood, and they in frenzy of pain

ἔργου έκας φεύγουσιν, ἐπὶ σφίσι δ' ἄγνυται ἀνηρ άμφότερον 1 πονέων τε πόνον, τρομέων τ' έπί βουσί.

μη δή που κατόπισθεν έπαίσσοντος αρότρου κέρση νευρα σίδηρος αμείλιχος εν ποσὶ κύρσας. ως Δαναοί φοβέοντο περί σφίσι δ' ἄχνυτο θυμόν 215 υίος 'Αγιλλήσς μέγα δ' ζαχε λαον εέργων " å δειλοί, τί φέβεσθε, ἐοικότες οὐτιδανοῖσι Ψήρεσιν, οΰς τ' ἐφόβησεν ἰὼν κατεναντία κίρκος; άλλ' άγε θέσθ' ένι θυμόν, έπεὶ πολύ λώιόν έστι τεθνάμεν εν πολέμφ η ανάλκιδα φύζαν ελέσθαι." 220

"Ως φάτο τοὶ δ' ἐπίθοντο θρασὺν νόον ἐν φρεσὶ

θέντες έσσυμένως ό δε Τρωσί μέγα φρονέων ενόρουσε πάλλων εν χείρεσσι θοὸν δόρυ τῷ δ' ἄρα λαοὶ Μυρμιδόνων εφέποντο βίην ατάλαντον αέλλη έν στέρνοισιν έχοντες άνέπνευσαν δε κυδοιμοῦ 225 'Αργείοι ο δ' ἄρ' αίψα φίλω πατρὶ θυμον ἐοικώς άλλον ἐπ' άλλω ἔπεφνε κατὰ μόθον οι δ' ἀπιόντες χάζοντ', ήθτε κύμαθ', ἄ τ' εκ βορέαο θυέλλης πόλλ' ἐπιπαφλάζοντα κυλίνδεται αἰγιαλοῖσιν ορνύμεν' έκ πόντοιο, τὰ δ' ἔκποθεν ἄλλος ἀήτης 230 άντίον άξεας μεγάλη περί λαίλαπι θύων ώση ἀπ' ἠιόνων Βορέω ἔτι βαιὸν ἀέντος. ως Τρωας Δαναοίσιν έποιχομένους το πάροιθεν υίος Αχιλλήος θεοειδέος ώσεν οπίσσω τυτθόν, έπεὶ μένος ηθ θρασύφρονος Αἰνείαο 235 φευγέμεν οὐκ εἴασκε, μένειν δ' ἀνὰ φύλοπιν αἰνὴν θαρσαλέως εκάτερθε δ' ισην ετάνυσσεν Ένυω ύσμίνην. άλλ' ούτι καταντίον Αίνείαο υίδς 'Αγιλλήσς πήλεν δόρυ πατρός έοιο, άλλ' άλλη τρέπε θυμόν, ἐπεὶ Θέτις ἀγλαόπεπλο, 240 άζομένη Κυθέρειαν ἀπέτραπεν υίωνοῖο

1 Zimmermann, ex P, for aud' aportor of v.

Start from the furrow, and sore disquieted
The hind is for marred work, and for their sake,
Lest haply the recoiling ploughshare light
On their leg-sinews, and hamstring his team;
So were the Danaans scared, so feared for them
Achilles' son, and shouted thunder-voiced:
"Cravens, why flee, like starlings nothing-worth
Scared by a hawk that swoopeth down on them?
Come, play the men! Better it is by far
To die in war than choose unmanly flight!"

Then to his cry they hearkened, and straightway Were of good heart. Mighty of mood he leapt Upon the Trojans, swinging in his hand The lightening spear: swept after him his host Of Myrmidons with hearts swelled with the strength Resistless of a tempest; so the Greeks Won breathing-space. With fury like his sire's One after other slew he of the foe. Recoiling back they fell, as waves on-rolled By Boreas foaming from the deep to the strand, Are caught by another blast that whirlwind-like Leaps, in a short lull of the north-wind, forth, Smites them full-face, and hurls them back from the shore;

So them that erewhile on the Danaans pressed Godlike Achilles' son now backward hurled A short space only—brave Aeneas' spirit Let him not flee, but made him bide the fight Fearlessly; and Enyo level held The battle's scales. Yet not against Aeneas 'Achilles' son upraised his father's spear, But elsewhither turned his fury: in reverence For Aphrodite, Thetis splendour-veiled Turned from that man her mighty son's son's rage

θυμὸν καὶ μέγα κάρτος ἐπ' ἄλλων ἔθνεα λαῶν. ἐνθ' ὁ μὲν ἄρ Τρώων πολέας κτάνεν, δς δ' αρ' 'Αχαιῶν ¹

δάμνατο μυρία φΰλα· δαϊκταμένων δ' ἐνὶ χάρμη οἰωνοὶ κεχάροντο μεμαότες ἔγκατα φωτῶν δαρδάψαι καὶ σάρκας· ἐπεστενάχοντο δὲ Νύμφαι 245

καλλιρόου Σιμόεντος ίδε Εάνθοιο θύγατρες.

Καί δ' οἱ μὲν πονέοντο κόνιν δ' ἀκάμαντες ἀῆται ώρσαν απειρεσίην ήχλυσε δὲ πασαν ύπερθεν ήέρα θεσπεσίην, ως τ' ἀπροτίοπτος ὀμίχλη, οὐδ' ἄρα φαίνετο γαῖα, βροτῶν δ' ἀμάθυνεν ὀπωπάς. 250 άλλα και ως μάρναντο και ές χέρας δυτιν έλουτο κτείνον ἀνηλεγέως, καὶ εἰ μάλα φίλτατος ἡεν· οὐ γὰρ ἔην φράσσασθαι ἀνὰ κλόνον οὕτ' ἐπιόντα δήϊον οὕτ' ἄρ' ἐταῖρον ἀμηχανίη δ' ἔχε λαούς. καί νύ κε μίγδ' εγένοντο καὶ άργαλέως ἀπόλοντο 255 πάντες όμως όλοοισι περί ξιφέεσσι πεσόντες άλλήλων, εί μή σφιν άπ' Οὐλύμποιο Κρονίων ήρκεσε τειρομένοισι, κόνιν δ' ἀπάτερθεν έλασσεν ύσμίνης, όλοὰς δὲ κατεπρήϋνεν ἀέλλας. οί δ' έτι δηριόωντο πόνος δ' άρα τοῖσιν ἐτύχθη 260 πολλον έλαφρότερος δέρκοντο γάρ είτε δαίξαι χρειω δήϊον ἄνδρα κατά κλόνον, εἴτ' ἀλέασθαι. καί ρ' ότε μεν Δαναοί Τρώων ανέεργον δμιλον άλλοτε δ' αὐ Τρώες Δαναών στίγας Επλετο δ'

αἰνὴ
ὑσμίνη· νιφάδεσσι δ' ἐοικότα πίπτε βέλεμνα
ἀμφοτέρωθεν ἰόντα· δέος δ' ἔχε μηλοβοτήρας
ἔκποθεν 'Ιδαίων ὀρέων ὀρόωντας ἀϋτήν.
καί τις ἐς αἰθέρα χεῖρας ἐπουρανίοισιν ἀείρων
εὔχετο, δύσμενέας μὲν ὑπ' "Αρεϊ πάντας ὀλέσθαι,
Τρῶας δὲ στονόεντος ἀναπνεῦσαι πολέμοιο,
ἢμαρ δ εἰσιδέειν ποτ' ἐλεύθερον· ἀλλά οἱ οὔτι

¹ Supplied by Zimmermann, ex P.

And giant strength on other hosts of foes.
There slew he many a Trojan, while the ranks
Of Greeks were ravaged by Aeneas' hand.
Over the battle-slain the vultures joyed,
Hungry to rend the hearts and flesh of men.
But all the Nymphs were wailing, daughters born
Of Xanthus and fair-flowing Simoïs.

So toiled they in the fight: the wind's breath rolled

Huge dust-clouds up; the illimitable air Was one thick haze, as with a sudden mist: Earth disappeared, faces were blotted out: Yet still they fought on; each man, whomso he met, Ruthlessly slew him, though his very friend It might be—in that turmoil mone could tell Who met him, friend or foe: blind wilderment Enmeshed the hosts. And now had all been blent Confusedly, had perished miserably, All falling by their fellows' murderous swords, Had not Cronion from Olympus helped Their sore strait, and he swept aside the dust Of conflict, and he calmed those deadly winds. Yet still the hosts fought on; but lighter far Their battle-travail was, who now discerned Whom in the fray to smite, and whom to spare. The Danaans now forced back the Trojan host, The Trojans now the Danaan ranks, as swaved The dread fight to and fro. From either side Darts leapt and fell like snowflakes. Far away Shepherds from Ida trembling watched the strife, And to the Heaven-abiders lifted hands Of supplication, praying that all their foes Might perish, and that from the woeful war Troy might win breathing-space, and see at last The day of freedom: the Gods hearkened not.

ἔκλυον· Αἶσα γὰρ ἄλλα πολύστονος όρμαίνεσκεν· ἄζετο δ' οὕτε Ζῆνα πελώριον, οὕτε τιν' ἄλλων ἀθανάτων· οὐ γάρ τι μετατρέπεται νόος αἰνὸς κείνης, ὅντινα πότμον ἐπ' ἀνδράσι γεινομένοισιν, 275 ἀνδράσιν ἡ πολίεσσιν ἐπικλώσηται ἀφύκτφ νήματι· τῆ δ' ὕπο πάντα τὰ μὲν φθινύθει, τὰ δ' ἀξξει·

της καὶ ὑπ' ἐννεσίησι πόνος καὶ δηρις ὀρώρει ἐππομάχοις Τρώεσσι καὶ ἀγχεμάχοισιν 'Αχαιοίς.
τεῦχον δ' ἀλλήλοισι φόνον καὶ ἀνηλέα πότμον 280
νωλεμέως· οὐ γάρ τιν' ἔχεν δέος, ἀλλ' ἐμάχοντο
προφρονέως· θάρσος γὰρ ἐφέλκεται ἄνδρας ἐς

αἰχμήν.

'Αλλ' ὅτε δὴ πολλοὶ μὲν ἀπέφθιθεν ἐν κονίησι, δη τότ' ἄρ' 'Αργείοισιν ὑπέρτερον ὤρνυτο κάρτος Παλλάδος εννεσίησι δαίφρονος, ή ρα μολούσα 285 ύσμίνης ἄγχιστα μέγ' 'Αργείοισιν ἄμυνεν έκπέρσαι μεμαυία κλυτήν Πριάμοιο πόληα. καὶ τότ' ἄρ' Αἰνείαν ἐρικυδέα δΐ' ᾿Αφροδίτη, η ρα μέγα στενάχιζεν 'Αλεξάι δροιο δαμέντος, αὐτὴ ἀπὸ πτολέμοιο καὶ οὐλομένης ὑσμίνης ηρπασεν έσσυμένως· περί δ' ήέρα χευατο πουλύν· ού γὰρ ἔτ' αἴσιμον ἢεν ἀνὰ μόθον ἀνέρι κείνω μάρνασθ' 'Αργείοισι πρὸ τείχεος αἰπεινοίο. τῷ καὶ ἄδην ἀλέεινε περίφρονα Τριτογένειαν έκ θυμού Δαναοίσιν άρηγέμεναι μεμαυίαν, 295 μη και ύπερ κηράς μιν έλη θεός οὐδε γαρ αὐτοῦ φείσατο πρόσθεν "Αρηος, δ περ πολύ φέρτερος ηεν.

Τρῶες δ' οὐκέτ' ἔμιμνον ἀνὰ στόμα δηιοτήτος, ἀλλ' όπίσω χάζοντο τεθηπότα θυμὸν ἔχοντες· ἐν γάρ σφιν θήρεσσιν ἐοικύτες ὡμοβύροισιν 300 ἔνθορον ᾿Αργεῖοι μέγα μαιμώωντες Ἡρηι. τῶν δ' ἄ γα δαμναμένων ποταμοὶ πλήθοντο νέκυσσι καὶ πεδίον· πολλοὶ γὰρ ἄδην πέσον ἐν κονίησιν 472

Far other issues Fate devised, nor recked
Of Zeus the Almighty, nor of none beside
Of the Immortals. Her unpitying soul
Cares naught what doom she spinneth with her
thread

Inevitable, be it for men new-born
Or cities: all things wax and wane through her.
So by her hest the battle-travail swelled
'Twixt Trojan chariot-lords and Greeks that closed
In grapple of fight—they dealt each other death
Ruthlessly: no man quailed, but stout of heart
Fought on; for courage thrusts men into war.

But now when many had perished in the dust, Then did the Argive might prevail at last By stern decree of Pallas; for she came Into the heart of battle, hot to help The Greeks to lay waste Priam's glorious town. Then Aphrodite, who lamented sore For Paris slain, snatched suddenly away Renowned Aeneas from the deadly strife, And poured thick mist about him. Fate forbade That hero any longer to contend With Argive foes without the high-built wall. Yea, and his mother sorely feared the wrath Of Pallas passing-wise, whose heart was keen To help the Danaans now—yea, feared lest she Might slay him even beyond his doom, who spared Not Ares' self, a mightier far than he.

No more the Trojans now abode the edge Of fight, but all disheartened backward drew. For like fierce ravening beasts the Argive men Leapt on them, mad with murderous rage of war. Choked with their slain the river-channels were, Heaped was the field; in red dust thousands fell,

είνέρες ήδ' ίπποι· μάλα δ' ἄρματα πολλά κέχυντο	
πνερες ησ επποι- μαλά ο αρμάτα πολλά κεχυντο	
βαλλομένων πάντη δ' ἀπερείσιον ἔρρεεν αίμα *	305
ύετος ως όλοη γαρ επήιεν Αίσα κυδοιμόν.	
Καί ρ' οι μεν ξιφέεσσι πεπαρμένοι ή μελίησι	
κείντο παρ' άλλήλοισιν άλίγκιον έκχυμένοισι	
δούρασιν, εὖτ' ἐπὶ θινὶ βαρυγδούποιο θαλάσσης	
ανέρες ἄσπετα δεσμά πολυκμήτων από γόμφων	3 10
λυσάμενοι σκεδάσωσι δια ξύλα μακρα και ύλην	
ηλιβάτου σχεδίης, πάντη δ' άναπλήθεται εὐρὺς	
αίγιαλός, τοισιν δε μέλαν ποτικλύζεται οίδμα·	
ως οι γ' εν κονίησι καὶ αιματι δηωθέντες	
κείντο πολυκλαύτοιο λελασμένοι ἰωχμοίο.	3 15
Παθροι δὲ προφυγόντες ἀνηλέα δηϊοτήτα	
δυσαν άνὰ πτολίεθρον άλευάμενοι βαρύ πήμα·	
των δ' άλοχοι καὶ παίδες ἀπὸ χροὸς αίματό εντος	
τεύχεα πάντα δέχοντο κακῷ πεφορυγμένα λύθρῷ.	,
πασι δε θερμα λοετρα τετεύχατο παν δ' ανα	,
ἄστυ	32 0
έσσυντ' ἰητήρες ες οὐταμένων αἰζηῶν οἰκία ποιπνύοντες, ἵν' οὐταμένους ἀκέσωνται.	
οίκία ποιπνύοντες, ἵν' οὐταμένους ἀκέσωνται.	
τους ο αλοχοι και τεκνα περιστεναχοντο μολον-	
τους δ' άλοχοι καὶ τέκνα περιστενάχοντο μολόν- τας	
τας ἐκ πολέμου· πολλοὺς δὲ καὶ οὐ παρεόντας ἀῦ- τευν·	
τας ἐκ πολέμου· πολλοὺς δὲ καὶ οὐ παρεόντας ἀὐ- τευν· καί ρ' οἱ μὲν στυγερῆ βεβολημένοι ἦτορ ἀνίη	325
τας ἐκ πολέμου πολλοὺς δὲ καὶ οὐ παρεόντας ἀὐ- τευν καί ρ' οἱ μὲν στυγερη βεβολημένοι ητορ ἀνίη κεῖντο βαρυστενάχοντες ἐπ' ἄλγεσιν οἱ δ' ἐπὶ	325
τας ἐκ πολέμου· πολλοὺς δὲ καὶ οὐ παρεόντας ἀὐ- τευν· καί ρ' οἱ μὲν στυγερῆ βεβολημένοι ἦτορ ἀνίη κεῖντο βαρυστενάχοντες ἐπ' ἄλγεσιν· οἱ δ' ἐπὶ δόρπον	325
τας ἐκ πολέμου· πολλοὺς δὲ καὶ οὐ παρεόντας ἀὐ- τευν· καί ρ' οἱ μὲν στυγερῆ βεβολημένοι ἦτορ ἀνίη κεῖντο βαρυστενάχοντες ἐπ' ἄλγεσιν· οἱ δ' ἐπὶ δόρπον ἐκ καμάτοιο τρέποντο· θοοὶ δ' ἔπαΰτεον ἵπποι	325
τας καί ρ' οἱ μὲν στυγερῆ βεβολημένοι ἦτορ ἀνίη κεῖντο βαρυστενάχοντες ἐπ' ἄλγεσιν· οἱ δ' ἐπὶ δόρπον ἐκ καμάτοιο τρέποντο· θοοὶ δ' ἔπαὐτεον ἵπποι φορβῆ ἐπιχρεμέθοντες ἄδην· ἐτέρωθι δ' 'Αχαιοὶ	325
τας τας τευν καί ρ' οἱ μὲν στυγερῆ βεβολημένοι ἦτορ ἀνίη κεῖντο βαρυστενάχοντες ἐπ' ἄλγεσιν· οἱ δ' ἐπὶ δόρπον ἐκ καμάτοιο τρέποντο· θοοὶ δ' ἐπαὐτεον ἵπποι φορβῆ ἐπιχρεμέθοντες ἄδην· ἐτέρωθι δ' ᾿Αχαιοὶ πὰρ κλισίης νήεσσί θ' ὁμοίια Τρωσὶ πένοντο.	325
τας εκ πολέμου πολλούς δὲ καὶ οὐ παρεόντας ἀὐτευν καί ρ' οἱ μὲν στυγερῆ βεβολημένοι ἦτορ ἀνίη κεῖντο βαρυστενάχοντες ἐπ' ἄλγεσιν οἱ δ' ἐπὶ δόρπον ἐκ καμάτοιο τρέποντο θοοὶ δ' ἐπαὐτεον ἴπποι φορβῆ ἐπιχρεμέθοντες ἄδην ἐτέρωθι δ' ᾿Αχαιοὶ πὰρ κλισίης νήεσσί θ' ὁμοίια Τρωσὶ πένοντο. Ἡμος δ' ἀκεανσῖο ροὰς ὑπερήλασεν Ἡως	325
τας ἐκ πολέμου· πολλοὺς δὲ καὶ οὐ παρεόντας ἀὐτευν καί ρ' οἱ μὲν στυγερῆ βεβολημένοι ἦτορ ἀνίη κεῖντο βαρυστενάχοντες ἐπ' ἄλγεσιν· οἱ δ' ἐπὶ δόρπον ἐκ καμάτοιο τρέποντο· θοοὶ δ' ἐπαὐτεον ἴπποι φορβῆ ἐπιχρεμέθοντες ἄδην· ἐτέρωθι δ' ᾿Αχαιοὶ πὰρ κλισίης νήεσσί θ' ὁμοίια Τρωσὶ πένοντο. Ἡμος δ' ἀκεανσῖο ροὰς ὑπερήλασεν Ἡως ἵππους μαρμαίροντας, ἀνέγρετο δ' ἔθνεα φωτῶν,	325
τας ἐκ πολέμου· πολλοὺς δὲ καὶ οὐ παρεόντας ἀὐτευν καί ρ' οἱ μὲν στυγερῆ βεβολημένοι ἦτορ ἀνίη κεῖντο βαρυστενάχοντες ἐπ' ἄλγεσιν· οἱ δ' ἐπὶ δόρπον ἐκ καμάτοιο τρέποντο· θοοὶ δ' ἐπαὐτεον 『πποι φορβῆ ἐπιχρεμέθοντες ἄδην· ἐτέρωθι δ' 'Αχαιοὶ πὰρ κλισίης νήεσσί θ' ὁμοίια Τρωσὶ πένοντο. 'Ήμος δ' ἀκεανδίο ροὰς ὑπερήλασεν 'Ηὼς 『ππους μαρμαίροντας, ἀνέγρετο δ' ἔθνεα φωτῶν, δὴ τότ' ἀρήιοι υἶες ἔῦσθενέων 'Αργείων,	325
τας ἐκ πολέμου· πολλοὺς δὲ καὶ οὐ παρεόντας ἀὐτευν καί ρ' οἱ μὲν στυγερῆ βεβολημένοι ἦτορ ἀνίη κεῖντο βαρυστενάχοντες ἐπ' ἄλγεσιν· οἱ δ' ἐπὶ δόρπον ἐκ καμάτοιο τρέποντο· θοοὶ δ' ἐπαὐτεον ἴπποι φορβῆ ἐπιχρεμέθοντες ἄδην· ἐτέρωθι δ' ᾿Αχαιοὶ πὰρ κλισίης νήεσσί θ' ὁμοίια Τρωσὶ πένοντο. Ἡμος δ' ἀκεανσῖο ροὰς ὑπερήλασεν Ἡως ἵππους μαρμαίροντας, ἀνέγρετο δ' ἔθνεα φωτῶν,	325

Horses and men; and chariots overturned Were strewn there: blood was streaming all around Like rain, for deadly Doom raged through the fray.

Men stabbed with swords, and men impaled on spears

Lay all confusedly, like scattered beams,
When on the strand of the low-thundering sea
Men from great girders of a tall ship's hull
Strike out the bolts and clamps, and scatter wide
Long planks and timbers, till the whole broad beach
Is paved with beams o'erplashed by darkling surge;
So lay in dust and blood those slaughtered men,
Rapture and pain of fight forgotten now.

A remnant from the pitiless strife escaped
Entered their stronghold, scarce eluding doom.
Children and wives from their limbs blood-besprent
Received their arms bedabbled with foul gore;
And baths for all were heated. Leeches ran
Through all the town in hot haste to the homes
Of wounded men to minister to their hurts.
Here wives and daughters moaned round men come
back

From war, there cried on many who came not.

Here, men stung to the soul by bitter pangs

Groaned upon beds of pain; there, toil-spent men

Turned them to supper. Whinnied the swift steeds

And neighed o'er mangers heaped. By tent and

ship

Far off the Greeks did even as they of Troy.

When o'er the streams of Ocean Dawn drove up Her splendour-flashing steeds, and earth's tribes waked,

Then the strong Argives' battle-eager sons Marched against Priam's city lofty-towered,

οί δ΄ ἄρ΄ ἐνὶ κλισίησιν ἄμ΄ ἀνδράσιν οὐταμένοισι μίμνον, μή ποτε λαὸς ἐπιβρίσας ἀλεγεινὸς νῆας ἔλη Τρώεσσι φέρων χάριν· οἱ δ' ἀπὸ πύργων

μάρναντ' 'Αργείοισι' μόθος δ' άλεγεινος όρώρει. Σκαιής μεν προπάροιθε πύλης Καπανήιος υίδς μάρναθ' ἄμ' ἀντιθέω Διομήδει τοὺς δ' ἄρ' ὕπερθε Δηίφοβός τε μενεπτόλεμος κρατερός τε Πολίτης 340 σύν τ' ἄλλοις ετάροισιν ερητύεσκον οιστοίς ηδ' ἄρα χερμαδίοισι περικτυπέοντο δὲ φωτῶν Βαλλόμεναι κόρυθές τε καὶ ἀσπίδες, αἴ τ' ἀλεγεινὸν αίζηων ρύοντο μόρον καὶ ἀμείλιχον αίσαν. Αμφὶ δ' ἄρ' Ἰδαίησιν εριδμαίνεσκε πύλησιν υίδο 'Αγιλλήσος πονέοντο δέ οἱ πέρι πάντες Μυρμιδόνες κρατεροίο δαήμονες ίωχμοίο. τούς δ' από τείχεος είργον απειρεσίοις βελέεσσι θαρσαλέως Ελενός τε καὶ ὀβριμόθυμος ᾿Αγήνωρ, Τρώας ἐποτρύνοντες ἀνὰ μόθον οί δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ 350 προφρονέως μάρναντο φίλης περί τείχεσι πάτρης. Ές πεδίον δε πύλησι και ώκυπόρους έπι νηας νισσομένης 'Οδυσεύς τε και Ευρύπυλος πονέοντο νωλεμέως τους δ' ήθς άφ' έρκεος ύψηλοίο Αίνείας λάεσσι μέγα φρονέων ἀπέρυκε. Προς δε ρόου Σιμόευτος έχευ πόνου άλγινόευτα Τεῦκρος ἐϋμμελίης· ἄλλη δ' ἔχεν ἄλλος ὀϊζύν. Καὶ τότ' ἄρ' ἀμφ' 'Οδυσῆα δαίφρονα κύδιμοι ἄνδρες κείνου τεχνήεντι νόφ ποτὶ μῶλον "Αρηος ἀσπίδας ἐντύναντο, βάλον δ' ἐφύπερθε καρήνων θέντες ἐπ' ἀλλήλησι: μιἢ δ' ἄπαν ἤρμοσεν ἀρμῆ·

φαίης κεν μεγάροιο κατηρεφές εμμεναι ερκος πυκνόν, ὅ τ' οὕτ' ἀνέμοιο διέρχεται ὑγρὸν ἀέντος ριπὴ ἀπειρεσίη οὕτ' ἐκ Διὸς ἄσπετος ὅμβρος τοῖαι ἄρ' ᾿Αργείων πεπυκασμέναι ἀμφὶ βοείαις καρτύναντο φάλαγγες ἔχον δ' ἔνα θυμὸν ἐς ἀλκήν

476

Save some that mid the tents by wounded men Tarried, lest haply raiders on the ships Might fall, to help the Trojans, while these fought The foe from towers, while rose the flame of war.

Before the Scaean gate fought Capaneus' son
And godlike Diomedes. High above
Deiphobus battle-staunch and strong Polites
With many comrades, stoutly held them back
With arrows and huge stones. Clanged evermore
The smitten helms and shields that fenced strong
men

From bitter doom and unrelenting fate,
Before the Gate Idaean Achilles' son
Set in array the fight: around him toiled
His host of battle-cunning Myrmidons.
Helenus and Agenor gallant-souled,
Down-hailing darts, against them held the wall,
Aye cheering on their men. No spurring these
Needed to fight hard for their country's walls.

Odysseus and Eurypylus made assault
Unresting on the gates that faced the plain
And looked to the swift ships. From wall and
tower

With huge stones brave Aeneas made defence.
In battle-stress by Simois Teucer toiled.
Each endured hardness at his several post.

Then round war-wise Odysseus men renowned, By that great captain's battle cunning ruled, Locked shields together, raised them o'er their heads

Ranged side by side, that many were made one. Thou hadst said it was a great hall's solid roof, Which no tempestuous wind-blast misty wet Can pierce, nor rain from heaven in torrents poured. So fenced about with shields firm stood the ranks Of Argives, one in heart for fight, and one

είς εν άρηράμενοι· καθύπερθε δε Τρώιοι υίες
βάλλον χερμαδίοισι τὰ δ' ώς στυφελής ἀπὸ
πέτρης
γαΐαν ἐπὶ τραφερὴν ἐκυλίνδετο· πολλὰ δὲ δοῦρα
καὶ βέλεα στονόεντα καὶ ἀλγινόεντες ἄκοντες 370
πήγυυντ' εν σακέεσσι, τὰ δ' εν χθονί, πολλά δ'
άπωθεν
μαψιδίως φορέοντο παραγναμφθέντα βελέμνοις ¹
πάντοθε βαλλομένων· οἱ δὲ κτύπον οὕτι φέβοντο
άσπετον, οὐδ' ὑπόεικον, ἄτε ψεκάδων ἀίοντες
δουπον άνω δ' ύπο τείχος όμως ισαν ούδε τις
αὐτῶν 375
νόσφιν ἀφειστήκει· συναρηράμενοι δ' ἐφέποντο,
νου φιν αφείο τηκει συναρηραμένοι ο εφεποντο,
ως νέφος ἡερόεν, τό ρά που περί χείματι μέσσφ
αίθέρος εξ υπάτοιο μακρον διέτεινε Κρονίων.
πουλύς δ' ἀμφὶ φάλαγγι βρόμος, καναχή θ' ὑπὸ
ποσσὶ
νισσομένων ετέτυκτο κόνιν δ απάτερθεν αηται 380
ορνυμένην μάλα τυτθον ύπερ δαπέδοιο φέρεσκον
αίζηῶν μετόπισθε περίαχε δ' ἄκριτος αὐδή,
οίον ύπο σμήνεσσι περιβρομέουσι μέλισσαι.
ἀσθμα δ' ἀνήιε πουλύ χύδην, περίχευε δ' ἀϋτμὴν λαοῦ ἀποπνείοντος· ἀπειρέσιον δ' ἄρα θυμῷ 385
λαοῦ ἀποπνείοντος ἀπειρέσιον δ΄ ἄρα θυμῷ 385
'Ατρείδαι κεχάροντο περί σφίσι κυδιόωντες
δερκόμενοι πολέμοιο δυσηχέος άτρομον έρκος.
ωρμηναν δè πύλησι θεηγενέος Πριάμοιο
άθρόοι εγχριμφθέντες ὑπ' ἀμφιτόμοις πελέκεσσι
ρηξαι τείχεα μακρά, πύλας δ' είς οὐδας έρεισαι 390
θαιρών έξερύσαντες έχεν δ΄ άρα μήτις άγαυή
έλπωρήν· άλλ' ου σφιν έπήρκεσαν ουτε βόειαι
ούτε θοοί βουπλήγες, έπει μένος Αίνείαο
δβριμον ἀμφοτέρης ἐπαρηρότα χείρεσι λᾶαν
έμμεμαως έφέηκε, δάμασσε δε τλήμονι πότμο 395
¹ Zimmermann, for περιγναμφθέντα βέλεμνα of v.
478

In that array close-welded. From above
The Trojans hailed great stones; as from a rock
Rolled these to earth. Full many a spear and dart
And galling javelin in the pierced shields stood;
Some in the earth stood; many glanced away
With bent points falling baffled from the shields
Battered on all sides. But that clangorous din
None feared; none flinched; as pattering drops of
rain

They heard it. Up to the rampart's foot they marched:

None hung back; shoulder to shoulder on they came

Like a long lurid cloud that o'er the sky Cronion trails in wild midwinter-tide. On that battalion moved, with thunderous tread Of tramping feet: a little above the earth Rose up the dust; the breeze swept it aside Drifting away behind the men. There went A sound confused of voices with them, like The hum of bees that murmur round the hives. And multitudinous panting, and the gasp Of men hard-breathing. Exceeding glad the sons Of Atreus, glorying in them, saw that wall Unwavering of doom-denouncing war. In one dense mass against the city-gate They hurled themselves, with twibills strove to breach The long walls, from their hinges to upheave The gates, and dash to earth. The pulse of hope Beat strong in those proud hearts. . But naught availed

Targes nor levers, when Aeneas' might
Swung in his hands a stone like a thunderbolt,
Hurled it with uttermost strength, and dashed to
death

QUINTUS SMYRNAEUS ἀνέρας, οθς κατέμαρψεν ἐν ἀσπίσιν, εὐτ' ἐν ὅρεσσι

φερβομένας ύπὸ πρῶνα βίη κρημνοῖο ἡαγέντος	
αίγας, ὑποτρομέουσι δ' ὅσαι σχεδὸν ἀμφινέμονται	•
ως Δαναοί θάμβησαν ο δ' είσέτι λαας υπερθεν	
βάλλεν ἐπασσυτέρους, κλονέοντο δὲ πάγχυ φά-	
λαγγες.	400
ώς δ' ότι εν ούρεσι πρώνας 'Ολύμπιος ούρανόθι	
Ζεύς	
άμφὶ μιἢ κορυφἢ συναρηρότας ἄλλυδις ἄλλον	
ρήξη ύπο βροντησι και αίθαλόεντι κεραυνώ,	
άμφὶ δὲ μῆλα τρέμουσι καὶ ἄλλυδις ἄλλα φέ-	
βονται·1	
ῶς ἄρ' ᾿Αχαιῶν υἶες ὑπέτρεσαν, οὕνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτῶν	100
Αίνείας συνέχευε θοῶς ἔρυμα πτολέμοιο	
ἀσπίσιν ἀκαμάτησι τετυγμένον, οὕνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτῷ	
κάρτος ἀπειρέσιον θεὸς ἄσασεν· οὐδέ τις αὐτῶν	
έσθενέ οἱ κατὰ δῆριν ἐναντίον ὄσσε βαλέσθαι,	43.0
οὔνεκά οἱ μάρμαιρε περὶ βριαροῖς μελέεσσι	410
τεύχεα θεσπεσίησιν εειδόμενα στεροπησιν	′
είστήκει δέ οι άγχι δέμας κεκαλυμμένος δρφνη	
δεινὸς Αρης, καὶ πάντα κατιθύνεσκε βέλεμνα	
η μόρον η δέος αίνον έπ' Αργείοισι φέρουτα	
μάρνατο δ' ώς όπότ' αὐτὸς 'Ολύμπιος οὐρανόθι	
The state of the s	415
άσχαλόων εδάϊζεν υπέρβια φύλα Γιγάντων	
σμερδαλέων, καὶ γαῖαν ἀπειρεσίην ἐτίναξε	
Τηθύν τ' 'Ωκεανόν τε και οὐρανόν, ἀμφι δὲ πάντη	
γυι ἐλελίζετ "Ατλαντος ὑπ' ἀκαμάτου Διὸς ὡρμῆς.	400
	42 0
'Αργείων ἀνὰ δήριν ὁ γὰρ περὶ τεῖχος ἀπάντη	
έσσυτο δυσμενέεσσι χολούμενος, εκ δ' άρα χειρών	
παν, ο τί οι παρέκυρσεν έπειγομένω ποτί μώλον,	

¹ Zimmermann, for μηλονόμοι το καὶ ἄλλ' δσα πάντα φ. of v.

480

All whom it caught beneath the shields, as when A mountain's precipice-edge breaks off and falls On pasturing goats, and all that graze thereby Tremble; so were those Danaans dazed with dread. Stone after stone he hurled on the reeling ranks. As when amid the hills Olympian Zeus With thunderbolts and blazing lightnings rends From their foundations crags that rim a peak. And this way, that way, sends them hurtling down: Then the flocks tremble, scattering in wild flight; So quailed the Achaeans, when Aeneas dashed To sudden fragments all that battle-wall Moulded of adamant shields, because a God Gave more than human strength. No man of them Could lift his eyes unto him in that fight, Because the arms that lapped his sinewy limbs Flashed like the heaven-born lightnings. At his side Stood, all his form divine in darkness cloaked, Ares the terrible, and winged the flight Of what bare down to the Argives doom or dread. He fought as when Olympian Zeus himself From heaven in wrath smote down the insolent bands Of giants grim, and shook the boundless earth, And sea, and ocean, and the heavens, when reeled The knees of Atlas neath the rush of Zeus. So crumbled down beneath Aeneas' bolts The Argive squadrons. All along the wall Wroth with the foeman rushed he: from his hands Whatso he lighted on in onslaught-haste

βάλλεν, ἐπεὶ μάλα πολλὰ κακῆς ἀλκτήρια χάρμης κεῖτο μενεπτολέμων ἐπὶ τείχεσι Δαρδανιώνων, 422 τοῖσί περ Αἰνείας μεγάλφ περὶ κάρτεϊ θύων δυσμενέων ἀπέρυκε πολὺν στρατόν ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῶ

Τρῶες καρτύναντο· κακὴ δ' ἔχε πάντας ὀιζὺς ἀμφὶ πόλιν· πολλοὶ δὲ κατέκταθεν ἠμὲν `Αχαιῶν ἠδ' ἄρα καὶ Τρώων· μέγα δ' ἴαχον ἀμφοτέρωθεν, 430 Αἰνείας μὲν Τρωσὶ φιλοπτολέμοισι κελεύων μάρνασθ' ἀμφὶ πόληος ἐῆς ἀλόχων ¹ τε καὶ αὐτῶν προφρονέως· υἰὸς δὲ μενεπτολέμου 'Αχιλῆος 'Αργείους ἐκέλευε παρὰ κλυτὰ τείχεα Τροίης μίμνειν, ἄχρι πόληα πυρὶ πρήσαντες ἔλωσι. 435 τοὺς δ' ἄμφω στονόεσσα καὶ ἄσπετος ἄμπεχ' ἀὐτὴ μαρναμένους πρόπαν ἤμαρ ἀνὰ κλόνον· οὐδέ τις ἦεν

άμπνευσις πολέμοιο λιλαιομένων άνὰ θυμὸν τῶν μὲν έλεῖν πτολίεθρον ὑπ' "Αρεϊ, τῶν δὲ σαῶσαι.

Αίας δ' αὖτ' ἀπάτερθε θρασύφρονος Αἰνείαο 440 μαρνάμενος Τρώεσσι κακὰς ἐπὶ κῆρας ἴαλλε σφῆσιν ἐκηβολίησιν, ἐπεί ῥά οἱ ἄλλοτε μέν που ἰθὺ βέλος πεπότητο δὶ ἠέρος, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε ἀλγινόεντες ἄκοντες ἐπ' ἄλλφ δ' ἄλλον ἔπεφνεν οἱ δὲ περιπτώσσοντες ἀμύμονος ἀνέρος ἀλκὴν 445 ἐς μόθον οὐκέτ' ἔμιμνον ἔλειπε δὲ τείχεα λαός.
Καὶ τότε οἱ θεράπων πολὺ φέροςατος ἐν δαἰ

Καὶ τότε οἱ θεράπων πολὺ φέρτατος ἐν δαὶ Λοκρῶν

' Αλκιμέδων ερίθυμος, εφ πίσυνος βασιλήι κάρτε τε σφετέρφ και θαρσαλέη νεότητι εμμεμαώς πολέμοιο θοοις επεβήσατο ποσοι 450 κλίμακος, ἄφρα κέλευθον επί πτόλιν ἀνδράσι θείη λευγαλέην 'σφετέρου δε καρήατος ἔμμεναι ἄλκαρ
1 Zimmermann, for εων τεκέων ος ν.

Hurled he; for many a battle-staying bolt Lay on the walls of those staunch Dardan men. With such Aeneas stormed in giant might, With such drave back the thronging foes. All round The Trojans played the men. Sore travail and pain Had all folk round the city: many fell. Argives and Trojans. Rang the battle-cries: Aeneas cheered the war-fain Trojans on To fight for home, for wives, and their own souls With a good heart: war-staunch Achilles' son Shouted: "Flinch not, ye Argives, from the walls, Till Troy be taken, and sink down in flames!" And round these twain an awful measureless roar Rang, daylong as they fought: no breathing-space Came from the war to them whose spirits burned, These, to smite Ilium, those, to guard her safe.

But from Aeneas valiant-souled afar
Fought Aias, speeding midst the men of Troy
Winged death; for now his arrow straight through

Flew, now his deadly dart, and smote them down One after one: yet others cowered away Before his peerless prowess, and abode The fight no more, but fenceless left the wall.

Then one, of all the Locrians mightiest,
Fierce-souled Alcimedon, trusting in his prince
And his own might and valour of his youth,
All battle-eager on a ladder set
Swift feet, to pave for friends a death-strewn path
Into the town. Above his head he raised

ασπίδα θείς καθύπερθεν ανήιε λυγρά κέλευθα ατρομον ενθέμενος κραδίη νόον· εν δ' αρα χειρί άλλοτε μεν δόρυ πάλλεν αμείλιχον, άλλοτε δ' αυτε 455 είρπεν άνω τον δ' αίψα διηερίη φέρεν οίμος. καί νύ κε δη Τρώεσσιν άχος γένετ', εί μη άρ' αὐτφ ήδη ύπερκύπτοντι καὶ εἰσορόωντι πόληα ύστάτιον και πρώτον άφ' έρκεος ύψηλοίο Αἰνείας ἐπόρουσεν, ἐπεί ῥά μιν οὐ λάθεν ὁρμὴ 460 οὐδ' ἀπάτερθεν ἐόντα· βάλεν δέ κιν εὐρέϊ πέτρω κὰκ κεφαλής μεγάλη δὲ βίη κρατερόφρονος ἀνδρὸς κλίμακά οἱ συνέαξεν· ὁ δ' ὑνοθεν ἀΰτ' οιστὸς έσσυτ' ἀπὸ νευρής ολοὸς δέ οἱ ἔσπετο πότμος άμφελελιξαμένου στονόεις δέ οἱ ήέρι θυμὸς 465 αίψα μίγη, πρίν γαίαν έπὶ στυφελήν ἀφικέσθαι. ήριπε δ' εν θώρηκι κατά γθονός, ουνεκ' άρ' αὐτοῦ νόσφιν ἀπεπλάγχθη βριαρον δόρυ καὶ σάκος εὐρὸ καὶ κρατερή τρυφάλεια περιστονάχησε δὲ Λοκρών λαός, ὅτ' ἔδρακον ἄνδρα κακῆ δεδμημένον ἄτη. 470 δη γάρ οἱ λασίοιο καρήατος ἄλλυδις ἄλλη έγκέφαλος πεπάλακτο συνηλοίηντο δε πάντα όστέα καὶ θοὰ γυῖα λυγρῷ πεπαλαγμένα λύθρω.

Καὶ τότε δὴ Ποίαντος ἐὖς πάϊς ἀντιθέοιο, ώς ἴδεν Αἰνείαν περὶ τείχεα μαιμώωντα 475 θηρὶ βίην ἀτάλαντον, ἄφαρ προέηκεν ὀϊστὸν ἰθύνων ἐς φῶτα περικλυτόν οὐδ' ἀφάμαρτεν ἀνέρος, ἀλλά οἱ οὕτι δι' ἀσπίδος ἀκαμάτοιο ἐς χρόα καλὸν ἴκανεν, ἀπέτραπε γὰρ Κυθέρεια καὶ σάκος, ἀλλ' ἄρα τυτθὸν ἐπέγραφε δέρμα βοείης. 480 οὐδ' ἄρα μαψιδίως χαμάδις πέσεν, ἀλλὰ Μέδοντα μεσσηγὺς σάκεός τε καὶ ἰπποκόμου τρυφαλείης τύψεν ὁ δ' ἐκ πύργοιο κατήριπεν, εὖτ' ἀπὸ πέτρης ἄγριον αἰγα βάλησιν ἀνὴρ στονόεντι βελέμνο.

484

The screening shield; up that dread path he went Hardening his heart from trembling, in his hand Now shook the threatening spear, now upward climbed:

Fast high in air he trod the perilous way.

Now on the Trojans had disaster come,
But, even as above the parapet
His head rose, and for the first time and the last
From her high rampart he looked down on Troy,
Aeneas, who had marked, albeit afar,
That bold assault, rushed on him, dashed on his head
So huge a stone that the hero's mighty strength
Shattered the ladder. Down from on high he rushed
As arrow from the string: death followed him
As whirling round he fell; with air was blent
His lost life, ere he crashed to the stony ground.
Strong spear, broad shield, in mid fall flew from his
hands.

And from his head the helm: his corslet came
Alone with him to earth. The Locrian men
Groaned, seeing their champion quelled by evil doom;
For all his hair and all the stones around
Were brain-bespattered: all his bones were crushed,
And his once active limbs besprent with gore.

Then godlike Poeas' war-triumphant son
Marked where Aeneas stormed along the wall
In lion-like strength, and straightway shot a shaft
Aimed at that glorious hero, neither missed
The man: yet not through his unyielding targe
To the fair flesh it won, being turned aside
By Cytherea and the shield, but grazed
The buckler lightly: yet not all in vain
Fell earthward, but between the targe and helm
Smote Medon: from the tower he fell, as falls
A wild goat from a crag, the hunter's shaft
Deep in its heart: so nerveless-flung he fell,

ως ο πεσων τετάνυστο λίπεν δέ μιν ίερος αιών.	485
Αἰνείας δ' επάροιο χολωσάμενος βάλε πέτρην,	
καί ρα Φιλοκτήταο κατέκτανεν έσθλον εταιρον	
Τοξαίχμην θλάσσεν δὲ κάρη, συνέαξε δὲ πάντα	
οστέα σύν πήληκι λύθη δέ οἱ ἀγλαὸν ἦτορ.	
τῷ δ' ἐπὶ μακρὸν ἄϋσε πάϊς Ποίαντος ἀγανοῦ.	490
" Αίνεία, νὺν ἔολπας ἐνὶ φρεσὶ σῆσιν ἄριστος	
έμμεναι έκ πύργοιο πονεύμενος, ένθα γυναϊκες	
δυσμενέεσσι μάχονται ἀνάλκιδες εί δὲ τὶς ἐσσί,	
έρχεο τείχεος έκτὸς εν εντεσιν, όφρα δαείης	
	40.5
Ποίαντος θρασύν υία και έγχεσι και βελέεσσιν."	490
"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη· τὸν δ' οὕτι θρασὺς πάϊς 'Αγχίσαο	
καίπερ εελδόμενος προσεφώνεεν, οΰνεκ' ορώρει	
δηρις δίζυρη περί τείχεα μακρά και άστυ	
νωλεμέως οὐ γάρ τι κακοῦ παύοντο μόθοιο	
οὐδέ σφιν μάλα δηρον ὑπ' "Αρεϊ τειρομένοισιν	500
έσκε λύσις καμάτοιο· πόνος δ' άπρηκτος δρώρ ει.	

And fled away from him the precious life.
Wroth for his friend, a stone Aeneas hurled,
And Philoctetes' stalwart comrade slew,
Toxaechmes; for he shattered his head and crushed
Helmet and skull-bones; and his noble heart
Was stilled. Loud shouted princely Poeas' son:
"Aeneas, thou, forsooth, dost deem thyself
A mighty champion, fighting from a tower
Whence craven women war with foes! Now if
Thou be a man, come forth without the wall
In battle-harness, and so learn to know
In spear-craft and in bow-craft Poeas' son!"

So cried he; but Anchises' valiant seed, How fain soe'er, naught answered, for the stress Of desperate conflict round that wall and burg Ceaselessly raging: pause from fight was none: Yea, for long time no respite had there been For the war-weary from that endless toil.

ΛΟΓΟΣ ΔΩΔΕΚΑΤΟΣ.

'Αλλ' ὅτε δὴ μάλα πολλὰ κάμον περὶ τείχεα	
Τροίης	
αίχμηται Δαναοί, πολέμου δ' οὐ γίνετο τέκμωρ,	
δή τότ' ἀριστήων ἄγυριν ποιήσατο Κάλχας	
εὐ είδως ἀνὰ θυμον ὑπ' ἐννεσίης Ἑκάτοιο	
πτήσιας οἰωνων ήδ' ἀστέρας ἄλλα τε πάντα	5
	U
σήμαθ', ὅσ' ἀνθρώποισι θεῶν ἰότητι πέλουται,	
καί σφιν αγειρομένοισιν έπος ποτί τοιον έειπε.	
΄ μηκέτι παρ τείχεσσιν έφεζόμενοι πονέεσθε,	
άλλ' άλλην τινά μήτιν ένι φρεσι μητιάασθε	
καὶ δόλον, δς λαοῖσι καὶ ἡμῖν ἔσσετ' ὄνειαρ•	10
η γαρ έγωγε χθιζον έσέδρακον ένθάδε σημα.	-0
ϊρηξ σεθε πέλειαν. ἐπειγομένη δ' ἄρα κείνη	
χηραμον ες πέτρης κατεδύσατος τη δ ο χολωθείς	
άργαλέως μάλα πολλον έπι χρόνον άγχόθι μίμνε	
χηραμοῦ ή δ' ἀλέεινεν ὁ δ' ἐνθέμενος χόλον	
αίνὸν	15
θάμνφ ὑπεκρύφθη· ή δ' ἔκθορεν ἀφραδίησιν	
	•
έμμεναι έλπομένη μιν απόπροθεν. δς δ' επαερθείς	
δειλαίη τρήρωνι φόνον στονόεντ' εφέηκε	
τῷ νῦν μήτι βίη πειρώμεθα Τρώιον ἄστυ	
περσέμεν, άλλ' εί πού τι δόλος καὶ μητις άνύσση."	20
"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη· τῶν δ' οὕτις ἔφη φρεσὶ τεκμήρα-	
σθαι	
άλκαρ διζυροίο μόθου· δίζοντο δὲ μῆχος	
.00	

BOOK XII

How the Wooden Horse was fashioned, and brought into Troy by her people.

WHEN round the walls of Troy the Danaan host Had borne much travail, and yet the end was not. By Calchas then assembled were the chiefs; For his heart was instructed by the hests Of Phoebus, by the flights of birds, the stars. And all the signs that speak to men the will Of Heaven; so he to that assembly cried: "No longer toil in leaguer of you walls; Some other counsel let your hearts devise. Some stratagem to help the host and us. For here but yesterday I saw a sign: A falcon chased a dove, and she, hard pressed, Entered a cleft of the rock; and chafing he Tarried long time hard by that rift, but she Abode in covert. Nursing still his wrath. He hid him in a bush. Forth darted she, In folly deeming him afar: he swooped, And to the hapless dove dealt wretched death. Therefore by force essay we not to smite Troy, but let cunning stratagem avail."

He spake; but no man's wit might find a way To escape their grievous travail, as they sought

ευρέμεναι μουνος δε σαοφροσύνησι νόησεν υίδς Λαέρταο καὶ ἀντίον ἔκφατο μῦθον. " & φίλ', ἐπουρανίοισι τετιμένε πάγχυ θεοίσιν, 25 εί έτεον πέπρωται έυπτολέμοισιν 'Αχαιοίς έκπέρσαι Πριάμοιο δολοφροσύνησι πόληα, ίππον τεκτήναντες άριστέες ές λόχον ἄνδρες βησόμεθ' ἀσπασίως λαοί δ' ἀπὸ νόσφι νέεσθαι ές Τένεδον σύν νηυσίν, ένιπρησαι δ' άρα πάντες 30 ας κλισίας, ίνα Τρώες ἀπ' ἄστεος ἀθρήσαντες ές πεδίον προχέωνται άταρβέες άλλά τις άνηρ θαρσαλέος, τόν γ' οὖτις ἐπίσταται ἐν Τρώεσσι, μιμνέτω έκτοθεν ίππου άρήιον ενθέμενος κήρ, όστις υποκρίναιτο βίην υπέροπλον 'Αχαιων 35 ρέξαι ύπερ νόστοιο λιλαιομένων μέγ' άλύξαι, ίππφ ύποπτήξας εὐεργέι ' τὸν δ' ἐκάμοντο Παλλάδι χωομένη Τρώων ὅπερ αἰχμητάων. καὶ τὰ μὲν ῶς ἐπὶ δηρὸν ἀνειρομένοισι πιφαύσκειν, είσόκε οί πεπίθωνται άταρτηροί περ εόντες, 40 ές δὲ πόλιν μιν ἄγωσι θοῶς ἐλεεινὸν ἐόντα, όφρ' ήμιν άλεγεινον ές "Αρεα σήμα πέληται, τοις μεν ἄρ' αίθαλόεντα θοως άνα πυρσον άείρας. τοὺς δ' ἄρ' ἐποτρύνας ἐκβήμεναι εὐρέος ἵππου, όππότε Τρώιοι υίες άκηδέες ύπνώωσιν." "Ως φάτο τον δ' άρα πάντες ἐπήνεον ἔξοχα δ' ἄλλων Κάλχας μιν θαύμαζεν, ὅπως ὑπεθήκατ' 'Αχαιοῖς μητίν και δόλον ἐσθλόν, δς Αργείοισιν ἔμελλε νίκης ἔμμεναι ἄλκαρ, ἀτὰρ μέγα Τρώεσι πῆμα· τούνεκ άριστήεσσιν ευπτολέμοισι μετηύδα. 50 " μηκέτι νῦν δόλον ἄλλον ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μητιάασθε,

'ὦ φίλοι, ἀλλὰ πιθέσθαι ἐυπτολέμω 'Οδυσῆι·

¹ Zimmermann, for µév of Koechly.

To find a remedy, till Laertes' son
Discerned it of his wisdom, and he spake:
"Friend, in high honour held of the Heavenly
Ones,

If doomed it be indeed that Priam's burg By guile must fall before the war-worn Greeks, A great Horse let us fashion, in the which Our mightiest shall take ambush. Let the host Burn all their tents, and sail from hence away To Tenedos; so the Trojans, from their towers Gazing, shall stream forth fearless to the plain. Let some brave man, unknown of any in Troy, With a stout heart abide without the Horse, Crouching beneath its shadow, who shall say: 'Achaea's lords of might, exceeding fain Safe to win home, made this their offering For safe return, an image to appease The wrath of Pallas for her image stolen 1 From Troy.' And to this story shall he stand, How long soe'er they question him, until, Though never so relentless, they believe, And drag it, their own doom, within the town. Then shall war's signal unto us be given— To them at sea, by sudden flash of torch, To the ambush, by the cry, 'Come forth the Horse!'

When unsuspecting sleep the sons of Troy."

He spake, and all men praised him: most of all Extolled him Calchas, that such marvellous guile He put into the Achaeans' hearts, to be For them assurance of triumph, but for Troy Ruin; and to those battle-lords he cried:
"Let your hearts seek none other stratagem, Friends; to war-strong Odysseus' rede give ear.

Some freedom, based on Vergil, has here been taken with the text, to make the plan read intelligibly.

οὐδέ οἱ ἔσσετ' ἄπρηκτον ἐυφρονέοντι νόημα•	
ήδη γαρ Δαναοισι θεοί τελέουσιν εέλδωρ,	
σήματα δ' οὐκ ἀτέλεστ' ἀναφαίνεται ἄλλοθεν ἄλλα·	55
Ζηνός μέν γάρ Επερθε μέγα κτυπέουσι δι' αίθρης	
βρονταί όμως στεροπήσι παραίσσουσι δε λαούς	
δεξιοί δρυιθες ταναή όπι κεκλήγοντες.	
άλλ' ἄγε βηκέτι πολλον ἐπὶ χρόνον ἀμφὶ πόληα	
μίμνωμεν Τρωσίν γαρ ενέπνευσεν μέγ' ανάγκη	6 0
θάρσος, ὅ περ πρὸς Αρηα καὶ οὐτιδανόν περ	00
ελείδει.	
κάρτιστοι δὲ τότ' ἄνδρες ἐπὶ μόθον, ὁππότε θυμὸν	
παρθέμενοι στονόεντος άφειδήσωσιν όλέθρου	
ώς νῦν Τρώιοι υἶες ἀταρβέες ἀμφιμαχονται	
άστυ περὶ σφέτερον μέγα δέ σφισι μαίνεται ήτορ"	~~
	65
Ως φάμενον προσέειπεν Αχιλλέος δβριμος υίός	
"δ Κάλχαν, δήιοισι καταντίον ἄλκιμοι ἄνδρες	
μάρνανται· τοι δ' έντος άλευάμενοι άπο πύργων	
οὐτιδανοί πονέονται, ὅσων φρένα δεῖμα χαλέπτει	
τῷ νῦν μήτε δόλον φραζώμεθα, μήτε τι μῆχος	70
άλλο· πόνφ γὰρ ἔοικεν ἀριστέας ἔμμεναι ἄνδρας	
καὶ δορί θαρσαλέοι γὰρ ἀμείνονες ἐν δαὶ φῶτες."	
"Ως φαμενον προσέειπε μένος Λαερτιάδαο.	
" & τέκος οβριμόθυμον ἀταρβέος Αἰακίδαο,	
ταθτα μέν, ως επέοικεν αμύμονι φωτί και εσθλώ,	75
θαρσαλέως μάλα πάντα διίκεο χερσὶ πεποιθώς.	
άλλ' οὐτ' ἀκαμάτοιο τεοῦ πατρὸς ἄτρομος ἀλκὴ	
έσθενεν όλβιον άστυ διαπραθέειν Πριάμοιο	
ούθ' ήμεις μάλα πολλά πονεύμενοι άλλ' ἄγε	
θᾶσσον	
Κάλχαντος βουλησι θοὰς ἐπὶ νηας ἰόντες	80
ίππον τεκταίνωμεν ύπαλ παλάμησιν Έπειοῦ,	
ος ρά τε πολλον άριστος ἐν ᾿Αργείοισι τέτυκται	
είνεκα τεκτοσύνης δέδαεν δέ μιν ἔργον 'Αθήνη."	
492	

His wise thought shall not miss accomplishment.
Yea, our desire even now the Gods fulfil.
Hark! for new tokens come from the Unseen!
Lo, there on high crash through the firmament
Zeus' thunder and lightning! See, where birds to right

Dart past, and scream with long-resounding cry!
Go to, no more in endless leaguer of Troy
Linger we. Hard necessity fills the foe
With desperate courage that makes cowards brave;
For then are men most dangerous, when they stake
Their lives in utter recklessness of death,
As battle now the aweless sons of Troy
All round their burg, mad with the lust of fight."

But cried Achilles' battle-eager son:
"Calchas, brave men meet face to face their foes!
Who skulk behind their walls, and fight from towers,
Are nidderings, hearts palsied with base fear.
Hence with all thought of wile and stratagem!
The great war-travail of the spear beseems
True heroes. Best in battle are the brave."

But answer made to him Laertes' seed:
"Bold-hearted child of aweless Aeacus' son,
This as beseems a hero princely and brave,
Dauntlessly trusting in thy strength, thou say'st.
Yet thine invincible sire's unquailing might
Availed not to smite Priam's wealthy burg,
Nor we, for all our travail. Nay, with speed,
As counselleth Calchas, go we to the ships,
And fashion we the Horse by Epeius' hands,
Who in the woodwright's craft is chiefest far
Of Argives, for Athena taught his lore."

*Ως φάτο τῷ δ' ἄρα πάντες ἀριστῆες πεπίθοντο νόσφι Νεοπτολέμοιο δαίφρονος οὐδὲ μὲν ἐσθλὸν 85 πείθε Φιλοκτήταο νόον κρατερά φρονέοντος. ύσμίνης γαρ έτ' έσκον δίζυρης ακόρητοι. ώρμαινον δε μάχεσθαι ανα κλόνον αμφί δε λαούς σφωιτέρους εκέλευον απειρέσιον περί τείχος πάντα φέρειν, όσα δηριν ένι πτολέμοισιν οφέλλει, 90 έλπόμενοι πτολίεθρον έθκτιτον έξαλαπάξαι. άμφω γαρ βουλησι θεών ές δηριν ίκοντο. καί νύ κεν αίψα τέλεσσαν, όσα σφίσιν ήθελε θυμός.

εί μη Ζεύς νεμέσησεν ἀπ' αιθέρος, ἀμφὶ δὲ γαΐαν Αργείων ελέλιξεν ύπαλ ποσί, σύν δ' ετίναξεν ή έρα πασαν υπερθε, βάλεν δ' ακάμαντα κεραυνον ήρωων προπάροιθεν υπεσμαράγησε δε πασα Δαρδανίη· τῶν δ' αἰψα μετετράπετ' ἡτ νόημα ές φόβον εκδ' ελάθοντο βίης και κάρτεος εσθλού. καί ρα κλυτῷ Κάλχαντι καὶ οὐκ ἐθέλοντε πίθουτο 100

95

ές δ' άρα νηας ίκοντο σύν 'Αργείοισι καὶ άλλοις μάντιν ἀγασσάμενοι, τὸν ἄρ' ἐκ Διὸς ἔμμεν ἔφαντο.

έκ Διὸς ἡ Φοίβοιο· πίθοντο δέ οἱ μάλα πάντα.

Ήμος δ' αἰγλήεντα περιστρέφετ' οὐρανὸν ἄστρα πάντοθε μαρμαίροντα, πόνου δ' ἐπιλήθεται ἀνήρ. 105 δη τότ' 'Αθηναίη μακάρων έδος αἰπὺ λιποῦσα ήλυθε παρθενική άπαλόχροι πάντ' είκυια ές νηας καὶ λαόν άρηιφίλου δ' ἄρ' Ἐπειοῦ έστη ύπερ κεφαλής εν ονείραι, καί μιν ανώγει τευξαι δούριον ίππον έφη δέ οἱ ἐγκονέοντι 110 αὐτὴ συγκαμέειν, αὐτὴ δ' ἄφαρ ἀγχόθι βῆναι έργον ες οτρύνουσα. θεής δ' δ γε μῦθον ἀκούσας καγχαλόων άνὰ θυμὸν ἀκηδέος ἔκθορεν ὕπνου. έγνω δ' άθάνατον θεον ἄμβροτον οὐδέ οἱ ήτορ 494

Then all their mightiest men gave ear to him
Save twain, fierce-hearted Neoptolemus
And Philoctetes mighty-souled; for these
Still were insatiate for the bitter fray,
Still longed for turmoil of the fight. They bade
Their own folk bear against that giant wall
What things soe'er for war's assaults avail,
In hope to lay that stately fortress low,
Seeing Heaven's decrees had brought them both
to war.

Yea, they had haply accomplished all their will, But from the sky Zeus showed his wrath; he shook The earth beneath their feet, and all the air Shuddered, as down before those heroes twain He hurled his thunderbolt: wide echoes crashed Through all Dardania. Unto fear straightway Turned were their bold hearts: they forgat their might,

And Calchas' counsels grudgingly obeyed. So with the Argives came they to the ships In reverence for the seer who spake from Zeus Or Phoebus, and they obeyed him utterly.

What time round splendour-kindled heavens the stars

From east to west far-flashing wheel, and when Man doth forget his toil, in that still hour Athena left the high mansions of the Blest, Clothed her in shape of a maiden tender-fleshed, And came to ships and host. Over the head Of brave Epeius stood she in his dream, And bade him build a Horse of tree: herself Would labour in his labour, and herself Stand by his side, to the work enkindling him. Hearing the Goddess' word, with a glad laugh Leapt he from careless sleep: right well he knew The Immortal One celestial. Now his heart

άλλο παρέξ ώρμαινε, νόον δ' έχεν αίεν επ' έργω 115 θεσπεσίω πινυτή δὲ περὶ φρένας ἤιε τέχνη. 'Ηως δ' όπποθ' ίκανεν απωσαμένη κνέφας ηθ είς έρεβος, χαροπη δε δι' ηέρος ήιεν αίγλη, δη τότε θείον ὄνειρον έν 'Αργείοισιν 'Επειός, ώς ίδεν, ώς ήκουσεν, εελδομένοισιν έειπεν-120 οί δέ οί είσα τοντες άπειρέσιον κεχάροντο. καὶ τότ' ἄρ' 'Ατρέος υίες ές ἄγκεα τηλεθάοντα *Ιδης ύψικόμοιο θοούς προέηκαν ίκέσθαι άνέρας οι δ' έλάτησιν έπιβρίσαντες άν' ύλην, τάμνον δένδρεα μακρά· περικτυπέοντο δὲ βῆσσαι 125 θεινομένων δολιχαί δέ κατ' ούρεα μακρά κολώναι δεύοντ' ἐκ ξυλόχοιο· νάπη δ' ἀνεφαίνετο πᾶσα θήρεσιν οὐκέτι τόσσον ἐπήρατος, ὡς τὸ πάροιθε πρέμνα δ' ἀπαυαίνοντο βίην ποθέοντ' ἀνέμοιο. καὶ τὰ μὲν ᾶρ πελέκεσσι διατμήγοντες 'Αχαιοί έσσυμένως φορέεσκον έπ' ή όνας Έλλησπόντου έξ όρεος λασίοιο μόγησε δὲ θυμὸς ἐπ' ἔργφ αίζηῶν τε καὶ ἡμιόνων πονέοντο δὲ λαοί ἄσπετον 1 ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος ὑποδρήσσοντες Ἐπειφ. οί μεν γάρ τέμνεσκον ύπ' οκριόεντι σιδήρφ δούρατα καὶ σανίδας διεμέτρεον οι δ' άρ' ἀπ' ὄζους λείαινον πελέκεσσιν έτ' ἀπρίστων ἀπὸ φιτρῶν, άλλος δ' άλλο τι ρέζε πονεύμενος αὐτὰρ Ἐπειὸς ίππου δουρατέοιο πόδας κάμεν, αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα νηδύα, τῆ δ' ἐφύπερθε συνήρμοσε νῶτα καὶ ἰξὺν έξόπιθεν, δειρήν δὲ πάρος, καθύπερθε δὲ χαίτην αὐχένος ὑψηλοῖο καθήρμοσεν, ὡς ἐτεόν περ κινυμένην, λάσιον δε κάρη και εθτριχον οθρήν, ουατά τ' όφθαλμούς τε διειδέας άλλα τε πάντα, οίς επικίνυται ίππος άξξετο δ' ιερον έργον 145 ώς έτεον ζώοντος, έπει θεος ανέρι τέχνην ¹ Supplied by Zimmermann.

Could hold no thought beside; his mind was fixed Upon the wondrous work, and through his soul Marched marshalled each device of craftsmanship. When rose the dawn, and thrust back kindly night

To Erebus, and through the firmament streamed Glad glory, then Epeius told his dream To eager Argives—all he saw and heard; And hearkening joyed they with exceeding joy. Straightway to tall-tressed Ida's leafy glades The sons of Atreus sent swift messengers. These laid the axe unto the forest-pines, And hewed the great trees: to their smiting rang The echoing glens. On those far-stretching hills All bare of undergrowth the high peaks rose: Open their glades were, not, as in time past, Haunted of beasts: there dry the tree-trunks rose Wooing the winds. Even these the Achaeans hewed With axes, and in haste they bare them down From those shagged mountain heights to Hellespont's shores.

Strained with a strenuous spirit at the work
Young men and mules; and all the people toiled
Each at his task obeying Epeius's hest.
For with the keen steel some were hewing beams,
Some measuring planks, and some with axes lopped
Branches away from trunks as yet unsawn:
Each wrought his several work. Epeius first
Fashioned the feet of that great Horse of Wood:
The belly next he shaped, and over this
Moulded the back and the great loins behind,
The throat in front, and ridged the towering neck
With waving mane: the crested head he wrought,
The streaming tail, the ears, the lucent eyes—
All that of lifelike horses have. So grew
Like a live thing that more than human work,

20.22/ / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / /	
δωκ' έρατήν· τετέλεστο δ' ένὶ τρισὶν ήμασι πάντα	
Παλλάδος εννεσίησι πολύς δ' επεγήθεε λαός	
'Αργείων' θαύμαζε δ' ὅπως ἐπὶ δούρατι θυμὸς	
καὶ τάχος ἐκπεπόνητο ποδών, χρεμέθοντί τ'	
έφκει.	150
καὶ τότε διος Ἐπειὸς ὑπὲρ μεγακήτεος ἵππου	
ευχετ' επ' ἀκαμάτφ Τριτωνίδι χειρας ὀρέξας.	
"κλύθι, θεὰ μεγάθυμε, σάου δ' έμὲ καὶ τεὸν	
ίππου.	
'Ως φάτο· τοῦ δ' ἐσάκουσε θεὰ πολύμητις	
'Αθήνη,	1
καί ρά οἱ ἔργον ἔτευξεν ἐπιχθονίοισιν ἀγητὸν	155
πασιν, όσοι μιν ίδοντο και οι μετόπισθε πύθοντο.	
'Αλλ' ότε δη Δαναοί μεν εγήθεον έργον Έπειοῦ	
δερκόμενοι, Τρώες δὲ πεφυζότες ἔνδοθι πύργων	
μίμνον άλευάμενοι θάνατον καὶ ἀνηλέα κῆρα,	
δη τότ' ἐπ' 'Ωκεανοῖο ροὰς καὶ Τηθύος ἄντρα	16 0
Ζηνὸς ὑπερθύμοιο θεῶν ἀπάτερθε μολόντος	
έμπεσεν άθανάτοισιν έρις. δίχα δέ σφισι θυμός	
έπλετ' ορινομένων ανέμων δ' επιβάντες ἀέλλαις	
οὐρανόθεν φορέοντο ποτὶ χθόνα τοῖσιδ' ὕπ' αἰθὴρ	
έβραχεν· οι δε μολόντες επί Εάνθοιο ρέεθρα	165
άλλήλων ίσταντο καταντίον, οι μεν 'Αχαιών	
οι δ' ἄρ' ὑπὲρ Τρώων πολέμου δ' ἔρος ἔμπεσε	
θυμφ.	
τοῖσι δ' όμῶς ἀγέροντο καὶ οῖ λάχον εὐρέα πόντον.	
καί β' οι μεν δολόεντα κοτεσσάμενοι μενέαινον	180
ίππον άμαλδύναι σύν νήεσιν, οί δ' έρατεινήν	170
Ίλιον Αίσα δ' έρυκε πολύτροπος, ες δε κυδοιμον	
τρέψε νόον μακάρεσσιν "Αρης δ' εξήρχε μόθοιο,	
άλτο δ' 'Αθηναίης κατεναντίον. ως δε και άλλοι	
σύμπεσον ἀλλήλοισι περί σφισι δ' ἄμβροτα	
τεύχη	

For a God gave to a man that wondrous craft.

And in three days, by Pallas's decree,
Finished was all. Rejoiced thereat the host
Of Argos, marvelling how the wood expressed
Mettle, and speed of foot—yea, seemed to neigh.
Godlike Epeius then uplifted hands
To Pallas, and for that huge Horse he prayed:
"Hear, great-souled Goddess: bless thine Horse and
me!"

He spake: Athena rich in counsel heard, And made his work a marvel to all men Which saw, or heard its fame in days to be.

But while the Danaans o'er Epeius' work
Joyed, and their routed foes within the walls
Tarried, and shrank from death and pitiless doom,
Then, when imperious Zeus far from the Gods
Had gone to Ocean's streams and Tethys' caves,
Strife rose between the Immortals: heart with
heart

Was set at variance. Riding on the blasts
Of winds, from heaven to earth they swooped: the

Crashed round them. Lighting down by Xanthus' stream

Arrayed they stood against each other, these
For the Achaeans, for the Trojans those;
And all their souls were thrilled with lust of war;
There gathered too the Lords of the wide Sea.
These in their wrath were eager to destroy
The Horse of Guile and all the ships, and those
Fair Ilium. But all-contriving Fate
Held them therefrom, and turned their hearts to
strife

Against each other. Ares to the fray Rose first, and on Athena rushed. Thereat Fell each on other: clashed around their limbs

χρύσεα κινυμένοισι μέγ' ἴαχεν· ἀμφὶ δὲ πόντος 175 εὐρὺς ἐπεσμαράγησε· κελαινὴ δ' ἔτρεμε γαῖα ἀθανάτων ὑπὸ ποσσί· μακρὸν δ' ἄμα πάντες ἄῦσαν.

σμερδαλέη δ' ένοπη μέχρις οὐρανον εὐρὺν ίκανε, μέχρις ἐπ' 'Αϊδονῆος ὑπερθύμοιο βέρεθρον' Τιτήνες δ' ὑπένερθε μέγ' ἔτρεσαν ἀμφὶ δὲ μακρή 180 Ίδη ἐπέστενε πᾶσα καὶ ἠχήεντα ῥέεθρα άενάων ποταμών, δολιγαί δ' αμα τοῖσι γαράδραι νήές τ' Αργείων Πριάμοιό τε κύδιμον άστυ. άλλ' οὐκ ἀνθρώποισι πέλεν δέος οὐδ' ἐνόησαν αὐτῶν ἐννεσίησι θεῶν ἔριν· οἱ δὲ κολώνας 185 χερσίν ἀπορρήξαντες ἀπ' ούρεος Ἰδαίοιο βάλλον ἐπ' ἀλλήλους αί δὲ ψαμάθοισιν ὁμοῖαι ρεία διεσκίδυαντο θεών άμφ' ἄσχετα γυία ρηγνύμεναι δια τυτθά. Διὸς δ' ἐπὶ πείρασι γαίης οθ λάθον ήθ νόημα. λιπών δ' ἄφαρ 'Ωκεανοίο 190 χεύματ' ές οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἀνήιε· τὸν δὲ φέρεσκον Εύρος καὶ Βορέης, Ζέφυρος δ' ἐπὶ τοῖσι Νότος τε, τούς ύπο θεσπέσιον ζυγον αιόλος ήγαγεν 1ρις αρματος αίεν εόντος, δ οί κάμεν άμβροτος Αίων γερσίν ύπ' άκαμάτησιν άτειρέος έξ άδάμαντος. 195 ίκετο δ' Ούλύμποιο ρίον μέγα σύν δ' ετίναξεν ηέρα πασαν υπερθε χολούμενος άλλοθε δ' άλλαι βρονταί όμως στεροπήσι μέγ' έκτυπον έκ δέ

κεραυνοί ταρφέες έξεχέοντο ποτί χθόνα· καιετο δ' άὴρ ἄσπετον· ἀθανάτοισι δ' ὑπὸ φρένας ἔμπεσε δε ιμα· 200 πάντων δ' ἔτρεμε γυῖα καὶ ἀθανάτων περ ἐόντων. τῶν δὲ περιδδείσασα κλυτὴ Θέμις εὖτε νόημα ἄλτο διὰ νεφέων· τάχα δέ σφεας εἰσαφίκανεν·

The golden arms celestial as they charged.
Round them the wide sea thundered, the dark earth Quaked 'neath immortal feet. Rang from them all Far-pealing battle-shouts; that awful cry Rolled up to the broad-arching heaven, and down Even to Hades' fathomless abyss:

Trembled the Titans there in depths of gloom.
Ida's long ridges sighed, sobbed clamorous streams Of ever-flowing rivers, groaned ravines
Far-furrowed, Argive ships, and Priam's towers.
Yet men feared not, for naught they knew of all That strife, by Heaven's decree. Then her high peaks

The Gods' hands wrenched from Ida's crest, and hurled

Against each other: but like crumbling sands Shivered they fell round those invincible limbs, Shattered to small dust. But the mind of Zeus, At the utmost verge of earth, was ware of all: Straight left he Ocean's stream, and to wide heaven Ascended, charioted upon the winds, The East, the North, the West-wind, and the South: For Iris rainbow-plumed led 'neath the yoke Of his eternal car that stormy team, The car which Time the immortal framed for him Of adamant with never-wearying hands. So came he to Olympus' giant ridge. His wrath shook all the firmament, as crashed From east to west his thunders; lightnings gleamed, As thick and fast his thunderbolts poured to earth. And flamed the limitless welkin. Terror fell Upon the hearts of those Immortals: quaked The limbs of all—ay, deathless though they were! Then Themis, trembling for them, swift as thought Leapt down through clouds, and came with speed to them-

οίη γαρ στονόεντος ἀπόπροθι μίμνε μόθοιο	
τοιον δ' εκφατο μύθον ερυκανόωσα μάχεσθαι.	205
" ἴσχεσθ' ἰωχμοῖο δυσηχέος. οὐ γὰρ ἔοικε	200
Ζηνος χωομένοιο μινυνθαδίων ένεκ' ανδρών	
μάρνασθ' αίεν εόντας, επεί τάχα πάντες ἄϊστοι	
έσσεσθ. ή γαρ υπερθεν εφ' υμέας ουρεα πάντα	
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eis εν αναρρήξας οὐθ' υίων οὐτε θυγατρών φείσεται, άλλ' άρα πάντας όμως ἐφύπερθε	210
καλύψει	
γαίη ἀπειρεσίη, οὐδ΄ ἔσσεται ὔμμιν ἄλυξις	
ες φάος άργαλέος δε περί ζόφος αιεν ερύξει."	,
"Ως φάτο τοι δ' επίθοντο Διος τρομέοντες	
δμοκλήν,	
ύσμίνης δ' ίσχοντο, χόλον δ' άπο νόσφι βάλοντο	215
άργαλέον, φιλότητα δ' ομήθεα ποιήσαντο	
καί ρ' οι μεν νίσσοντο προς ουρανόν, οι δ' άλος	
εἴσω,	
οί δ' ἀνὰ γαῖαν ἔμιμνον. ἐϋπτολέμοισι δ' 'Αχαιοῖς	
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νίὸς Λαέρταο πύκα φρονέων φάτο μῦθον· " ὧ κλυτοὶ 'Αργείων σημάντορες ὀβριμόθυμοι, νῦν μοι ἐελδομένφ τεκμήρατε, οἵτινές ἐστε ἐκπάγλως κρατεροὶ καὶ ἀμύμονες· ἢ γὰρ ἱκάνει ἔργον ἀναγκαίης· ἀλλὰ μνησώμεθ' 'Αρηος, ἐς δ' ἵππον βαίνωμεν ἐύξοον, ὄφρα κε τέκμωρ εὕρωμεν πολέμοιο δυσηχέος· ὡς γὰρ ἄμεινον ἔσσεται, ἤν κε δόλφ καὶ μήδεσιν ἀργαλέοισιν ἄστυ μέγ' ἐκπέρσωμεν, οὐ εἵνεκα δεῦρο μολόντες πάσχομεν ἄλγεα πολλὰ φίλης ἀπὸ τηλόθι γαίης. ἀλλ' ἄγε δή, μένος ἢῦ καὶ ἄλκιμον ἐν φρεσὶ θέντες * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	22 0
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νίὸς Λαέρταο πύκα φρονέων φάτο μῦθον· " ὧ κλυτοὶ 'Αργείων σημάντορες ὀβριμόθυμοι, νῦν μοι ἐελδομένφ τεκμήρατε, οἵτινές ἐστε ἐκπάγλως κρατεροὶ καὶ ἀμύμονες· ἢ γὰρ ἱκάνει ἔργον ἀναγκαίης· ἀλλὰ μνησώμεθ' 'Αρηος, ἐς δ' ἵππον βαίνωμεν ἐύξοον, ὄφρα κε τέκμωρ εὕρωμεν πολέμοιο δυσηχέος· ὡς γὰρ ἄμεινον ἔσσεται, ἤν κε δόλφ καὶ μήδεσιν ἀργαλέοισιν ἄστυ μέγ' ἐκπέρσωμεν, οὐ εἵνεκα δεῦρο μολόντες πάσχομεν ἄλγεα πολλὰ φίλης ἀπὸ τηλόθι γαίης. ἀλλ' ἄγε δή, μένος ἢῦ καὶ ἄλκιμον ἐν φρεσὶ θέντες * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	220225230

502

For in the strife she only had no part—And stood between the fighters, and she cried: "Forbear the conflict! O, when Zeus is wroth, It ill beseems that everlasting Gods Should fight for men's sake, creatures of a day: Else shall ye be all suddenly destroyed; For Zeus will tear up all the hills, and hurl Upon you: sons nor daughters will he spare, But bury 'neath one ruin of shattered earth All. No escape shall ye find thence to light, In horror of darkness prisoned evermore."

Dreading Zeus' menace gave they heed to her, From strife refrained, and cast away their wrath, And were made one in peace and amity. Some heavenward soared, some plunged into the sea.

On earth stayed some. Amid the Achaean host Spake in his subtlety Laertes' son: "O valorous-hearted lords of the Argive host, Now prove in time of need what men ye be, How passing-strong, how flawless-brave! The hour Is this for desperate emprise: now, with hearts Heroic, enter ye yon carven horse, So to attain the goal of this stern war. For better it is by stratagem and craft Now to destroy this city, for whose sake Hither we came, and still are suffering Many afflictions far from our own land. Come then, and let your hearts be stout and strong For he who in stress of fight hath turned to bay And snatched a desperate courage from despair. Oft, though the weaker, slays a mightier foe. For courage, which is all men's glory, makes The heart great. Come then, set the ambush, ve

άλλ' ἄγ', ἀριστῆες μὲν ἐθν λόχον ἐντύνεσθε·	
οί δ' ἄλλοι Τενέδοιο πρὸς ίερον ἄστυ μολόντες	235
μιμνέμεν, είσόκεν άμμε ποτί πτόλιν είρύσσωσι	
δήϊοι έλπόμενοι Τριτωνίδι δώρον ἄγεσθαι.	
αίζηων δέ τις έσθλός, δυ οὐ σάφα Τρωες ίσασι,	
μιμνέτω ἄγχ' Ιπποιο σιδήρεον ενθέμενος κῆρ	
καί οι πάντα μέλοιτο μάλ' έμπεδον, όππόσ'	
ͼʹϒωϓϾ	240
πρόσθ' έφάμην καὶ μή τι περὶ φρεσὶν ἄλλο	
νοήση,	
όφρα μη άμφαδά Τρωσίν Αχαιών έργα πέληται."	
΄Ως φάτο τον δε Σίνων απαμείβετο κύδιμος	
ἀνηρ	
άλλων δειδιότων μάλα γαρ μέγα έργον έμελλεν	
έκτελέειν τῷ καί μιν ἐϋφρονέοντ' ἀνὰ θυμὸν	245
εὐρὺς ἀγάσσατο λαός. ὁ δ' ἐν μέσσοισιν ἔειπεν.	•••
" & 'Οδυσεῦ καὶ πάντες 'Αχαιῶν φέρτατοι υίες,	
έργον μεν τόδ' έγωγε λιλαιομένοισι τελέσσω,	
εί καὶ ἀεικίζωσι καὶ εἰ πυρὶ μητιόωνται	
	~~
βάλλειν ζωὸν ἐόντα· τὸ γάρ νύ μοι εὔαδε θυμῷ,	25 0
η θανέειν δητοισιν ὑπ ἀνδράσιν, ἡ ὑπαλύξαι	
'Αργείοις μέγα κῦδος ἐελδομένοισι φέροντα." °Ως φάτο θαρσαλέως· μέγα δ' 'Αργεῖοι κεχά-	
"Ως φάτο θαρσαλέως μέγα δ΄ Αργείοι κεχά-	
ροντο·	
καί τις ἔφη· " ώς τῷδε θεὸς μέγα θάρσος ἔδωκε	
σήμερου οὐ γὰρ πρόσθεν ἔην θρασύς ἀλλά έ	
δαίμων	255
οτρύνει πάντεσσι κακον Τρώεσσι γενέσθαι	
η νωιν νυν γάρ που ότομαι έσσυμένως περ	
άργαλέου πολέμοιο τέκμωρ άζδηλον έσεσθαι."	
'Ως ἄρ' ἔφη κατὰ λαὸν ἀρηϊφίλων τις 'Αχαιῶν'	•
Νέστωρ δ' αὐθ' ἐτέρωθεν ἐποτρύνων μετέειπε·	260
" νῦν χρειώ, φίλα τέκνα, βίης καὶ θάρσεος ἐσθλοῦ·	-00
νῦν γὰρ τέρμα πόνοιο θεοί και ἀμύμονα νίκην	
τον γαμ τερμα πονοίο στοι και αμομονά νικην 504	
104	

Which be our mightiest, and the rest shall go To Tenedos' hallowed burg, and there abide Until our foes have haled within their walls Us with the Horse, as deeming that they bring A gift unto Tritonis. Some brave man, One whom the Trojans know not, yet we lack, To harden his heart as steel, and to abide Near by the Horse. Let that man bear in mind Heedfully whatsoe'er I said erewhile. And let none other thought be in his heart, Lest to the foe our counsel be revealed."

Then, when all others feared, a man far-famed Made answer, Sinon, marked of destiny To bring the great work to accomplishment. Therefore with worship all men looked on him, The loyal of heart, as in the midst he spake: "Odysseus, and all ye Achaean chiefs, This work for which ye crave will I perform—Yea, though they torture me, though into fire Living they thrust me; for mine heart is fixed Not to escape, but die by hands of foes, Except I crown with glory your desire."

Stoutly he spake: right glad the Argives were; And one said: "How the Gods have given to-day High courage to this man! He hath not been Heretofore valiant. Heaven is kindling him To be the Trojans' ruin, but to us Salvation. Now full soon, I trow, we reach The goal of grievous war, so long unseen."

So a voice murmured mid the Achaean host.
Then, to stir up the heroes, Nestor cried:
"Now is the time, dear sons, for courage and strength:

Now do the Gods bring nigh the end of toil:

ημιν εελδομένοισι φίλας ες χειρας άγουσιν	
άλλ' άγε θαρσαλέως πολυχανδέος ενδοθεν ίππου	
	005
βαίνετ', επεί μερόπεσσι κλέος μέγα θάρσος οπάζει	200
ώς ὄφελον μέγα κάρτος έμοις ἔτι γούνασι κείτο,	
οίον ὅτ' Αἴσονος υίὸς ἔσω νεὸς ώκυπόροιο	
'Αργώης καλέεσκεν άριστέας, όππότ' έγωγε	
πρώπος δουσσόνου καπαθήμεται δουσίνοσμου	
πρώτος αριστήων καταβήμεναι δρμαίνεσκου,	
εί μη ἄρ' ἀντίθεος Πελίης ἀέκοντά μ' ἔρυκε·	27 0
νῦν δέ με γήρας ἔπεισι πολύστονον άλλ' ἄρα	
καὶ ὤς,	
ώς νέος ήβώων, καταβήσομαι ένδοθεν ίππου	
θαρσαλέως. θάρσος δὲ κλέος καὶ κῦδος ὁπάσσει.	
vapouneus vapous de kneds kat koods on abbet.	
"Ως φάμενον προσέειπε πάϊς ξανθοῦ 'Αχιλῆος	
" δ Νέστορ, συ μεν εσσι νόφ προφερέστατος	
ἀνδρῶν	275
πάντων άλλά σε γηρας άμείλιχον άμφιμέμαρπεν,	
nile moi sumeson same Bin Marrenum monare	•
οὐδέ τοι ἔμπεδός ἐστι βίη χατέοντι πόνοιο τῷ σε χρη Τενέδοιο πρὸς ἠόνας ἀπονέεσθαι·	
τφ σε χρη ι ενεοοιο προς ηονας απονεεσσαι	
ές δε λόχον νέοι ἄνδρες ἔθ' ὑσμίνης ἀκόρητοι	
βησόμεθ', ώς σύ, γεραιέ, λιλαιομένοις ἐπιτέλλεις."	280
"Ως φάτο· τοῦ δ' ἄγχιστα κιὼν Νηλήιος υίὸς	
αμφοτέρας οι έκυσσε χέρας κεφαλήν τ' έφύπερθεν,	
ουνεχ' υπέσχετο πρώτος ες ευρέα δύμεναι ιππον,	
obvex oneo xero nparos es espea ospevat innov,	
αὐτὸν δ' αὖτε κέλευε γεραίτερον έκτοθι μίμνειν	
άλλοις σύν Δαναοίσιν· έέλδετο γάρ πονέεσθαι·	285
καί ρά μιν ιωχμοῖο λιλαιόμενον προσέειπεν	
" ἐσσὶ πατρὸς κείνοιο βίη καὶ εΰφρονι μύθφ	
άντιθέου 'Αχιλήος. ἔολπα δὲ σῆσι χέρεσσιν	
'A and on Hadron Suman flowers with the	
'Αργείους Πριάμοιο διαπραθέειν κλυτον άστυ	
	2 90
πολλά πονησαμένοισι κατά κλόνον άλγεα λυγρά·	
άλγεα μεν παρά ποσσί θεοί θέσαν άνθρώποισιν,	
έσθλα δε πολλον απωθε πόνον δ' ές μέσσον	
έλασσαν	
evmo o mb.	

Now give they victory to our longing hands.
Come, bravely enter ye this cavernous Horse.
For high renown attendeth courage high.
Oh that my limbs were mighty as of old,
When Aeson's son for heroes called, to man
Swift Argo, when of the heroes foremost I
Would gladly have entered her, but Pelias
The king withheld me in my own despite.
Ah me, but now the burden of years—O nay,
As I were young, into the Horse will I
Fearlessly! Glory and strength shall courage give."

Answered him golden-haired Achilles' son:
"Nestor, in wisdom art thou chief of men;
But cruel age hath caught thee in his grip:
No more thy strength may match thy gallant will;
Therefore thou needs must unto Tenedos' strand.
We will take ambush, we the youths, of strife
Insatiate still, as thou, old sire, dost bid."

Then strode the son of Neleus to his side,
And kissed his hands, and kissed the head of him
Who offered thus himself the first of all
To enter that huge horse, being peril-fain,
And bade the elder of days abide without.
Then to the battle-eager spake the old:
"Thy father's son art thou! Achilles' might
And chivalrous speech be here! O, sure am I
That by thine hands the Argives shall destroy
The stately city of Priam. At the last,
After long travail, glory shall be ours,
Ours, after toil and tribulation of war;
The Gods have laid tribulation at men's feet
But happiness far off, and toil between:

τούνεκα ρηιδίη μ εν ε ς άργαλέην κακότητα αίζηοισι κέλευθος, άνιηρη δ' έπι κύδος,	2 95
μέσφ' ὅτε τις στονόεντα πόνον διὰ ποσσὶ περήση." "Ως φάτο τὸν δ' ᾿Αχιλῆος ἀμείβετο κύδιμος	
· υίός· '' ὧ γέρον, ὡς σύ γ' ἔολπας ἐνὶ φρεσί, τοῦτο πέλοιτο	
	300
βουλοίμην γὰρ ὑπ' "Αρεϊ ἐϋκλειῶς ἀπολέσθαι, ηὲ φυγὼν Τροίηθεν ὀνείδεα πολλὰ φέρεσθαι."	
"Ως εἰπὼν ὤμοισι κατ' ἄμβροτα θήκατο τεύχη πατρὸς ἐοῦ· τοὶ δ' αἰψα καὶ αὐτοὶ θωρήχθησαν	•••
ήρώων οἱ ἄριστοι, ὅσοις θρασὺς ἔπλετο θυμός. τούς μοι νῦν καθ' ἔκαστον ἀνειρομένω σάφα Μοῦσαι	30 5
ἔσπεθ', ὅσοι κατέβησαν ἔσω πολυχανδέος ἴππου· ὑμεῖς γὰρ πᾶσάν μοι ἐνὶ φρεσὶ θήκατ' ἀοιδήν,	
πρίν μοι ἔτ' ἀμφὶ παρειὰ κατασκίδνασθαι ἴουλον, Σμύρνης ἐν δαπέδοισι περικλυτὰ μῆλα νέμοντι	3 10
τρὶς τόσον Ἑρμοῦ ἄπωθεν, ὅσον βοόωντος ἀκοῦσαι, ᾿Αρτέμιδος περὶ νηὸν Ἐλευθερίω ἐνὶ κήπω,	
οὔρεΐ τ' οὔτε λίην χθαμαλῷ οὔθ' ὑψόθι πολλῷ. Πρῶτος μὲν κατέβαινεν ἐς ἵππον κητώεντα	
υίὸς 'Αχιλλῆος, σὺν δὲ κρατερὸς Μενέλαος ἢδ' 'Οδυσεὺς Σθένελός τε καὶ ἀντίθεος Διομήδης·	315
βη δὲ Φιλοκτήτης τε καὶ "Αντικλος ήδὲ Μενεσθεύς, σὺν δὲ Θόας ἐρίθυμος ἰδὲ ξανθὸς Πολυποίτης,	
Αίας τ' Εὐρύπυλός τε καὶ ἰσόθεος Θρασυμήδης,	82 0
σύν δ' ἄρ' ἐῦμμελίης Ποδαλείριος Εὐρύμαχός τε Τεῦκρός τ' ἀντίθεος καὶ Ἰάλμενος ὀβριμόθυμος,	120
Θάλπιος Αντίμαχός τε μενεπτόλεμός τε Λεοντεύς.	~
508	

Therefore for men full easy is the path To ruin, and the path to fame is hard, Where feet must press right on through painful toil.'

He spake: replied Achilles' glorious son:
"Old sire, as thine heart trusteth, be it vouchsafed
In answer to our prayers; for best were this:
But if the Gods will otherwise, be it so.
Ay, gladlier would I fall with glory in fight
Than flee from Troy, bowed 'neath a load of shame."

Then in his sire's celestial arms he arrayed His shoulders; and with speed in harness sheathed Stood the most mighty heroes, in whose hearts Was dauntless spirit. Tell, ye Queens of Song, Now man by man the names of all that passed Into the cavernous Horse; for ye inspired My soul with all my song, long ere my cheek Grew dark with manhood's beard, what time I fed My goodly sheep on Smyrna's pasture-lea, From Hermus thrice so far as one may hear A man's shout, by the fane of Artemis, In the Deliverer's Grove, upon a hill Neither exceeding low nor passing high.

Into that cavernous Horse Achilles' son First entered, strong Menelaus followed then, Odysseus, Sthenelus, godlike Diomede, Philoctetes and Menestheus, Antiolus, Thoas and Polypoetes golden-haired, Aias, Eurypylus, godlike Thrasymede, Idomeneus, Meriones, far-famous twain, Podaleirius of spears, Eurymachus, Teucer the godlike, fierce Ialmenus, Thalpius, Antimachus, Leonteus staunch,*

σύν δ' Εὔμηλος ἔβη θεοείκελος Εὐρύαλός τε
Δημοφόων τε καὶ 'Αμφίμαχος κρατερός τ' 'Αγα-
$\pi\eta\nu\omega\rho$, 320
σὺν δ' ᾿Ακάμας τε Μέγης τε κραταιοῦ Φυλέος υίος
άλλοι δ' αὖ κατέβαινον, ὅσοι ἔσαν ἔξοχ' ἄριστοι,
οσσους χάνδανεν ίππος εύξοος εντός εέργειν.
εν δε σφιν πύματος κατεβήσατο δίος Έπειος,
ος ρα καὶ ἵππον ἔτευξεν ἐπίστατο δ΄ ῷ ἐνὶ θυμῷ 330
ημεν αναπτύξαι κείνου πτύχας ηδ' επερείσαι
τούνεκα δη πάντων βη δεύτατος: είρυσε δ' είσω
κλίμακας, ής ἀνέβησαν ὁ δ' αὖ μάλα πάντ'
επερείσας
αὐτοῦ πὰρ κληίδι καθέζετο τοὶ δὲ σιωπῆ
πάντες έσαν μεσσηγύς όμως νίκης και όλέθρου. 235
Οί δ' ἄλλοι νήεσσιν ἐπέπλεον εὐρέα πόντον
ας κλισίας πρήσαντες, όπη πάρος αὐτοὶ ἴαυον.
τοῖσι δὲ κοιρανέοντε δύω κρατερόφρονε φῶτε
σήμαινον, Νέστωρ τε καὶ αἰχμητης Αγαμέμνων
τους δὲ καὶ ἐλδομένους καταβήμεναι ἔνδοθεν ἵππου 340
'Αργείοι κατέρυξαν, "ν' εν νήεσσι μένοντες
λαοίς σημαίνωσιν, έπεὶ πολύ λώιον ἄνδρες
έργον ἐποίχονται, ὁπότ' εἰσορόωσιν ἄνακτες
τούνεκ ἄρ' ἔκτοθι μίμνον ἀριστηές περ ἐόντες.
οί δὲ θοῶς ἀφίκοντο πρὸς ἡιόνας Τενέδοιο 345
εὐνὰς δ' ἔνθ' ἔβαλον κατὰ βένθεος ἐκ δ' ἔβαν
αὐτοί
νηών εσσυμένως εάπο δ' εκτοθι πείσματ' έδησαν
ηιόνων αὐτοί δὲ παραυτόθι μίμνον ἔκηλοι
δέγμενοι, όππότε πυρσός εελδομένοισι φανείη.
Οί δ' ἄρ' ἐν ἴππφ ἔσαν δηίων σχεδόν, ἄλλοτε
μέν που \$50
φθείσθαι διόμενοι, ότε δ' ιερον άστυ δαίξαι.
καὶ τὰ μὲν ελπομένοισιν ἐπήλυθεν Ἡριγένεια.
510

Eumelus, and Euryalus fair as a God,
Amphimachus, Demophoon, Agapenor,
Akamas, Meges stalwart Phyleus' son—
Yea, more, even all their chiefest, entered in,
So many as that carven Horse could hold.
Godlike Epeius last of all passed in,
The fashioner of the Horse; in his breast lay
The secret of the opening of its doors
And of their closing: therefore last of all
He entered, and he drew the ladders up
Whereby they clomb: then made he all secure,
And set himself beside the bolt. So all
In silence sat 'twixt victory and death.

But the rest fired the tents, wherein erewhile They slept, and sailed the wide sea in their ships. Two mighty-hearted captains ordered these, Nestor and Agamemnon lord of spears. Fain had they also entered that great Horse, But all the host withheld them, bidding stay With them a-shipboard, ordering their array: For men far better work the works of war When their kings oversee them; therefore these Abode without, albeit mighty men. So came they swiftly unto Tenedos' shore, And dropped the anchor-stones, then leapt in haste Forth of the ships, and silent waited there Keen-watching till the signal-torch should flash.

But nigh the foe were they in the Horse, and now Looked they for death, and now to smite the town; And on their hopes and fears uprose the dawn.

Τρώες δ' είσενόησαν έπ' ηόσιν Έλλησπόντου καπνον ετ' άτσσοντα δι' ήέρος οὐδ' ἄρα νήας δέρκονθ', αι σφιν ένεικαν άφ' Έλλάδος αἰνον

δλεθρον. 355

γηθόσυνοι δ' ἄρα πάντες ἐπέδραμον αἰγιαλοῖσι τεύγε' έφεσσάμενοι· έτι γαρ δέος άμφεχε θυμόν ἵππον δείσενόησαν εΰξοον. ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῷ θάμβεον έσταότες· μάλα γὰρ μέγα ἔργον ἐτύχθη· άγχόθι δ' αὖτε Σίνωνα δυσάμμορον εἰσενόησαν. καί μιν ἀνειρόμενοι Δαναῶν ὕπερ ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος μέσσον ἐκυκλώσαντο περισταδόν ἀμφὶ δὲ μύθοις μειλιχίοις εξρουτο πάρος μετέπειτα δ' όμοκλη σμερδαλέη και πολλά δολόφρονα φωτα δάϊζον πολλον έπι χρόνον αιέν ο δ΄ έμπεδον ήθτε πέτρη 365 μίμνεν ἀτειρέα γυι ἐπιειμένος ὀψὲ δ ἄρ αὐτοῦ ούαθ' όμως καὶ ρίνας ἀπὸ μελέων ἐτάμοντο πάμπαν ἀεικίζοντες, ὅπως νημερτέα εἴπη, οππη έβαν Δαναοί σύν νήεσιν, ή τί και ίππος ένδον έρητύεσκεν. ὁ δ' ενθέμενος φρεσί κάρτος **3**70 λώβης οὐκ ἀλέγιζεν ἀεικέος, ἀλλ' ἐνὶ θυμῶ έτλη καὶ πληγῆσι καὶ ἐν πυρὶ τειρόμενός περ άργαλέως "Ηρη γάρ ενέπνευσεν μέγα κάρτος. τοία δ' ἄρ' ἐν μέσσοισι δολοφρονέων ἀγόρευεν " 'Αργείοι μέν νηυσίν ύπερ πόντοιο φέβονται 375 μακρφ ακηδήσαντες έπι πτολέμφ και ανίη. Κάλχαντος δ' ιότητι δαίφρονι Τριτογενείη ίππον ετεκτήναντο, θεής χόλον ὄφρ' αλέωνται πάγχυ κοτεσσαμένης Τρώων υπερ. άμφι δε νόστου έννεσίης 'Οδυσήος έμολ μενέαινον όλεθρον, 380 όφρα με δηώσωσι δυσηχέος άγχι θαλάσσης

Then marked the Trojans upon Hellespont's strand

The smoke upleaping yet through air: no more
Saw they the ships which brought to them from
Greece

Destruction dire. With joy to the shore they ran, But armed them first, for fear still haunted them. Then marked they that fair-carven Horse, and stood Marvelling round, for a mighty work was there. A hapless-seeming man thereby they spied, Sinon; and this one, that one questioned him Touching the Danaans, as in a great ring They compassed him, and with unangry words First questioned, then with terrible threatenings. Then tortured they that man of guileful soul Long time unceasing. Firm as a rock abode The unquivering limbs, the unconquerable will. His ears, his nose, at last they shore away In every wise tormenting him, until He should declare the truth, whither were gone The Danaans in their ships, what thing the Horse Concealed within it. He had armed his mind With resolution, and of outrage foul Recked not; his soul endured their cruel strines. Yea, and the bitter torment of the fire; For strong endurance into him Hera breathed; And still he told them the same guileful tale "The Argives in their ships flee oversea Weary of tribulation of endless war. This horse by Calchas' counsel fashioned they For wise Athena, to propitiate Her stern wrath for that guardian image stol'n 1 From Troy. And by Odysseus' prompting I Was marked for slaughter, to be sacrificed To the sea-powers, beside the moaning waves,

¹ See note to 1. 37 of this book.

δαίμοσιν είναλίοις. έμε δ' οὐ λάθον, άλλ' άλεγεινας	
σπονδάς τ' οὐλοχύτας τε μάλ' ἐσσυμένως ὑπαλύ-	
<i>ţas</i>	
άθανάτων βουλήσι παραί ποσί κάππεσον ίππου.	
οί δὲ καὶ οὐκ ἐθέλοντες ἀναγκαίη με λίποντο	385
άζόμενοι μεγάλοιο Διὸς κρατερόφρονα κούρην."	
^Ως φάτο κερδοσύνησι και ου κάμεν ἄλγεσι	
θυμόν·	
άνδρὸς γὰρ κρατεροίο κακὴν ὑποτλῆναι ἀνάγκην.	
τῷ δ' οἱ μὲν πεπίθοντο κατὰ στρατόν, οἱ δ' ἄρ'	
ἔφαντο ,	
έμμεναι ήπεροπηα πολύτροπον, οίς ἄρα βουλή	39 0
ήνδανε Λαοκόωντος· ό γὰρ πεπνυμένα βάζων	
φη δόλον εμμεναι αίνον ύπ' εννεσίησιν Αχαιών,	
πάντας δ' οτρύνεσκε θοῶς ἐμπρησέμεν ἵππον,	
ίππον δουράτεον καὶ γνώμεναι εἴ τι κεκεύθει.	
Καί νύ κέ οἱ πεπίθοντο καὶ ἐξήλυξαν ὅλεθρον,	395
εί μη Τριτογένεια, κοτεσσαμένη περί θυμφ	
αὐτῷ καὶ Τρώεσσι καὶ ἄστει, γαῖαν ἔνερθεν	
θεσπεσίην ελέλιξεν ύπαὶ ποσὶ Λαοκόωντος.	
τῷ δ' ἄφαρ ἔμπεσε δεῖμα· τρόμος δ' ἀμφέκλασε	
γυῖα	
άνδρὸς ὑπερθύμοιο· μέλαινα δέ οί περὶ κρατὶ	400
νὺξ ἐχύθη στυγερον δὲ κατὰ βλεφάρων πέσεν	
ãλγος,	
σὺν δ' ἔχεεν λασίησιν ὑπ' ὀφρύσιν ὅμματα φωτός٠	
γληναι δ' ἀργαλέησι πεπαρμέναι ἀμφ' ὀδύνησι	
ριζόθεν εκλονέοντο περιστρωφώντο δ' όπωπαί	
	405
άχρι καὶ ἐς μήνιγγας ἰδ ἐγκεφάλοιο θέμεθλα·	
τοῦ δ' ότὲ μὲν φ αίνοντο μεμιγμένοι αἴματι πολλῷ	
όφθαλμοί, ότε δ' αὐτε δυσαλθέα γλαυκιόωντες.	
πολλάκι δ' έρρεον οίον ότε στυφελής από πέτρης	
είβεται εξ ορέων νιφετώ πεπαλαγμένον ύδωρ	410
ETA	

To win them safe return. But their intent I marked; and ere they spilt the drops of wine, And sprinkled hallowed meal upon mine head, Swiftly I fled, and, by the help of Heaven, I flung me down, clasping the Horse's feet; And they, sore loth, perforce must leave me there Dreading great Zeus's daughter mighty-souled."

In subtlety so he spake, his soul untamed By pain; for a brave man's part is to endure To the uttermost. And of the Trojans some Believed him, others for a wily knave Held him, of whose mind was Laocoon. Wisely he spake: "A deadly fraud is this," He said, "devised by the Achaean chiefs!" And cried to all straightway to burn the Horse, And know if aught within its timbers lurked.

Yea, and they had obeyed him, and had 'scaped Destruction; but Athena, fiercely wroth With him, the Trojans, and their city, shook Earth's deep foundations 'neath Laocoon's feet. Straight terror fell on him, and trembling bowed The knees of the presumptuous: round his head Horror of darkness poured; a sharp pang thrilled His eyelids; swam his eyes beneath his brows; His eyeballs, stabbed with bitter anguish, throbbed Even from the roots, and rolled in frenzy of pain. Clear through his brain the bitter torment pierced Even to the filmy inner veil thereof; Now bloodshot were his eyes, now ghastly green; Anon with rheum they ran, as pours a stream Down from a rugged crag, with thawing snow Made turbid. As a man distraught he seemed:

μαινομένφ δ' ήικτο, καὶ ἔδρακε διπλόα πάντα αίνα μάλα στενάχων. και έτι Τρώεσσι κέλευεν, ούδ' άλέγιζε μόγοιο· φάος δέ οἱ ἐσθλὸν ἄμερσε δια θεά λευκαι δ' ἄρ' ὑπὸ βλέφαρ' ἔσταν ὀπωπαι αίματος έξ όλοοιο περιστενάχιζε δέ λαὸς 415 οἰκτείρων φίλον ἄνδρα, καὶ ἀθανάτην ᾿Αγελείην έρριγώς, μη δή τι παρήλιτεν άφραδίησιν, καί σφιν ές αινον όλεθρον ανεγνάμφθη νόος ένδον. [δειδιότων, μη δή σφι καὶ αὐτοῖς ἄλγος ἔπηται] ούνεκα λωβήσαντο δέμας μογεροίο Σίνωνος έλπόμενοι κατά θυμὸν ἐτήτυμα πάντ' ἀγορεύσειν. 1420 τούνεκα προφρονέως μιν άγον ποτί Τρώιον άστυ όψέ περ οἰκτείραντες. ἀγειρόμενοι δ' ἄμα πάντες σειρην αμφεβάλοντο θοώς περιμήκει ίππω δησάμενοι καθύπερθεν, ἐπεί ῥά οἱ ἐσθλὸς Ἐπειὸς ποσσὶν ὑπὸ βριαροῖσιν ἐΰτροχα δούρατ' ἔθηκεν, 425 όφρα κεν αίζηοισιν έπι πτολίεθρον επηται έλκόμενος Τρώων ύπὸ χείρεσιν. οί δ' ἄμα πάντες είλκον επιβρίσαντες ἀολλέες, ή ΰτε νηα έλκωσιν μογέοντες έσω άλὸς ήχηέσσης αίζηοί, στιβαραί δὲ περιστενάγουσι φάλαγγες 430 τριβόμεναι, δεινον δε τρόπις περιτετριγυία άμφὶς ὀλισθαίνουσα κατέρχεται εἰς άλὸς οἰδμα· ως οί γε σφίσι πημα ποτί πτόλιν έργον Ἐπειοῦ πανσυδίη μογέοντες άνείρυον άμφι δ' ἄρ' αὐτώ πολλον άδην στεφέων εριθηλέα κόσμον έθεντο 435 αὐτοὶ δ' ἐστέψαντο κάρη· μέγα δ' ἤπυον αὐλοὶ ἀλλήλοις ἐπικεκλομένοι· ἐγέλασσε δ' Ἐνυὼ δερκομένη πολέμοιο κακὸν τέλος ὑψόθι δ' Ηρη τέρπετ' 'Αθηναίη δ' ἐπεγήθεεν οἱ δὲ μολόντες άστυ ποτὶ σφέτερον μεγάλης κρήδεμνα πόληος λυσάμενοι λυγρον ίππον εσήγαγον αίδ' ολόλυξαν ¹ Zimmermann, for ayopevery of v.

All things he saw showed double, and he groaned Fearfully; yet he ceased not to exhort The men of Troy, and recked not of his pain. Then did the Goddess strike him utterly blind. Stared his fixed eyeballs white from pits of blood; And all folk groaned for pity of their friend, And dread of the Prey-giver, lest he had sinned In folly against her, and his mind was thus Warped to destruction--yea, lest on themselves Like judgment should be visited, to avenge The outrage done to hapless Sinon's flesh, Whereby they hoped to wring the truth from him. So led they him in friendly wise to Troy, Pitving him at the last. Then gathered all, And o'er that huge Horse hastily cast a rope, And made it fast above: for under its feet Smooth wooden rollers had Epeius laid, That, dragged by Trojan hands, it might glide on Into their fortress. One and all they haled With multitudinous tug and strain, as when Down to the sea young men sore-labouring drag A ship; hard-crushed the stubborn rollers groan, As, sliding with weird shrieks, the keel descends Into the sea-surge; so that host with toil Dragged up unto their city their own doom, Epeius' work. With great festoons of flowers They hung it, and their own heads did they wreathe. While answering each other pealed the flutes. Grimly Envo laughed, seeing the end Of that dire war; Hera rejoiced on high; Glad was Athena. When the Trojans came Unto their city, brake they down the walls, Their city's coronal, that the Horse of Death Might be led in. Troy's daughters greeted it

Τρωιάδες, πασαι δὲ περισταδὸν εἰσορόωσαι θάμβεον δβριμον ἔργον· δ δέ σφισιν ἔκρυφε πῆμα.

Λαοκόων δ' ετ' εμιμνεν εποτρύνων ετάροισιν ίππον άμαλδυναι μαλερφ πυρί· τοὶ δέ οἱ οὕτι 445 πείθοντ', άθανάτων γάρ ὑποτρομέεσκον ὁμοκλήν. τῷ δ' ἔπι κύντερον ἄλλο θεὰ μεγάθυμος 'Αθήνη δυστήνοις τεκέεσσιν εμήδετο Λαοκόωντος. δη γάρ που πέλεν ἄντρον ὑπὸ στυφελώδεϊ πέτρη ήερόεν, θνητοίσιν ανέμβατον, & ένι θήρες σμερδαλέοι ναίεσκον έτ' οὐλομένοιο γενέθλης Τυφώνος νήσοιο κατά πτύχας, ήν τε Καλύδνην λαοί ἐπικλείουσιν ἔσω άλὸς ἀντία Τροίης. ενθεν αναστήσασα βίην καλέεσκε δρακόντων ές Τροίην οι δ' αίψα θεής υπο κινηθέντες 455 νήσον όλην ετίναξαν επεσμαράγησε δε πόντος νισσομένων, καὶ κῦμα διΐστατο τοὶ δ' ἐφέροντο αίνον λιχμώωντες έφριξε δε κήτεα πόντου άμφὶ δ' ἄρα στενάχοντο μέγα Ξάνθοιο θύγατρες Νύμφαι καὶ Σιμόεντος ἀπ' Οὐλύμποιο δὲ Κύπρις 460 άχνυτο τοὶ δ' άφαρ ίξον ὅπη θεὸς ὀτρύνεσκε, θήγοντες βλοσυρησι γενειάσι λοιγον οδόντων δυστήνοις έπλ παισί κακή δ' επενίσσετο φύζα Τρώας, ὅτ' εἰσενόησαν ἀνὰ πτόλιν αἰνὰ πέλωρα· οὐδέ τις αίζηῶν οὐδ' εἰ μένος ἄτρομος ἡεν μείναι έτλη πάντας γάρ άμείλιχον άμφεχε δείμα θήρας άλευομένους, όδύνη δ' έχεν αν δε γυναίκες οξμωζον και πού τις έων επελήσατο τέκνων αὐτὴ ἀλεύομένη στυγερον μόρον ἀμφὶ δὲ Τροίη έστεν' επεσσυμένων πολλοί δ' άφαρ είς εν ίόντες 470 γυία περιδρύφθησαν ένεστείνοντο δ' άγυιαίς άμφιπεριπτώσσοντες. Ελειπτο δε μοῦνος ἄπωθεν

With shouts of salutation; marvelling all Gazed at the mighty work—where lurked their doom.

But still Laocoon ceased not to exhort
His countrymen to burn the Horse with fire:
They would not hear, for dread of the Gods' wrath.
But then a yet more hideous punishment
Athena visited on his hapless sons.
A cave there was, beneath a rugged cliff
Exceeding high, unscalable, wherein
Dwelt fearful monsters of the deadly brood
Of Typhon, in the rock-clefts of the isle
Calydna that looks Troyward from the sea.
Thence stirred she up the strength of serpents
twain.

And summoned them to Troy. By her uproused They shook the island as with earthquake: roared The sea; the waves disparted as they came. Onward they swept with fearful-flickering tongues: Shuddered the very monsters of the deep: Xanthus' and Simois' daughters moaned aloud, The River-nymphs: the Cyprian Queen looked down

In anguish from Olympus. Swiftly they came Whither the Goddess sped them: with grim jaws Whetting their deadly fangs, on his hapless sons Sprang they. All Trojans panic-stricken fled, Seeing those fearsome dragons in their town. No man, though ne'er so dauntless theretofore, Dared tarry; ghastly dread laid hold on all Shrinking in horror from the monsters. Screamed The women; yea, the mother forgat her child, Fear-frenzied as she fled: all Troy became One shriek of fleers, one huddle of jostling limbs: The streets were choked with cowering fugitives. Alone was left Laocoon with his sons,

Λαοκόων αμα παισί· πέδησε γάρ οὐλομένη Κήρ καλ θεός. οἱ δέ οἱ υίας ὑποτρομέοντας ὅλεθρον άμφοτέρους όλοησιν άνηρεί ψαντο γένυσσι 475 πατρί φίλφ ορέγοντας έας χέρας οὐδ' ος άμύνειν έσθενεν αμφί δε Τρώες απόπροθεν είσορόωντες κλαίον ύπο κραδίησι τεθηπότες. οί δ' ἄρ' 'Αθήνης προφρονέως τελέσαντες απεχθέα Τρωσίν έφετμην αμφω ἀϊστώθησαν ὑπὸ χθόνα· τῶν δ' ἔτι σῆμα φαίνεθ', δπου κατέδυσαν ές ίερον 'Απόλλωνος Περγάμφ εν ζαθέη. προπάροιθε δε Τρώιοι υίες παίδων Λαοκόωντος άμείλιχα δηωθέντων τεῦξαν ἄμ' ἀγρόμενοι κενεὸν τάφον, ὧ ἔπι δάκρυ χεθε πατήρ άλαοισιν υπ' δμμασιν άμφι δε μήτηρ 485 πολλά κινυρομένη κενεφ έπαθτεε τύμβφ έλπομένη τι καὶ ἄλλο κακώτερον, ἔστενε δ' ἄτην ανέρος αφραδίης, μακάρων δ' ύπεδείδιε μηνιν. ώς δ' ὅτ' ἐρημαίην περιμύρεται ἀμφὶ καλιὴν πολλά μάλ' άχνυμένη κατά δάσκιον ἄγκος ἀηδών, 490 ής έτι νήπια τέκνα, πάρος κελαδεινον ἀείδειν, δάμναθ' ὑπὸ γναθμοῖσι μένος βλοσυροῖο δράκοντος, μητέρι δ' άλγεα θηκε, καὶ ἄσπετον ἀσχαλόωσα μύρεται άμφὶ δόμον κενεὸν μάλα κεκληγυῖα. ως ή γε στενάχιζε λυγρφ τεκέων ἐπ' ὀλέθρω 495 μυρομένη κενεφ περί σήματι σύν δέ οι άλλο πημα μάλ' άργαλέον πόσιος πέλεν άμφ' άλαοιο.

Καί ρ' ή μεν φίλα τέκνα καὶ ἀνέρα κωκύεσκε τοὺς μεν ἀποφθιμένους τον δ' ἄμμορον ἠελίοιο· Τρῶες δ' ἀθανάτοισιν ἐπεντύνοντο θυηλὰς λείβοντες μέθυ λαρόν, ἐπεί σφισιν ἢτορ ἐώλπει λευγαλέου πολέμοιο βαρὰ σθένος ἐξυπαλύξειν. ἱερὰ δ' οὐ καίοντο, πυρὸς δ' ἐσβέννυτ' ἀϋτμή, ὅμβρου ὅπως καθύπερθε δυσηγέος ἐσσυμένοιο·

500

For death's doom and the Godders chained their feet. Then, even as from destruction shrank the lads. Those deadly fangs had seized and ravined up The twain, outstretching to their sightless sire Agonized hands: no power to help had he. Trojans far off looked on from every side Weeping, all dazed. And, having now fulfilled Upon the Trojans Pallas' awful hest. Those monsters vanished 'neath the earth: and still' Stands their memorial, where into the fane They entered of Apollo in Pergamus The hallowed. Therebefore the sons of Trov Gathered, and reared a cenotaph for those Who miserably had perished. Over it Their father from his blind eyes rained the tears: Over the empty tomb their mother shrieked, Boding the while yet worse things, wailing o'er The ruin wrought by folly of her lord, Dreading the anger of the Blessed Ones. As when around her void nest in a brake In sorest anguish moans the nightingale Whose fledglings, ere they learned her plaintive song,

A hideous serpent's fangs have done to death, And left the mother anguish, endless woe, And bootless crying round her desolate home; So groaned she for her children's wretched death, So moaned she o'er the void tomb; and her pangs Were sharpened by her lord's plight stricken blind.

While she for children and for husband moaned— These slain, he of the sun's light portionless— The Trojans to the Immortals sacrificed, Pouring the wine. Their hearts beat high with hope To escape the weary stress of woeful war. Howbeit the victims burned not, and the flames Died out, as though 'neath heavy-hissing rain;

ramino & aluarnes duernes unod le maura

wanted a committee in the contract of the cont	000
πίπτε χαμαί τρομέοντα· κατηρείποντο δε βωμοί·	
σπονδαί δ' αίμα γένοντο θεων δ' εξέρρεε δάκρυ,	
καὶ νηοὶ δεύοντο λύθρω στοναχαὶ δ' ἐφέροντο	
έκποθεν ἀπροφάτοιο· περισσείοντο δὲ μακρὰ	
τείχεα καὶ πύργοι μεγάλ' ἔκτυπον, ὡς ἀχέοντες. 1	510
αὐτόματοι δ' ἄρ' ὀχῆες ἀνωίγνυντο πυλάων	
αινον κεκλήγοντες. έπεστενάχοντο δε λυγρον	
έννύχιοι δρνίθες έρημαῖον βοδωντες.	
ἄστρα δὲ πάντ' ἐφύπερθε θεοδμήτοιο πόληος	
άχλυς άμφεκάλυψε και άννεφέλου περ έόντος	5 15
οὖρανοῦ αἰγλήεντος ἀπαυαίνοντο δὲ δάφναι	
πάρ νηφ Φοίβοιο πάρος θαλεραί περ ἐούσαι·	
έν δὲ λύκοι καὶ θῶες ἀναιδέες ἀρύσαντο	
έντοσθεν πυλέων μάλα μυρία δ' ἄλλα φαάνθη	
σήματα Δαρδανίδησι καὶ ἄστεϊ πῆμα φέροντα.	52 0
άλλ' οὐ δεῖμ' άλεγεινὸν ὑπὸ Τρώων φρένας ίξε	
δερκομένων άλεγεινα τεράατα πάντα κατ' ἄστυ	
Κήρες γαρ πάντων νόον έκβαλον, όφρ' έπὶ δαιτί	
πότμον ἀναπλήσωσιν ὑπ' ᾿Αργείοισι δαμέντες,	
Οιη δ' έμπεδον ήτορ έχεν πινυτόν τε νόημα	5 25
Κασσάνδρη, της ούποτ' έπος γένετ' ακράαντον,	
άλλ' ἄρ' ἐτήτυμον ἔσκεν ἀκούετο δ' ἔκ τινος αἴση	S
ώς ἀνεμώλιον αιέν, ἵν' ἄλγεα Τρωσὶ γένηται.	
ή ρ' ότε σήματα λυγρά κατά πτόλιν είσενόησεν	
είς εν αμ' ἀίσσοντα, μέγ' ἴαχεν, εὖτε λέαινα,	53 0
ην ρά τ' ενὶ ξυλόχοισιν ἀνηρ λελιημένος ἄγρης	
οὐτάση ἠὲ βάλη, τῆς δ' ἐν φρεσὶ μαίνεται ήτορ	
πάντη ἀν' οδρεα μακρά, πέλει δέ οἱ ἄσχετος ἀλκή.	
ως άρα μαιμώωσα θεόπροπον ένδοθεν ήτορ	
ήλυθεν έκ μεγάροιο· κόμαι δέ οἱ ἀμφεκέχυντο	5 35
ώμοις ἀργυφέοισι μετάφρενον ἄχρις ἰοῦσαι.	
7 1 1 1 1 70 1	

And writhed the smoke-wreaths blood-red, and the thighs

Quivering from crumbling alters fell to earth. Drink-offerings turned to blood, Gods' statues wept. And temple-walls dripped gore: along them rolled Echoes of groaning out of depths unseen; And all the long walls shuddered: from the towers Came quick sharp sounds like cries of men in pain; And, weirdly shricking, of themselves slid back The gate-bolts. Screaming "Desolation!" wailed The birds of night. Above that God-built burg A mist palled every star; and yet no cloud Was in the flashing heavens. • By Phoebus' fane Withered the bays that erst were lush and green. Wolves and foul-feeding jackals came and howled Within the gates. Ay, other signs untold Appeared, portending wee to Dardanus' sons And Troy: yet no fear touched the Trojans' hearts Who saw all through the town those portents dire: Fate crazed them all, that midst their revelling Slain by their foes they might fill up their doom.

One heart was steadfast, and one soul clear-eyed, Cassandra. Never her words were unfulfilled; Yet was their utter truth, by Fate's decree, Ever as idle wind in the hearers' ears, That no bar to Troy's ruin might be set. She saw those evil portents all through Troy Conspiring to one end; loud rang her cry, As roars a lioness that mid the brakes A hunter has stabbed or shot, whereat her heart Maddens, and down the long hills rolls her roar, And her might waxes tenfold; so with heart Aflame with prophecy came she forth her bower. Over her snowy shoulders tossed her hair

όσσε δέ οἱ μάρμαιρεν ἀναιδέα· τῆς δ' ὑπὸ δειρή, ἐξ ἀνέμων ἄτε πρέμνον, ἄδην ἐλελίζετο πάντη. καί ρα μέγα στονάχησε καὶ ἴαχε παρθένος ἐσθλή· '' ἄ δειλοί, νῦν βῆμεν ὑπὸ ζόφον· ἀμφὶ γὰρ ἡμιν 540 ἔμπλειον πυρὸς ἄστυ καὶ αἴματος ἡδὲ καὶ οἴτου λευγαλέου· πάντη δὲ τεράατα δακρυόεντα ἀθάνατοι φαίνουσι, καὶ ἐν ποσὶ τέρματ' ὀλέθρου. σχέτλιοι, οὐδέ τι ἴστε κακὸν μόρον, ἀλλ' ἄμα πάντες

χαίρετ' ἄρ' ἀφραδέοντες, οῖ [ἠγάγετ' ἐς πόλιν αὐτοὶ ᾿Αργείων λυγρὸν ἵππον ¹] δ γὰρ μέγα πῆμα κέκευθεν.

κέκευθεν.

ἀλλά μοι οὐ πείθεσθ', οὐδ' εἰ μάλα πόλλ' ἀγορεύω,
οἵνεκ' 'Ε οννώες ἄκοα κάνον κεκολ κυέναι αἰνοῦ

οῦνεκ' Ἐριννύες ἄκρα γάμου κεχολωμέναι αἰνοῦ ἀμφ' Ἑλένης, καὶ Κῆρες ἀμείλιχοι ἀΐσσουσι πάντη ἀνὰ πτολίεθρον ἐπ' εἰλαπίνη δ' ἀλεγεινῆ δαίνυσθ' ὕστατα δόρπα κακῷ πέφορυγμένα λύθρφ 550

ήδη επιψαύοντες όμην όδον είδωλοισι.

Καί τις κερτομέων ολοφώιον ἔκφατο μῦθον·
" ὁ κούρη Πριάμοιο, τί ἤ νύ σε μάργος ἀνώγει
γλῶσσα κακοφραδίη τ' ἀνεμώλια πάντ' ἀγορεύειν;
οὐδέ σε παρθενική καὶ ἀκήρατος ἀμφέχει αἰδώς, 555
ἀλλά σε λύσσ' όλοὴ περιδέδρομε· τῷ νύ σε πάντες
αἰὲν ἀτιμάζουσι βροτοὶ πολύμυθον ἐοῦσαν.
ἔρρε καὶ ᾿Αργείοισι κακὴν προτιόσσεο φήμην
ἢδ' αὐτῆ· τάχα γάρ σε καὶ ἀργαλεώτερον ἄλγος
μίμιει Λαοκόωντος ἀναιδέος· οὐ γὰρ ἔοικεν
ἄθανάτων φίλα δῶρα δαϊζέμν ἀφραδέοντα."

" Το ἐκρικον κακὸν προτιούν ἐνοδος και δοῦρα δαϊζέμν ἀφραδέοντα."

"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη Τρώων τις ἀνὰ πτόλιν ως δὲ καὶ

κούρην <mark>μωμήσαν</mark>το καὶ οὐ φάσαν ἄρτια βάζειν, οὕνεκ' ἄρα σφίσι πῆμα καὶ ἀργαλέον μένος Αἴσης ἄγχι παρειστήκει· τοὶ δ' οὐ νοέοντες ὅλεθρον 585

¹ Stadtmueller's suggested supplementum of lacuna,

Streaming far down, and wildly blazed her eyes. Her neck writhed, like a sapling in the wind Shaken, as moaned and shrieked that noble maid: "O wretches! into the Land of Darkness now We are passing; for all round us full of fire And blood and dismal moan the city is.

Everywhere portents of calamity
Gods show: destruction yawns before your feet.
Fools! ye know not your doom: still ye rejoice With one consent in madness, who to Troy
Have brought the Argive Horse where ruin lurks!
Oh, ye believe not me, though ne'er so loud I cry! The Erinyes and the ruthless Fates,
For Helen's spousals madly wroth, through Troy Dart on wild wings. And ye, ye are banqueting there

In your last feast, on meats befouled with gore, When now your feet are on the Path of Ghosts!"

Then cried a scoffing voice an ominous word:
"Why doth a raving tongue of evil speech,
Daughter of Priam, make thy lips to cry
Words empty as wind? No maiden modesty
With purity veils thee: thou art compassed round
With ruinous madness; therefore all men scorn
Thee, babbler! Hence, thin evil bodings speak
To the Argives and thyself! For thee doth wait
Anguish and shame yet bittere than befell
Presumptuous Laocoon. Shame it were
In folly to destroy the Immortals gift."

So scoffed a Trojan: others in like sort Cried shame on her, and said she spake but lies, Saying that ruin and Fate's heavy stroke Were hard at hand. They knew not their own

doom,

κείνην κερτομέοντες ἀπέτρεπον εὐρέος ἵππου ή γάρ οἱ μενέαινε διὰ ξύλα πάντα κεδάσσαι, ή καταπρήσαι μαλερφ πυρί το ύνεκα πεύκης αίθομένης έτι δαλον ἀπ' ἐσχαρεῶνος έλοῦσα έσσυτο μαιμώωσ' ετέρη δ' έν χειρί φέρεσκεν **5**70 άμφίτυπον βουπλήγα. λυγρού δ' ἐπεμαίετο ἵππου, δφρα λόχον στονόεντα καὶ ἀμφαδὸν ἀθρήσωσι Τρώες τοι δέ οι αίψα χερών απο νόσφι βαλόντες πυρ όλοόν τε σίδηρον, άκηδέες εντύνοντο δαΐτα λυγρήν· μάλα γάρ σφας ἐπήιεν ὑστατίη νύξ. 575 Αργεῖοι δ' ἔντοσθεν ἐγήθεον εἰσαίοντες δαινυμένων δμαδον κατά "Ιλιον οὐδ' άλεγόντων Κασσάνδρης, τήν ρ' αὐτοὶ ἐθάμβεον, ὡς ἐτέτυκτο άτρεκέως είδυια νόον και μήτιν 'Αχαιών. Η δ' ατε πόρδαλις έσσυτ' έν ουρεσιν άσχαλόωσα. 580 ην τ' ἀπὸ μεσσαύλοιο κψνες μογεροί τε νομηες σεύοντ' έσσυμένως, ή δ' άγριον ήτορ έχουσα έντροπαλιζομένη ἀναχάζεται τειρομένη περ. ως η γ' ευρέος ίππου απέσσυτο τειρομένη κηρ Τρώων άμφὶ φόνω μάλα γὰρ μέγα δέχνυτο

585

πημα.

And mocked, and thrust her back from that huge Horse:

For fain she was to smite its beams apart,
Or burn with ravening fire. She snatched a brand
Of blazing pine-wood from the hearth and ran
In fury: in the other hand she bare
A two-edged halberd: on that Horse of Doom
She rushed, to cause the Trojans to behold
With their own eyes the ambush hidden there.
But straightway from her hands they plucked and
flung

Afar the fire and steel, and careless turned
To the feast; for darkened o'er them their last
night.

Within the horse the Argives joyed to hear The uproar of Troy's feasters setting at naught Cassandra, but they marvelled that she knew So well the Achaeans' purpose and device.

As mid the hills a furious pantheress, Which from the steading hounds and shepherd-folk Drive with fierce rush, with savage heart turns back Even in departing, galled albeit by darts: So from the great Horse fled she, anguish-racked For Troy, for all the ruin she foreknew.

ΛΟΓΟΣ ΤΡΙΣΚΑΙΔΕΚΑΤΟΣ

Οἱ δ' ἄρ' ἀνὰ πτολίεθρον ἐδόρπεον ἐν δ' ἄρα τοῖ	σιν
αὐλοὶ όμῶς σύριγξι μέγ' ἤπυον ἀμφὶ δὲ πάντη	
μολπή ἐπ' ὀρχηθμοῖσι καὶ ἄκριτος ἔσκεν ἀϋτή	
δαινυμένων, οίη τε πέλει παρά δαιτί καὶ οίνω.	
ώδε δέ τις χείρεσσι λαβών έμπλειον άλεισον	5
πίνεν ακηδέστως. βαρύθοντο δέ οι φρένες ενδον	
άμφὶ δ' ἄρ' ὀφθαλμοὶ στρεφεδίνεον άλλο δ' ἐπ'	
ἄλλφ	
έκ στόματος προίεσκεν έπος κεκολουμένα βάζων	
καί ρά οι εν μεγάρφ κειμήλια και δόμος αὐτὸς	
φαίνετο κινυμένοισιν έοικότα πάντα δ' έώλπει	10
άμφιπεριστρωφασθαι άνα πτόλιν όσσε δ' άρ'	
ἀχλὺς	
άμφεχεν ἀκρήτφ γὰρ ἀμαλδύνονται ὀπωπαί	
καὶ νόος αἰζηῶν, ὁπότ' ἐς φρένα χανδὸν ἵκηται·	
καί ρα καρηβαρέων τοίον ποτί μῦθον ἔειπεν·	
" η ρ' αλιον Δαναοί πουλύν στρατον ενθάδ'	
ἄγειραν,	15
σχέτλιοι, οὐδ' ἐτέλεσσαν ὅσα φρεσὶ μηχανόωντο,	
άλλ' αυτως ἀπόρουσαν ἀπ' ἄστεος ἡμετέροιο	
νηπιάχοις παίδεσσιν έοικότες ήε γυναιξίν."	
"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη Τρώων τις ἐεργόμενος φρένας οἴνφ,	
νήπιος οὐδ αρ' έφράσσατ' έπὶ προθύροισιν	

20

δλεθρον.

BOOK XIII

How Troy in the night was taken and sacked with fire and slaughter.

So feasted they through Troy, and in their midst Loud pealed the flutes and pipes: on every hand Were song and dance, laughter and cries confused Of banqueters beside the meats and wine. They, lifting in their hands the beakers brimmed, Recklessly drank, till heavy of brain they grew, Till rolled their fluctuant eyes. Now and again Some mouth would babble the drunkard's broken words.

The household gear, the very roof and walls Seemed as they rocked: all things they looked on seemed

Whirled in wild dance. About their eyes a veil Of mist dropped, for the drunkard's sight is dimmed, And the wit dulled, when rise the fumes to the brain: And thus a heavy-headed feaster cried:

"For naught the Danaans mustered that great host Hither! Fools, they have wrought not their intent, But with hopes unaccomplished from our town Like silly boys or women have they fled."

So cried a Trojan wit-befogged with wine, Fool, nor discerned destruction at the doors.

Εὐτε γὰρ ὕπνος ἔρυκεν ἀνὰ πτόλιν ἄλλοθεν ἄλλον οἴνφ ἀναπλήθοντας ἀπειρεσίφ καὶ ἐδωδῆ, δὴ τότ' ἄρ' αἰθαλόεντα Σίνων ἀνὰ πυρσὸν ἄειρε δεικυὺς ᾿Αργείοισι πυρὸς σέλας. ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ κῆρ ἄσπετα πορφύρεσκε κατὰ φρένα, μή μιν ἴδωνται 25 Τρῶες ἐϋσθενέες, τάχα δ' ἀμφαδὰ πάντα γένηται ἀλλ' δἱ μὲν λεχέεσι πανύστατον ὕπνον ἴαυον πολλῷ ὑπ' ἀκρήτφ βεβαρηότες· οἱ δ' ἐσιδόντες ἐκ Τενέδου νήεσσιν ἐπὶ πλόον ἐντύνοντο.

Αὐτὸς δ' ἄγγ' ἵπποιο Σίνων κίεν ήκα δ' ἄϋσεν, 30 ηκα μάλ', ώς μήπου τις ένὶ Τρώεσσι πύθηται, άλλ' οἰοι Δαναῶν ἡγήτορες, ὧν ἀπὸ νόσφιν ύπνος άδην πεπότητο λιλαιομένων πονέεσθαι. οί ρά οι ένδον εόντες επέκλυον, ες δ' 'Οδυσηα πάντες επ' ουατ' ενευσαν ο δε σφεας οτρύνεσκεν ηκα και ατρεμέως εκβήμεναι οι δ' επίθοντο ές μόθον ότρύνοντι, καὶ έξ ἵπποιο χαμάζε ωρμαινον προνέεσθαι· ὁ δ' ιδρείησιν έρυκε πάντας ἄμ' ἐσσυμένους αὐτὸς δ' ἄρα χερσὶ θοῆσιν ἵππου δουρατέοιο μάλ' ἀτρέμας ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα πλευρα διεξώϊξεν έυμμελίη, υπ' Ἐπειφ. βαιον δ' έξανέδυ σανίδων ὕπερ, ἀμφὶ δὲ πάντη Τρώας παπταίνεσκεν, εγρηγορότ' είπου ίδοιτο ώς δ' όταν άργαλέφ λιμφ βεβολημένος ήτορ έξ ορέων έλθησι λύκος χατέων μάλ' έδωδης 45 ποίμνης πρός σταθμόν εὐρύν, άλευόμενος δ' άρα φώτας

καὶ κύνας, οι ρά τε μήλα φυλασσέμεναι μεμάασι, βαίνη ποσσὶν εκηλος ὑπὲρ ποιμνήιον ερκος
ῶς 'Οδυσεὺς ιπποιο κατήιεν ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῷ
ὅβριμοι ἄλλοι ἔποντο Πανελλήνων βασιλήες
νισσόμενοι κλίμαξι κατὰ στίχας, ἄσ περ Ἐπειὸς
τεῦξεν ἀριστήεσσιν ἐῦσθενέεσσι κέλευθα
ιππον ἐσερχομένοισι καὶ ἐξ ιπποιο κιοῦσιν.

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When sleep had locked his fetters everywhere Through Troy on folk fulfilled of wine and meat, Then Sinon lifted high a blazing torch To show the Argive men the splendour of fire. But fearfully the while his heart beat, lest The men of Troy might see it, and the plot Be suddenly revealed. But on their beds Sleeping their last sleep lay they, heavy with wine. The host saw, and from Tenedos set sail.

Then nigh the Horse drew Sinon: softly he called, Full softly, that no man of Troy might hear, But only Achaea's chiefs, far from whose eyes Sleep hovered, so athirst were they for fight. They heard, and to Odysseus all inclined Their ears: he bade them urgently go forth Softly and fearlessly; and they obeyed That battle-summons, pressing in hot haste To leap to earth: but in his subtlety He stayed them from all thrusting eagerly forth. But first himself with swift unfaltering hands, Helped of Epeius, here and there unbarred The ribs of the Horse of beams: above the planks A little he raised his head, and gazed around On all sides, if he haply might descry One Trojan waking yet. As when a wolf, With hunger stung to the heart, comes from the hills, And ravenous for flesh draws nigh the flock Penned in the wide fold, slinking past the men And dogs that watch, all keen to ward the sheep, Then o'er the fold-wall leaps with soundless feet; So stole Odysseus down from the Horse: with him Followed the war-fain lords of Hellas' League. Orderly stepping down the ladders, which Epeius framed for paths of mighty men, For entering and for passing forth the Horse,

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οι ρα τότ' αμφ' αὐτῆσι κατήιον ἄλλοθεν ἄλλοι, θαρσαλέοις σφήκεσσιν ἐοικότες, οῦσ τε κλονήση δρυτόμος, οἱ δ' ἄμα πάντες ὀρινόμενοι περὶ θυμῷ ὄζου ὑπεκπροχέονται, ὅτε κτύπον εἰσαίουσιν ὡς οἴ γ' ἐξ ἵπποιο μεμαότες ἐξεχέοντο ἐς Τρώων πτολίεθρον ἐὐκτιτον ἐν δ' ἄρὰ τοισι πάλλετ' ἐνὶ στέρνοισι κέαρ * * *

* * * τάχα δ' οἱ μὲν ἔναιρον δυσμενέας * * * * *

τοὶ δ' ἔτ' ἔρεσσον ἔσω ἀλός αί δ' ἐφέροντο νηες ύπερ μέγα χεύμα. Θέτις δ' ίθυνε κέλευθα οθρον ἐπιπροϊείσα νόος δ' ἄρ' ἰαίνετ' 'Αχαιων καρπαλίμως δ' έλθόντες έπ' ήόνας Έλλησπόντου. ένθ' αὐθις στήσαντο νέας, σύν δ' ἄρμενα πάντα 65 είλον ἐπισταμένως, ὅσα νήεσιν αίὲν ἔπονται. αὐτοὶ δ' αἶψ' ἐκβάντες ἐς Ίλιον ἐσσεύοντο άβρομοι, ήθτε μήλα ποτί σταθμον άξσσοντα έκ νομοῦ ὑλήεντος ὀπωρινὴν ὑπὸ νύκτα. ως οί γ' αὐίαχοι Τρώων ποτὶ ἄστυ νέοντο 70 πάντες ἀριστήεσσιν ἀρηγέμεναι μεμαῶτες. οί δ', ώς σμερδυὰ λύκοὶ 1 λιμφ περιπαιφάσσουτες σταθμώ ἐπιβρίσωσι κατ' οὔρεα μακρά καὶ ὕλην εῦδοντος μογεροῦ σημάντορος, ἄλλα δ' ἐπ' ἄλλοις δάμνανθ' έρκεος έντὸς ὑπὸ κνέφας, ἀμφὶ δὲ πάντη 2 75

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¹ Zimmermann, for ἀργαλέφ of v.

² All editors agree that there is a long lacuna here. In the translation is given a summary of what the missing lines may be conjectured to have contained.

Who down them now on this side, that side, streamed As fearless wasps startled by stroke of axe In angry mood pour all together forth From the tree-bole, at sound of woodman's blow; So battle-kindled forth the Horse they poured Into the midst of that strong city of Troy With hearts that leapt expectant. [With swift hands Snatched they the brands from dying hearths, and fired Temple and palace. Onward then to the gates Sped they,] and swiftly slew the slumbering guards, [Then held the gate-towers till their friends should come.]

Fast rowed the host the while; on swept the ships Over the great flood: Thetis made their paths Straight, and behind them sent a driving wind Speeding them, and the hearts Achaean glowed. Swiftly to Hellespont's shore they came, and there Beached they the keels again, and deftly dealt With whatso tackling appertains to ships. Then leapt they aland, and hasted on to Troy Silent as sheep that hurry to the fold From woodland pasture on an autumn eve; So without sound of voices marched they on Unto the Trojans' fortress, eager all To help those mighty chiefs with foes begirt. Now these—as famished wolves fierce-glaring round Fall on a fold mid the long forest-hills, While sleeps the toil-worn watchman, and they rend The sheep on every hand within the wall In darkness, and all round [are heaped the slain; So these within the city smote and slew, As swarmed the awakened foe around them; yet, Fast as they slew, ave faster closed on them Those thousands, mad to thrust them from the gates.]

αίματι καὶ νεκύεσσιν, ὀρώρει δ' αἰνὸς ὅλεθρος, καίπερ έτι πλεόνων Δαναῶν ἔκτοσθεν ἐόντων 'Αλλ' ὅτε δη μάλα πάντες ἔβαν ποτὶ τείγεα Τροίης,

δη τότε μαιμώωντες άνηλεγέως έσέχυντο ές Πριάμοιο πόληα μένος πνείοντες 'Αρηος. παν δ' εδρον πτολίεθρον ενίπλειον πολέμοιο καὶ νεκύων πάντη δὲ πυρὶ στονόεντα μέλαθρα καιόμεν' άργαλέως μέγα δὲ φρεσὶν ἰαίνοντο. έν δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ Τρωσὶ κακὰ φρονέοντες ὄρουσαν. μαίνετο δ' εν μέσσοισιν "Αρης στονόεσσα τ' 'Ενυώ 85 πάντη δ' αίμα κελαινὸν ὑπέρρεε, δεύετο δὲ χθὼν Τρώων τ' όλλυμένων ήδ' άλλοδαπῶν ἐπικούρων. τών οἱ μὲν θανάτω δεδμημένοι ὀκρυόεντι κείντο κατά πτολίεθρον έν αίματι τοὶ δ' έφύπερθε πίπτον ἀποπνείοντες έδν μένος οί δ' ἄρα γερσί δράγδην ἔγκατ' ἔχοντες ὀϊζυρῶς ἀλάληντο άμφὶ δόμους. ἄλλοι δὲ ποδῶν ἐκάτερθε κοπέντων άμφὶ νεκρούς εξρπυζον ἀάσπετα κωκύοντες. πολλών δ' εν κονίησι μαχέσσασθαι μεμαώτων χείρες ἀπηράχθησαν όμως κεφαλήσι καὶ αὐτής. φευγόντων δ' έτέρων μελίαι διά νῶτα πέρησαν άντικους ές μαζούς, των δ' ίξύας άχρις ίκέσθαι. αίδοίων εφύπερθε διαμπερές, ήχι μάλιστα 'Αρεος ἀκαμάτοιο πέλει πολυώδυνος αἰχμή. πάντη δ' άμφὶ πόληα κυνών άλεγεινὸς ὀρώρει ώρυθμός στοναχή δε δαϊκταμένων αίζηων έπλετο λευγαλέη· περί δ' ἴαχε πάντα μέλαθρα άσπετον οίμωγη δὲ πέλε στονόεσσα γυναικών είδομένων γεράνοισιν, ὅτὰ αἰετὸν ἀθρήσωσιν

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Slipping in blood and stumbling o'er the dead [Their line reeled,] and destruction loomed o'er them, Though Danaan thousands near and nearer drew.

But when the whole host reached the walls of Trov. Into the city of Priam, breathing rage Of fight, with reckless battle-lust they poured; And all that fortress found they full of war And slaughter, palaces, temples, horribly Blazing on all sides; glowed their hearts with joy. In deadly mood then charged they on the foe. Ares and fell Envo maddened there: Blood ran in torrents, drenched was all the earth, As Trojans and their alien helpers died. Here were men lying quelled by bitter death All up and down the city in their blood; Others on them were falling, gasping forth Their life's strength; others, clutching in their hands Their bowels that looked through hideous gashes forth.

Wandered in wretched plight around their homes:
Others, whose feet, while yet asleep they lay,
Had been hewn off, with groans unutterable
Crawled mid the corpses. Some, who had rushed
to fight,

Lay now in dust, with hands and heads hewn off. Some were there, through whose backs, even as they fled,

The spear had passed, clear through to the breast, and some

Whose waists the lance had pierced, impaling them Where sharpest stings the anguish-laden steel. And all about the city dolorous howls Of dogs uprose, and miserable moans Of strong men stricken to death; and every home With awful cries was echoing. Rang the shrieks Of women, like to screams of cranes, which see

ύψόθεν ἀίσσοντα δι' αἰθέρος, οὐδ' ἄρα τῆσι 105 θαρσαλέου στέρνοισι πέλει μένος, ἀλλά ἐ μοῦνον μακρὸν ἀνατρύζουσι φοβεύμεναι ἰερὸν ὅρνιν· ὡς ἄρα Τρωιάδες μέγα κώκυον ἄλλοθεν ἄλλαι, αὶ μὲν ἀνεγρόμεναι λέχεων ἄπο, ταὶ δ' ἐπὶ γαῖαν θρώσκουσαι· τῆς δ' οὔτι μίτρης ἔτι μέμβλετο λυγρῆς,

άλλ' αυτως άλάληντο περὶ μελέεσσι χιτῶνα μοῦνον ἐφεσσάμεναι· ταὶ δ' οὐ φθάσαν οὔτε

καλύπτρην

ούτε βαθύν μελέεσσιν έλειν πέπλον, άλλ' έπιόντας δυσμενέας τρομέουσαι άμηχανίη πεπέδηντο παλλόμεναι κραδίην, μοῦνον δ' ἄρα χερσὶ θοῆσιν 115 αίδω ἀπεκρύψαντο δυσάμμοροι αί δ' άλεγεινώς έκ κεφαλής τίλλοντο κόμην καὶ στήθεα γερσὶ θεινόμεναι γοάασκον άδην. Ετεραι δε κυδοιμον δυσμενέων έτλησαν έναντίον, έκ δ' έλάθοντο δείματος, όλλυμένοισιν άρηγέμεναι μεμαυίαι 120 ανδράσιν ή τεκέεσσιν, έπεὶ μέγα θάρσος ανάγκη ώπασεν. οἰμωγὴ δ' ἀταλάφρονας ἔκβαλεν ὕπνου νηπιάχους, των ούπω ἐπίστατο κήδεα θυμός. άλλοι δ' άμφ' άλλοισιν άπέπνεον οι δ' έπέχυντο πότμον όμῶς ὁρόωντες ὀνείρασιν ἀμφὶ δὲ λυγραὶ 125 Κήρες δίζυρως επεγήθεον δλλυμένοισιν. οί δ' ώς άφνειοίο σύες κατά δώματ' άνακτος είλαπίνην λαοίσιν άπείριτον έντύνοντος μυρίοι εκτείνοντο. λυγρώ δ' άνεμίσγετο λύθρω οίνος έτ' έν κρητήρσι λελειμμένος οὐδέ τις ήεν, 130 δς κεν ἄνευθε φόνοιο φέρε στονόεντα σίδηρον, οὐδ' εἴ τις μαλ' ἄναλκις ἔην ολέκοντο δὲ Τρῶες. ώς δ' ύπὸ θώεσι μηλα δαίζεται ή λύκοισι καύματος έσσυμένοιο δυσαέος ήματι μέσσω

An eagle stooping on them from the sky,
Which have no courage to resist, but scream
Long terror-shrieks in dread of Zeus's bird;
So here, so there the Trojan women wailed,
Some starting from their sleep, some to the ground
Leaping: they thought not in that agony
Of robe and zone; in naught but tunics clad
Distraught they wandered: others found nor veil
Nor cloak to cast about them, but, as came
Onward their foes, they stood with beating hearts
Trembling, as fettered by despair, essaying,
All-hapless, with their hands alone to hide
Their nakedness. And some in frenzy of woe:
Their tresses tore, and beat their breasts, and
screamed.

Others against that stormy torrent of foes
Recklessly rushed, insensible of fear,
Through mad desire to aid the perishing,
Husbands or children; for despair had given
High courage. Shrieks had startled from their
sleep

Soft little babes whose hearts had never known
Trouble—and there one with another lay
Gasping their lives out! Some there were whose
dreams

Changed to a sudden vision of doom. All round The fell Fates gloated horribly o'er the slain. And even as swine be slaughtered in the court Of a rich king who makes his folk a feast, So without number were they slain. The wine Left in the mixing-bowls was blent with blood Gruesomely. No man bare a sword unstained With murder of defenceless folk of Troy, Though he were but a weakling in fair fight. And as by wolves or jackals sheep are torn, What time the furnace-breath of midnoon-heat

ποιμένος οὐ παρεόντος, ὅτε σκιερῷ ἐνὶ χώρᾳ ἰλαδὸν ἀλλήλοισιν ὁμῶς συναρηρότα πάντα μίμνωσιν, κείνοιο γλάγος ποτὶ δῶμα φέροντος,

135

νηδύα πλησάμενοι πολυχανδέα πάντ' ἐπιόντες αξμα μέλαν πίνουσιν, ἄπαν δ' ὀλέκουσι μένοντες πῶῦ, κακὴν δ' ἄρα δαῖτα λυγρῷ τεύχουσι νομῆι 140 τος δαναοὶ Πριάμοιο κατὰ πτόλιν ἄλλον ἐπ' ἄλλω κτεῖνον ἐπεσσύμενοι πυμάτην ἀνὰ δηϊοτῆτα οὐδ' ἄρ' ἔην Τρώων τις ἀνούτατος, ἀλλ' ἄμα πάντων

γναμπτὰ μέλη πεπάλακτο μελαινόμεν' αἵματ πολλῶ.

Οὐδὲ μὲν ᾿Αργείοισιν ἀνούτατος ἔπλετο δῆρις, 145 ἀλλ' οἱ μὲν δεπάεσσι τετυμμένοι, οἱ δὲ τραπέζαις, οἱ δ᾽ ἔτι καιομένοισιν ἐπ᾽ ἐσχαρεῶνι τυπέντες δαλοῖς, οἱ δ᾽ ὀβελοῖσι πεπαρμένοι ἐκπνείεσκον, οἶς ἔτι που καὶ σπλάγχνα συῶν περὶ θερμὰ λέλειπτο

'Ηφαίστου μαλεροίο περιζείοντος ἀϋτμή· 150 άλλοι δ' αὖ πελέκεσσι καὶ ἀξίνησι θοῆσιν ήσπαιρον δμηθέντες εν αίματι των δ΄ από χειρων δάκτυλοι ετμήθησαν, επί ξίφος εὖτε βάλοντο χείρας ἐελδόμενοι στυγεράς ἀπὸ Κῆρας ἀμύνειν καί πού τις βρεχμόν τε καὶ ἐγκέφαλον συνέχευε λαα βαλων ετάροιο κατα μόθον· οί δ' ατε θηρες οὐτάμενοι σταθμοῖς ἔνι ποιμένος ἀγραύλοιο άργαλέως μαίνουτο διεγρομένοιο χόλοιο νύχθ' ὑπὸ λευγαλέην μέγα δ' ἰσχανόωντες "Αρηος άμφλ δόμους Πριάμοιο κυδοίμεον άλλοθεν άλλον 160 σεύοντες. πολλοί δὲ καὶ ἐγχείησι δάμησαν Αργείων Τρώες γάρ όσοι φθάσαν έν μεγάροιστν ή ξίφος ή δόρυ μακρον έης ανά χερσιν αειραι, δυσμενέας δάμναντο καί ώς βεβαρηότες οίνω.

Darts down, and all the flock beneath the shade Are crowded, and the shepherd is not there, But to the homestead bears afar their milk; And the fierce brutes leap on them, tear their throats, Gorge to the full their ravenous maws, and then Lap the dark blood, and linger still to slay All in mere lust of slaughter, and provide An evil banquet for that shepherd-lord; So through the city of Priam Danaans slew One after other in that last fight of all. No Trojan there was woundless, all men's limbs With blood in torrents spilt were darkly dashed.

Nor scatheless were the Danaans in the fray: With beakers some were smitten, with tables some, Thrust in the eyes of some were burning brands Snatched from the hearth; some died transfixed

with spits

Yet left within the hot flesh of the swine
Whereon the red breath of the Fire-god beat;
Others struck down by bills and axes keen
Gasped in their blood: from some men's hands
were shorn

The fingers, who, in wild hope to escape
The imminent death, had clutched the blades of
swords.

And here in that dark tumult one had hurled A stone, and crushed the crown of a friend's head. Like wild beasts trapped and stabbed within a fold On a lone steading, frenziedly they fought, Mad with despair-enkindled rage, beneath That night of horror. Hot with battle-lust Here, there, the fighters rushed and hurled through The palace of Priam. Many an Argive fell Spear-slain; for whatso Trojan in his halls Might seize a sword, might lift a spear in hand, Slew foes—ay, heavy though he were with wine.

Αϊγλη δι ἄσπετος ὧρτο δι ἄστεος, οῦνεκὶ	
`Αγαιῶν *	165
πολλοί έχου χείρεσσι πυρός σέλας, ὄφρ' ἀνὰ δῆριν	,
δυσμενέας τε φίλους τε μάλ' ατρεκέως ορόωσι.	
Καὶ τότε Τυδέος υίος ανα μόθον αντιόωντα	
αίχμητήρα Κόροιβον άγαυοῦ Μύγδονος υία	
έγχείη κοίλοιο διὰ στομάχοιο πέρησεν,	170
ηχι θοαὶ πόσιός τε καὶ εἴδατός εἰσι κέλευθοι.	
καὶ τὸν μὲν περὶ δουρὶ μέλας ἐκιχήσατο πότμος·	
κάππεσε δ' ες μέλαν αίμα καὶ ἄλλων εθνεα νε-	
κρών,	
νήπιος, οὐδι ἀπόνητο γάμων, ὧν οῦνεχ' ἴκανε	
χθιζὸς ὑπὸ Πριάμοιο πόλιν * *	
* * * * καὶ ύπέσχετ' 'Αχαιούς	175
'Ιλίου αψ ώσαι τῷ δ' οὐ θεὸς εξετέλεσσεν	110
έλπωρήν Κήρες γὰρ ἐπιπροέηκαν ὅλεθρον.	
σύν δέ οι Ευρυδάμαντα κατέκτανεν άντιόωντα	
γαμβρὸν ἐϋμμελίην `Αντήνορος, ὅς ρα μάλ ιστα	
θυμον ενί Τρώεσσι σαοφροσύνησι κέκαστο.	180
ένθα καὶ Ἰλιονῆι συνήντετο δημογέροντι,	190
ενου και Τπιονής συνήντετο σημογεροντι, καί οί έπι ξίφος αινὸν ἐρύσσατο· τοῦ δ' ἄρα πάγχυ	
και οι επι ζιφος αινον εροσοάτο 100 ο αρα παγχο γηραλέου κλάσθησαν ἄδην ἐπὶ σώματι γυῖα·	
καί ρα περιτρομέων ἄμα χείρεσιν ἀμφοτέρησι	105
	185
ανδροφόνου ήρωος ο δ' ες μόθον εσσύμενός περ	
η χόλου αμβολίη, η και θεού οτρύνοντος,	
βαιον απέσχε γέροντος έον ξίφος, όφρα τι είπη	
λισσόμενος θοὸν ἄνδρα καὶ ὄβριμον δς δ' ἀλε-	
γεινὸν	
ϊαχεν εσαυμένως, στυγερον δε μιν ἄμφεχε δειμα.	190
" γουνοθμαί σ', ότις έσσι πολυσθενέων Άργείων,	
αἴδεσαι ἀμφιπεσόντος ἐμὰς χέρας, ἀργαλέου τε λῆγε χόλου· καὶ γάρ ρα πέλει μακρον ἀνέρι κῦδος	
γηγε χολου, και γάρ ρα πέχει μακρον άνέρι κύδος	
ανδρα νέον κτείναντι καὶ δβριμον ἢν δὲ γέροντα	
540	

Upflashed a glare unearthly through the town, For many an Argive bare in hand a torch To know in that dim battle friends from foes.

Then Tvdeus' son amid the war-storm met Spearman Coroebus, lordly Mygdon's son, And 'neath the left ribs pierced him with the lance Where run the life-ways of man's meat and drink; So met him black death borne upon the spear: Down in dark blood he fell mid hosts of slain. Ah fool! the bride he won not, Priam's child Cassandra, yea, his loveliest, for whose sake To Priam's burg but yesterday he came, And vaunted he would thrust the Argives back From Ilium. Never did the Gods fulfil His hope: the Fates hurled doom upon his head. With him the slaver laid Eurydamas low. Antenor's gallant son-in-law, who most For prudence was pre-eminent in Troy. Then met he Ilioneus the elder of days, And flashed his terrible sword forth. All the limbs Of that grey sire were palsied with his fear: He put forth trembling hands, with one he caught The swift avenging sword, with one he clasped The hero's knees. Despite his fury of war, A moment paused his wrath, or haply a God Held back the sword a space, that that old man Might speak to his fierce foe one word of prayer. Piteously cried he, terror-overwhelmed: "I kneel before thee, whosoe'er thou be Of mighty Argives. Oh compassionate My suppliant hands! Abate thy wrath! To slay The young and valiant is a glorious thing; But if thou smite an old man, small renown

κτείνης, οὔ νύ τοι αίνος ἐφέψεται είνεκεν ἀλκῆς· τοὕνεκ' ἐμεῦ ἄπο νόσφιν ἐς αίζηοὺς τρέπε χεῖρας	195
έλπόμενός ποτε γήρας δμοίιον είσαφικέσθαι."	
"Ως φάμενον προσέειπε κραταιοῦ Τυδέος νίός	
"ὧ γέρον, ἔλπομ' ἔγωγ' ἐσθλὸν ποτὶ γῆρας ἰκέσθαι	
άλλά μοι εως έτι κάρτος ἀέξεται, οὔτιν' ἐάσω	200
έχθρον έμης κεφαλής, άλλ' Αϊδι πάντας ιάψω, οῦνεκ' ἄρ' ἐσθλος ἀνηρ δς δήϊον ἄνδρ' ἀπαμύνει."	
ούνεκ' ἄρ' ἐσθλὸς ἀνὴρ δς δήϊον ἄνδρ' ἀπαμύνει."	
^Ως εἰπὼν λαιμοῖο διήλασε λοίγιον ἄορ	
δεινὸς ἀνήρο ἴθυνε δ' ὅπη θνητοῖς ἐπὶ πότμον	
	205
καί τὸν μὲν μόρος αἰνὸς ὑπέκλασε δηωθέντα	
Τυδείδαο χέρεσσιν. ὁ δ' εἰσέτι Τρῶας ἐναίρων	
έσσυτ' ἀνὰ πτολίεθρον έῷ μέγα κάρτεϊ θύων	
δάμνατο δ' ητυ "Αβαντα βάλεν δ' υπο δούρατι	
μακρφ	
* *** ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' '	210
Αΐας δ' 'Αμφιμέδοντα, Δαμαστορίδην δ' 'Αγα-	
μέμνων,	
'Ιδομενεύς δὲ Μίμαντα, Μέγης δ' έλε Δηιοπίτην.	
Υίος δ' αὐτ' 'Αχιλήος άμαιμακέτφ ὑπο δουρί	
Πάμμονα δίον όλεσσε, βάλεν δ' ἐπιόντα Πολίτην,	
'Αντίφονόν τ' έπὶ τοῖσι κατέκτανε, τοὺς ἄμα	
	215
υίηας Πριάμοιο καὶ ἀντιόωντ' ἀνὰ δῆριν	
δάμνατ' Αγήνορα δίου έπ' ἄλλφ δ' ἄλλον ἔπεφνεν	
ήρωων πάντη δε μέλας άνεφαίνετ' όλεθρος	
όλλυμένων ό δὲ πατρὸς ἐοῦ καταειμένος ἀλκὴν	•
/ 30/16 # / 3.01 1.3.0	220
δυσμενέων βασιληι κακά φρονέων ενέκυρσεν	
Έρκείου ποτὶ βωμόν ό δ' ώς ίδεν υί' 'Αχιλήος,	
έγνω άφαρ τον έόντα και ου τρέσεν, οθνεκ άρ	
αύτὸς	

Waits on thy prowess. Therefore turn from me Thine hands against young men, if thou dost hope Ever to come to grey hairs such as mine."

So spake he; but replied strong Tydeus' son:
"Old man, I look to attain to honoured age;
But while my strength yet waxeth, will not I
Spare any foe, but hurl to Hades all.
The brave man makes an end of every foe."

Then through his throat that torrible

Then through his throat that terrible warrior drave

The deadly blade, and thrust it straight to where The paths of man's life lead by swiftest way Blood-paved to doom: death palsied his poor strength

By Diomedes' hands. Thence rushed he on Slaying the Trojans, storming in his might All through their fortress: pierced by his long spear Eurycoon fell, Perimnestor's son renowned. Amphimedon Aias slew: Agamemnon smote Damastor's son: Idomeneus struck down Mimas: by Meges Deiopites died.

Achilles' son with his resistless lance
Smote godlike Pammon; then his javelin pierced
Polites in mid-rush: Antiphonus
Dead upon these he laid, all Priam's sons.
Agenor faced him in the fight, and fell:
Hero on hero slew he; everywhere
Stalked at his side Death's black doom manifest:
Clad in his sire's might, whomso he met he slew.
Last, on Troy's king in murderous mood he came.
By Zeus the Hearth-lord's altar. Seeing him,
Old Priam knew him and quaked not; for he longed

θυμον εξλδετο παισίν επί σφετεροισιν ολέσσαι
τούνεκά μιν προσέειπε λιλαιόμενος θανέεσθαι 225
" ὧ τέκος ὀβριμόθυμον ἐϋπτολέμου ᾿Αχιλῆος,
κτείνον, μηδ' ελέαιρε δυσάμμορον ου γαρ έγωγε
τοΐα παθών καὶ τόσσα λιλαίομαι εἰσοράασθαι
ηελίοιο φάος πανδερκέος, άλλά που ήδη
φθείσθαι όμως τεκέεσσι και έκλελαθέσθαι ανίης 230
λευγαλέης, δμάδου τε δυσηχέος. ως ὄφελόν με
σειο πατηρ κατέπεφνε, πριν αιθομένην εσιδέσθαι
Ίλιον, όππότ' ἄποινα περὶ κταμένοιο φέρεσκον
Έκτορος, ον μοι έπεφνε πατήρ τεός άλλα το μέν
που
Κήρες ἐπεκλώσαντο· σὰ δ' ήμετέροιο φόνοιο 235
ἄασον ὄβριμον ήτορ, ὅπως λελάθωμ' ὀδυνάων."
'Ως φάμενον προσέειπεν' Αχιλλέος δβριμος υίδς
" ω γέρον, εμμεμαώτα καὶ εσσύμενον περ ἀνώγεις.
οὐ γάρ σ' ἐχθρὸν ἐόντα μετὰ ζωοῖσιν ἐάσω:
ου γάρ τι ψυχής πέλει ἀνδράσι φίλτερον ἄλλο." 240
'Ως είπων ἀπέκοψε κάρην πολιοίο γέροντος
ρηιδίως, ως εἴ τις ἀπὸ στάχυν ἀμήσητ α ι
ληίου άζαλέοιο θέρευς εὐθαλπέος ὥρη.
ή δὲ μέγα μύζουσα κυλίνδετο πολλον ἐπ' alav
νόσφ' ἄλλων μελέων, ὁπόσοις ἐγκίνυται ἀνήρ 245
κείτο δ' ἄρ' ἐς μέλαν αίμα καὶ εἰς ἐτέρων φόνον
άνδρῶν
* * * * *
3) Res was some was demonstrated as mentioned
όλβφ καὶ γενεή καὶ ἀπειρεσίοις τεκέεσσιν

όλβφ καὶ γενεή καὶ ἀπειρεσίοις τεκέεσσιν οὐ γὰρ δὴν ἐπὶ κῦδος ἀέξεται ἀνθρώποισιν, ἀλλ' ἄρα που καὶ ὄνειδος ἐπέσσυται ἀπροτίοπτον καὶ τὸν μὲν πότμος εἶλε· κακῶν δ' ὅ γε λήσατο πάντων.

Οί δὲ καὶ 'Αστυάνακτα βάλον Δαναοὶ ταχύπωλοι

πύργου ἀφ' ὑψηλοῖο, φίλον δέ οἱ ἦτορ ὅλεσσαν 544

Himself to lay his life down midst his sons; And craving death to Achilles' seed he spake: "Fierce-hearted son of Achilles strong in war, Slay me, and pity not my misery. I have no will to see the sun's light more, Who have suffered woes so many and so dread. With my sons would I die, and so forget Anguish and horror of war. Oh that thy sire Had slain me, ere mine eyes beheld aflame Ilium, had slain me when I brought to him Ransom for Hector, whom thy father slew. He spared me-so the Fates had spun my thread Of destiny. But thou, glut with my blood Thy fierce heart, and let me forget my pain." Answered Achilles' battle-eager son: "Fain am I, yea, in haste to grant thy prayer. A foe like thee will I not leave alive; For naught is dearer unto men than life."

With one stroke swept he off that hoary head Lightly as when a reaper lops an ear In a parched cornfield at the harvest-tide. With lips yet murmuring low it rolled afar From where with quivering limbs the body lay Amidst dark-purple blood and slaughtered men. So lay he, chiefest once of all the world In lineage, wealth, in many and goodly sons. Ah me, not long abides the honour of man, But shame from unseen ambush leaps on him So clutched him Doom, so he forgat his woes.

Yea, also did those Danaan car-lords hurl From a high tower the babe Astyanax,

μητρός άφαρπάξαντες έν άγκοίνησιν έόντα "Εκτορι γωόμενοι, έπελ ή σφισι πήμα κόρυσσε ζωὸς ἐών τῷ καί οἱ ἀπηχθήραντο γενέθλην, καί οἱ παιδ' ἐβάλοντο καθ' ἔρκεος αἰπεινοίο, νήπιον, οὔπω δηριν ἐπιστάμενον πολέμοιο. ηθτε πόρτιν δρεσφι λύκοι χατέοντες έδωδης κρημνον ες ηχήεντα κακοφραδίησι βάλωνται μητρός αποτμήξαντες εθγλαγέων από μαζών, 260 ή δὲ θέη γοόωσα φίλον τέκος ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα μακρά κινυρομένη, τῆ δ' έξόπιθεν κακὸν ἄλλο έλθη, επεί ε λέοντες αναρπάξωσι και αυτήν δις την άσγαλόωσαν άδην περί παιδός έριο ήγον δήϊοι ἄνδρες ἄμ' ἄλλης ληιάδεσσι 265κούρην 'Η ετίωνος αμύμονος αίνα βοώσαν. ή δ' ἄρα παιδὸς έοιο και ἀνέρος ήδὲ τοκῆος μνησαμένη φόνον αίνον έθσφυρος 'Ηετιώνη ωρμηνεν θανέεσθαι, έπει βασιλευσιν άμεινον τεθνάμεν εν πολέμω ή χείροσιν άμφιπολεύειν 270 καί δ' ολοφυδνον άυσε μέγ' άχνυμένη κέαρ ένδον " εί δ' άγε νῦν καὶ ἐμεῖο δέμας κατὰ τείχεος αἰνοῦ η κατά πετράων η έσω πυρός αίψα βάλεσθε. Αργείοι μάλα γάρ μοι ἀάσπετα πήματ' ἔασι. καὶ γάρ μευ πατέρ' ἐσθλὸν ἐνήρατο Πηλέος υίὸς Θήβη ένι ζαθέη, Τροίη δ' ένι φαίδιμον ἄνδρα, ος μοι έην μάλα πάντα, τά τ' έλδετο θυμός έμειο· καί μοι κάλλιπε τυτθον ένὶ μεγάροις έτι παίδα, ώ έπι κυδιάασκου ἀπείριτου, ῷ ἔπι πολλά έλπομένην ἀπάφησε κακή καὶ ἀτάσθαλος Αίσα. 280 τῷ νύ μ' ἀκηχεμένην πολυτειρέος ἐκ βιότοιο νοσφίσατ' έσσυμένως, μηδ' είς έα δώματ' άγεσθε μίγδα δορυκτήτοισιν, έπεί νύ μοι οὐκέτι θυμώ εύαδεν ανθρώποισι μετέμμεναι, ούνεκα δαίμων

Dashing him out of life. They tore the child Out of his mother's arms, in wrathful hate Of Hector, who in life had dealt to them Such havoc; therefore hated they his seed, And down from that high rampart flung his child-A wordless babe that nothing knew of war! As when amid the mountains hungry wolves Chase from the mother's side a suckling calf, And with malignant cunning drive it o'er An echoing cliff's edge, while runs to and fro Its dam with long moans mourning her dear child, And a new evil followeth hard on her, For suddenly lions seize her for a prey; So, as she agonized for her son, the foe To bondage haled with other captive thralls That shrieking daughter of King Eëtion. Then, as on those three fearful deaths she thought Of husband, child, and father, Andromache Longed sore to die. Yea, for the royally-born Better it is to die in war, than do The service of the thrall to baser folk. All piteously the broken-hearted cried: "Oh hurl my body also from the wall, Or down the cliff, or cast me midst the fire. Ye Argives! Woes are mine unutterable! For Peleus' son smote down my noble father In Thebe, and in Troy mine husband slew. Who unto me was all mine heart's desire. Who left me in mine halls one little child, My darling and my pride—of all mine hopes In him fell merciless Fate hath cheated me! Oh therefore thrust this broken-hearted one Now out of life! Hale me not overseas Mingled with spear-thralls; for my soul henceforth Hath no more pleasure in life, since God hath alain

κηδεμονήας όλεσσεν άχος δέ με δέχνυται αίνον έκ Τρώων στυγεροίσιν έπ' ἄλγεσιν οἰωθείσαν."

*Η ρα λιλαιομένη χθόνα δύμεναι· οὐ γὰρ ἔοικε ζωέμεναι κείνοισιν, δσων μέγα κύδος δνειδος άμφιχάνη· δεινον γαρ υπόψιον έμμεναι άλλων. οί δὲ βίη ἀέκουσαν ἄγον ποτὶ δούλιον ήμαρ.

290

300

310

315

"Αλλοι δ' αὖτ' ἄλλοις ἐν δώμασι θυμὸν ἔλειπον ανέρες εν δ' άρα τοίσι βοή πολύδακρυς όρώρει άλλ' οὐκ ἐν μεγάροις 'Αντήνορος, οὕνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτοῦ Αργείοι μνήσαντο φιλοξενίης έρατεινής, ώς ξείνισσε πάροιθε κατά πτόλιν ήδ' έσάωσεν 295 ισόθεον Μενέλαον όμως 'Οδυσηι μολόντα. τω δ' επίηρα φέροντες 'Αχαιων φέρτατοι υίες αὐτὸν μὲν ζώοντα λίπον καὶ κτῆσιν ἔασαν 1 καὶ Θέμιν άζόμενοι πανδερκέα καὶ φίλον ἄνδρα.

Καὶ τότε δὴ πάϊς ἐσθλὸς ἀμύμονος ᾿Αγχίσαο πολλά καμών περί ἄστυ θεηγενέος Πριάμοιο δουρί καὶ ἡνορέη, πολλών δ' ἀπὸ θυμὸν ὀλέσσας, ώς ίδε δυσμενέων ύπο χείρεσι λευγαλέησιν αἰθόμενον πτολίεθρον, ἀπολλυμένους θ' ἄμα λαούς πανσυδίη, καὶ κτήσιν ἀπείριτον, ἔκ τε μελάθρων 305 έλκομένας ἀλόχους ἄμα παίδεσιν, οὐκέτ' ἄρ' αὐτοῦ έλπωρην έχε θυμός ίδειν εύτειχέα πάτρην, άλλά οἱ ὁρμαίνεσκε νόος μέγα πημ' ὑπαλύξαι. ώς δ' δθ' άλος κατά βένθος άνηρ οἰήια νωμών νηὸς ἐπισταμένως ἄνεμον καὶ κῦμ' ἀλεείνων 2 πάντοθεν εσσύμενον στυγερή ὑπὸ χείματος ὥρη χείρα κάμη καὶ θυμόν, ὑποβρυχίης δ' ἄρα νηὸς όλλυμένης ἀπάνευθε λιπών οἰήια μοῦνα τυτθὸν ἐπὶ σκάφος εἶσι, μέλει δέ οἱ οὐκέτι νηὸς φορτίδος ως πάις έσθλος έθφρονος 'Αγχίσαο,

¹ Zimmermann, for awagav of v. ² Zimmermann, for aleyeiror of MS.

My nearest and my dearest! For me waits Trouble and anguish and lone homelessness!"

So cried she, longing for the grave; for vile Is life to them whose glory is swallowed up Of shame: a horror is the scorn of men. But, spite her prayers, to thraldom dragged they her.

In all the homes of Troy lay dying men,
And rose from all a lamentable cry,
Save only Antenor's halls; for unto him
The Argives rendered hospitality's debt,
For that in time past had his roof received
And sheltered godlike Menelaus, when
He with Odysseus came to claim his own.
Therefore the mighty sons of Achaea showed
Grace to him, as to a friend, and spared his life
And substance, fearing Themis who seeth all.

Then also princely Anchises' noble son-Hard had he fought through Priam's burg that night With spear and valour, and many had he slain— When now he saw the city set aflame By hands of foes, saw her folk perishing In multitudes, her treasures spoiled, her wives And children dragged to thraldom from their homes, No more he hoped to see the stately walls Of his birth-city, but bethought him now How from that mighty ruin to escape. And as the helmsman of a ship, who toils On the deep sea, and matches all his craft Against the winds and waves from every side Rushing against him in the stormy time, Forspent at last, both hand and heart, when now The ship is foundering in the surge, forsakes The helm, to launch forth in a little boat, And heeds no longer ship and lading; so

ἄστυ λιπων δηΐοισι καταιθόμενου πυρὶ πολλῷ, υἰέα καὶ πατέρα σφὸν ἀναρπάξας φορέεσκε, τὸν μὲν ἐπὶ πλατὺν ὧμον ἐφεσσάμενος κρατερῆσι χ:ρσὶ πολυτλήτῳ ὑπὸ γήραϊ μοχθίζοντα, τὸν δ' ἀπαλῆς ἄμα χειρὸς ἐπιψαύοντα πόδεσσι 320 γαίης οὐλομένου τε φοβεύμενον ἔργα μόθοιο ἐξῆγεν πολέμοιο δυσηχέος δς δ' ὑπ' ἀνάγκης ἐκρέματ' ἐμπεφυως ἀταλὸς πάις ἀμφὶ δὲ δάκρυ χεύατό οἱ ἀπαλῆσι παρηίσιν αὐτὰρ ὁ νεκρῶν σώμαθ' ὑπέρθορε πολλὰ θοοῖς ποσί, πολλὰ δ' ἐν ὄρφνη 325 οὐκ ἐθέλων στείβεσκε Κύπρις δ' ὁδὸν ἡγεμόνευεν υίωνὸν καὶ παίδα καὶ ἀνέρα πήματος αἰνοῦ ποσπὶ

πρόφρων ρυομένη τοῦ δ' ἐσσυμένου ὑπὸ ποσσὶ πάντη πῦρ ὑπόεικε περισγίζοντο δ' ἀυτμαὶ Ἡφαίστου μαλεροῖο καὶ ἔγχεα καὶ βέλε ἀνδρῶν 330 πιπτον ετώσια πάντα κατά χθονός, όππόσ' 'Αγαιοί κείνο ἐπέρριψαν πολέμο ἐνί δακρυόεντι. καὶ τότε δη Κάλχας μεγάλ' ἴαχε λαὸν εέργων " ἴσγεσθ' Αίνείαο κατ' ἰφθίμοιο καρήνου βάλλοντες στονόεντα βέλη καὶ λοίγια δοῦρα· 335 τον γαρ θέσφατον έστι θεων ερικυδέι βουλή Θύμβριν ἐπ' εὐρυρέεθρον ἀπὸ Εάνθοιο μολόντα τευξέμεν ίερον άστυ καλ έσσομένοισιν άγητον άνθρώποις, αὐτὸν δὲ πολυσπερέεσσι βροτοῖσι κοιρανέειν έκ τοῦ δὲ γένος μετόπισθεν ἀνάξειν 340 άγρις ἐπ' ἀντολίην τε καὶ ἀκαμάτου δύσιν ἡοῦς. καί δ' αὐτῷ θέμις ἐστὶ μετέμμεναι ἀθανάτοισιν, ούνεκα δη πάις έστιν εύπλοκάμου 'Αφροδίτης. καὶ δ' ἄλλως τοῦδ' ἀνδρὸς ἐὰς ἀπεχώμεθα χεῖρας, ούνεκα και γρυσοίο και άλλ' όσα οι κτέατ' έστίν, 345 άνδρ' α σαοίτι φεύγοντα και άλλοδαπην έπι γαίαν,

¹ Zimmermann, for άλλων [lacuna] άλλοις εν κτεάτεσσιν άνδρα σάοι of Koechly.

Anchises' gallant son forsook the town
And left her to her foes, a sea of fire.
His son and father alone he snatched from death;
The old man broken down with years he set
On his broad shoulders with his own strong hands,
And led the young child by his small soft hand,
Whose little footsteps lightly touched the ground;
And, as he quaked to see that work of death,
His father led him through the roar of fight,
And clinging hung on him the tender child,
Tears down his soft cheeks streaming. But the

O'er many a body sprang with hurrying feet, And in the darkness in his own despite Trampled on many. Cypris guided them, Earnest to save from that wild ruin her son, His father, and his child. As on he pressed, The flames gave back before him everywhere: The blast of the Fire-god's breath to right and left Was cloven asunder. Spears and javelins hurled Against him by the Achaeans harmless fell. Also, to stay them, Calchas cried aloud: "Forbear against Aeneas' noble head To hurl the bitter dart, the deadly spear! Fated he is by the high Gods' decree To pass from Xanthus, and by Tiber's flood To found a city holy and glorious Through all time, and to rule o'er tribes of men Far-sundered. Of his seed shall lords of earth Rule from the rising to the setting sun. Yea, with the Immortals ever shall he dwell, Who is son of Aphrodite lovely-tressed. From him too is it meet we hold our hands Because he hath preferred his father and son To gold, to all things that might profit a man

•
τῶν πάντων προβέβουλεν έὸν πατέρ' ήδὲ καὶ υία:
νὺξ δὲ μί' ἡμιν ἔφηνε καὶ υίέα πατρὶ γέροντι
bug de put appur emale auto deu auto reporte
ήπιον έκπάγλως καὶ ἀμεμφέα παιδὶ τοκήα."
΄Ως φάτο τοὶ δ΄ ἐπίθοντο καὶ ώς θεὸν είσο-
ράασκον 350
πάντες ο δ' έσσυμένως έξ ἄστεος οίο βεβήκει,
ηχί ε ποιπνύοντα πόδες φέρον οι δ' έτι Τροίης
⁴ λ ²
Αργείοι πτολίεθρον εϋκτίμενον διέπερθον.
Καὶ τότε δη Μενέλαος ὑπὸ ξίφεϊ στονόεντι
Δηίφοβον κατέπεφνε καρηβαρέοντα κιχήσας 355
ἀμφ' Έλένης λεχέεσσι δυσάμμορον ή δ' ὑπὸ φύζη
άμφ' Έλενης λεχέεσσι δυσάμμορον ή δ΄ ύπο φύζη κεύθετ' ενί μεγάροισιν ο δ' αίματος εκχυμένοιο
γήθεεν άμφι φόνφι τοιον δ' έπι μυθον έειπεν
" ὧ κύον, ὧς τοι ἔγωγε φόνον στονόεντ' ἐφέηκα
σήμερου οὐδέ σε δια κιχήσεται Ἡριγένεια 360
ζωὸν ἔτ' ἐν Τρώεσσι, καὶ εἰ Διὸς εὕχεαι εἶναι
γαμβρὸς ἐρισμαράγοιο· μέλας δέ σε δέξατ' δλεθρος
ήμετέρης αλόχοιο παρα μεγάροισι δαμέντα
άργαλέως ως είθε και οὐλομένοιο πάροιθε
θυμον 'Αλεξάνδροιο κατα μόθον αντισωντος 365
and a function and the second of the second
νοσφισάμην καί κέν μοι έλαφρότερον πέλεν
άλγος.
άλλ' ό μεν ήδη ίκανεν ύπο ζόφον όκρυόεντα
τίσας αἴσιμα πάντα· σὲ δ' οὐκ ἄρα μέλλεν ὀνήσειν
ήμετέρη παράκοιτις, ἐπεὶ Θέμιν οὔποτ' ἀλιτροὶ
ἀνέρες ἐξαλέονται ἀκήρατον, οὕνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτοὺς 370
εἰσοράφ νυκτός τε καὶ ήματος, ἀμφὶ δὲ πάντη
ανθρώπων επί φυλα διηερίη πεπότηται
τινυμένη σύν Ζηνὶ κακῶν ἐπιίστορας ἔργων.
^Ως είπων δηΐοισιν άνηλέα τεύχεν όλεθρον
μαίνετο γάρ οἱ θυμὸς ὑπὸ κραδίῃ μέγ' ἀέξων 375
ζηλήμων καὶ πολλά περὶ φρεσὶ θαρσαλέησι
Τρωσί κακά φρονέεσκε, τὰ δὴ θεὸς έξετέλεσσε
Totala Nime volume and danada a manada se
πρέσβα Δίκη κείνοι γὰρ ἀτάσθαλα πρῶτοι ἔρεξαν
552

Who fleeth exiled to an alien land.

This one night hath revealed to us a man

Faithful to death to his father and his child."

Then hearkened they, and as a God did all Look on him. Forth the city hasted he Whither his feet should bear him, while the foe Made havoc still of goodly-builded Troy.

Then also Menelaus in Helen's bower
Found, heavy with wine, ill-starred Deiphobus,
And slew him with the sword: but she had fled
And hidden her in the palace. O'er the blood
Of that slain man exulted he, and cried:
"Dog! I, even I have deal't thee unwelcome death
This day! No dawn divine shall meet thee again
Alive in Troy—ay, though thou vaunt thyself
Spouse of the child of Zeus the thunder-voiced!
Black death hath trapped thee slain in my wife's
bower!

Would I had met Alexander too in fight
Ere this, and plucked his heart out! So my grief
Had been a lighter load. But he hath paid
Already justice' debt, hath passed beneath
Death's cold dark shadow. Ha, small joy to thee
My wife was doomed to bring! Ay, wicked men
Never elude pure Themis: night and day
Her eyes are on them, and the wide world through
Above the tribes of men she floats in air,
Holpen of Zeus, for punishment of sin."

On passed he, dealing merciless death to foes, For maddened was his soul with jealousy. Against the Trojans was his bold heart full Of thoughts of vengeance, which were now fulfilled By the dread Goddess Justice, for that theirs

άμφ' Έλένης, πρώτοι δὲ καὶ ὅρκια πημηναντο, σχέτλιοι, ὁππότε κεῖνο διὲκ μέλαν αἴμα καὶ ἱρὰ 38 ἀθανάτων πατέοντο παραιβασίησι νόοιο· τῷ καί σφιν μετόπισθεν Ἐριννύες ἄλγεα τεῦχον· τοὕνεκ' ἄρ' οἱ μὲν ὅλοντο πρὸ τείχεος, οἱ δ' ἀνὰ ἄστυ

κάλλος ίδων ἀρίδηλου ἐπὶ ξίφος αὐχένι κῦρσαι, ἀλλ' ὅστε ξύλου αὖου ἐν οὔρει ὑλήευτι 395 εἰστήκει, τὸ μὲν οὔτε θοαὶ βορέαο θύελλαι ἐσσύμεναι κλουέουσι δι' ἠέρος οὔτε νότοια ὡς ὁ ταφων μένε δηρόν ὑπεκλάσθη δέ οὶ ἀλκὴ δερκομένου παράκοιτιν ἄφαρ δ' ὅ γε λήσατο πάντων.

όσσα οἱ ἐν λεχέεσσι παρήλιτε κουριδίοισι· 400 πάντα γὰρ ἡμά \δυνε θεὴ Κύπρις, ἢ περ ἀπάντων ἀθανάτων δάμνησι νόον θνητῶν τ' ἀνθρώπων. ἀλλὰ καὶ ὡς θοὸν ἄορ ἀπὸ χθονὸς αὖθις ἀείρας κουριδίη ἐπόρουσε· νόος δέ οἱ ἄλλ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ ὡρμᾶτ' ἐσσυμένοιο· δόλφ δ' ἄρα θέλγεν' Αχαιούς. 405 καὶ τότε μιν κατέρυξεν ἀδελφεὸς ἱέμενόν περ μειλιχίοις μάλα πολλὰ παραυδήσας ἐπέεσσι· δείδιε γὰρ μὴ δή σφιν ἐτώσια πάντα γένηται·

Was that first outrage touching Helen, theirs
That profanation of the oaths, and theirs
That trampling on the blood of sacrifice
When their presumptuous souls forgat the Gods.
Therefore the Vengeance-friends brought woes on
them

Thereafter, and some died in fighting field, Some now in Troy by board and bridal bower.

Menelaus mid the inner chambers found
At last his wife, there cowering from the wrath
Of her bold-hearted lord. He glared on her,
Hungering to slay her in his jealous rage.
But winsome Aphrodite curbed him, struck
Out of his hand the sword, his onrush reined,
Jealousy's dark cloud swept she away, and stirred
Love's deep sweet well-springs in his heart and
eves.

Swept o'er him strange amazement: powerless all Was he to lift the sword against her neck, Seeing her splendour of beauty. Like a stock Of dead wood in a mountain forest, which No swiftly-rushing blasts of north-winds shake, Nor fury of south-winds ever, so he stood, So dazed abode long time. All his great strength Was broken, as he looked upon his wife. And suddenly had he forgotten all-Yea, all her sins against her spousal-troth; For Aphrodite made all fade away, She who subdueth all immortal hearts And mortal. Yet even so he lifted up From earth his sword, and made as he would rush Upon his wife—but other was his intent, Even as he sprang: he did but feign, to cheat Achaean eyes. Then did his brother stay His fury, and spake with pacifying words, Fearing lest all they had toiled for should be lost:

" ἴσχεο νῦν, Μενέλαε, χολούμενος οὐ γὰρ ἔοικε κουριδίην παράκοιτιν ἐναιρέμεν, ἢς πέρι πολλὰ 410 ἄλγε' ἀνέτλημεν Πριάμφ κακὰ μητιόωντες οὐ γάρ τοι Ἑλένη πέλει αἰτίη, ὡς σύ γ' ἔολπας, ἀλλὰ Πάρις ξενίοιο Διὸς καὶ σεῖο τραπέζης λησάμενος τῷ καί μιν ἐν ἄλγεσι τίσατο δαίμων."

**Ορ ἀφθ', ὡς δ' σἴις ἐσθασς θες δ΄ ἐρικιδέσ

°Ως φάθ'· ὁ δ' αἰψ' ἐπίθησε. θεοὶ δ' ἐρικυδέα Τροίην 415

κυανέοις νεφέεσσι καλυψάμενοι γοάασκον, νόσφιν ἐϋπλοκάμου Τριτωνίδος ἢδὲ καὶ Ἡρης. αὶ μέγα κυδιάασκον ἀνὰ φρένας, εὖτ' ἐσίδοντο περθόμενον κλυτὸν ἄστυ θεηγενέος Πριάμοιο. ἀλλ' οὐ μὰν οὐδ' αὐτὴ ἐΰφρων Τριτογένεια πάμπαν ἄδακρυς ἔην, ἐπεὶ ἢ ρά οἱ ἔνδοθι νηοῦ Κασσάνδρην ἤσχυνεν 'Οϊλέος ὄβριμος υἰὸς θυμοῦ τ' ἠδὲ νόοιο βεβλαμμένος· ἡ δέ οἱ αἰνὸν εἰσοπίσω βάλε πῆμα καὶ ἀνέρα τίσατο λώβης· οὐδὲ μὲν ἔργον ἀεικὲς ἐσέδρακεν, ἀλλά οἱ αἰδὼς καὶ χόλος ἀμφεχύθη· βλοσυρὰς δ' ἔτρεψεν ὀπωπὰς νηὸν ἐς ὑψόροφον· περὶ δ' ἔβραχε θεῖον ἄγαλμα, καὶ δάπεδον νηοῦο μές' ἔτρεμεν· οὐδ' ὅ γε λυγρῆς

420

ληγεν ἀτασθαλίης, ἐπεὶ ἡ φρένας ἄασε Κύπρις.
Πάντη δ' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλα κατηρείποντο μέλαθρα 430 ὑψόθεν· ἀζαλέη δὲ κόνις συνεμίσγετο καπνῷ· ὅρτο δ' ἄρα κτύπος αἰνός, ὑπετρομέοντο δ' ἀγυιαί· καίετο δ' Αἰνείαο δόμος,¹ καίοντο δὲ πάντα 'Αντιμάχοιο μέλαθρα· καταίθετο δ' ἄσπετος ἄκρη Πέργαμον ἀμφ' ἐρατὴν περί θ' ἱερὸν 'Απόλλωνος νηόν τε ζάθεον Τριτωνίδος ἀμφί τε βωμὸν 435 'Ερκείου· θάλαμοι δὲ κατεπρήθοντ' ἐρατεινοὶ υἱωνῶν Πριάμοιο· πόλις δ' ἀμαθύνετο πᾶσα.

¹ Two hemistichs supplied by Zimmermann, ex P.

"Forbear wrath, Menelaus, now: 'twere shame To slay thy wedded wife, for whose sake we Have suffered much affliction, while we sought Vengeance on Priam. Not, as thou dost deem, Was Helen's the sin, but his who set at naught The Guest-lord, and thine hospitable board; So with death-pangs hath God requited him."

Then hearkened Menelaus to his rede.

But the Gods, palled in dark clouds, mourned for

Troy,

A ruined glory—save fair-tressed Tritonis
And Hera: their hearts triumphed, when they saw
The burg of god-descended Priam destroyed.
Yet not the wise heart Trito-born herself
Was wholly tearless; for within her fane
Outraged Cassandra was of Oileus son
Lust-maddened. But grim vengeance upon him
Ere long the Goddess wreaked, repaying insult
With mortal sufferance. Yea, she would not look
Upon the infamy, but clad herself
With shame and wrath as with a cloak: she turned
Her stern eyes to the temple-roof, and groaned
The holy image, and the hallowed floor
Quaked mightily. Yet did he not forbear
His mad sin, for his soul was lust-distraught.

Here, there, on all sides crumbled flaming homes In ruin down: scorched dust with smoke was blent: Trembled the streets to the awful thunderous crash. Here burned Aeneas' palace, yonder flamed Antimachus' halls: one furnace was the height Of fair-built Pergamus; flames were roaring round Apollo's temple, round Athena's fane, And round the Hearth-lord's altar: flames licked up Fair chambers of the sons' sons of a king; And all the city sank down into hell.

Τρῶες δ' οἱ μὲν παισὶν ὑπ' ᾿Αργείων ὀλέκοντο,
οί δ' ύπὸ λευγαλέου τε πυρὸς σφετέρων τε
$μ$ ϵ λ \acute{a} θ ρ ω ν ,
ένθα σφιν καὶ μοῖρα κακὴ καὶ τύμβος ἐτύχθη, 440
άλλοι δε ξιφέεσσιν έον δια λαιμον έλασσαν
πυρ άμα δυσμενέεσσιν έπι προθύροισιν ιδόντες,
οί δ' ἄρ' όμως τεκέεσσι κατακτείναντες ἄκοιτιν
κάππεσον ἄσχετον ἔργον ἀναπλήσαντες ἀνάγκη.
καί ρά τις οιόμενος δηίων εκας εμμεν' ἀυτὴν 445
έκποθεν Ἡφαίστοιο θοῶς ἀνὰ κάλπιν ἀείρας
ωρμηνεν πονέεσθαι εφ' ύδατι· τον δε παραφθάς
'Αργείων τις έτυψεν ὑπ' έγχει καί οἱ ὅλεσσε
θυμον υπ' ακρήτφ βεβαρημένον· ήριπε δ' εἴσω
δώματος άμφι δέ οι κενεή περικάππεσε κάλπις. 450
άλλω δ' αὖ φεύγοντι διὰ μεγάροιο μεσύδμη
έμπεσε καιομένη, έπὶ δ' ήριπεν αἰπὺς ὅλεθρος.
πολλαί δ' αὖτε γυναίκες ἀνιηρὴν ἐπὶ φύζαν
έσσύμεναι μνήσαντο φίλων ύπο δώματι παίδων,
οδς λίπον εν λεχεεσσιν άφαρ δ' ανα ποσσίν
<i>lοῦσαι</i> 455
παισίν όμως απόλοντο δόμων εφύπερθε πεσόντων.
ίπποι δ' αὖτε κύνες τε δι' ἄστεος ἐπτοίηντο
φεύγοντες στυγεροίο πυρός μένος άμφι δε ποσσί
στείβον αποκταμένους, ζωοίσι δὲ πῆμα φέροντες
αι εν ενερρήγνυντο. βοη δ' αμφίαχεν άστυ. 460
καί τινος αίζηοιο δια φλογός έσσυμένοιο
* * * * * *
φθεγγομένου τοὺς δ' ἔνδον ἀμείλιχος Αἰσα δά-
μασσεν
άλλον δ΄ άλλα κέλευθα φέρον στονόεντος ολέθρου.
φλὸξ δ' ἄρ' ἐς ἡέρα διαν ἀνέγρετο πέπτατο δ'
αιγλη
άσπετος άμφι δε φύλα περικτιόνων όρόωντο 465
¹ Zimmermann, ex P, for ἐπερρώοντο of Koechly.
448

Of Trojans some by Argos' sons were slain, Some by their own roofs crashing down in fire, Giving at once ill death and tomb to them: Some in their own throats plunged the steel, when foes

And fire were in the porch together seen:
Some slew their wives and children, and flung themselves

Dead on them, when despair had done its work Of horror. One, who deemed the foe afar, Caught up a vase, and, fain to quench the flame, Hasted for water. Leapt unmarked on him An Argive, and his spirit, heavy with wine, Was thrust forth from the body by the spear. Clashed the void vase above him, as he fell Backward within the house. As through his hall Another fled, the burning roof-beam crashed Down on his head, and swift death came with it. And many women, as in frenzied flight They rushed forth, suddenly remembered babes Left in their beds beneath those burning roofs: With wild feet sped they back—the house fell in Upon them, and they perished, mother and child. Horses and dogs in panic through the town Fled from the flames, trampling beneath their feet The dead, and dashing into living men To their sore hurt. Shrieks rang through all the town.

In through his blazing porchway rushed a man To rescue wife and child. Through smoke and flame Blindly he groped, and perished while he cried Their names, and pittless doom slew those within.

The fire-glow upward mounted to the sky, The red glare o'er the firmament spread its wings, And all the tribes of folk that dwelt around

μεχρις ἐπ' Ἰδαιων ὀρεων ύψηλὰ καρηνα Θρηικίης τε Σάμοιο καὶ ἀγχιάλου Τενέδοιο· καί τις άλὸς κατὰ βένθος ἔσω νεὸς ἔκφατο μῦθον· "ἤνυσαν Αργεῖοι κρατερόφρονες ἄσπετον ἔργον πολλὰ μάλ' ἀμφ' Ἑλένης ἐλικοβλεφάροιο καμουτες,

πᾶσα δ' ἄρ' ἡ τὸ πάροιθε πανόλβιος ἐν πυρὶ Τροίη καίεται· οὐδὲ θεῶν τις ἐελδομένοισιν ἄμυνε· πάντα γὰρ ἄσχετος Αἶσα βροτῶν ἐπιδέρκεται ἔργα·

καὶ τὰ μὲν ἀκλέα πολλὰ καὶ οὐκ ἀρίδηλα γιγῶτα κυδήεντα τίθησι, τὰ δ' ὑψόθι μείου' ἔθηκε· 475 πολλάκι δ' ἐξ ἀγαθοῖο πέλει κακόν, ἐκ δὲ κακοῖο ἐσθλὸν ἀμειβομένοιο πολυτλήτου βιότοιο."

"Ως ἃρ' ἔφη μερότων τις ἀπόπροθεν ἄσπετον αἴγλην

είσορόων. στονόεσσα δ' έτ' άμφεχε Τρώας διζύς. 'Αργεῖοι δ' ἀνὰ ἄστυ κυδοίμεον, ἡὖτ' ἀῆται 480 λάβροι ἀπείρονα πόντον ὀρινόμενοι κλονέουσιν, όππότ' ἄρ' ἀντιπέρηθε δυσαέος 'Αρκτούροιο βηλον ές άστερόεντα Θυτήριον άντέλλησιν ές νότον ήερόεντα τετραμμένον, άμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῷ πολλαὶ ὑπόβρυχα νῆες ἀμαλδύνοντ' ἐνὶ πόντω 485 ορνυμένων ανέμων τοίς είκελοι υίες 'Αγαιών πόρθεον Ίλιον αἰπύ τὸ δ' ἐν πυρὶ καίετο πολλῶ. ηύτ' όρος λασίησιν άδην καταείμενον ύλης έσσυμένως καίηται ύπαλ πυρός δρνυμένοιο έξ ἀνέμων, δολιχαί δὲ περιβρομέουσι κολώναι, 490 τῷ δ' ἄρα λευγαλέως ἐνιτείρεται ἄγρια πάντα Ἡφαίστοιο.βίηφι περιστρεφθέντα καθ' ὕλην. ως Τρώες κτείνοντο κατά πτόλιν οὐδέ τις αὐτούς ρύετ' επουρανίων περί γάρ λίνα πάντοθε Μοιραι μακρά περιστήσαντο, τά περ βροτός ούποτ' άλυξε. 495 560

Beheld it, far as Ida's mountain-crests,
And sea-girt Tenedos, and Thracian Samos.
And men that voyaged on the deep sea cried:
"The Argives have achieved their mighty task
After long toil for star-eyed Helen's sake.
All Troy, the once queen-city, burns in fire:
For all their prayers, no God defends them now;
For strong Fate oversees all works of men,
And the renownless and obscure to fame
She raises, and brings low the exalted ones.
Oft out of good is evil brought, and good
From evil, mid the travail and change of life."

So spake they, who from far beheld the glare
Of Troy's great burning. Compassed were her folk
With wailing misery: through her streets the foe
Exulted, as when madding blasts turmoil
The boundless sea, what time the Altar ascends
To heaven's star-pavement, turned to the misty south
Overagainst Arcturus tempest-breathed,
And with its rising leap the wild winds forth,
And ships full many are whelmed 'neath ravening
seas;

Wild as those stormy winds Achaea's sons
Ravaged steep Ilium while she burned in flame.
As when a mountain clothed with shaggy woods
Burns swiftly in a fire-blast winged with winds,
And from her tall peaks goeth up a roar,
And all the forest-children this way and that
Rush through the wood, tormented by the flame;
So were the Trojans perishing: there was none
To save, of all the Gods. Round these were staked
The nets of Fate, which no man can escape.

Καὶ τότε Δημοφόωντι μενεπτολεμφ τ' 'Ακάμαντι

θησήος μεγάλοιο δι' ἄστεος ήντετο μήτηρ Αίθρη εελδομένη μακάρων δέ τις ήγεμόνευεν, ος μιν άγεν κείνοισι καταντίον ή δ' άλάλυκτο φεύγουσ' έκ πολέμοιο καὶ έκ πυρός οί δ' έσιδοντες

500

αίγλη ἐν Ἡφαίστοιο δέμας μέγεθός τε γυναικὸς αὐτὴν ἔμμεν ἔφαντο θεηγενέος Πριάμοιο άντιθέην παράκοιτιν άφαρ δέ οἱ ἐμμεμαῶτες χειρας επερρίψαντο λιλαιόμενοί μιν ἄγεσθαι ές Δαναούς ή δ' αίνὸν ἀναστενάγουσα μετηύδα 505 " μή νύ με, κύδιμα τέκνα φιλοπτολέμων 'Αργείων, δήτον ως ερύοντες έας επί νηας άγεσθε ού γαρ Τρωιάδων γένος εύχομαι, άλλά μοι έσθλον αίμα πέλει Δαναῶν μάλ' ἐὔκλεές, οὔνεκα Πιτθεὺς γείνατό μ' εν Τροιζηνι γάμφ δ' εδνώσατο δίος Αίγεύς εκ δ' ἄρ' εμείο κλυτὸς πάϊς ἔπλετο Θησεύς.

άλλά με, πρὸς μεγάλοιο Διός, τερπνῶν τε τοκήων, εί έτεδν Θησήος αμύμονος ένθαδ' ίκοντο υίες αμ' Ατρείδησι, φίλοις παίδεσσιν έκείνου δείξατ' ἐελδομένοισι κατὰ στρατόν, οὕς περ ὀίω 515 υμμιν δμήλικας έμμεν άναπνεύσει δέ μευ ήτορ, ην κείνους ζώοντας ίδω και άριστέας άμφω.

"Ως φάτο· τοὶ δ' ἀΐοντες ἐοῦ μνήσαντο τοκῆος, άμφ' Έλένης ὅσ' ἔρεξε, καὶ ὡς διέπερσαν Αφίδνας κοθροι έριγδούποιο Διὸς πάρος, όππότ' ἄρ' αὐτοὺς 520 ύσμίνης ἀπάνευθεν ἀπεκρύψαντο τιθηναι νηπιάχους ετ' εόντας άνεμνήσαντο δ' άγαυης Αίθρης, ὄσσ' εμόγησε δορυκτήτω ύπ' ανάγκη, άμφω όμως έκυρή τε καὶ άμφίπολος γεγαυία. άντιθέης Έλένης σύν δ' άμφασίη κεχάροντο. 525 Δημοφόων δέ μιν ήθς εελδομένην προσέειπεν. 562

Then were Demophoon and Acamas By mighty Theseus' mother Aethra met. Yearning to see them was she guided on To meet them by some Blessed One, the while 'Wildered from war and fire she fled. In that red glare a woman royal-tall, Imperial-moulded, and they weened that this Was Priam's queen, and with swift eagerness Laid hands on her, to lead her captive thence To the Danaans; but piteously she moaned: "Ah, do not, noble sons of warrior Greeks, To your ships hale me, as I were a foe! I am not of Trojan birth: of Danaans came My princely blood renowned. In Troezen's halls Pittheus begat me, Aegeus wedded me, And of my womb sprang Theseus glory-crowned. For great Zeus' sake, for your dear parents' sake, I pray you, if the seed of Theseus came Hither with Atreus' sons, O bring ye me Unto their yearning eyes. I trow they be Young men like you. My soul shall be refreshed If living I behold those chieftains twain."

Hearkening to her they called their sire to mind, His deeds for Helen's sake, and how the sons Of Zeus the Thunderer in the old time smote Aphidnae, when, because these were but babes, Their nurses hid them far from peril of fight; And Aethra they remembered—all she endured Through wars, as mother-in-law at first, and thrall Thereafter of Helen. Dumb for joy were they, Till spake Demophoon to that wistful one:

" σολ μεν δη τελέουσι θεολ θυμηδες εέλδωρ	
αὐτίκ, ἐπεί ρα δέδορκας ἀμύμονος υίέος υίας	
ημέας, οί σε φίλης συναειράμενοι παλάμησιν	
οίσομεν ές νηας, και ές Έλλάδος ίερον ούδας	530
άξομεν ἀσπασίως, ὅθι περ πάρος ἐμβασίλευες."	
΄Ως φάμενον μεγάλοιο πατρός προσπτύξατο	
μήτηρ	
χείρεσιν αμφιβαλούσα, κύσεν δέ οἱ εὐρέας ὤμους	
καὶ κεφαλην καὶ στέρνα γένειά τε λαχνήεντα:	
ως δ' αυτως 'Ακάμαντα κύσεν, περί δέ σφισι	
δάκρυ	535
ηδύ κατά βλεφάροιιν έχεύατο μυρομένοισιν	
ώς δ' όπότ' αίζησιο μετ' άλλοδαποισιν έόντος	
λαοὶ φημίζωσι μόρον, τὸν δ' ἔκποθεν υίες	
ύστερον άθρήσαντες ές ολκία νοστήσαντα	
κλαίουσιν μάλα τερπνόν ὁ δ' ἔμπαλι παισὶ καὶ	
αὐτὸς	540
μύρεται ἐν μεγάροισιν ἐπωμαδόν, ἀμφὶ δὲ δῶμα	
ήδὺ κινυρομένων γοερή περιπέπτατ' ἰωή·	
ως των πυρομένων λαρός γόος άμφιδεδήει.	
Καὶ τότε που Πριάμοιο πολυκτήτοιο θύγατρα	
Λαοδίκην ενέπουσιν ες αίθερα χείρας δρέξαι	545
εύχομένην μακάρεσσιν άτειρέσιν, όφρα έ γαία	
άμφιχάνη, πρίν χείρα βαλείν έπι δούλια έργα.	
της δε θεών τις ἄκουσε και αυτίκα γαιαν ένερθεν	
ρηξεν απειρεσίην ή δ' εννεσίησι θεοίο	
κούρην δέξατο δίαν έσω κοίλοιο βερέθρου,	5 50
'Ιλίου όλλυμένης, ής είνεκά φασι καὶ αὐτὴν	
'Ηλέκτρην βαθύπεπλον έδν δέμας άμφικαλύψαι	
άχλύι και νεφέεσσιν άποιχομένην χοροῦ άλλων	
Πληιάδων, αι δή οι άδελφειαι γεγάασιν	
άλλ' αί μεν μογεροίσιν επόψιαι άνθρώποισιν	55 5
ιλαδον άντέλλουσιν ές ουρανόν ή δ΄ άρα μούνη	
κεύθεται αίεν ἄϊστος, ἐπεί ρά οι υίέος ἐσθλοῦ	
ε64	

"Even now the Gods fulfil thine heart's desire:
We whom thou seest are the sons of him,
Thy noble son: thee shall our loving hands
Bear to the ships: with joy to Hellas' soil
Thee will we bring, where once thou wast a queen."

Then his great father's mother clasped him round With clinging arms: she kissed his shoulders broad. His head, his breast, his bearded lips she kissed, And Acamas kissed withal, the while she shed Glad tears on these who could not choose but weep. As when one tarries long mid alien men, And folk report him dead, but suddenly He cometh home: his children see his face, And break into glad weeping; yea, and he, His arms around them, and their little heads Upon his shoulders, sobs: echoes the home With happy mourning's music-beating wings; So wept they with sweet sighs and sorrowless moans.

Then, too, affliction-burdened Priam's child, Laodice, say they, stretched her hands to heaven, Praying the mighty Gods that earth might gape To swallow her, ere she defiled her hand With thralls' work; and a God gave ear, and rent Deep earth beneath her: so by Heaven's decree Did earth's abysmal chasm receive the maid In Troy's last hour. Electra's self withal, The Star-queen lovely-robed, shrouded her form In mist and cloud, and left the Pleiad-band, Her sisters, as the olden legend tells. Still riseth up in sight of toil-worn men Their bright troop in the skies; but she alone Hides viewless ever, since the hallowed town

Δαρδάνου ίερον ἄστυ κατήριπεν· οὐδέ οἱ αὐτὸς Ζεὺς ὅπατος χραίσμησεν ἀπ' αἰθέρος, οὕνεκα Μοίραις εἴκει καὶ μεγάλοιο Διὸς μένος· ἀλλὰ τὸ μέν που 560 ἀθανάτων τάχ' ἔρεξεν ἐὖς νόος, ἠὲ καὶ αὐταί· ¹ 'Αργεῖοι δ' ἔτι θυμὸν ἐπὶ Τρώεσσιν ὅρινον πάντη ⁴ἀνὰ πτολίεθρον· *Ερις δ' ἔχε πείρατα χάρμης.²

¹ Zimmermann, for οὐκί of v.

² Verse supplied by Zimmermann, ex P.

Of her son Dardanus in ruin' fell, When Zeus most high from heaven could help her

Because to Fate the might of Zeus must bow; And by the Immortals' purpose all these things Had come to pass, or by Fate's ordinance.
Still on Troy's folk the Argives wreaked their

wrath.

And battle's issues Strife Incarnate held.

• ΛΟΓΟΣ ΤΕΣΣΑΡΑΚΑΙΔΕΚΑΤΟΣ.

Καὶ τότ' ἀπ' 'Ωκεανοῖο θεὰ χρυσόθρονος 'Ηὼς οὐρανὸν εἰσανόρουσε' χάος δ' ὑπεδέξατο νύκτα. οἱ δὲ βίη Τροίην εὐερκέα δηώσαντο 'Αργεῖοι καὶ κτῆσιν ἀπείρονα ληίσσαντο, χειμάρροις ποταμοῖσιν ἐοικότες, οἴ τε φέρονται ἔξ ὀρέων καναχηδὸν ὀρινομένου ὑετοῖο, πολλὰ δὲ δένδρεα μακρὰ καὶ ὁππόσα φύετ'

δρεσφιν αὐτοῖς σὺν πρώνεσσιν ἔσω φορέουσι θαλάσσης
ὡς Δαναοὶ πέρσαντες ὑπαὶ πυρὶ Τρώιον ἄστυ
κτήματα πάντα φέρεσκον ἐϋσκάρθμους ἐπὶ νῆας.
σὺν δ΄ ἄρα Τρωιάδας καταγίνεον ἄλλοθεν ἄλλας,
τὰς μὲν ἔτ' ἀδμῆτας καὶ νηίδας οἰο γάμοιο,
τὰς δ΄ ἄρ' ὑπ' αἰζηοῖσι νέον φιλότητι δαμείσας,
ἄλλας δ' αὖ πολιοπλοκάμους, ἐτέρας δ' ἄρ' ἐκεί-

10

15

όπλοτέρας, ὧν παΐδας ἀπειρύσσαντ' ἀπὸ μαζῶν ὑστάτιον χείλεσσὶ γλάγος περιμαιμώωντας.

Τοίσιν δη Μενέλαος ενὶ μέσσοισι καὶ αὐτὸς ηγεν εην παράκοιτιν ἀπ' ἄστεος αἰθομένοιο εξανύσας μέγα εργον εχεν δε ε χάρμα καὶ αἰδώς. Κασσάνδρην δ' ἄγε δίαν εὐμμελίης 'Αγαμέμνων ' Ανδρομάχην δ' 'Αχιληος εὐς πάϊς' αὐτὰρ ' Οδυσσεὺς

είλκε βίη Έκάβην: της δ' άθρόα δάκρυ' ἀπ' ὅσσων 568

BOOK XIV.

How the conquerors sailed from Troy unto judgment of tempest and shipwreck.

THEN rose from Ocean Dawn the golden-throned Up to the heavens; night into Chaos sank. And now the Argives spoiled fair-fenced Trov. And took her boundless treasures for a prev. Like river-torrents seemed they, that sweep down, By rain-floods swelled, in thunder from the hills, And seaward hurl tall trees and whatsoe'er Grows on the mountains, mingled with the wreck Of shattered cliff and crag; so the long lines Of Danaans who had wasted Troy with fire Seemed, streaming with her plunder to the ships. Troy's daughters therewithal in scattered bands They haled down seaward-virgins yet unwed, And new-made brides, and matrons silver-haired. And mothers from whose bosoms foes had torn Babes for the last time closing lips on breasts.

Amidst of these Menelaus led his wife Forth of the burning city, having wrought A mighty triumph—joy and shame were his. Cassandra heavenly-fair was haled the prize Of Agamemnon: to Achilles' son Andromache had fallen: Hecuba Odysseus dragged unto his ship. The tears

πίδακος ως έχεοντο περιτρομεεσκε δὲ γυῖα,	
καὶ κραδίη ἀλάλυκτο φόβφ, δεδάϊκτο δὲ χαιτας	
κράατος εκ πολιοίο τέφρη δ' επεπέπτατο πολλή,	25
τήν που ἀπ' ἐσχαρεῶνος ἄδην κατεχεύατο χερσὶν	
ολλυμένου Πριάμοιο καὶ ἄστεος αἰθομένοιο.	
καί ρα μέγα στονάχιζεν, ὅτ᾽ ἄμφεχε δοὐλιον ἡμαρ	
μάψ ἀεκαζομένην· ἔτερος δ' ἐτέρην γοόωσαν	
ημος αεκαζομενην ετέρος ο ετέρην γουωσαν ηγεν Τρωιάδων σφετέρας έπι νήας ανάγκη:	3 0
The state of the s	Đυ
αί δ' άδινον γοόωσαι άνίαχον άλλοθεν άλλαι	
νηπιάχοις άμα παισί κινυρόμεναι μάλα λυγρώς.	
ώς δ' δπότ' αργιόδουσιν όμως συσί νήπια τέκνα	
σταθμοῦ ἀπὸ προτέροιο ποτὶ σταθμὸν ἄλλον	
ἄγωσιν	
ανέρες εγρομένω ύπο χείματι, τοι δ' αλεγεινον	3 5
μίγδα περιτρύζουσι διηνεκές αλλήλοισιν	
ως Τρφαί Δαναοίσιν υπ' έστενάχοντο δαμείσαι	
ίσην δ' αὐ καὶ ἄνασσα φέρεν καὶ δμωὶς ἀνάγκην.	
'Αλλ' οὐ μὰν Έλένην γόος ἄμφεχεν ἀλλά οί	
aiδως	
δμμασι κυανέοισιν ἐφίζανε, καί οἱ ὕπερθεν	40
καλας αμφερύθηνο παρηίδας 🕏 εν δέ οἱ ήτορ	
ἄσπετα πορφύρεσκε-κατὰ φρένα, μή ε κιοῦσαν	
κυανέας έπι νήας αεικίσσωνται Αχαιοί·	
τοὖνεχ΄ ὑποτρομέουσα φίλφ περιπάλλετο θυμφ.	
καί ρα καλυψαμένη κεφαλην έφύπερθε καλύπτρη	45
έσπετο νισσομένοιο κατ' ζχνιον ανδρός έοιο	
αίδοι πορφύρουσα παρήιον, ήύτε Κύπρις,	
εὖτέ μιν Οὐρανίωνες ἐν ἀγκοίνησιν Αρηος	
αμφαδον εἰσενόησαν έον λέχος αἰσχύνουσαν	
δεσμοῖς ἐν θαμινοῖσι δαήμονος Ἡφαίστοιο,	50
τοις ένι κειτ' ἀχέουσα περί φρεσίν αιδομένη τε	50
ίλαδον αγρομένων μακάρων γένος ήδε και αὐτον	
Ηφαιστου δεινου γάρ εν οφθαλμοισιν ακοίτεω	
μφαδον εἰσοράασθαι ἐπ' αἴσχεϊ θηλυτέρηοι.	•

Poured from her eyes as water from a spring;
Trembled her limbs, fear-frenzied was her heart;
Rent were her hoary tresses and besprent
With ashes of the hearth, cast by her hands
When she saw Priam slain and Troy aflame.
And aye she deeply groaned for thraldom's day
That trapped her vainly loth. Each hero led
A wailing Trojan woman to his ship.
Here, there, uprose from these the wild lament,
The woeful-mingling cries of mother and babe.
As when with white-tusked swine the herdmen
drive

Their younglings from the hill-pens to the plain As winter closeth in, and evermore Each answereth each with mingled plaintive cries; So moaned Troy's daughters by their foes enslaved, Handmaid and queen made one in thraldom's lot.

But Helen raised no lamentation: shame
Sat on her dark-blue eyes, and cast its flush
Over her lovely cheeks. Her heart beat hard
With sore misgiving, lest, as to the ships
She passed, the Achaeans might mishandle her.
Therefore with fluttering soul she trembled sore;
And, her head darkly mantled in her veil,
Close-following trod she in her husband's steps,
With cheek shame-crimsoned, like the Queen of
Love.

What time the Heaven-abiders saw her clasped In Ares' arms, shaming in sight of all The marriage-bed, trapped in the myriad-meshed Toils of Hephaestus: tangled there she lay In agony of shame, while thronged around The Blessed, and there stood Hephaestus' self: For fearful it is for wives to be beheld By husbands' eyes doing the deed of shame.

τη Ελένη εἰκυῖα δέμας καὶ ἀκήρατον αἰδῶ	55
ήιε σύν Τρωήσι δορυκτήτοισι και αυτή	
ἥιε σὺν Τρω̞ῆσι δορυκτήτοισι καὶ αὐτὴ νῆας ἔπ' ᾿Αργείων εὐήρεας· ἀμφὶ δὲ λαοὶ	
θάμβευν άθρήσαντες άμωμήτοιο γυναικός	
άγλαίην καὶ κάλλος ἐπήρατον οὐδέ τις ἔτλη	
κείνην ούτε κρυφηδον επεσβολίησι χαλέψαι,	60
ούτ' ούν άμφαδίην, άλλ' ώς θεον είσορόωντο	00
άσπασίως: πασιν γαρ έξλδομένοισι φαάνθη.	
ώς δ' ὅτ' ἀλωομένοισι δι' ἀκαμάτοιο θαλάσσης	
πατρίς έὴ μετὰ δηρὸν ἐελδομένοισι φανείη,	
πατρις εη μετά σηρού εεκουμεύοιο τ φανείη,	
οί δέ καὶ ἐκ πόντοιο καὶ ἐκ θανάτοιο φυγόντες	65
πάτρη χειρ' ορέγουσι γεγηθότες ἄσπετα θυμφ.	
ως Δαναοί περί πάντες εγήθεον ου γαρ ετ' αυτοίς	
μυηστις έην καμάτοιο δυσαλγέος οὐδε κυδοιμοῦ	
τοίον γαρ Κυθέρεια νόον ποιήσατο πάντων	
ηρα φέρουσ' Έλενη ελικώπιδι και Διι πατρί.	70
Καὶ τότ' ἄρ', ώς ἐνόησε φίλον δεδαϊγμένον ἄστυ	
Ξάνθος ἔθ' αἰματόεντος ἀναπνείων ὀρυμαγδοῦ	
μύρετο σὺν Νύμφησιν, ἐπεὶ κακὸν ἔμπεσε Τροίη	
ἔκποθε καὶ Πριάμοιο κατημάλδυνε πόληα·	
ώς δ' ὅτε λήιον αὖον ἐπιβρίσασα χάλαζα	75
τυτθα διατμήξη, στάχυας δ' από πάντας αμέρση	
ριπη ὑπ' ἀργαλέη, καλάμη δ' ἄρα χεύατ' ἔραζε	
μαψιδίη καρποίο κατ' ούδεος όλλυμένοιο	
λευγαλέως, λυγρῷ δὲ πέλει μέγα πένθος ἄνακτι	
ως άρα καὶ Εάνθοιο περὶ φρένας ήλυθεν άλγος	80
'Ιλίου οἰωθέντος έχεν δέ μιν αιεν ὀϊζύς	
αθάνατόν περ εόντα· μακρή δ' αμφέστενεν Ίδη	
καλ Σιμόεις μύροντο δ' απόπροθι πάντες έναυλοι	
'Ιδαΐοι Πριάμοιο πόλιν περικωκύοντες.	
'Αργείοι δ' έπὶ νῆας ἔβαν μέγα καγχαλόωντες	85
μέλποντες νίκης ερικυδέος δβριμον αλκήν,	00
άλλοτε δε ζάθεον μακάρων γένος ήδε καὶ αὐτῶν	
θυμον τολμήεντα καὶ ἄφθιτον ἔργον Ἐπειοῦ.	
σομού τοπρημείτα και αφούτου εργού 12πείου.	

Lovely as she in form and roseate blush Passed Helen mid the Trojan captives on To the Argive ships. But the folk all around Marvelled to see the glory of loveliness Of that all-flawless woman. No man dared Or secretly or openly to cast Reproach on her. As on a Goddess all Gazed on her with adoring wistful eyes. As when to wanderers on a stormy sea. After long time and passion of prayer, the sight Of fatherland is given; from deadly deeps Escaped, they stretch hands to her joyful-souled; So joved the Danaans all, no man of them Remembered any more war's travail and pain. Such thoughts Cytherea stirred in them, for grace To Helen starry-eyed, and Zeus her sire.

Then, when he saw that burg beloved destroyed, Xanthus, scarce drawing breath from bloody war, Mourned with his Nymphs for ruin fallen on Troy, Mourned for the city of Priam blotted out. As when hail lashes a field of ripened wheat, And beats it small, and smites off all the ears With merciless scourge, and levelled with the ground Are stalks, and on the earth is all the grain Woefully wasted, and the harvest's lord Is stricken with deadly grief; so Xanthus' soul Was utterly whelmed in grief for Ilium made A desolation; grief undying was his, Immortal though he was. Mourned Simois And long-ridged Ida: all who on Ida dwelt Wailed from afar the ruin of Priam's town.

But with loud laughter of glee the Argives sought Their galleys, chanting the triumphant might Of victory, chanting now the Blessed Gods, Now their own valour, and Epeius' work Ever renowned. Their song soared up to heaven,

μολπή δ' οὐρανὸν Ίκε δι' αἰθέρος, εὖτε κολοιῶν κλαγγή ἀπειρεσίη, ὁπότ' εὕδιον ἢμαρ ἵκηται χείματος ἐξ ὀλοοῖο, πέλει δ' ἄρα νήμενος αἰθήρος τῶν πὰρ νήεσσι μέγ' ἔνδοθι γηθομένων κῆρ

90

95

αθάνατοι τέρπουτο κατ' οὐρανόν, ὅσσοι ἀρωγοὶ ἐκ θυμοῖο πέλουτο φιλοπτολέμων 'Αργείων' ἄλλοι δ' αὖ χαλέπαινον, ὅσοι Τρώεσσιν ἄμυνον, δερκόμενοι Πριάμοιο καταιθόμενον πτολίεθρον' ἀλλ' οὐ μὰν ὑπὲρ Αἶσαν ἐελδόμενοί περ ἀμύνειν ἔσθενον' οὐδὲ γὰρ αὐτὸς ὑπὲρ μόρον οὐδὲ Κρονιων ρηιδίως δύνατ' Αἴσαν ἀπωσέμεν, δς περὶ πάντων ἀθανάτων σθένος ἐστί, Διὸς δ' ἐκ πάντα πέλουται.

100

'Αργείοι δ' ἄρα πολλά βοῶν ἐπὶ μηρία θέντες καίον όμως σχίζησι, καὶ ἐσσύμενοι περί βωμούς λείβεσκον μέθυ λαρὸν ἐπ' αἰθομένησι θυηλῆς ήρα θεοίσι φέροντες, έπεὶ μέγα ήνυσαν έργον. πολλά δ' εν είλαπίνη θυμηδεί κυδαίνεσκον 105 πάντας, δσους ὑπέδεκτο σὺν ἔντεσι δούριος ἵππος· θαύμαζον δε Σίνωνα περικλυτόν, οθνεχ' ύπέτλη λώβην δυσμενέων πολυκηδέα καί ρά έ πάντες μολπή και γεράεσσιν ἀπειρεσίοισι τίεσκον δς δ' ἄρ' ἐνὶ Φρεσὶν ἦσιν ἐγήθεε τλήμονι θυμῷ 110 νίκη ἔπ' 'Αργείων, σφετέρη δ' οὐκ ἄχνυτο λώβη. ανέρι γαρ πινυτώ και ἐπίφρονι πολλον αμεινον κῦδος καὶ χρυσοῖο καὶ εἴδεος ήδὲ καὶ ἄλλων έσθλων, όππόσα τ' έστι και έσσεται ανθρώποισιν. οί δ' άρα πάρ νήεσσιν άταρβέα θυμον έχοντες 115 δόρπεον αλλήλοισι διηνεκέως ενέποντες " ηνύσαμεν πολέμοιο μακροῦ τέλος· ηράμεθ' εὐρὺ κύδος όμως δητοισι μέγα πτολίεθρον έλόντες. άλλά, Ζεῦ, καὶ νόστον ἐελδομένοις κατάνευσον."

Like multitudinous cries of daws, when breaks A day of sunny calm and windless air After a ruining storm: from their glad hearts So rose the joyful clamour, till the Gods Heard and rejoiced in heaven, all who had helped With willing hands the war-fain Argive men. But chafed those others which had aided Troy, Beholding Priam's city wrapped in flame, Yet powerless for her help to override Fate; for not Cronos' Son can stay the hand Of Destiny, whose might transcendeth all The Immortals, and Zeus sanctioneth all her deeds.

The Argives on the flaming altar-wood
Laid many thighs of oxen, and made haste
To spill sweet wine on their burnt offerings,
Thanking the Gods for that great work achieved.
And loudly at the feast they sang the praise
Of all the mailed men whom the Horse of Tree
Had ambushed. Far-famed Sinon they extolled
For that dire torment he endured of foes:
Yea, song and honour-guerdons without end
All rendered him: and that resolved soul
Glad-hearted joyed for the Argives' victory,
And for his own misfeaturing sorrowed not.
For to the wise and prudent man renown
Is better far than gold, than goodlihead,
Than all good things men have or hope to win.

So, feasting by the ships all void of fear, Cried one to another ever and anon:
"We have touched the goal of this long war, have

Glory, have smitten our foes and their great town!

Now grant, O Zeus, to our prayers safe homereturn!"

· QUINTUS SMYRNAEUS .

"Ως ἔφαν ἀλλ' οὐ πᾶσι πατὴρ ἐπὶ νοστον

τοις δέ τις εν μέσσοισιν επιστάμενος

120

ἔνευσε.

576

* * * οὐ γὰρ ἔτ' αὐτοῖς	
δειμα πέλεν πολέμοιο δυσηχέος, ἀλλ' ἐπὶ ἔργα	
εὐνομίης ἐτράποντο καὶ εὐφροσύνης ἐρατεινῆς.	
ος δ' ήτοι πρώτον μεν εελδομένοισιν ἄειδεν,	125
λαοί όπως συνάγερθεν ές Αὐλίδος ίερον οὐδας,	120
ηδ' ώς Πηλείδαο μέγα σθένος ἀκαμάτοιο	
δώδεκα μεν κατά πόντον ζών διέπερσε πόληας,	
ενδεκα δ' αὐ κατὰ γαῖαν ἀπείριτον, ὅσσα τ' ἔρεξε	
Τήλεφον άμφις άνακτα και δβριμον Ήετίωνα,	130
ώς δὲ Κύκνον κατέπεφνεν ὑπέρβιον, ἠδ' ὅσ'	
'Αχαιοί	
μαρνάμενοι κατά μηνιν 'Αχιλλεος έργα κάμοντο,	
Έκτορα δ' ώς είρυσσεν έης περί τείχεα πάτρης,	
ως τ' έλε Πευθεσίλειαν ανα μόθου, ως τ' εδά-	
μασσεν	
	135
Γλαῦκον ἐϋμμελίην, ήδ' ὡς ἐρικυδέα φῶτα	
Εὐρύπυλον κατέπεφνε θοοῦ πάις Αἰακίδαο,	
ώς δὲ Πάριν δαμάσαντο Φιλοκτήταο βέλεμνα,	
ηδ' οπόσοι δολόεντος εσήλυθον ενδοθεν ιππου	
άνέρες, ως τε πόληα θεηγενέος Πριάμοιο	140
πέρσαντες δαίνυντο κακών ἀπὸ νόσφι κυδοιμών.	140
άλλα δ' ἄρ' ἄλλος ἄειδεν, ὅ τι φρεσίν ήσι μενοίνα.	
'Αλλ' ὅτε δαινυμένοισι μέσον περιτέλλετο	
νυκτός,	
δή τότε που δόρποιο καὶ ἀκρήτοιο πότοιο	
	145
χθιζον γαρ καμάτοιο μένος κατεδάμνατο πάντας.	
τῷ καὶ παννύχιοι λελιημένοι είλαπινάζειν	

But not to all the Sire youchsafed return. Then rose a cunning harper in their midst, And sang the song of triumph and of peace Re-won, and with glad hearts untouched by care They heard; for no more fear of war had they, But of sweet toil of law-abiding days And blissful-fleeting hours henceforth they dreamed. All the War's Story in their eager ears He sang—how leagued peoples gathering met At hallowed Aulis—how the invincible strength Of Peleus' son smote fencèd cities twelve In sea-raids, how he marched o'er leagues on leagues Of land, and spoiled eleven—all he wrought In fight with Telephus and Eëtion— How he slew giant Cycnus—all the toil Of war that through Achilles' wrath befell The Achaeans—how he dragged dead Hector round His own Troy's wall, and how he slew in fight Penthesileia and Tithonus' son:— How Aias laid low Glaucus, lord of spears. Then sang he how the child of Aeacus' son Struck down Eurypylus, and how the shafts Of Philoctetes dealt to Paris death. Then the song named all heroes who passed in To ambush in the Horse of Guile, and hymned The fall of god-descended Priam's burg; The feast he sang last, and peace after war; Then many another, as they listed, sang. But when above those feasters midnight's stars

Hung, ceased the Danaans from the feast and wine, And turned to sleep's forgetfulness of care, For that with yesterday's war-travail all Were wearied; wherefore they, who fain all night Had revelled, needs must cease: how loth soe'er, Sleep drew them thence; here, there, soft slumbered

they.

άλλη δ' άλλος ζαυεν: ὁ δ' ἐν κλισίησιν ἐῆσιν	
'Ατρείδης δάριζε μετ' ηϋκόμοιο γυναικός	150
ού γάρ πω κείνοισιν έπ' δμμασιν ύπνος έπιπτεν,	
άλλα Κύπρις πεπόνητο περί φρένας, όφρα παλαιοί	,
λέκτρου ἐπιμνήσωνται, ἄχος δ' ἀπὸ νόσφι βά-	
λωνται.	
πρώτη δ' αδθ' Έλένη τοίον ποτί μύθον έειπε	
"μή νύ μοι, & Μενέλαε, χόλον ποτιβάλλεο θυμώ.	155
ού γὰρ έγων εθέλουσα λίπον σέο δωμα και εὐνήν,	
άλλά μ' Αλεξάνδροιο βίη και Τρώιοι υίες	
σεῦ ἀπὸ νόσφιν ἐόντος ἀνηρείψαντο κιόντες,	
καί μ' ἄμοτον μεμαυῖαν ὀϊζυρώς ἀπολέσθαι	
η βρόχφ αργαλέφ η και ξίφει στονόεντι	160
είργον ένι μεγάροισι παρηγορέοντες έπεσσι	
σεῦ ἔνεκ' ἀχνυμένην καὶ τηλυγέτοιο θυγατρός	
της νύ σε πρός τε γάμου πολυγηθέος ήδε σεθ	
αὐτοῦ	
λίσσομαι, ἀμφ' ἐμέθεν στυγερῆς λελαθέσθαι ἀνίης."	
"Ως φαμένην προσέειπε πύκα φρονέων Μενέ-	
λαος	165
" μηκέτι νθν μέμνησ', άλλ' ισχέμεν άλγεα θυμφ.	
άλλα τα μέν που πάντα μέλας δόμος έντὸς ἐέργοι	
χήθης ου γαρ ξοικε κακών μεμνησθαι ξτ' ξργων."	
"Ως φάτο την δ' έλε χάρμα, δέος δ' έξεσσυτο	
θυμοῦ.	
έλπετο γὰρ παύσασθαι ἀνιηροῖο χόλοιο	170
Sure de de de la compete de la competenda de la compete de	170
δυ πόσιν άμφι δέ μιν βάλε πήχεε και σφιν άμ'	
άμφω Σίσου Σάντος Β. (Β. 1995)	
δάκρυ κατὰ βλεφάροιιν ελείβετο ήδὺ γοώντων.	
άσπασίως δ' άρα τώ γε παρ' άλλήλοισι κλιθέντε	
τφωιτέρου κατά θυμόν άνεμνήσαντο γάμοιο	
ώς δ ότε που κισσός τε και ήμερις άμφιβάλωνται	175
άλλήλους περί πρέμνα, τὰ δ΄ ούποτε τς ανέμοιο	
578	

But in his tent Menelaus lovingly With bright-haired Helen spake; for on their eyes Sleep had not fallen yet. The Cyprian Queen Brooded above their souls, that olden love Might be renewed, and heart-ache chased away.

Helen first brake the silence, and she said:

"O Menelaus, be not wroth with me!

Not of my will I left thy roof, thy bed,

But Alexander and the sons of Troy

Came upon me, and snatched away, when thou

Wast far thence. Oftentimes did I essay

By the death-noose to perish wretchedly,

Or by the bitter sword; but still they stayed

Mine hand, and still spake comfortable words

To salve my grief for thee and my sweet child.

For her sake, for the sake of olden love,

And for thine own sake, I beseech thee now,

Forget thy stern displeasure against thy wife."

Answered her Menelaus wise of wit:
"No more remember past griefs: seal them up
Hid in thine heart. Let all be locked within
The dim dark mansion of forgetfulness.
What profits it to call ill deeds to mind?"

Glad was she then: fear flitted from her heart, And came sweet hope that her lord's wrath was dead.

She cast her arms around him, and their eyes
With tears were brimming as they made sweet
moan;

And side by side they laid them, and their hearts Thrilled with remembrance of old spousal joy.

And as a vine and ivy entwine their stems

Each around other, that no might of wind

σφων απο νοσφι βαλέσθαι επισθένει. ως αρα τω γε
άλλήλοις συνέχοντο λιλαιόμενοι φιλότητος.
'Αλλ' ὅτε δὴ καὶ τοίσιν ἐπήλυθεν ὕπνος
ἀπήμων,
δη τότ' 'Αχιλλήος κρατερον κήρ ἰσοθέοιο 180
-ἔστη ὑπὲρ κεφαλής οὖ υίέος, οἶος ἔην περ
ζωὸς εών, ὅτε Τρωσὶν ἄχος πέλε, χάρμα δ
'Αχαιοίς.
κύσσε δέ οἱ δειρὴν καὶ φάεα μαρμαίροντα
ἀσπασίως· καὶ τοῖα παρηγορέων προσέειπε·
" χαιρε, τέκος, και μήτι δαίζεο πένθει θυμον 185
είνεκ' έμειο θανόντος, έπει μακάρεσσι θεοισιν
ήδη δμέστιός είμι· σὺ δ' ἴσχεο τειρόμενος κῆρ
ἀμφ' ἐμέθεν, καὶ κάρτος ἄδήν ἐμὸν ἔνθεο θυμφ.
αίει δ' Αργείων πρόμος ίστασο μηδενι είκων
ηνορέη άγορη δὲ παλαιοτέροισι βροτοίσι 190
πείθεο και νύ σε πάντες εθφρονα μυθήσονται.
τιε δ' αμύμονας ανδρας, οσοις νόος εμπεδός εστιν
έσθλῷ γὰρ φίλος έσθλὸς ἀνήρ, χαλεπῷ δ' ἀλε-
γεινός.
ην δ' άγαθον φρονέης, άγαθων και τεύξεαι έργων
κείνος δ' οδποτ' ανηρ 'Αρετης έπι τέρμαθ' ίκανεν, 195
φτινι μη νόος έστιν έναίσιμος, ούνεκ ἄρ αὐτης
πρέμνον δύσβατόν έστι, μακρον δέ οι άχρις έπ'
$a i heta ho \eta u$
όζοι ἀνηέξηνθ' · ὁπόσοισι δὲ κάρτος ὀπηδεί
καλ πόνος, έκ καμάτου πολυγηθέα καρπον αμώνται
είς 'Αρετής άναβάντες ευστεφάνου κλυτον έρνος. 200
άλλ' ἄγε, κύδιμος ἔσσο, και ἐν φρεσι πευκαλίμησι
μήτ' έπὶ πήματι πάγχυ δαίζεο θυμον ἀνίη,
μήτ' ἐσθλῷ μέγα χαιρε· νόος δέ τοι ἤπιος ἔστω
ές τε φίλους έτάρους ές θ' υίέας ές τε γυναικα ¹
μνωομένω κατά θυμόν, ὅτι σχεδὸν ἀνθρώποισιν 205
¹ Zimmermann, ex P, for yuvaîkas of v.

Avails to sever them, so clung these twain Twined in the passionate embrace of love.

When came on these too sorrow-drowning sleep,
Even then above his son's head rose and stood
Godlike Achilles' mighty shade, in form
As when he lived, the Trojans' bane, the joy
Of Greeks, and kissed his neck and flashing eyes
Lovingly, and spake comfortable words:
"All hail, my son! Vex not thine heart with grief
For thy dead sire; for with the Blessèd Gods
Now at the feast I sit. Refrain thy soul
From sorrow, and plant my strength within thy
mind.

Be foremost of the Argives ever; yield To none in valour, but in council bow Before thine elders: so shall all acclaim Thy courtesy. Honour princely men and wise; For the true man is still the true man's friend, Even as the vile man cleaveth to the knave. If good thy thought be, good shall be thy deeds: But no man shall attain to Honour's height, Except his heart be right within: her stem Is hard to climb, and high in heaven spread Her branches: only they whom strength and toil Attend, strain up to pluck her blissful fruit, Climbing the Tree of Honour glory-crowned. Thou therefore follow fame, and let thy soul Be not in sorrow afflicted overmuch. Nor in prosperity over-glad. To friends, To comrades, child and wife, be kindly of heart, Remembering still that near to all men stand

οὐλομένοιο μόροιο πύλαι καὶ δώματα νεκρῶν ἀνδρῶν γὰρ γένος ἐστὶν ὁμοίιον ἄνθεσι ποίης, ἄνθεσιν εἰαρινοῖσι· τὰ μὲν φθινύθει, τὰ δ' ἀέξει τοὕνεκα μείλιχος ἔσσο. καὶ ᾿Αργείοισιν ἔνισπε ᾿Ατρείδη δὲ μάλιστ ᾿Αγαμέμνονι, εἴ γέ τι θυμῷ μέμνηνθ', ὅσσ᾽ ἐμόγησα περὶ Πριάμοιο πόληα, ἠδ᾽ ὅσα ληισάμην πρὶν Τρώιον οὐδας ἰκέσθαι, τῷ μοι νῦν ποτὶ τύμβον ἐελδομένῷ περ ἀγόντων¹ ληίδος ἐκ Πριάμοιο Πολυξείνην εὕπεπλον

210

όφρα θοῶς ῥέξωσιν, ἐπεί σφισι χώομαι ἔμπης μᾶλλον ἔτ' ἢ τὸ πάρος Βρισηίδος· ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' οἶδμα

ZI:

κινήσω πόντοιο, βαλώ δ' ἐπὶ χείματι χείμα, όφρα καταφθινύθοντες ἀτασθαλίησιν ἐῆσι μίμνωσ' ἐνθάδε πολλὸν ἐπὶ χρόνον, εἰσόκ' ἔμοιγε λοιβὰς ἀμφιχέωνται ἐελδόμενοι μέγα νόστου αὐτὴν δ', εἴ κ' ἐθέλωσιν, ἐπὴν ἀπὸ θυμὸν ἔλωνται, κούρην ταρχύσασθαι ἀπόπροθεν οὔτι μεγαίρω."

220

^Ως εἰπων ἀπόρουσε θοῦ ἐναλίγκιος αὐρη αἰψα δ' ἐς Ἡλύσιον πεδίον κίεν, ἦχι τέττκται οὐρανοῦ ἐξ ὑπάτοιο καταιβασίη τ' ἄνοδός τε ἀθανάτοις μακάρεσσιν ὁ δ', ὁππότε μιν λίπεν ὕπνος.

225

μνήσατο πατρὸς ἐοῖο· νόος δέ οἱ ἡὺς ἰάνθη.

'Αλλ' ὅτ' ἐς οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἀνήιεν Ἡριγένεια νύκτα διασκεδάσασα, φάνη δ' ἄρα γαῖα και αἰθήο.

δη τότ' Αχαιών υίες ἀπὲκ λεχέων ἀνόρουσαν 230 ἱέμενοι νόστοιο, νέας δ' ἐς βένθεα πόντου είλκον καγχαλόωντες ἀνὰ φρένας, εἰ μὴ ἄρ' αὐτοὺς ἐσσυμένους κατέρυκεν 'Αχιλλέος ὄβριμος υἰός,

¹ Zimmermann, for κατά θυμόν δελδ. περί πάντων of v.

582

The gates of doom, the mansions of the dead:
For humankind are like the flower of grass,
The blossom of spring; these fade the while those
bloom:

Therefore be ever kindly with thy kind. Now to the Argives say—to Atreus' son Agamemnon chiefly—if my battle-toil Round Priam's walls, and those sea-raids I led Or ever I set foot on Trojan land, Be in their hearts remembered, to my tomb Be Priam's daughter Polyxeina led-Whom as my portion of the spoil I claim-And sacrificed thereon: else shall my wrath Against them more than for Briseis burn. The waves of the great deep will I turmoil To bar their way, upstirring storm on storm, That through their own mad folly pining away Here they may linger long, until to me They pour drink-offerings, yearning sore for home. But, when they have slain the maiden, I grudge not That whose will may bury her far from me."

Then as a wind-breath swift he fleeted thence,
And came to the Elysian Plain, whereto
A path to heaven reacheth, for the feet
Ascending and descending of the Blest.
Then the son started up from sleep, and called
His sire to mind, and glowed the heart in him.

When to wide heaven the Child of Mist uprose, Scattering night, unveiling earth and air, Then from their rest upsprang Achaea's sons Yearning for home. With laughter 'gan they hale Down to the sea the keels: but lo, their haste Was reined in by Achilles' mighty son:

εἰς ἀγορήν τ' ἐκάλεσσε καὶ ἔκφατο πατρὸς ἐφετμήν
" κέκλυτέ μευ, φίλα τέκνα μενεπτολέμων 'Αρ-
γείων, 235
πατρός εφημοσύνην ερικυδέος, ήν μοι ενισπε
χθιζὸς ἐνὶ λεχέεσσι διὰ κνέφας ὑπνώοντι
φη γαρ αειγενέεσσι μετέμμεναι αθανάτοισιν
ηνώγει δ' υμέας τε καὶ Ατρείδην βασιληα,
όφρα οἱ ἐκ πολέμοιο γέρας περικαλλὲς ἄγοιτε¹, 240
τύμβον ἐπ' εὐρώεντα Πολυξείνην εὔπεπλον
καί μιν ἔφη ῥέξαντας ἀπόπροθι ταρχύσασθαι·
εί δέ οι οὐκ ἀλέγοντες ἐπιπλώοιτε θάλασσαν,
ηπείλει κατά πόντον εναντία κύματ' αείρας
λαὸν όμῶς νήεσσι πολὺν χρόνον ἐνθάδ' ἐρύξειν." 24! ΥΩς φαμένου πείθοντο, καὶ ὡς θεῷ εὐχετόωντο:
καὶ γὰρ δὴ κατὰ βένθος ἀέξετο κῦμα θυέλλη
εὐρύτερον καὶ μᾶλλον ἐπήτριμον, ἢ πάρος ἡεν,
μαινομένου ανέμοιο μέγας δ' δροθύνετο πόντος
χερσί Ποσειδάωνος ο γαρ κρατερφ 'Αχιλήι 250
ήρα φέρεν πασαι δὲ θοῶς ἐνόρουσαν ἄελλαι
ές πέλαγος. Δαναοί δε μέγ' εὐχόμενοι 'Αχιληι
πάντες όμως μάλα τοια προς άλλήλους δάριζον
" άτρεκέως γενεή μεγάλου Διος ήεν 'Αχιλλεύς
τῷ καὶ νῦν θεός ἐστι, καὶ εἰ πάρος ἔσκε μεθ'
າ ່µ.ເ̂ν· 255
ου γαρ αμαλδύνει μακάρων γένος ἄμβροτος αιών."
'Ως φάμενοι ποτὶ τύμβον 'Αχιλλέος ἀπονέοντο·
την δ' άγον, ήθτε πόρτιν ές άθανάτοιο θυηλάς
μητρός ἀπειρύσσαντες ένὶ ξυλόχοισι βοτήρες,
ή δ' άρα μακρά βοώσα κινύρεται άχνυμένη κήρ. 260
ως τήμος Πριάμοιο πάϊς περικωκύεσκε
δυσμενέων έν χερσίν· άδην δέ οἱ ἔκχυτο δάκρυ·
ώς δ' όπότε βριαρφ ύπο χέρματι καρπος ελαίης
¹ Zimmermann, for apoire of v.

He assembled them, and told his sire's pehest: "Hearken, dear sons of Argives battle-staunch, To this my glorious father's hest, to me Spoken in darkness slumbering on my bed: He saith, he dwells with the Immortal Gods: He biddeth you and Atreus' son the king To bring, as his war-guerdon passing-fair. To his dim dark tomb Polyxeina queenly-robed, To slay her there, but far thence bury her. But if ye slight him, and essay to sail The sea, he threateneth to stir up the waves To bar your path upon the deep, and here Storm-bound long time to hold you, ships and men."

Then hearkened they, and as to a God they

prayed;

For even now a storm-blast on the sea Upheaved the waves, broad-backed and thronging fast

More than before beneath the madding wind. Tossed the great deep, smit by Poseidon's hands For a grace to strong Achilles. All the winds Swooped on the waters. Prayed the Dardans all To Achilles, and a man to his fellow cried: "Great Zeus's seed Achilles verily was: Therefore is he a God, who in days past Dwelt among us; for lapse of dateless time Makes not the sons of Heaven to fade away."

Then to Achilles' tomb the host returned. And led the maid, as calf by herdmen dragged For sacrifice, from woodland pastures torn From its mother's side, and lowing long and loud It moans with anguished heart; so Priam's child Wailed in the hands of focs. Down streamed her tears

As when beneath the heavy sacks of sand

ούπω χειμερίησι μελαινόμενος ψεκάδεσσι χεύη πολλον άλειφα, περιτρίζωσι δε μακρά 285 άρμεν ύπο σπάρτοισι βιαζομένων αίζηῶν ως άρα καὶ Πριάμοιο πολυτλήτοιο θυγατρος ελκομένης ποτὶ τύμβον ἀμειλίκτου ᾿Αχιλῆος αἰνον ὁμῶς στοναχῆσι κατὰ βλεφάρων ἡέε δάκρυ καὶ οὶ κόλπος ἔνερθεν ἐπλήθετο· δεύετο δε χρως 270 ἀτρεκέως ἀτάλαντος ἐϋκτεάνω ελέφαντι.

Kal τότε λευγαλέοις ἐπὶ πένθεσι κύντερον ἄλνος

τλήμονος ές κραδίην Έκάβης πέσεν έν δέ οἱ ήτορ μνήσατ' διζυροίο καλ άλγινόεντος δνείρου, τόν δ' ίδεν ύπνώουσα παροιχομένη ένλ νυκτί 275 η γάρ ότετο τύμβον έπ' άντιθέου Αχιλήος έστάμεναι γοόωσα, κόμαι δέ οἱ ἄχρις ἐπ' οὖδας έκ κεφαλής έκέχυντο, καὶ ἀμφοτέρων ἀπὸ μαζών έρρεε φοίνιον αίμα ποτί χθόνα, δεθε δε σήμα. τοῦ πέρι δειμαίνουσα καὶ ὀσσομένη μέγα πημα οίκτρον ανοιμώζεσκε, γόω δ' έπι μακρον αύτει εὖτε κύων προπάροιθε κινυρομένη μεγάροιο μακρον ύλαγμον ίησι, νέον σπαραγεύσα γάλακτι, της άπο νήπια τέκνα πάρος φάος είσοράασθαι νόσφι βάλωσιν ανακτες έλωρ έμεν οἰωνοῖσιν, 285 ή δ' ότε μέν θ' ύλακησι κινύρεται, άλλοτε δ' αὐτε ώρυθμῷ, στυγερὴ δὲ δι' ἡέρος ἔσσυτ' ἀῦτή· ώς Ἑκάβη γοόωσα μέγ' ἴαχεν ἀμφὶ θυγατρί· " & μοι εγώ, τι νυ πρώτα, τί δ' υστατον άχνυμένη

κωκύσω πολέεσσι περιπλήθουσα κακοίσιν, υίέας ή πόσιν αίνα καὶ οὐκ ἐπίελπτα παθόντας, ἡ πόλιν ἡὲ θύγατρας ἀεικέας, ἡ ἐμὸν αὐτῆς ἡμαρ ἀναγκαίον καὶ δούλιον; οὕνεκα Κῆρες σμερδαλέαι πολέεσσί μὶ ἐνειλήσαντο κακοίσι. 586

Olives clear-skinned, ne'er blotched by drops of storm.

Pour out their oil, when the long levers creak As strong men strain the cords; so poured the tears

Of travail-burdened Priam's daughter, haled To stern Achilles' tomb, tears blent with moans. Drenched were her bosom-folds, glistened the drops On flesh clear-white as costly ivory.

Then, to crown all her gricfs, yet sharper pain Fell on the heart of hapless Hecuba. Then did her soul recall that awful dream, The vision of sleep of that night overpast: Herseemed that on Achilles' tomb she stood Moaning, her hair down-streaming to the ground, And from her breasts blood dripped to earth the while.

And drenched the tomb. Fear-haunted touching

Foreboding all calamity, she wailed Piteously; far rang her wild lament. As a dog moaning at her master's door, Utters long howls, her teats with milk distent, Whose whelps, ere their eyes opened to the light, Her lords afar have flung, a prey to kites; And now with short sharp cries she plains, and

Long howling: the weird outcry thrills the air; So wailed and shricked for her child Hecuba: "Ah me! what sorrows first or last shall I Lament heart-anguished, who am full of woes? Those unimagined ills my sons, my king Have suffered?—or my city, or daughters shamed?— Or my despair, my day of slavery? Oh, the grim fates have caught me in a net Of manifold ills! O child, they have spun for thee

τέκνον ἐμόν, σοὶ δ' αἰνὰ καὶ οὐκ ἐπίελπτα καὶ αὐτῆ ἄλγε' ἐπεκλώσαντο γάμου δ' ἄπο νόσφι βάλοντο ἐγγὺς ἐόνθ' 'Υμεναῖον, ἐπεκρήναντο δ' ὅλεθρον ἄσχετον ἀργαλέον τε καὶ οὐ φατόν ἢ γὰρ 'Αχιλ-	295
λεὺς καὶ νέκθς ήμετέρφ ἔτ' ἰαίνεται αἵματι θυμόν ὥς μ' ὄφελον μετὰ σεῖο, φίλον τέκος, ήματι τῷδε γαῖα χανοῦσα κάλυψε, πάρος σέο πότμον ἰδέσθαι."	300
"Ως φαμένης ἄλληκτα κατὰ βλεφάροιιν ἔχυντο δάκρυα· λευγαλέον γὰρ ἔχεν μετὰ πένθεσι πένθος. οἱ δ' ὅτ' ἔβαν ποτὶ τύμβον 'Αχιλλῆος ζαθέοιο, δὴ τότε οἱ φίλος υἱὸς ἐρυσσάμενος θοὸν ἄορ σκαιἢ μὲν κούρην κατερήτυε, δεξιτερἢ δὲ τύμβω ἐπιψαύων τοῖον ποτὶ μῦθον ἔειπε· "κλῦθο πάτερ, σέο παιδὸς ἐπευχομένοιο καὶ	30 5
άλλων Αργείων, μηδ' ήμιν ετ' ἀργαλέως χαλέπαινε· ήδη γάρ τοι πάντα τελέσσομεν, ὅσσα μενοινᾶς σῆσιν ἐνὶ πραπίδεσσι· σὰ δ' ἴλαος ἄμμι γένοιο τεύξας εὐχομένοισι θοῶς θυμηδέα νόστον."	3 10
'Ως εἰπὼν κούρης διὰ λοίγιον ἤλασεν ἄορ λευκανίης· τὴν δ' αἰψα λίπεν πολυήρατος αἰὼν οἰκτρὸν ἀνοιμώξασαν ἐφ' ὑστατίη βιότοιο· καί ρ' ἡ μὲν πρηνὴς χαμάδις πέσε· τῆς δ' ὑπὸ δειρῆ	315
φοινίχθη περί πάντα, χιων ως, η τ' εν όρεσσιν η συός η άρκτοιο κατουταμένης ύπ' άκοντι αΐματι πορφυρόεντι θοως ερυθαίνεθ' ύπερθεν. 'Αργείοι δέ μιν αίψα δόσαν ποτί άστυ φέρεσθαι ες δόμον άντιθέου 'Αντήνορος, ούνεκ' άρ' αὐτὴν κείνος ενί Τρώεσσιν έῷ πάρος υίεϊ δίῳ Εὐρυμάχῳ ἀτίταλλεν ενί μεγάροισιν ἄκοιτιν.	320

Dread weird of unimagined misery!

They have thrust thee away, when near was Hymen's hymn,

From thine espousals, marked thee for destruction Dark, unendurable, unspeakable 'For lo, a dead man's heart, Achilles' heart, Is by our blood made warm with life to-day! O child, dear child, that I might die with thee, That earth might swallow me, ere I see thy doom!"

So cried she, weeping never-ceasing tears,
For grief on bitter grief encompassed her.
But when these reached divine Achilles' tomb,
Then did his son unsheathe the whetted sword,
His left hand grasped the maid, and his right hand
Was laid upon the tomb, and thus he cried:
"Hear, father, thy son's prayer, hear all the prayers
Of Argives, and be no more wroth with us!
Lo, unto thee now all thine heart's desire
Will we fulfil. Be gracious to us thou,
And to our praying grant sweet home-return."

Into the maid's throat then he plunged the blade Of death: the dear life straightway sobbed she forth,

With the last piteous moan of parting breath. Face-downward to the earth she fell: all round Her flesh was crimsoned from her neck, as snow Stained on a mountain-side with scarlet blood Rushing from javelin-smitten boar or bear. The maiden's corpse then gave they, to be borne Unto the city, to Antenor's home, For that, when Troy yet stood, he nurtured her In his fair halls, a bride for his own son Eurymachus. The old man buried her,

δς δ' ἐπεὶ οὖν τάρχυσε κλυτὴν Πριάμοιο θύγατρα ἐγγὺς ἐοῖο δόμοιο, παραὶ Γανυμήδεος ἰρῷ 325 σήματι¹ καὶ υηοῖο καταυτίου 'Ατρυτώνης, δὴ τότε παύσατο κῦμα, κατευνήθη δὲ θύελλα σμερδαλέη, καὶ χεῦμα κατεπρήϋνε γαλήνη.

Οἱ δὲ θοῶς ἐπὶ νῆας ἔβαν μέγα καγχαλόωντες μέλποντες μακάρων ἱερὸν γένος ἢδ ᾿Αχιλῆα. 330 αἰψα δὲ δαῖτ᾽ ἐπάσαντο βοῶν ἀπὸ μῆρα ταμόντες ἀθανάτοις ἐρατὴ δὲ θυηπολίη πέλε πάντη οἱ δὲ που ἀργυρέοισι καὶ ἐν χρυσέοισι κυπέλλοις πῖνον ἀφυσσάμενοι λαρὸν μέθυ γήθεε δὲ σφι θυμὸς ἐελδομένων σφετέρην ἐπὶ γαῖαν ἰκέσθαι. 335 ἀλλ᾽ ὅτε δὴ δόρποιο καὶ εἰλαπίνης κορέσαντο, δὴ τότε Νηλέος υἰὸς ἐελδομένοισιν ἔειπεν "κλῦτε, φίλοι, πολέμοιο μακρὴν προφυγόντες ὁμοκλήν.

όφρα λιλαιομένοισιν έπος θυμήρες ένίσπω ήδη γάρ νόστοιο πέλει θυμηδέος ὥρη· 340 άλλ' ἴομεν· δὴ γάρ που 'Αχιλλέος ὅβριμον ἦτορ παύσατ' ὀϊζυροῖο χόλου· κατέρυξε δὲ κῦμα ὅβριμον Έννοσίγαιος· ἐπιπνείουσι δ' ἀῆται μείλιχοι· οὐδ' ἔτι κῦμα κορύσσεται· ἀλλ' ἄγε νῆας

εἰς ἀλὸς οἰδμ' ἐρύσαντες ἀναμνησώμεθα νόστου." 345

* Ως φάτ' ἐελδομένοις· οἱ δ' ἐς πλόον ἐντύνοντο.
ἔνθα τέρας θηητὸν ἐπιχθονίοισι φαάνθη,
οὕνεκα δὴ Πριάμοιο δάμαρ πολυδακρύτοιο
ἐκ βροτοῦ ἀλγινόεσσα κύων γένετ' ἀμφὶ δὲ λαοὶ
θάμβεον ἀγρόμενοι· τῆς δ' ἄψεα λάϊνα πάντα
θῆκε θεός, μέγα θαῦμα καὶ ἐσσομένοισι βροτοῖσι·
καὶ τὴν μὲν Κάλχαντος ὑπ' ἐννεσίησιν 'Αχαιοὶ
νηὸς ἐπ' ἀκυπόροιο πέραν θέσαν Ἑλλησπόντου.
καρπαλίμως δ' ἄρα νῆας ἔσω ἀλὸς εἰρύσσαντες
¹ Zimmermann, for loà δέματα of MS.

King Priam's princess-child, nigh his own house, By Ganymedes' shrine, and overagainst The temple of Pallas the Unwearied One. Then were the waves stilled, and the blast was hushed

To sleep, and all the sea-flood lulled to calm.

Swift with glad laughter hied they to the ships,
Hymning Achilles and the Blessèd Ones.

A feast they made, first severing thighs of kine
For the Immortals. Gladsome sacrifice
Steamed on all sides: in cups of silver and gold
They drank sweet wine: their hearts leaped up with
hope

Of winning to their fatherland again.
But when with meats and wine all these were filled,
Then in their eager ears spake Neleus' son:
"Hear, friends, who have 'scaped the long turmoil of war.

That I may say to you one welcome word:
Now is the hour of heart's delight, the hour
Of home-return. Away! Achilles soul
Hath ceased from ruinous wrath; Earth-shaker stills
The stormy wave, and gentle breezes blow;
No more the waves toss high. Haste, hale the ships
Down to the sea. Now, ho for home-return!"

Eager they heard, and ready made the ships. Then was a marvellous portent seen of men; For all-unhappy Priam's queen was changed From woman's form into a pitiful hound; And all men gathered round in wondering awe. Then all her body a God transformed to stone—A mighty marvel for men yet unborn! At Calchas' bidding this the Achaeans bore In a swift ship to Hellespont's far side. Then down to the sea in haste they ran the keels:

κτήματα πάντ' ἐβάλονθ', ὁπόσ' Ίλιον εἰσανι- όντες	35 5
λητοσαντο πάροιθε περικτίονας δαμάσαντες,	
ήδ' ὁπόσ' ἐξ αὐτῆς ἄγον Ἰλίου, οἶσι μάλιστα	
γήθεον, οῦνεκ' ἔσαν μάλα μυρία τοῖς δ' ἄμα	
πολλαί	
ληιάδες συνέποντο μάλ ἀχνύμεναι κατὰ θυμόν αὐτοὶ δ' ἐντὸς ἵκοντο νεῶν. ἀλλ' οὐ σφισι	
Kályan	360
Κάλχας	000
έσπετ' επειγομένοισιν έσω άλός, άλλα και άλλους	
'Αργείους κατέρυκε Καφηρίσι γαρ περί πέτρης	
δείδιεν αίνον όλεθρον επεσσύμενον Δαναοίσιν.	
οί δέ οι ούτι πίθοντο: παρήπαφε γάρ νόον άνδρων	
Αίσα κακή· μοῦνος δὲ θεοπροπίας εὖ εἰδως	365
'Αμφίλοχος, θοὸς υίὸς ἀμύμονος 'Αμφιαράου,	
μίμνεν όμως Κάλχαντι περίφρονι τοισι γάρ ήεν	
αίσιμον αμφοτέροισιν έης από τηλόθι γαίης	
Παμφύλων Κιλίκων τε ποτί πτολίεθρα νέεσθαι.	
'Αλλά τὰ μὲν μετόπισθε θεοὶ θέσαν αὐτὰρ	
'Αχαιοί	3 70
νηῶν πείσματ' ἔλυσαν ἀπὸ χθονὸς ήδὲ καὶ εὐνὰς	
έσσυμένως ἀνάειραν ἐπίαχε δ' Ἑλλήσποντος	
σπερχομένων νήες δὲ περίκλύζοντο θαλάσση	
άμφι δ' άρα σφίσι πολλά περί πρώρησιν έκειντο	
έντε' ἀποκταμένων· καθύπερθε δε σήματα νίκης	375
μυρί' ἀπηώρηντο· κατεστέψαντο δὲ νῆας	•••
καὶ κεφαλὰς καὶ δοῦρα καὶ ἀσπίδας, οἶσι μάχοντο	
άντία δυσμενέων άπο δε πρώρηθεν ανακτες	
είς ἄλα κυανέην λείβον μέθυ πολλά θεοίσιν	
εὐχόμενοι μακάρεσσιν ἀκηδέα νόστον ὀπάσσαι:	380
εύχωλαί δ' ἀνέμοισι μίγεν καί ἀπόπροθι νηῶν	30 U
μαλικός για και μα και αποπρού νησυ	
μαψιδίως νεφέεσσι καὶ ήέρι συμφορέοντο.	
Αί δ' ἄρα παπταίνεσκον ές Ίλιον άχνύμεναι κῆρ	
ληιάδες καὶ πολλά κινυρόμεναι γοάασκον	

Their wealth they laid aboard, even all the spoil Taken, or ever unto Troy they came, From conquered neighbour peoples; therewithal Whatso they took from Ilium, wherein most They joyed, for untold was the sum thereof. And followed with them many a captive maid With anguished heart: so went they aboard the ships. But Calchas would not with that eager host Launch forth; yea, he had fain withheld therefrom All the Achaeans, for his prophet-soul Foreboded dread destruction looming o'er The Argives by the Rocks Capherean. But naught they heeded him; malignant Fate Deluded men's souls: only Amphilochus The wise in prophet-lore, the gallant son Of princely Amphiaraus, stayed with him. Fated were these twain, far from their own land, To reach Pamphylian and Cilician burgs; And this the Gods thereafter brought to pass.

But now the Achaeans cast the hawsers loose
From shore: in haste they heaved the anchor-stones.
Roared Hellespont beneath swift-flashing oars;
Crashed the prows through the sea. About the bows
Much armour of slain foes was lying heaped:
Along the bulwarks victory-trophies hung
Countless. With garlands wreathed they all the ships,
Their heads, the spears, the shields wherewith they
had fought

Against their foes. The chiefs stood on the prows, And poured into the dark sea once and again Wine to the Gods, to grant them safe return. But with the winds their prayers mixed; far away Vainly they floated blent with cloud and air.

. With anguished hearts the captive maids looked back

On Ilium, and with sobs and moans they wailed,

κρύβδην `Αργείων μέγ` ἐνὶ φρεσὶ πένθος ἔχουσαι· 38δ καί ρ΄ αι μὲν περὶ γούνατ' ἔχον χέρας· αι δὲ μέτωπα

χερσίν επηρείδουτο δυσάμμορι· αί δ' άρα τέκνα ¹ ἄμφεχον ἀγκοίνησι· τὰ δ' οὔπω δούλιον ἢμαρ ἔστενον οὐδε πάτρης ἐπὶ πήμασιν, ἀλλ' ἐπὶ μαζῷ θυμὸν ἔχον· κηδέων γὰρ ἀπόπροθι νήπιον ἢτορ. πάσησιν δ' ἐλέλυντο κόμαι και στήθεα λυγρὰ 390 ἀμφ' ὀνύχεσσι δέδρυπτο· παρειῆσιν δ' ἔπι δάκρυ αὐαλέον περίκειτο, κατείβετο δ' ἄλλ' ἐφύπερθε πυκνὸν ἀπὸ βλεφάρων· δέρκοντο δὲ τλήμονα πάτρην

αίθομένην ἔτι πάγχυ, πολύν δ' άνὰ καπνὸν ἰόντα· ἀμφὶ δὲ Κασσάνδρην περικυδέα παπταίνουσαι πᾶσαί μιν θηεῦντο θεοπροπίης ἀλεγεινῆς μνωόμεναι· ἡ δέ σφιν ἐπεγγελάασκε γοώσαις, καίπερ ἀκηχεμένη στυγεροῖς ἐπὶ πήμασι πάτρης.

Τρώων δ' δάσοι άλυξαν άνηλέος έκ πολέμοιο, άγρόμενοι κατὰ ἄστυ περὶ νέκυας πονέοντο θαπτέμεναι μεμαῶτες· άγεν δ' άλεγεινὸν ἐς ἔργον 'Αντήνωρ· αὐτὴν δὲ πυρὴν πολέεσσι τίθεντο.

400

405

410

'Αργείοι δ' άλληκτον ένὶ φρεσὶ καγχαλόωντες άλλοτε μὲν κώπησι διέπρησσον μέλαν ὕδωρ, άλλοτε δ' ιστία νηυσὶ μεμαότες ἐντύνοντο ἐσσυμένως· ὀπίσω δὲ θοῶς ἀπελείπετο πᾶσα Δαρδανίη καὶ τύμβος 'Αχιλλέος· οὶ δ' ἀνὰ θυμὸν καίπερ ἰαινόμενοι κταμένων μνησθέντες ἐταίρων ἀργαλέως ἀκάχοντο καὶ ἀλλοδαπῶν ἐπὶ γαῖαν ὅσσε βάλον· ἡ δέ σφιν ἐφαίνετο τηλόθι νηῶν χαζομένη· τοὶ δ' αἰψα παρ' ἀγχιάλοιο φέροντο ῥηγμῖνας Τενέδοιο· παρημείβοντο δὲ Χρῦσαν καὶ Φοίβου Σμινθῆος ἔδος ζαθέοιό τε Κίλλης·

¹ Verse supplied by Zimmerman, ex P.

Striving to hide their grief from Argive eyes. Clasping their knees some sat; in misery some Veiled with their hands their faces; others nursed Young children in their arms: those innocents Not yet bewailed their day of bondage, nor Their country's ruin; all their thoughts were set On comfort of the breast, for the babe's heart Hath none affinity with sorrow. Sat with unbraided hair and pitiful breasts Scored with their fingers. On their cheeks there lay Stains of dried tears, and streamed thereover now Fresh tears full fast, as still they gazed aback On the lost hapless home, wherefrom yet rose The flames, and o'er it writhed the rolling smoke. Now on Cassandra marvelling they gazed, Calling to mind her prophecy of doom; But at their tears she laughed in bitter scorn. In anguish for the ruin of her land.

Such Trojans as had 'scaped from pitiless war Gathered to render now the burial-dues Unto their city's slain. Antenor led To that sad work: one pyre for all they raised. But laughed with triumphing hearts the Argive

men,

As now with oars they swept o'er dark sea-ways, Now hastily hoised the sails high o'er the ships, And fleeted fast astern Dardania-land, And Hero Achilles' tomb. But now their hearts, How blithe soe'er, remembered comrades slain, And sorely grieved, and wistfully they looked Back to the alien's land; it seemed to them Aye sliding farther from their ships. Full soon By Tenedos' beaches slipt they: now they ran By Chrysa, Sminthian Phoebus' holy place, And hallowed Cilla. Far away were glimpsed

·	
Λέσβος δ' ήνεμόεσσ' ανεφαίνετο· κάμπτετο δ' άκρη	
έσσυμένως Λεκτοίο, τόθι βίον ὕστατον Ἰδης.	415
λαίφεα δὲ πρησθέντα περίαχεν· ἀμφὶ δὲ πρώραις	410
έβραχεν οίδμα κελαινόν. ἐπεσκιόωντο δὲ μακρὰ	
κύματα λευκαίνοντο δ' ύπερ πόντοιο κέλευθοι.	
Καί νύ κεν Αργείοι κίον Έλλάδος ίερον ούδας	
πάντες άλος κατά βένθος ἀκηδέες, εἰ μὴ ἄρα σφι	420
κούρη εριγδούποιο Διος νεμέσησεν 'Αθήνη	
καί δ' δπότ' Ευβοίης σχεδον ήλυθον ήνεμοέσσης,	
δη τότε μητιόωσα βαρύν και άνηλέα πότμον	
ἀμφὶ Λοκρῶν βασιλῆι καὶ ἄσχετον ἀσχαλόωσα	
Ζηνὶ θεῶν μεδέοντι παρισταμένη φάτο μῦθον	42 5
άθανάτων ἀπάνευθε γόλον δέ οι ου γάδε θυμός	
άθανάτων ἀπάνευθε· χόλον δέ οἱ οὐ χάδε θυμός· " Ζεῦ πάτερ, οὐκέτ' ἀνεκτὰ θεοῖς ἐπιμηχανόωνται	
ανέρες, οὐκ αλέγοντες ανα φρένας οὕτε σεῦ αὐτοῦ	
ουτ' άλλων μακάρων, έπει ή τίσις οὐκέτ' όπηδεί	
ἀνδράσι λευγαλέοισι, κακοῦ δ' ἄρα πολλάκις	
έσθλὸς	430
	ÆĐŲ
συμφέρετ' ἄλγεσι μᾶλλον, ἔχει δ' ἄλληκτον ὀϊζύντουνεκ', ἄρ' οὐτε δίκην τις ἔθ' ἄζεται, οὐδέ τις	
1000en up dote divip the ed agetal, dode the	
αίδὼς *	
έστι παρ' ἀνθρώποισιν έγωγε μέν οὔτ' ἐν	
'Ολύμπφ	
έσσομαι, ουτ' έτι σείο κεκλήσομαι, εί μη 'Αχαιων	
τίσομ ἀτασθαλίην, ἐπεὶ ἢ νύ μοι ἔνδοθι νηοῦ	43 5
υίδς 'Οϊλήος μέγ' ενήλιτεν, οὐδ' ελέαιρε	
Κασσάνδρην δρέγουσαν άκηδέας είς έμε χείρας	
πολλάκις, οὐδ' δ γ' ἔδεισεν ἐμὸν μένος, οὐδέ τι	
θυμῷ	
ηδέσατ' άθανάτην, άλλ' ἄσχετον ἔργον ἔρεξε.	
τῷ νύ μοι ἀμβροσίησι περί φρεσί μή τι μεγήρης	440
ρέξαι, ὅπως μοι θυμὸς ἐέλδεται, ὄφρα καὶ ἄλλοι	
αίζηοι τρομέωσι θεών αρίδηλον όμοκλήν."	
mak	

The windy heights of Lesbos. Rounded now
Was Lecton's foreland, where is the last peak
Of Ida. In the sails loud hummed the wind,
Crashed round the prows the dark surge: the long
waves

Showed shadowy hollows, far the white wake gleamed. Now had the Argives all to the hallowed soil Of Hellas won, by perils of the deep Unscathed, but for Athena Daughter of Zeus The Thunderer, and her indignation's wrath. When nigh Euboea's windy heights they drew, She rose, in anger unappeasable Against the Locrian king, devising doom Crushing and pitiless, and drew nigh to Zeus Lord of the Gods, and spake to him apart In wrath that in her breast would not be pent: "Zeus, Father, unendurable of Gods Is men's presumption! They reck not of thee. Of none of the Blessed reck they, forasmuch As vengeance followeth after sin no more; And ofttimes more afflicted are good men Than evil, and their misery hath no end. Therefore no man regardeth justice: shame Lives not with men! And I, I will not dwell Hereafter in Olympus, not be named Thy daughter, if I may not be avenged On the Achaeans' reckless sin! Within my very temple Oileus' son Hath wrought iniquity, hath pitied not Cassandra stretching unregarded hands Once and again to me; nor did he dread My might, nor reverenced in his wicked heart The Immortal, but a deed intolerable He did. Therefore let not thy spirit divine Begrudge mine heart's desire, that so all men May quake before the manifest wrath of Gods."

*Ως φαμένην προσέειπε πατήρ ἀγανοῖς ἐπέ- εσσιν
" ὁ τέκος, οὖτι ἔγωγ' ἀνθίσταμαι εἵνεκ' Αχαιῶν,
άλλὰ καὶ ἔντεα πάντα, τά μοι πάρος ῆρα φέ-
ροντές 445
χερσίν υπ' ακαμάτησιν ετεκτήναντο Κύκλωπες
δώσω εέλδομένη σύ δε σφ κρατερόφρονι θυμφ
αὐτὴ χειμ' ἀλεγεινον ἐπ' Αργείοισιν ὅρινον."
"Ως είπων στεροπήν τε θυην όλοόν τε κεραυνον
καλ βρουτήν στονόεσσαν άταρβέος άγχόθι κούρης 450
θήκατο της δ' άρα θυμός υπό κραδίη μέγ' ιάνθη.
αὐτίκα δ' αἰγίδα θοῦριν ἐδύσατο παμφανόωσαν,
άρρηκτου βριαρήν τε καὶ ἀθανάτοισιν ἀγητήν
εν γάρ οι πεπόνητο κάρη βλοσυροίο Μεδούσης
σμερδαλέου κρατεροί δὲ καὶ ἀκαμάτου πυρὸς
δρμήν 455
λάβρον ἀποπνείοντες ἔσαν καθύπερθε δράκοντες·
έβραχε δ' αίγις απασα περί στήθεσσιν ανάσσης,
οίον ὅτε στεροπῆσιν ἐπιβρέμει ἄσπετος αἰθήρ.
λάζετο δ' εντεα πατρός, απερ θεος ουτις αείρει
νόσφι Διος μεγάλοιο τίναξε δε μακρον "Ολυμπον 460
σύν δ΄ έχεεν νεφέλας τε καὶ ήέρα πάσαν ὕπερθε
νὺξ δ' ἐχύθη περί γαΐαν, ἐπήχλυσεν δὲ θάλασσα.
Ζεύς δε μέγ' εἰσορόων επετέρπετο κίνυτο δ' εὐρὺς
οὐρανὸς ἀμφὶ πόδεσσι θεῆς περὶ δ' ἔβραχεν αἰθήρ,
ώς Διος ακαμάτοιο ποτί κλόνον εμμεμαώτος. 460
ή δ' ἄφαρ ἠερόευτος ὑπερ πόντοιο φέρεσθαι
ούρανόθεν προέηκεν ες Αίολον αμβροτον Ίριν,
όφρ' ἀνέμους ἄμα πάντας ἐπιβρίσαντας ἰάλλη
ελθέμεναι κραναοΐο Καφηρέος εγγύθεν ἄκρων 1
νωλεμέως χριμφθέντας, ἀνοιδηναί τε θάλασσαν, 470
λευγαλέης ριπήσι μεμηνότας. ή δ' άτουσα
έσσυμένως οίμησε περιγναμφθείσα νέφεσσι
¹ Zimmermann, for ξυθεν 'Αχαιών of MSS.

Answered the Sire with heart-assuaging words: "Child, not for the Argives' sake withstand I thee;

But all mine armoury which the Cyclops' might To win my favour wrought with tireless hands, To thy desire I give. O strong heart, hurl A ruining storm thyself on the Argive fleet."

Then down before the aweless Maid he cast
Swift lightning, thunder, and deadly thunderbolt;
And her heart leapt, and gladdened was her soul.
She donned the stormy Aegis flashing far,
Adamantine, massy, a marvel to the Gods,
Whereon was wrought Medusa's ghastly head,
Fearful: strong serpents breathing forth the blast
Of ravening fire were on the face thereof.
Crashed on the Queen's breast all the Aegis-links,
As after lightning crashes the firmament.
Then grasped she her father's weapons, which
no God

Save Zeus can lift, and wide Olympus shook.

Then swept she clouds and mist together on high;

Night over earth was poured, haze o'er the sea.

Zeus watched, and was right glad as broad heaven's

floor

Rocked 'neath the Goddess's feet, and crashed the sky.

As though invincible Zeus rushed forth to war.
Then sped she Iris unto Aeolus,
From heaven far-flying over misty seas,
To bid him send forth all his buffeting winds
O'er iron-bound Caphereus' cliffs to sweep
Ceaselessly, and with ruin of madding blasts
To upheave the sea. And Iris heard, and swift
She darted, through cloud-billows plunging down—

φαίης κεν πῦρ ἔμμεν ἄμ' ἠέρι καὶ μέλαν ὕδωρ. ἵκετο δ' Αἰολίην, ἀνέμων ὅθι λάβρον ἀέντων ἄντρα πέλει στυφελῆσιν ἀρηράμεν' ἀμφὶ πέτρησι 475 κοῖλα καὶ ἠχήεντα· δόμοι δ' ἄγχιστα πέλουται Αἰόλου 'Ιπποτάδαο. κίχεν δέ μιν ἔνδον ἐόντα σύν τ' ἀλόχφ καὶ παισὶ δυώδεκα· καί οἱ ἔειπεν, ὁππόσ' 'Αθηναίη Δαναῶν ἐπεμήδετο νόστφ. αὐτὰρ ὅ γ' οὐκ ἀπίθησε, μολὼν δ' ἔκτοσθε μελάθων

χερσίν ὑπ' ἀκαμάτησιν ὄρος μέγα τύψε τριαίνη, ἔνθ' ἄνεμοι κελαδεινὰ δυσηχέες ηὐλίζοντο ἐν κενεῷ κεὐθμῶνι· περίαχε δ' αἰὲν ἰωὴ βρυχομένη ἀλεγεινά· βίη δ' ἔρρηξε κολώνην. οἱ δ' ἄφαρ ἐξεχέοντο· κέλευσε δὲ πάντας ἐρεμνὴν 485 λαίλαπα συμφορέοντας ἀήμεναι, ὄφρ' ἀλεγεινὸν ὀρνυμένης ἀλὸς οἰδμα Καφηρέος ἄκρα καλύψη, οἱ δὲ θοῶς ὤρνυντο πάρος βασιλῆος ἀκοῦσαι πᾶν ἔπος· ἐσσυμένοισι δ' ἐπεστενάχιζε θάλασσα ἄσχετον· ἠλιβάτοισι δ' ἐοικότα κύματ' ὅρεσσιν 490 ἄλλοθεν ἄλλα φέροντο. κατεκλάσθη δ' ἄρ'

'Αχαιῶν θυμός ένλ στέρνοισιν, έπελ νέας άλλοτε μέν που ύψηλὸν φέρε κῦμα δι' ήέρος, ἄλλοτε δ' αὐτε οία κατά κρημνοῖο κυλινδομένας φορέεσκε βυσσόν ες ήερόεντα. βίη δέ τις ἄσχετος αίεὶ 495 Ψάμμον ἀναβλύζεσκε διοιγομένοιο κλύδωνος. οί δ' ἄρ' άμηχανίη βεβολημένοι οὐτ' ἐπ' ἐρετμώ χείρα βαλείν εδύναντο τεθηπότες ουτ' άρα λαίφη έσθενον ἀμφὶ κέρα λελιημένοι εἰρύσσασθαι ρηγνύμεν έξ ανέμων, οὐδ' ἔμπαλιν ἰθύνασθαι 500 ές πλόον άργαλέαι γάρ ἐπεκλονέοντο θύελλαι. ούδε κυβερνήτησι πέλεν μένος είσετι νηών γερσίν επισταμένησι θοώς οίήτα νωμάν 600

Thou hadst said: "Lo, in the sky dark water and fire!"

And to Aeolia came she, isle of caves. Of echoing dungeons of mad-raging winds With rugged ribs of mountain overarched. Whereby the mansion stands of Aeolus Hippotas' son. Him found she therewithin With wife and twelve sons; and she told to him Athena's purpose toward the homeward-bound He denied her not, but passed Achaeans. Forth of his halls, and in resistless hands Upswung his trident, smiting the mountain-side Within whose chasm-cell the wild winds dwelt Tempestuously shrieking. Ever pealed Weird roarings of their voices round its vaults. Cleft by his might was the hill-side; forth they poured.

He bade them on their wings bear blackest storm To upheave the sea, and shroud Caphereus' heights. Swiftly upsprang they, ere their king's command Was fully spoken. Mightily moaned the sea As they rushed o'er it; waves like mountain-cliffs From all sides were uprolled. The Achaeans' hearts Were terror-palsied, as the uptowering surge Now swung the ships up high through palling mist, Now hurled them rolled as down a precipice To dark abvsses. Up through yawning deeps Some power resistless belched the boiling sand From the sea's floor. Tossed in despair, fear-dazed. Men could not grasp the oar, nor reef the sail About the yard-arm, howsoever fain, Ere the winds rent it, could not with the sheets Trim the torn canvas, buffeted so were they By ruining blasts. The helmsman had no power To guide the rudder with his practised hands, For those ill winds hurled all confusedly.

πάντα γὰρ ἄλλυδις ἄλλα κακαὶ διέχευον ἄελλαι. οὐδέ τις έλπωρη βιότου πέλεν, οῦνεκ' ἐρεμνη νὺξ ἄμα καὶ μέγα χεῖμα καὶ ἀθανάτων χόλος αἰνὸς ώρτο Ποσειδάων γαρ ανηλέα πόντον δρινεν ήρα κασιγνήτοιο φέρων έρικυδέϊ κούρη, η ρα καὶ αὐτη ὕπερθεν ἀμείλιχα μαιμώωσα θυνε μετ' ἀστεροπησιν ἐπέκτυπε δ' οὐρανόθεν 510 κυδαίνων ανα θυμον έον τέκος, αμφί δε πασαι νησοί τ' ήπειροί τε κατεκλύζοντο θαλάσση Εὐβοίης οὐ πολλὸν ἀπόπροθεν, ἦχι μάλιστα τεθγεν αμειλίκτοισιν έπ' άλγεσιν άλγεα δαίμων Αργείοις. στοναχή δὲ καὶ οἰμωγή κατὰ νῆας 515 έπλετ' ἀπολλυμένων κανάχιζε δὲ δούρατα νηῶν άγνυμένων αί γάρ ρα συνωχαδον άλλήλησιν αίεν επερρήγνυντο πόνος δ' ἄπρηκτος όρώρει καί δ' οἱ μὲν κώπησιν ἀπωσέμεναι μεμαῶτες νηας έπεσσυμένας αὐτοῖς ἄμα δούρασι λυγροί 520 κάππεσον ές μέγα βένθος, αμειλίκτω δ' ύπο

πότμφ κάτθανου, ουνεκ' ἄρα σφιν ἐπέχραον ἄλλοθεν

άλλα νηθυ δούρατα μακρά· συνηλοίηντο δε πάντων σώματα λευγαλέως· οι δ' εν νήεσσι πεσόντες κειντο καταφθιμένοισιν εοικότες· οι δ' ὑπ' ἀνάγκης 525 νήχοντ' ἀμφιπεσόντες εὐξέστοισιν ερετμοίς· ἄλλοι δ' αὐ σανίδεσσιν ἐπέπλεον· ἔβραχε δ' ἄλμη βυσσόθεν, ὥστε θάλασσαν ἰδ' οὐρανὸν ήδε καὶ αἰαν φαίνεσθ' ἀλλήλοισιν ὁμῶς συναρηρότα πάντα.

'Η δ' ἄρ' ἀπ' Οὐλύμποιο βαρύκτυπος 'Ατρυτώνη

ούτι καταισχύνεσκε βίην πατρός· άμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αἰθηρ

No hope of life was left them: blackest night,
Fury of tempest, wrath of deathless Gods,
Raged round them. Still Poseidon heaved and
swung

The merciless sea, to work the heart's desire
Of his brother's glorious child; and she on high
Stormed with her lightnings, ruthless in her rage.
Thundered from heaven Zeus, in purpose fixed
To glorify his daughter. All the isles
And mainlands round were lashed by leaping seas
Nigh to Euboea, where the Power divine
Scourged most with unrelenting stroke on stroke
The Argives. Groan and shriek of perishing men
Rang through the ships; started great beams and
snapped

With ominous sound, for ever ship on ship
With shivering timbers crashed. With hopeless toil
Men strained with oars to thrust back hulls that
reeled

Down on their own, but with the shattered planks Were hurled into the abyss, to perish there By pitiless doom; for beams of foundering ships From this, from that side battered out their lives, And crushed were all their bodies wretchedly. Some in the ships fell down, and like dead men Lay there; some, in the grip of destiny, Clinging to oars smooth-shaven, tried to swim; Some upon planks were tossing. Roared the surge From fathomless depths: it seemed as though sea,

And land were blended all confusedly.

Still from Olympus thundering Atrytone
Wielded her Father's power unshamed, and still

ἔαχεν. ἡ δ' Αἴαντι χόλον καὶ πῆμα φέρουσα ἔμβαλε νηὶ κεραυνόν ἄφαρ δέ μιν ἄλλυδις ἄλλη ἐσκέδασεν διὰ τυτθά περίαχε δ' αἶα καὶ αἰθήρ ἐκλύσθη δ' ἄρα πᾶσα περίδρομος 'Αμφιτρίτη. οἱ δ' ἔκτοσθε νεὸς πέσον ἀθρόοι ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτοὺς

535

κύματα μακρά φέροντο· περί στεροπήσι δ' άνάσσης

αίγλη μαρμαίρεσκε διὰ κνέφας ἀΐσσουσα·
οἱ δ' ἄποτον λάπτοντες ἀλὸς πολυηχέος ἄλμην
θυμὸν ἀποπνείοντες ὑπὲρ πόντοιο φέροντο.

540

Λημάσιν δ' ἄρα χάρμα καὶ ὀλλυμένησι τέτυκτο καί ρ' αὶ μὲν κατέδυσαν ἔσω άλὸς ἀμφιβαλοῦσαι χεῖρας ἑοῖς τεκέεσσι δυσάμμοροι αὶ δ' ἀλεγεινὰ δυσμενέων περὶ κρᾶτα βάλον χέρας, οἰς ἄμα

λυγραὶ

σπεῦδον ἀποφθίσασθαι έῆς ἀντάξια λώβης τινύμεναι Δαναούς· ἡ δ' ὑψόθεν εἰσορόωσα τέρπεθ' έὸν κατὰ θυμὸν ἀγαυὴ Τριτογένεια. **54**5

550

555

Αἴας δ' ἄλλοτε μὲν περινήχετο δούρατι νηός, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖ χείρεσσι διήνυεν άλμυρὰ βένθη ἀκαμάτφ Τιτῆνι βίην ὑπέροπλον ἐοικώς· σχίζετο δ' άλμυρὸν οἶδμα περὶ κρατερῆσι χέρεσσιν ἀνδρὸς ὑπερθύμοιο· θεοὶ δέ μιν εἰσορόωντες ἠνορέην καὶ κάρτος ἐθάμβεον· ἀμφὶ δὲ κῦμα ἄλλοτε μὲν φορέεσκε πελώριον ἠὕτ' ἐπ' ἄκρην οὔρεος ὑψηλοῖο δι' ἠέρος, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε ὑψόθεν οἶα φάραγξιν ἐνέκρυφεν· οὐδ' ὅ γε χεῖρας κάμνε πολυτλήτους· πολλοί γε μὲν ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα σβεννύμενοι σμαράγιζον ἔσω πόντοιο κεραυνοί· οὔπω γάρ οἱ θυμὸν ἐμήδετο κηρὶ δαμάσσαι 604

The welkin shrieked around. Her ruin of wrath
Now upon Aias hurled she: on his ship
Dashed she a thunderbolt, and shivered it
Wide in a moment into fragments small,
While earth and air yelled o'er the wreck, and
whirled

And plunged and fell the whole sea down thereon. They in the ship were all together flung Forth: all about them swept the giant waves, Round them leapt lightnings flaming through the dark.

Choked with the strangling surf of hissing brine, Gasping out life, they drifted o'er the sea.

But even in death those captive maids rejoiced,
As some ill-starred ones, clasping to their breasts
Their babes, sank in the sea; some flung their arms
Round Danaans' horror-stricken heads, and dragged
These down with them, so rendering to their foes
Requital for foul outrage down to them.
And from on high the haughty Trito-born
Looked down on all this, and her heart was glad.
But Aias floated now on a galley's plank,
Now through the brine with strong hands oared his

path.

Like some old Titan in his tireless might.
Cleft was the salt sea-surge by the sinewy hands
Of that undaunted man: the Gods beheld
And marvelled at his courage and his strength.
But now the billows swung him up on high
Through misty air, as though to a mountain's peak,
Now whelmed him down, as they would bury him
In ravening whirlpits: yet his stubborn hands
Toiled on unwearied. Aye to right and left
Flashed lightnings down, and quenched them in the
sea:

For not yet was the Child of Thunderer Zeus

κούρη ἐριγδούποιο Διὸς μάλα περ κοτέουσα, πρίν τλήναι κακά πολλά και άλγεσι πάγχυ μογήσαι

τοὔνεκά μιν κατὰ βένθος ἐδάμνατο δηρὸν ὀιζὺς πάντοθε τειρόμενον περί γάρ κακά μυρία Κήρες άνδρὶ «περιστήσαντο» μένος δ' ενέπνευσεν άνάγκη» φη δέ, και εί μάλα πάντες 'Ολύμπιοι είς εν

585

ΐκωνται

χωόμενοι καὶ πᾶσαν ἀναστήσωσι θάλασσαν έκφυγέειν άλλ' οὖτι θεῶν ὑπάλυξεν ὁμοκλήν δή γάρ οι νεμέσησεν υπέρβιος Έννοσίγαιος, εὖτέ μιν εἰσενόησεν ἐφαπτόμενον χερὶ πέτρης Γυραίης, καί οἱ μέγ' έχώσατο σύν δ' ετίναξε πόντον όμως και γαίαν απείριτον αμφι δε πάντη κρημνοί ὑπεκλονέοντο Καφηρέος αίδ' ἀλεγεινὸν θεινόμεναι ρηγμίνες ἐπέβραχον οἴδματι λάβρω χωομένοιο ἄνακτος ἀπέσχισε δ' εἰς ἄλα πέτρον εὐρέα, τοῦ περ ἐκεῖνος ἐῆς ἐπεμαίετο χερσί. 575 καί ρά οι άμφι πάγοισιν έλισσομένου μάλα δηρον γείρες ἀπεδρύφθησαν, ὑπέδραμε δ' αξμ' ὀνύχεσσι μορμθρον δέ οἱ αἰὲν ὀρινομένου περὶ κθμα άφρὸς ἄδην λεύκαινε κάρη λάσιόν τε γένειον καί νύ κεν έξήλυξε κακον μόρον, εί μη άρ' αὐτώ 580

ρήξας γαιαν ένερθεν έπιπροέηκε κολώνην. εύτε πάρος μεγάλοιο κατ' Έγκελάδοιο δαίφρων Παλλάς ἀειραμένη Σικελην ἐπικάββαλε νήσον, η ρ' ἔτι καίεται αίἐν ὑπ' ἀκαμάτοιο Γίγαντος αίθαλόεν πνείοντος έσω χθονός ως άρα Λοκρων 585 **ἀμφεκάλυψεν ἄνακτα δυσάμμορον ο**ὔρεος ἄκρη ύψόθεν έξεριπουσα, βάρυνε δε καρτερον άνδρα.

666

Purposed to smite him dead, despite her wrath,
Ere he had drained the cup of travail and pain
Down to the dregs; so in the deep long time
Affliction wore him down, tormented sore
On every side. Grim Fates stood round the man
Unnumbered; yet despair still kindled strength.
He cried: "Though all the Olympians banded
come

In wrath, and rouse against me all the sea,
I will escape them!" But no whit did he
Elude the Gods' wrath; for the Shaker of Earth
In fierceness of his indignation marked
Where his hands clung to the Gyraean Rock,
And in stern anger with an earthquake shook
Both sea and land. Around on all sides crashed
Caphereus' cliffs: beneath the Sea-king's wrath
The surf-tormented beaches shrieked and roared.
The broad crag rifted reeled into the sea,
The rock whereto his desperate hands had clung;
Yet did he writhe up round its jutting spurs,
While flayed his hands were, and from 'neath his
nails

The blood ran. Wrestling with him roared the waves,

And the foam whitened all his hair and beard.
Yet had he 'scaped perchance his evil doom,
Had not Poseidon, wroth with his hardihood,
Cleaving the earth, hurled down the chasm the rock,
As in the old time Pallas heaved on high
Sicily, and on huge Enceladus
Dashed down the isle, which burns with the burning

Of that immortal giant, as he breathes
Fire underground; so did the mountain-crag,
Hurled from on high, bury the Locrian king,
Pinning the strong man down, a wretch crushed flat.

αμφὶ δέ μιν θανάτοιο μέλας ἐκιχήσατ' ὅλεθρος γαίη ὁμῶς δμηθέντα καὶ ἀτρυγέτφ ἐνὶ πόντφ. °Ως δὲ καὶ ἄλλοι 'Αχαιοὶ ὑπὲρ μέγα λαῖτμα

οί μὲν ὰρ' ἐν νήεσσι τεθηπότες, οί δὲ πεσόντες ἔκτοτθεν νηῶν· ὀλοὴ δ' ἔχε πάντας ὀϊζύς·

φέροντο,

αί μεν γάρ φορέοντ' επικάρσιαι είν άλι νήες,
άλλαι δ' ἀνστρέψασαι ἄνω τρόπιν ὧν δέ που
ίστοὶ
έκ δοράτων 1 έάγησαν έπισπέρχοντος άήτεω 595
των δε διά ξύλα πάντα θοαί σκεδάσαντο θύελλαι
αί δὲ καὶ ἐς μέγα βένθος ὑποβρύχιαι κατέδυσαν
δμβρου ἐπιβρίσαντος ἀπείρονος, οὐδ' ὑπέμειναν
λάβρον όμῶς ἀνέμοισι θαλάσσης καὶ Διὸς ὕδωρ
μισγόμενον ποταμῷ γὰρ ἀλίγκιος ἔρρεεν αἰθὴρ 600
συνεχές ή δ' ὑπένερθεν ἐμαίνετο δῖα θάλασσα.
καί τις έφη· "τάχα τοιον ἐπέχραεν ἀνδράσι
χείμα,
όππότε Δευκαλίωνος άθέσφατος ύετος ήλθε,
ποντώθη δ' ἄρα γαῖα, βυθὸς δ' ἐπεχεύατο πάντη."
"Ως ἄρ' ἔφη Δαναῶν τις ἐνὶ φρεσὶ χεῖμα τε-
$\theta \eta \pi \dot{\omega}$ 605
λευγαλέον πολλοί δε κατέφθιθεν άμφι δε νεκρών
πλήθεθ' άλὸς μέγα χεῦμα, περιστείνοντο δὲ πᾶσαι
ηιόνες πολέας γαρ άπέπτυσε κῦμ' ἐπὶ χέρσον
2.14 Sharing Saffar Praci Passion 'A udiralization
άμφι δε νήια δουρα βαρύβρομον Αμφιτρίτην
πασαν άδην εκάλυψε μέσον δ' ανεφαίνετο κυμα. 610
άλλοι δ' άλλην κήρα κακήν λάχον οι μεν άν'
εὐρὺν
πόντον ορινομένης άλος άσχετον, οι δ' ένι πέτρης
άξαντες περί νήας διζυρως ἀπόλοντο
Ναυπλίου έννεσίησιν ό γάρ κοτέων μάλα παιδός
The second secon

1 Zimmermann, for kepátwo of v.

608

And so on him death's black destruction came Whom land and sea alike were leagued to slay.

Still over the great deep were swept the rest
Of those Achaeans, crouching terror-dazed
Down in the ships, save those that mid the waves
Had fallen. Misery encompassed all;
For some with heavily-plunging prows drave on,
With keels upturned some drifted. Here were
masts

Snapped from the hull by rushing gusts, and there Were tempest-rifted wrecks of scattered beams; And some had sunk, whelmed in the mighty deep, Swamped by the torrent downpour from the clouds: For these endured not madness of wind-tossed sea Leagued with heaven's waterspout; for streamed the sky

Ceaselessly like a river, while the deep Raved round them. And one cried: "Such floods on men

Fell only when Deucalion's deluge came, When earth was drowned, and all was fathomless sea!"

So cried a Danaan, seeing soul-appalled
That wild storm. Thousands perished; corpses
thronged

The great sea-highways: all the beaches were
Too strait for them: the surf belched multitudes
Forth on the land. The heavy-booming sea
With weltering beams of ships was wholly paved,
And here and there the grey waves gleamed
between.

So found they each his several evil fate, Some whelmed beneath broad-rushing billows, some Wretchedly perishing with their shattered ships By Nauplius' devising on the rocks. Wroth for that son whom they had done to death,

χείματος όρνυμένοιο καὶ όλλυμένων 'Αργείων 615 καίπερ ἀκηχέμενος μέγ' ἐγήθεεν, οὕνεκ' ἄρ' αὐτῷ δῶκε τίσιν θεὸς αἰψα καὶ ἔδρακεν ἐχθρὸν ὅμιλον τειρόμενον κατὰ βένθος, έῷ δ' ἄρα πολλὰ τοκῆι εὕχεθ' ὁμῶς νήεσσιν ὑπόβρυχα πάντας ὀλέσθαι. τοῦ δὲ Ποσειδάων μάλ' ἐπέκλυεν, ἄγχι δὲ πάντας ¹

ἄμ² μέλαν ολόμα φέρεσκεν· ὁ δ' οὐρεὺς ὡς ε χερὶ
πεύκην

αίθομένην ἀνάειρε· δόλφ δ' ἐπέλασσεν 'Αχαιούς έλπομένους εύορμον έδος λιμένων άφικέσθαι. αίνως γαρ πέτρησι περί στυφελήσι δάμησαν αὐτης σὺν νήεσσι κακῷ δ' ἔπι κύντερον ἄλγος 625 τλήσαν ανιηρήσι προσαγνύμενοι περί πέτρης νυκτὶ θοῦ παῦροι δὲ φύγον μόρον, οὕς τ' ἐσάωσεν η θεὸς η δαίμων τις ἐπίρροθος αὐτὰρ 'Αθήνη άλλοτε μὲν θυμφ μέγ' ἐγήθεεν, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε ἄχνυτ' 'Οδυσσήος πινυτόφρονος, οὕνεκ' ἔμελλε 680 πάσχειν άλγεα πολλά Ποσειδάωνος όμοκλή, δς ρα τότ' ἀκαμάτησι περί φρεσί πάγχυ μεγαίρων τείχεσι καὶ πύργοισιν ἐύσθενέων 'Αργείων, οθς έκαμον Τρώων στυγερής έμεν άλκαρ ἀυτής, έσσυμένως μάλα πάσαν άνεπλήμμυρε θάλασσαν, 635 όσση ἀπ' Εὐξείνοιο κατέρχεται Έλλήσποντον, καί μιν επ' ήιόνας Τροίης βάλεν δε δ' υπερθε Ζεύς ἐπίηρα φέρων ἐρικυδέϊ Ἐννοσιγαίω. ού μην ούδ Έκάεργος άτερ καμάτοιο τέτυκτο, ἀλλ' ἄρ' ἀπ' 'Ιδαίων ὀρέων μάλα πάντα ῥέεθρα είς ενα χώρον άγεσκε, κατέκλυσε δ' έργον 'Αχαιών. εκλύσθη δε θάλασσα και εισέτ' Ισαν 1 κελάδοντες

¹ Zimmermann's reading. ² Zimmermann, for & of v.

⁸ Zimmermann, for awayeres of Koechly.

^{*} Zimmermann, Kal Toogy 8. 8. K. eletti of MSS.

He, when the storm rose and the Argives died. Rejoiced amid his sorrow, seeing a God Gave to his hands revenge, which now he wreaked Upon the host he hated, as o'er the deep They tossed sore-harassed. To his sea-god sire He prayed that all might perish, ships and men Whelmed in the deep. Poseidon heard his prayer. And on the dark surge swept them nigh his land. He, like a harbour-warder, lifted high A blazing torch, and so by guile he trapped The Achaean men, who deemed that they had won A sheltering haven: but sharp reefs and crags Gave awful welcome unto ships and men. Who, dashed to pieces on the cruel rocks In the black night, crowned ills with direr ills. Some few escaped, by a God or Power unseen Plucked from death's hand. Athena now rejoiced Her heart within, and now was racked with fears For prudent-souled Odysseus; for his weird Was through Poseidon's wrath to suffer woes Full many.

But Earth-shaker's jealousy now
Burned against those long walls and towers uppiled
By the strong Argives for a fence against
The Trojans' battle-onset. Swiftly then
He swelled to overbrimming all the sea
That rolls from Euxine down to Hellespont,
And hurled it on the shore of Troy: and Zeus,
For a grace unto the glorious Shaker of Earth,
Poured rain from heaven: withal Far-darter bare
In that great work his part; from Ida's heights
Into one channel led he all her streams,
And flooded the Achaeans' work. The sea
Dashed o'er it, and the roaring torrents still

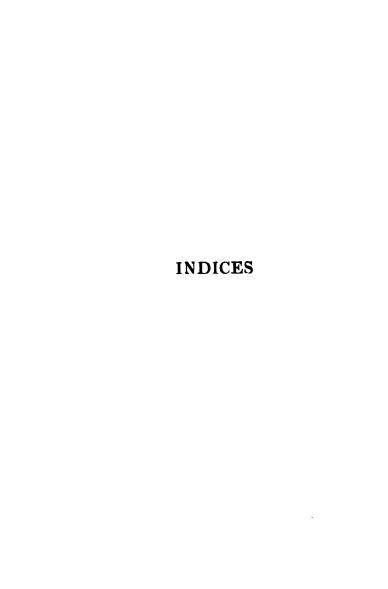
χείμαρροι άλεγεινον ἀεξόμενοι Διος ὅμβρφ,
τοὺς μέλαν οἰδμ' ἀνέεργε πολυστόνου 'Αμφιτρίτης
πόντον ἐπελθέμεναι, πρὶν τείχεα πάντ' ἀμαθῦναι 645
ἀργαλέως Δαναῶν· αὐτὸς δ' ἄρα γαῖαν ἔνερθε
ῥῆξε Ποσειδάων, ἀνὰ δ' ἔβλυσεν ἄσπετον ὕδωρ
ἰλύνιτε ψάμαθόν τε· βίη δ' ἐλέλιξε κραταιῆ
Σίγεον· ἡιόνες δὲ μέγ' ἔβραχον ἡδὲ θέμεθλα
Δαρδανίης,¹ καὶ ἄιστον ὑποβρύχιόν τ' ἐκαλύφθη 650
ἔρκος ἀπειρέσιον, κατεδύσατο δ' ἔνδοθι γαίης
μακρὰ διισταμένης· ψάμαθος δ' ἔτι φαίνετο μούνη
χασσαμένου πόντου, καὶ ἀπ' ἀκτάων² ἐριδούπων
νόσφιν ἀπ' αἰγεαλοῖο κατεκτάθη. ἀλλὰ τὰ μέν

άθανάτων ἐτέλεσσε κακὸς νόος· οἱ δ' ἐνὶ νηυσὶν 'Αργεῖοι πλώεσκον, ὅσους διὰ χεῖμα κέδασσεν ἄλλη δ' ἄλλος ἵκανεν, ὅπη θεὸς ἦγεν ἔκαστον, ὅσσοι ὑπὲρ πόντοιο λυγρὰς ὑπάλυξαν ἀέλλας.

655

Zimmermann, for ἐκ δὲ θέμεθλα Δαρδανίη of v.
 Zimmermann, for πόντοιο καὶ ἐκ δαναῶν of MSS.

Rushed on it, swollen by the rains of Zeus; And the dark surge of the wide-moaning sea Still hurled them back from mingling with the deep. Till all the Danaan walls were blotted out Beneath their desolating flood. Then earth Was by Poseidon chasm-cleft: up rushed Deluge of water, slime and sand, while quaked Sigeum with the mighty shock, and roared The beach and the foundations of the land Dardanian. So vanished, whelmed from sight. That mighty rampart. Earth asunder yawned, And all sank down, and only sand was seen, When back the sea rolled, o'er the beach outspread Far down the heavy-booming shore. All this The Immortals' anger wrought. But in their ships The Argives storm-dispersed went sailing on. So came they home, as heaven guided each, Even all that 'scaped the fell sea-tempest blasts.



In the case of the most prominent divine and human characters. references are given only to the principal scenes in which they are actors, others, and mere allusions, are generally indicated by the letters A.P. (allusions passim).

ABAS, (1) a Trojan, XI, 81: (2) another Trojan, XIII, 209 Abydos, III, 299 Acamas, (1) a Trojan, VI, 574; X, 168: (2) a Greek, son of Theseus, IV, 832 sq.; XII, 326; XIII, 496 Acastus, IV. 308 Achaeans, A. P. from I, 401 to XIV. Achilles, (Peleides, Aeacides), son of Peleus, grandson of Aeacus. At Patroclus' grave, I, 377 sq.: meets and slays Penthesileia, 508-674: kills Thersites, 722 sq. : meets and slays Memnon, II, 388-548: killed before Scaean Gate, III, 21-185: funeral games for, IV, 62-595: description of his arms, v, 6-120: his ghost appears to Neoptolemus, Xv, 179-225, A. P. Adrastus, King of Argos, IV, 572 Aegean Sea, VII, 241; IX, 337 Aegeus, husband of Aethra, XIII, **511** Trojan chief, fights for Achilles' body, III, 249 sq.: rescues his father from burning Troy, XIII, 317 eq.: in battle, VI, VIII, X, XI, A. P. Aenus, a Ceteian, XI, 79 Acolia, XIV, 474 Aesepus, river in Phrygia, II, 587 sq. Aeson, father of Jason, XII, 267 Aethalus' son, a Greek, XI, 202 Aethicus, a Paphlagonian, vi, 318, 511 Aethiopia, II. 32 Aethiopians, in battle, II, 101 sq.: changed into birds, II, 570 sq.

Aethon, chariot-horse of Ares, VIII,

242

Aethra, mother of Theseus, found by her grandsons, XIII, 498 sq., Agamennon (Atreides), in battle, VI, 337 sq.; VIII, 99; IX, 203 sq.; at Tenedos, XII, 339 sq.; presides at games, IV: wins horse-race, IV, 580 sq.: relations with Achilles, I, 828 sq.: Atas, v, 135 sq.: Tecmessa, v, 559 sq.: Neoptolemus, VII, 687 sq.: Cassandra, XIV, 20, A. P. Agamestor, father of Cleitus, VI, 464

Aganippus, a Trojan, III, 230 Agapenor, a Greek, IV, 466; XII,

Agelaus, (1) a Greek, IV, 334: (2) a Trojan, III, 229 : (3) a Milesian, I. 279

Ageleia, i. q. Athena, XII, 416 Agenor, a Trojan, VI, 624; VIII, 310 sq.; XI, 86, 188, 349: fights for Achilles' body, III, 214: killed by Neoptolemus, XIII, 217 Agestratus, a Trojan, III, 230 Aglaia, Nymph, mother of Nireus,

VI. 492 Agrius, father of Thersites, I, 770 Aias, (1) son of Telamon, confronts Penthesileia, 1, 538 sq.: defends Achilles' corpse, III, 217 sq.: kilis Glaucus, III, 279: wounds kills Glaucus, Aeneas, III, 287; wresties was Dlomedes, IV, 215 sq.: victor discus, IV, 439 sq.: in 496: claims with discus, IV, 439 sq.: in pancratium, IV, 496: claims Achilles' arms, V, 130 sq.: select with madness, v, 390 sq.: kills himself, v, 456 sq., A. P.

(2) Son of Oileus, victor in footrace, IV, 186: vanquished in archery, IV, 410: in battle, I, 258; VI, 502, 521; X, 148; XI,

XI, 289: reconciles Menelaus to

440; XIII, 211: outrages Cassandra, XIII, 422: shipwrecked and destroyed, XIV, 502-589, A. P. Aldoneus, v. Hades. Helen, XIII, 389, A. P. Apollo, slays Achilles, III, 30 sq.: takes Glaucus' corpse from pyre, IV, 4 sq.: rescues Deiphobus, IK, Alcathous, (1) a Trojan, III, 158: (2) another Trojan, X, 352 256, A. P. Alcibie, an Amazon, I, 45, 260 Arcesilaus, a Greek, VIII, 304 Alcides v. Hercules. Archilochus, a Trojan, XI, 91 Alcimedes, a Greek, VI, 557 Arcturus, XIII, 482 Alcimedom, a Greek, XI, 448 Ares, father of Penthesileia, I, 55 sq.: seeks to kill Neoptolemus, Alcimus, a Greek, XI, 86 Alcon, a Trojan, III, 308; IV, 594 Alcyoneus, an Aethiop, II, 594 VIII, 340: attacks Athena, XII, 172 sq., A. P. Alexander v. Paris. Arethusa, X, 82 Argives, A. P. from I, 205 to XIV. Alexinomus, sons of, VIII, 78 Alexippus, an Aethiop, II, 365 633 Aloeus, I, 516 Argos, in Greece, III, 570; IV, 563; Alpheius, river in Peloponnesus, VI, 625; VII, 187 II, 241; VI, 234 Argus, warder of Io, X, 190 Amerynceus, IV, 316 Arion, Adrastus' horse, IV, 569 Amides, a Trojan, IX, 186 Aristolochus, a Greek, VIII, 98 Arizelus, a Boeotian, x, 75 Amphiale, X, 832 Amphiaraus, a prophet, XIV, 366 Artemis, 1, 644; XII, 812 Amphilochus, a Greek, XIV, 366 Ascanius, a Trojan, IX, 192 Amphimachus, (1) a Greek, XII, 325: (2) a Trojan, I, 281 Asclepius, IX, 466 Asiades, an Aethiop, 11, 364 Amphimedon, a Trojan, XIII, 211 Assaracus, ancient King of Troy. Amphinome, Boeotian woman, x, 75 Amphinomus, a Trojan, X, 88 Amphinous, a Trojan, X, 118 Asteropaeus, a Trojan, III, 609; IV. 155, 587; VI, 552 Astraeus, a Trojan, VIII, 807 Amphion, a Greek, X, 111 Amphitrite, VII, 374; VIII, 63; XIV, 535, 609, 644 Astyanax, infant son of Hector. XIII, 251 Ancaeus, IV, 812 Astyoche, sister of Priam, mother Anchises, rescued by Aeneas from sack of Troy, XIII, 317 sq., A. P. of Eurypylus, VI, 186 Ate, I, 753 Andromache, I, 99; XIV, 21 Atlas, XI, 419 Atreides, Andromachus, a Greek, XI, 41 Antaeus, IV, 445; VI, 286 see Agamemnon and Menelaus. Antandre, an Amazon, I, 143, 531 Antenor, a Trojan, IX, 8; XIV, 321, Atreus, father of Agamemnon and Meneiaus, IV, 88; VI, 41, 502, 516; XII, 122 Atrytone, epithet of Athena, I, 514; XIV, 326, 530 Antibrote, an Amazon, I, 45, 532 Anticlus, a Greek, XII, 817 Antilochus, son of Nestor; killed by Atymnius, a Trojan, III, 300 Auge, mother of Telephus, VI, 138 Memnon II, 244 sq.; III, 2, 10, 517; V, 805
Antimachus, (1) a Cretan, VI, 622: (2) a Greek, XII, 823: (3) a Trojan, I, 405; XIII, 433
Attachus, Civiana VIII 215 Aulis, harbour in Bosotia, vin. 304: XIV. 126 Automedon, charioteer of Achilles. Artiphonus, a Trojan, XIII, 483
Antiphonus, a Trojan, XIII, 215
Antiphus, (1) of Myoenae, VI, 616:
(2) friend of Odysseus, VIII, 116,
128 VIII, 38; IX, 213, 225 Bellerophon, x, 162 Boeotia, x, 76
Boreas, I, 167, 625, 684; III, 703;
IV, 552; V, 409; VI, 485; VIII, 50, 91, 205, 243; XI, 228; XIII, Antithous, a Greek, I, 228 Aphidnae, town in Attica, XIII, 519 Aphrodite, XI, 843; saves Aeneas, 896

Branchus, mountain in Caria, I. Bremon, a Cretan, XI, 41 Bremusa, an Amazon, I, 43, 247 Brisels, III, 552, 687; IV, 276; VII, 723; XIV, 216 Bucolion, a Greek, VI, 615 Cabeirus, a Sestian, 1, 267 Calcus, river in Mysia, IV, 174; VI, 122; VIII, 120 Calchas, a prophet, VI, 70; VIII, 475; IX, 825 Calliope, a Muse, mother Orpheus, III, 632, 655 Calydnae, islands off Caria, VII, 407 Calvdne, island near Tenedos, XIV. 452 Capaneus, one of the Seven against Thebes, x. 481: father of Stheneius, iv, 566; xi, 338
Caphareus, cape of Euboea, xiv, 469, 487, 572: rocks of, vi, 524, XIV, 362 Caria, I, 285; VIII, 83 Cassandra, daughter of Priam. prophesies, XII, 526 sq.: Aias offers violence to, XIII, 422: captive of Agamemnon, XIV, 20, 395, 437 Cassandrus, Carian, VIII, 81 Caucasus, VI, 269; X, 200 Caunus, city in Caris, VIII, 79 Cebrus, a Trojan, X, 86 Celtus, a Phrygian, VI, 611 Centaurs, VI, 273; VII, 109 Cephallenians, V, 429 Cerberus, VI, 254, 261 Cetolans, vi. 168; vii. 149, 533, 541; XI, 80 Chaos, III, 756; XIV, 2 Cheiron, a centaur, I, 593; IV, 143 Chelidonia, Lycian headland, III, Chimaera, VIII, 107 Chlemus, a Lycian, VIII, 101 Chromius, a Lacedaemonian, VI, Chrysa, island in Aegean, VII, 402; XIV, 412 Cilicians, III, 545; XIV, 369 Cilla, VIII, 295; XIV, 413 Cleite, a Mysian woman, VIII, 121 Cleito, a Greek woman, XI, 69 Cleitus, a Paphlagonian, VI, 465 Cleodorus, a Rhodian, X, 213 Cleolaus, a Greek, VI, 550

Cleon, a Greek, XI, 60 Clonie, an Amazon, I, 42, 230, 235 Clydon, an Aethiop, II, 865 Cnossus, in Crete, XI, 42 Corocbus, a Trojan, XIII, 169 Corycia or Corycus, hill in Ionia. XI, 92 Crete, v, 351; vI, 623; x, 88 Creusa, Trojan woman, vIII, 82 Cronos' son, Zeus, A. P. from I, 578 to XIV, 98 Cyclops, VIII, 126; XIV, 446 Cycnus, a son of Poseidon, slain by Achilles, IV, 153, 468; XIV. 131 Cymothoe, a Nereid, v, 341, 345 Cypris, Aphrodite, q.v., A. P., from 1, 667 to XIV, 152 Cytherea, Aphrodite, VIII, 98; X, 318; XI, 241, 479; XIV, 69 Damastor's son, a Trojan, XIII, 211 Danai, A. P., from I, 280 to XIV, Dardania, XII, 98; XIV, 407, 650 Dardanian Gate, IV, 3; IX, 44
Dardanian Gate, IV, 3; IX, 44
Dardanus, (1) son of Zeus, ancient
kiag of Troy, I, 96; II, 141; IX,
19; XIII, 558; Trojans called
sons of D. III, 167; X, 93; XII, 520 : (2) city in Troad, VIII. 97 Deldamela, mother of Neoptolemus, VII, 184, 228, 242, 249, 254, 336, 349, 385 Delleon, a Greek, x, 111 Delochus, a Trojan, 1, 529 Deloneus, a Trojan, x, 167 Delophontes, a Trojan, VIII, 317 Delopites, (1) a Greek, VI, 580: (2) a Trojan, XIII, 212 Delphobus, son of Priam, in battle, vi, viii, ix, xi, passim: marries Helen, x, 346: killed by Menelaus, XIII, 855 Demoleon, a Greek, x, 119 Demophoon, son of Theseus, xu, 325 : meets Aethra, XIII, 496 sq. Derimacheia, an Amazon, 1, 45, 260 Derince, an Amazon, 1, 42, 230, 258 Tydeus, in battle, I, III, VII-XI,

XIII, passim: quarrels with Achilles, I, 767 sq.: wrestles

Cleomede, a Paconian woman, vi,

Eumaeus, a Trojan, VIII, 96

with Aias, IV, 217 sq.: mission to Scyros with Odysseus, VI, 64 sq.; Euneus, son of Jason, IV, 383 VII, 169 sq.: Mission to Lemnos Eurotas, river of Sparta, x, 121 with Odysseus, IX, 335 sq., A. P.: (2) a king of Thrace, VI, 246
Dionysus, Bacchus, II, 438; III, 737, 772; IV, 386 Euryalus, a Greek, IV, 478 sq.; VIII, 306; XI, 108 sq.; XII, 324 Eurycoon, a Trojan, XIII, 210 Eurydamas, a Trojan, XIII, 178
Eurymachus, (1) a Trojan, XII, 180, 137, 168, 188; XIV, 137, 323: (2) a Greek, XI, 6: (3) another Greek, XII, 321
Eurymenes, a Trojan, X, 98 Dolopians, III, 469 Dresaeus, a Trojan, I, 291 Dryas, a Greek, XI, 86 Dulichium, one of Echinades Is.. I. 275 Eurymenes, à Trojan, x, 98
Eurynomus, a Trojan, x, 580
Eurypylus, (1) son of Telephus, grandson of Hercules, comes to Troy, v, 120: victorious over Greeks, vi, 368 to viii, 133: fights with, and slain by Neoptolemus, viii, 134-209. His shield, vi, 198-293, A. P. (2) A Greek, vi, 502 sq.; xi, 67, 533; xii, 319
Eurysaces, infant son of Aias, v, 597 Dymas, (1) a Phrygian, VII, 607: (2) a Greek, VIII, 303 Echemmon, a Greek, VI, 580 Betildas, a monster, mother of Cerberus, VI, 261 Betion, King of Thebe, father of Andromache, I, 98, 115; III, 546; IV, 152, 543; XIII, 266, 268; XIV, 130: (2) a Greek, VI, 639 Eilissus, a Greek, I, 228 527 Elasippus, a Greek, I, 229 Eurystheus, king of Tiryns, VI, 222 Electra, a Pleiad, XIII, 552 Eurytion, herdman of the giant Elephenor, a Greek, VIII, 112 Geryon, VI, 255 Eleus, in the Troad, VII, 408 Eurytus, a Greek, VIII, 111 Elis, in Peloponnesus, IV, 526 Elysian Plain, II, 651; III, 761; Galenus, a Trojan, x, 89 XIV, 224 Ganymede, cupbearer of Zeus, intercedes for Troy, VIII, 429, Emathion, a Trojan, III, 301 Enceladus, a giant, v, 642; XIV. 443: XIV. 325 Gargarus, town in Troad, X. 90 584 Giants, the, I, 179; II, 518; III, 725; XI, 416; XIV, 584 Glaucus, (1) King of Lycia, III, 232, 243; VIII, 102; X, 147; XIV, 136; (2) a river of Lycia, IV, 11 Goyrons w 22 Endymion, x, 128, 455 Ennomus, a Trojan, x, 88 Enyeus, a Trojan, I, 530 Enyo, Goddess of War, A. P., from 1, 365 to XIII, 85 Eos, the Dawn-goddess, mourns over Memnon, II, 549-666, A. P. from 1, 49 to XIV, 228 Gorgons, V, 88 Graces, IV, 140; v, 72; VI, 152 Granicus, river in Mysia, III, 802 Gygaea, lake in Lydia, XI, 68 Epeius, a Greek, boxes with Asamas, IV, 329-404: fashions the Wooden Horse, XII, 81–154, A. P. Ereuthos, a Greek, II, 239 Erichthonius, ancient King of Troy, Gyraean Rock, in Aegean Sea, XIV. n, 141, 142 Eridanus, river, v, 628; x, 192 Erinnyes, 1, 29; MJ, 189; v, 31, 454, 471; XII, 547; XIII, 382 Erinnys, VIII, 248; X, 308 Eris, Goddess of Strife, A.P., from Hades, will not keep Achilles, III, 774, A. P. Haemon's son, a Greek, 1, 229 Harmon, a Trojan, x, 86 Harmothoe, an Amazon, I, I, 159 to XIII, 563
Erylaus, a Mysian, VIII, 121
Erymas, a Lycian, III, 281
Eubius, a Trojan, VII, 611 Harpalion, a Bosotian, x, 74 Harpalus, friend of Odysseus, VIII. Euboea, XIV, 422 Harpasus, a river in Caria, X, 144

Hipponous, a Trejan, III, 155 Hipporas, father of Acolus, xiv. 477

Harpy, I, 169; IV, 513, 570; VIII, 155; X, 395 Hector, A. P., from I, 1, to XIV, 133 Hector, A. P., from I, 1, to XIV, 133
Hectuba, wife of Priam, IV, 420;
XIV, 22, 273, 288: her lament for
Paris, X. 389 eq.: changed into
a dog, XIV, 347 eq.
Helen, hostess of Eurypylus, VI,
152 eq.: her lament for Paris,
X. 389 eq.: Menelaus tries to
kill her, XIII, 385: triumph of
her beauty, XIV, 39-70 and
149-178, A. P.
Helenus, son of Priam. VIII 254. Hippothoe, an Amazon, I, 44, 532 Hours, 1, 50; 11, 658; IV, 135 Hyllus, (1) a Trojan, I, 529: (2) a Cretan, X, 81 Hymenaeus, Marriage-god, XIV, 297 Hyperion, the Sun, II, 596 Hypsipyle, daughter of Thoas, IV. 391 Hysminus, a Trojan, x, 87 Ialmenus, a Greek, XII, 322 Helenus, son of Priam, VIII. 254: Inpetus, father of Prometheus, X, x, 346; X1, 349 199 Icarian Sea, IV, 78 Helios, the sun, A. P., from I, 118 Ida, mountain in Troad, A. P. from to XIII, 229 Hellas, A. P. from 1, 371 to XIV, 419 1, 10 to XIV, 640 Idomeneus, King of Crete, in battle, I, 247 sq.; VI, 539 sq.; X, 83: at Achilles' funeral games, Hellespont, A. P., from II, 353 to XIV, 636 83: at Achilles' Hellus, a Lydian, XI, 67 IV, 284 sq., A. P. Hephaestus, A. P., from I, 550 to Ilioneus, a Trojan, XIII, 181 XIV, 53 Hera, III, 137; IV, 48; V, 397; X, 384; XIII, 417; upbraids Apollo, III, 129 sq.: strengthens Sinon, Ilium, A. P. from I, 85 to XIV, 383 Ilus, ancient King of Troy, 1, 784; п. 142 Imbrasius, a Trojan, x, 87 xii, 873 Imbros, citadel of Caunus in Caria. Heraclea, in Paphlagonia, vi, 474 Hercules, his labours portrayed on v:II, 80 shield, VI, 198-293, A. P., from Inachús, a river of Argos, X, 190 Iolaus, friend of Hercules, VI, 216 1, 505 to x, 204 Iphianassa, a Mysian woman, VIII, Hermione, daughter of Menelaus. 295 VI, 90 Iphiclus, father of Podarces, I, 234 Hermus, river of Lydia, I, 296; Iphition, a Trojan, XI, 36 XII, '811 lris, the Rainbow-goddess, 1, 64; Hesperides, II, 419; VI, 257 XII. 193; XIV, 467 Hesperus, V, 132 Ithaca, VII, 187, 442 Hippalmus, a Greek, I, 229 Itymoneus, a Milesian, I. 279 Hippasus, (1) a Trojan, father of Agelaus, 1, 279: (2) another Trojan, father of Pammon's Jason, leader of the Argonauts, IV. charioteer, VI, 562: (3) a Greek, 388 father of Demoleon, x, 120: (4) Laomedon, (1) father of Priam, I, a Greek, father of (? Nestor's) 83, 183, 505, 788, 802; II, 26, 143, 144; III, 110: (2) a Trojan, charioteer, IX, 150: (5) a Thessalian, XI, 87 11, 293 Hippodameia, daughter of Oeno-Laophoön, a Paconian, VI, 549 maus, IV, 529 Lassus, a Paphlagonian, vi, 469 Hippolochus, a Lycian, father of Latmus, a mountain in Caria, I, 282 Glaucus, III, 287, 278; IV, 1 Lecton, headand in Troad, XIV, 415 Hippolyte, (1) Amazon Queen, VI, 242: (2) sister of Penthesileia, Lemuos, island in Aegean Sea, III, 545; IV, 385; V, 196; IX, 334, 338, 353, 434, 492 1, 24 Hippomedon, (1) a Trojan, XI, 99: (2) another Trojan, VIII, 86: (3) a Leonteus, a Greek, VII, 484; XII, 323 Lesbos, island off Mysia, IV, 277; Phrygian, XI, 36 XIV, 414 Hippomenes, a Greek, VIII, 311 621

Lethaeus, river in Crete, x, 82 Leto, mother of Apollo, III. 392, 898; IX, 293; X, 165; XI, 23, and of Artemis, I, 366 Limyrus, a river of Lycia, VIII, 103 Lindus, a river in Caria, VIII, 83 Locrians, IV, 187, 208; XI, 447, 469; XIV, 424, 485 Lycaon, son of Priam, xIV, 158, 384, 393 Lycia, III, 232; IV, 6; VIII, 84; X, 154; XI, 21, 24; king of, IV, 12; men of, III, 270 Lycomedes, father of Deldameia, VII, 292 Lycon, (1) a Greek, VIII, 300; (2) a Trojan, XI, 91 Lyctius, town in Crete, XI, 42 Lycurgus, king of Thracian Edones, 11, 439 Lyncus, a Trojan, XI, 90 Lyrnessus, a town in Mysia, IV, 478 Machaon, son of Asclepius, killed by Eurypylus, VI, 391 sq.; VII, 6, 14, 45 Macander, river in Asia Minor, I, 284; X, 145 Maenalus, (1) a Phrygian, XI, 37: (2) a Troian. III. 299 Maeon, father of Agelaus (2), III, 229 Maeonia, Lydia, x, 35 Margasus, a Carian, x, 143 Massicylus, mountain in Lycia, 111, 234; VIII, 107 Medon, (1) a Mysian, VIII, 296; (2) a Trojan, X, 125; (3) another Trojan, XI, 481 Medusa, a Gorgon, x, 195; xiv, 450 Megacies, a Trojan, III, 209 Meges, (1) a Greek, son of Phyleus, 1, 267; VI, 634; X, 108, 138; XII, 326; XIII, 212: (2) a Trojan, II, 292: (3) a Phrygian, VII, 606 Meilanion, a Mysian, VIII, 119 Melaneus, a Carian, VIII, 77 Melanippion, town in Lycia, III, 233 Melanthius, a Greek, IX, 154 Meles, a Trojan, XI, 119 Melies, a Trojan, II. 127
Melius, a Trojan, II. 35
Memnon, son of the Dawn-goddess,
comes to Troy, II. 100: in battle,
II. 235 sq.: fights with Achilles,
II. 453-542: his burial, II. 586 sq.: his armour, IV, 458; birds of, II,

Menaicas, a Mysian, VIII, 294 Menecius, an Aethiop, II, 365, 868 Menelaus (Atreides), in chariotrace, IV, 502 eq.: in Council, VI, 6 eq.: in battle, VI, 508 eq.: alays Delphobus, XIII, 354: reconciled to Helen, XIV, 149-178, A. P. Meneptolemus, a Trojan, I, 405 Menes, a Carian, VIII, 81 Menestheus, a Greek, XII, 817 Menippus, a Greek, 1, 230 Menoetes, (1) a Trojan herald, IX, 34 : (2) another Trojan, XI, 99 Menoetius, (1) father of Patroclus, I, 378: (2) a Greek, VIII, 111 Menon, a Trojan, X, 118 Mentes, a Trojan, II, 228 Meriones, a Cretan chief, I, 254; VI, 540 sq.; VIII, 101, 402; XI. 91; XII, 820 Miletus, city in Caria, 1, 280 Mimas, a Trojan, XIII, 212 Minos, King of Crete, IV, 388 Mnesaeus, a Trojan, x, 88 Molion, a Greek, 1, 227 Molus, (1) a Cretan, VIII, 409: (2) an Argive, VI, 624 Morys, a Phrygian, VIII, 35 Mosynus, a Greek, VI, 631 Muses, III, 594, 662; IV, 141; XII, **306** Mycale, mountain in Ionia, 1, 282 Mycenae, in Q. S. Mycene, VI, 616 Mygdon, a Trojan, XIII, 169 Mynes, a Lyrnessian, IV, 477 Myrmidons, followers of Achilles, I, 689; II, 547; III, 422, 686, 742; VII, 605, 661; VIII, 18; IX, 64; XI, 224 Nastes, a Milesian, I, 281

Nasces, a minesan, 1, 281

Nauplius, king of Ruboca, father of Palamedes, XIV, 614

Reaera, a Nymph, 1, 292

Nemean lion, VI, 206

Neottolemus, son of Achilles and Deldameda, brought from Scyros to Troy, VII, 160 29.: defends ships, VII, 462-621: slays Eurypylus, VIII, 134-216: in battle, VIII, X, XI, passim: sacrifices Polyxens, XIV, 304 29, A. P.

Nereids, daughters of Nereus, III, 682, 768, 786; IV, 191; V, 386; VII, 353

Nereus, sea-god, father of Thetis, II, 435, 498; III, 583, 669, 734; V, 73

643 24.

Nessus, a Centaur, V, 645; VI, 283 Nestor, son of Neleus, king of Pylos, Panopeus, father of Epeius, IV, 324. 836 his son slain, II, 244 sq.: in Panormus, haven in Caria, I, 283 Council, III, 515 aq.; V, 189 aq.; 600 sq.; XII, 260 sq.: sings praise of Thetis and Achilles, IV, 118— Paphlagoneion, river from Memnon's blood, 11, 560 Paphlagonians, vi, 319, 478
Paris, a son of Priam, opposes 170, A.P. Nesus, a Mycenaean, VI, 616 peace, II,67 sq.: fights for Achilles' Night as a goddess, II, 625 Niobe, I, 294 corpse, 'II, 186 sq.; wounded by Philoctetes, x, 253 sq.: suppliant Nireus, handsomest of Greeks, vi, 372 sc.; 440 sc.; vii, 7 sc.; xi, 61 Nirus, a Trojan, xi, 27 Nissus, a Trojan, xii, 23 Notus, 8. Wind, 1v, 520, 533; vi, 436; xii, 192; xiii, 434-6 to Oenone, x, 259-331: burnt with Oenone, x, 459-489, A. P. Parthenius, river in Paphlagonia. VI. 466 Pasithea, daughter of Hera, v. 408 Pasitheus, a Trojan, X, 86 Nychius, an Aethiop, II, 364 Nymphaeus, a river in Asia Minor, Patroclus, I, 721; II, 447; III, 588; IV, 209; V, 315; VII, 697 Pegasis, a Nymph, III, 301 VI, 470 Nymphs, A. P. from III, 300 to XIV. Peisander, a man of Abydos, III, 73 298 Peisenor, a Lycian, VIII, 101 Peleus, father of Achilles, marriage Ocean, A. P. from 1, 119 to xiv, 1 Ocyroe, a Nymph, XI, 37 with Thetis, IV, 131-143, A.P. Ocythous, a Lycian, III, 280 from 1, 574 to XIII, 275 Odysseus, son of Laertes, king of Ithaca, defends Achilles' corpse, Pelias, King of Iolcos, IV, 307; XII, 270 Pelion, mountain in Thessaly, I. III, 296 sq.: claimant of arms of 518; IV, 52, 133; V, 76; VIII, 161 Penetus, river of Thessaly, XI, 88 Achilles," V, 129 sq.: mission to Scyros, VII, 169 sq.: mission to Lemnos, IX, 333 sq.: advises building the Wooden Horse, XII, Peneleos, Boeotian chief, VII, 104, 125, 159 25 sq. A. P. Penthesileia, Amazon queen, comes to Troy, I, 19 sq.: in battle, I, Oeneus, father of Tydeus, I, 771; v, 253 227 sq.: meets and is slain by Achilles, 1, 538-629: beautiful in death, 659-674, A. P. Oenomaus, IV, 527 Oenone, Nymph forsaken by Paris, rejects his prayer, x, 259-331: repents and throws herself on Pergamus, citadel of Troy, XII, 482; XIII, 434 Periboea, a Phrygian woman, VII, his pyre, x, 411–489
Oenops, a Greek, IX, 192
Oeta, mountain in N. Greece, v, 646 610 Periclymenus, brother of Nestor, п, 273 Olympus, A. P. from I, 48 to XIV, Perilaus, a Trojan, VIII, 294 Perimedes, a Trojan, VIII, 291 Oreithyia, wife of Boreas, I, 168 Perimnestus, a Trojan, XIII, 210 Oresbius, a Trojan, III, 808 Orion, v, 868, 404; vII, 804 Perseus, X, 195 Persinous, a Greek, I, 227 Orpheus, III, 638 Phaethon, v, 627; x, 192 Phalerus, a Trojan, vIII, 298 Orthrus, dog of Geryon, VI, 253 Orythaon a Trojan, III, 150 Phasis, a Trojan, x, 89 Ossa, mountain in N. Greece, I, 518 Pheres, a Cretan, VI, 622 Phereus, a Pylian, II, 279, 298, 298, Palamedes, son of Nauplius, V, 198 Pammon, a son of Priam, vi, 817, Pheron, a Messenian, II, 238 562, 568; XIII, 214 Philoctetes, a Greek chief, Pamphylia, in Asia Minor, XIV, 369 Seyros, IX, 354 sq.: brought to Panaceia, a Nymph, III, 305

Troy, IX, 426 sq.: healed by Podaleirius, IX, 450 sq.: in battle. X, 167 sq.: shoots Paris, X, 223-240, A. P. Phleges, a Trojan, x, 87 Phoebus, Apollo, III, 30, 46, 56, 98; VIII, 399; XI, 178; XII, 103, 517; NIV, 413
Phoenica town in Lycia, VIII, 106
Phoenix, aged friend of Achilles, III, 460; IV, 293; VII, 630; IX, 64 Pholos, a mountain in Elis, VII, 108 Pholus, a Centaur, VI, 274 Phoreys, a Salamonian, vi, 631 Phrygia, I, 285; viii, 85; x, 126 Phylace, a town in Thessaly, I, 231, Phyleus, father of Meges, I, 276; x, 138; xII, 326 Phyllis, a Carian woman, x, 143 Phylodamas, a Trojan, VIII, 403 Pierides, the Muses, III, 647, 786; VI, 76 Pittheus, king of Troezen, XIII, 509 Pleiades, II, 605, 665; v, 367; VII, 308; XIII, 554
Podaleirius, brother of Machaon,
XII, 321: heals wounded men, IV, 397, 539; IX, 463: his brother's death, VI, 456; VII, 22 sq. Podarces, a Greek, I, 233, 238, 815 Podarge, a Harpy, III, 750 Poeas, father of Philoctetes, q.v. Polemusa, an Amazon, I, 42, 531 Polites, a son of Priam, VIII, 403, 411; XI, 340; XIII, 214 Polybus, a Trojan, viii, 86 olydamas, a Trojan chief, in Council, II, 41 sq.; x, 9 sq.; in battle, VI, 817, 505; x, 217; XI, Polydamas, a Polydeuces, brother of Castor. IV. 309 Polydorus, a Trojan, IV, 154, 586 Polyidus, a Ceteian, XI, 79 Polymnius, a Trojan, II, 292 Polypoetes, a Greek, 1, 291; IV, 503; XII. 318 XII, 310
Polyxeina, a daughter of Priam,
XIV, 214, 241: sacrificed on
Achilles' tomb, XIV, 315 sq.
Poseidon, III, 758; IV, 154; XIV,
250, 567, 820, 681, 647 Priam, King of Troy, slain by Neoptolemus, XIII, 220-250; A. P. from 1, 3 to XIV, \$48 Prometheus, v. 338; vi. 269

Pronoe, Paphlagonian woman, vi. 469 Protesilaus, a Greek chief, t, 281, 816, 818; IV. 469; VII. 408 Proteus, a Trojan, III. 303 Prothoenor, a Bocotian Chief, x, 76 Pylos, men of, III, 3 Pyrrhasus' son, II, 247 Pytho, ancient name of Delphian Oracle, III, 893

Rhodians' land, X, 222 Rhoeteium, a Troad, V, 656 headland in the

Salamis, v, 519, 548; vr, 632 Samos, XIII, 467 Sangarius, a river in Asia Minor. VII, 611; XI, 38 Sarpedon, IV, 290 Scaean gate of Troy, III, 82; IX, 268; XI, 338 Scamander, river of Troy, I, 10; IX, 210 Schedius, a Trojan, x, 87 Scylaceus, a Lycian, x, 147 Scyros, an island in Aegean Sea, 87; VII, 120, 754; IV, 170; VI, 65, 87; VII, 169, 239 elene, x, 129, 337, 454 Selene, x, 126 Sestos, I, 268 Sicily, XIV, 583 Sigeum, headland in Troad, VII. 402, 562; XIV, 649 Simois, river of Troy, II, 488; III, 24; VI, 647; XI, 246; XII, 460; XIV, 88 Sinon, a Greek, XII, 243 sq., 360, 419; XIII, 23; XIV, 107 Sipylus, mountain in Lydia, 1, 293, 297, 304 Sleep, god of, v. 396 Smintheus, Apollo, XIV, 413 Smyrna, XII, 310 Socus, a Trojan, VII, 444 Solymi, Lycian highlanders, II, 122 Sparta, II, 55; III, 570; X, 15 Stratus, a Thracian, VIII, 99 Stymphalian birds, VI, 227 Styx, v. 453: vi. 266

Tarbelus, mountain in Caria, VIII. 80 Tecmessa, v, 521 sq. Telamon, father of Aias (1), 534; III, 273; IV, 100, 227; V,

129, 363, 482, 580, 663, and of Teucer, IV, 186 Telephus, son of Hercules, father of Eurypylus, IV, 152, 174; VI, 137, 181, 192, 404; VII, 141; VIII, 7, 125; XIV, 130
Tenedos, island W. of Troad, VII, 407; XII, 30, 235, 278, 345; XIII. 20, 467; XIV, 412 Tethys, the sea personified, II, 117; III, 748; V. 14, 398; XI, 418; XII. **16**0 Teucer, brother of Aias (1), 485, 500, 561; VIII, 311, 3 314: competes in foot-race, IV, 186 sq.: battle, v, 539 sq.; x, 125; xi, 99, 357 Thalius, a Trojan, 11, 228 Thalpius, a Greek, XII, 323 Theano, a Trojan woman, 1, 449 Thebe, city of Mysia, III, 546; IV, 153, 544; X, 88; XIII, 276 Theiodamas, a Trojan, 1, 292 Themis, I, 758; IV, 136; VIII, 78; XII, 202; XIII, 299, 369 Thermodon, river in Pontus, I, 18 Thermodosa, an Amazon, I, 46, 254 Thersander, a Cretan, x, 80
Thersites, rails at Achilles, I, 722 sq.: killed by him, I, 768 sq.: buried kined by min, 1, 765 eg.: Daned ignominiously, 1, 828
Theseus, king of Athens, 1v, 331, 358, 388, 394; XIII, 497, 511, 513
Thestor, (1) father of Calchas, vi, 57, 68: (2) a Trojan, III, 229
Thester protess of Aphilles beweike Thetis, mother of Achilles, bewails his death, III, 631: present at funeral games, IV, 110 to V, 235: A. P. from II, 437 to XIII, 62 Thoas (1) a Lemnian king, IV, 392: (2) an Aetolian, VI, 540, 580, 587; XI, 90; XII, 318; competes in chariot-race, IV, 503 sq. Thrace I, 168; VIII, 99, 355

Thrasymedes, son of Nestor, II, 267, 297, 342 Thrinacia, Sicily, v, 643 Thryon, a town in Peloponnesus, II, 241 Thymoetes, a Trojan, 11, 9 Tiber, XIII, 337 Tisiphone, a Trojan woman, I, 406 sq. Titan, I, 714; II, 205, 519; v, 105; vI, 271; VIII, 461; XII, 180; XIV. 550 Titenis, the Chimaera x, 163 Tithonus, husband of Eos, II, 494: VI, 2; XIV, 135 Tityos, a giant, III, 392 Tlos, a town in Lycia, x, 163 Toxaechmes, a Greek, XI, 488 Tritogeneia, Tritonis, Athena, q.v., A. P. from I, 128 to XIV, 547 Troezen, town in Peloponnesus, XIII, 510 Trojan. A. P. from I, 3 to XIV, 634 Tros, ancient King of Troy, II, 142 Troy, A. P. from I, 17 to XIV, 637 Tydeus, father of Diomedes, A. P.

Tom I, 280 to XIII, 207
Tyndareus' daughter, Helen, X,
310, 345
Typhon or Typhoeus, a monster,
v, 485; vI, 261; XII, 452

Xanthus, (1) river of Troy, A. P. from II, 488 to XIII, 337: (2) god of the river, XI, 246; XII, 72, 459; XIV, 80: (3) a river in Lycia, XI, 21

Zechis, a Phrygian, X, 125 Zephyrus, W. wind, A. P. from III, 703 to XII, 192 Zeus, A. P. from I, 66 to XIV, 643 Zorus, a Trojan, III, 231

SIMILES

I .- THE HEAVENS.

- Heavenly bodies and natural phenomens: Dawn, I. 48-5!; sunrise, II. 208-210, VIII. 28-31; moon. I. 37-40, crescent, 47-49; evening star, V. 130-132; rainbow, I. 68-69.
- Clouds and mist: —Cloud-rack, VIII. 49-52; storm-clouds, II. 194-195, 533-534, XI. 377-378; thunder-clouds, IV. 349-352; mist, IV. 519-521.
- Wind and storm: —Whirlwind, II. 230–232; stormy winds, IV. 552–555, XI. 122–125, XIII. 480–486; wind and forest-fire, V. 336–389, VIII. 361–364; storm, I. 355–356; with mist, II. 471–476; with fire, X. 66–71; thunder-storm, II. 221–224, VIII. 69–73; hurricane, V. 364–369; hall on corn, XIV. 75–79.
- Snow:—IX. 71-2; with hall, X. 248-250; blood-stained, XIV. 317-319; thawing, III. 578-581, VII. 229-230, X. 415-420.
- Thunder and lightning: —Lightning, 1. 153-156; thunder-bolts, I. 677-680, VIII. 222-226.

II .- THE EARTH.

- Mountains and rocks: —Mountain-spur, VIII. 167-169; peak, VIII. 388-389; falling crag, I. 697-702, II. 379-386, XI. 396-398; fall of rocks, XI. 401-404.
- Forests and trees: —Storm in forest, I. 488-491, IV. 218-9; forest-fire, I. 209-210, 586-7, XIII. 488-489; tree uprooted, VIII. 204-206; sapling, VI. 378-81; overthrown, I. 625-627; felled, I. 249-251, VIII. 130-132; falling, III. 290; tree-stock, XIII. 395-397; leaves falling, III. 325-327, VIII. 250-231; fallen, II. 536-537.
- Plants: —Poppy, rv. 428-9; corn, rv. 78-80, rx. 478-476; vine and ivy, xrv. 176-177.
- Rivers and streams:—River in flood, II. 245-852, VII. 115-120, X. 171-175; river and forest-fire, VII. 587-591; mountaintorrents, VII. 545-550, XIV. 5-8.

III .- THE SEA.

- Natural phenomena: —Stormy waves, I. 320-323, II. 217-218, III. 508-511, VI. 330-334, VIII. 59-66, IX. 270-272, XI. 228-232; ripples, IV. 78-80; cliff-caves, IX. 378-382; wseck-strewn beach, IX. 309-313.
- 2. Figh :-- 111, 271-272.

SIMILES

- IV.—Gods:—Ares, VII. 359-364, IX. 218-221; Zeus hurling thunder-bolts, XIV. 47-54; Aphrodite in the net, XIV. 47-54.
 - V.—GIANTS AND MONSTERS:—Enceladus, V. 641-649, XIV. 582-585; Centaurs, VII. 107-111.

VI .-- HUMAN BEINGS.

- 1. Bodily states: Restored sight, I. 76-82; fever, X. 277-281.
- Social relations: —Welcome to daughter, I. 86-87; orphan child,
 502-506; children and thunder, VII. 530-532; father and son, VII. 637-639; father and children, XIII. 537-542; captured city, III. 413-416.
- Occupations: —Hunters, I. 615-618, II. 282-286; dead hunter and hounds, II. 575-579, and wild beasts, III. 201-203; reapers, III. 375-878, XI. 156-158, XIII. 242-243; shepherds, VIII. 371, 379-384; wood-cutter, IX. 162-166; vine-dressers, VIII. 278-231; gathering olives, IX. 198-201; crushing olives, XIV. 263-266; fishermen, VII. 569-575, IX. 172-177; slinger, X. 110-116; sailors, launching ship, XII. 428-432; on sea, II. 102-105, XIV. 263-266; ship-wrecked, I. 633-639; weather-bound, VII. 455-461; helmsman, VIII. 414-418, XIII. 309-315. Cooking, I. 613-614; boiling caldron, V. 380-384; child killing files, VIII. 331-334.
- 4. Buildings :- Falling tower, III. 63-65.

VII .-- ANIMALS.

- Wild bessts: —Unspecified, I. 207-208; fighting, IV. 220-223, VIII. 175-180; robbed of whelps, V. 371-378; in amphitheatre, VI. 532-536; maimed in trap, IX. 365-369; lion, V. 406-407, VIII. 464-467, VIII. 238, and boar, II. 248-250, VI. 396-398, and jackals, II. 298-300, VI. 132, and hounds, III. 267-268, and bull, VI. 410; wounded, III. 142-146; old lion, II. 330-334; lion's den, VII. 715-720; lions, I. 524-527, VII. 486-492; lioness, I. 315-317, XII. 530-533; leopard, I. 480-481, 540-544; leopardess, XII. 580-588; wolf, XIII. 44-48; wolves, VII. 504-509, XIII. 72-75, and sheep, XIII. 133-140; wild boar, IX. 240-244; wild goat, XI. 483-484; deer, II. 371-376; fawns, III. 170-172; wounded snake, XI. 74-76.
- 2. Domestic:—Kine, I. 5-7; cow, VII. 257-259, and calf, XIV. 258-260; heifer, I. 396-400, X. 441-445, XIII. 258-263; oxen, VI. 107-111, VIII. 372; calves, VI. 241-347; slain, I. 262-264; bulls fighting, IV. 238-246; sheep, I. 175-176, III. 182-183, V. 493-496, XIII. 68-69; goats, VII. 133-189; horse, VII. 317-324; hounds, VI. 611-612, VIII. 268-270, VIII. 364-365; dog and lion, X. 242-243; dogs chasing swine, XI. 170-177; bitch howling for whelps, XIV. 282-287; swine, XIII. 127-128, XIV. 33-36.
- Birds: Eagle, v. 298—299, and vultures, III. 353—355, and hares, v. 435—437, and eranes, XIII. 104—107; vulture, VIII. 405—406; hawk and starlings, III. 359—361; daws, XIV. 89—91, and starlings, VII. 387—91; swallow, VII. 330—335; nightingale, XII. 489—494; geose, VI. 125—127.
- Insects:—Bees, I. 440-443, III. 221-226, VI. 324-326, XI. 383; wasps, VIII. 41-44, X. 114-116, XI. 146-150, XIII. 55-57; locusts, II. 196-199; gad-fly and oxen, XI. 207-214.

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